In the Senate of the United States,

December 17, 2010.

Resolved, That the bill from the House of Representatives (H.R. 5116) entitled "An Act to invest in innovation through research and development, to improve the competitivesness of the United States, and for other purposes.", do pass with the following

AMENDMENT:

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

- 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 2 (a) Short Title.—this Act may be cited as the
- 3 "America COMPETES Reauthorization Act of 2010" or the
- 4 "America Creating Opportunities to Meaningfully Promote
- 5 Excellence in Technology, Education, and Science Reau-
- 6 thorization Act of 2010".
- 7 (b) Table of Contents for
- 8 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 - Sec. 2. Definitions.
 - Sec. 3. Budgetary impact statement.

TITLE I—OFFICE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY

- Sec. 101. Coordination of Federal STEM education.
- Sec. 102. Coordination of advanced manufacturing research and development.
- Sec. 103. Interagency public access committee.
- Sec. 104. Federal scientific collections.
- Sec. 105. Prize competitions.

TITLE II—NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

- Sec. 201. NASA's contribution to innovation and competitiveness.
- Sec. 202. NASA's contribution to education.
- Sec. 203. Assessment of impediments to space science and engineering workforce development for minority and under-represented groups at NASA.
- Sec. 204. International Space Station's contribution to national competitiveness enhancement.
- Sec. 205. Study of potential commercial orbital platform program impact on Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics.
- Sec. 206. Definitions.

TITLE III—NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

- Sec. 301. Oceanic and atmospheric research and development program.
- Sec. 302. Oceanic and atmospheric science education programs.
- Sec. 303. Workforce study.

TITLE IV—NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY

- Sec. 401. Short title.
- Sec. 402. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 403. Under Secretary of Commerce for Standards and Technology.
- Sec. 404. Manufacturing Extension Partnership.
- Sec. 405. Emergency communication and tracking technologies research initiative.
- Sec. 406. Broadening participation.
- Sec. 407. NIST Fellowships.
- Sec. 408. Green manufacturing and construction.
- Sec. 409. Definitions.

TITLE V—SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND MATHEMATICS SUPPORT PROGRAMS

SUBTITLE A—NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

- Sec. 501. Short title.
- Sec. 502. Definitions.
- Sec. 503. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 504. National Science Board administrative amendments.
- Sec. 505. National Center for Science and Engineering statistics.
- Sec. 506. National Science Foundation manufacturing research and education.
- Sec. 507. National Science Board report on mid-scale instrumentation.
- Sec. 508. Partnerships for innovation.
- Sec. 509. Sustainable chemistry basic research.
- Sec. 510. Graduate student support.
- Sec. 511. Robert Noyce teacher scholarship program.

- Sec. 512. Undergraduate broadening participation program.
- Sec. 513. Research experiences for high school students.
- Sec. 514. Research experiences for undergraduates.
- Sec. 515. STEM industry internship programs.
- Sec. 516. Cyber-enabled learning for national challenges.
- Sec. 517. Experimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Research.
- Sec. 518. Sense of the Congress regarding the science, technology, engineering, and mathematics talent expansion program.
- Sec. 519. Sense of the Congress regarding the National Science Foundation's contributions to basic research and education.
- Sec. 520. Academic technology transfer and commercialization of university research.
- Sec. 521. Study to develop improved impact-on-society metrics.
- Sec. 522. NSF grants in support of sponsored post-doctoral fellowship programs.
- Sec. 523. Collaboration in planning for stewardship of large-scale facilities.
- Sec. 524. Cloud computing research enhancement.
- Sec. 525. Tribal colleges and universities program.
- Sec. 526. Broader impacts review criterion.
- Sec. 527. Twenty-first century graduate education.

SUBTITLE B—STEM-TRAINING GRANT PROGRAM

- Sec. 551. Purpose.
- Sec. 552. Program requirements.
- Sec. 553. Grant program.
- Sec. 554. Grant oversight and administration.
- Sec. 555. Definitions.
- Sec. 556. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE VI—INNOVATION

- Sec. 601. Office of innovation and entrepreneurship.
- Sec. 602. Federal loan guarantees for innovative technologies in manufacturing.
- Sec. 603. Regional innovation program.
- Sec. 604. Study on economic competitiveness and innovative capacity of United States and development of national economic competitiveness strategy.
- Sec. 605. Promoting use of high-end computing simulation and modeling by small- and medium-sized manufacturers.

TITLE VII—NIST GREEN JOBS

- Sec. 701. Short title.
- Sec. 702. Findings.
- Sec. 703. National Institute of Standards and Technology competitive grant program.

TITLE VIII—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec. 801. Government Accountability Office review.
- Sec. 802. Salary restrictions.
- Sec. 803. Additional research authorities of the FCC.

TITLE IX—DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

- Sec. 901. Science, engineering, and mathematics education programs.
- Sec. 902. Energy research programs.

Sec. 903. Basic research.

Sec. 904. Advanced Research Project Agency-Energy.

TITLE X—EDUCATION

- Sec. 1001. References
- Sec. 1002. Repeals and conforming amendments.
- Sec. 1003. Authorizations of appropriations and matching requirement.

1 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.

- 2 In this Act:
- 3 (1) Director.—In title I, the term "Director"
- 4 means the Director of the Office of Science and Tech-
- 5 nology Policy.
- 6 (2) STEM.—The term "STEM" means the aca-
- 7 demic and professional disciplines of science, tech-
- 8 nology, engineering, and mathematics.

9 SEC. 3. BUDGETARY IMPACT STATEMENT.

- The budgetary effects of this Act, for the purpose of
- 11 complying with the Statutory Pay-As-You-Go-Act of 2010,
- 12 shall be determined by reference to the latest statement titled
- 13 "Budgetary Effects of PAYGO Legislation" for this Act,
- 14 submitted for printing in the Congressional Record by the
- 15 Chairman of the Senate Budget Committee, provided that
- 16 such statement has been submitted prior to the vote on pas-
- 17 sage.

18 TITLE I—OFFICE OF SCIENCE

19 **AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY**

- 20 SEC. 101. COORDINATION OF FEDERAL STEM EDUCATION.
- 21 (a) Establishment.—The Director shall establish a
- 22 committee under the National Science and Technology

1	Council, including the Office of Management and Budget,
2	with the responsibility to coordinate Federal programs and
3	activities in support of STEM education, including at the
4	National Science Foundation, the Department of Energy,
5	the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the
6	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the De-
7	partment of Education, and all other Federal agencies that
8	have programs and activities in support of STEM edu-
9	cation.
10	(b) Responsibilities.—The committee established
11	under subsection (a) shall—
12	(1) coordinate the STEM education activities
13	and programs of the Federal agencies;
14	(2) coordinate STEM education activities and
15	programs with the Office of Management and Budget;
16	(3) encourage the teaching of innovation and en-
17	trepreneurship as part of STEM education activities;
18	(4) review STEM education activities and pro-
19	grams to ensure they are not duplicative of similar ef-
20	forts within the Federal government;
21	(5) develop, implement through the participating
22	agencies, and update once every 5 years a 5-year
23	STEM education strategic plan, which shall—
24	(A) specify and prioritize annual and long-
25	term objectives;

1	(B) specify the common metrics that will be
2	used to assess progress toward achieving the ob-
3	jectives;
4	(C) describe the approaches that will be
5	taken by each participating agency to assess the
6	effectiveness of its STEM education programs
7	and activities; and
8	(D) with respect to subparagraph (A), de-
9	scribe the role of each agency in supporting pro-
10	grams and activities designed to achieve the ob-
11	jectives; and
12	(6) establish, periodically update, and maintain
13	an inventory of federally sponsored STEM education
14	programs and activities, including documentation of
15	assessments of the effectiveness of such programs and
16	activities and rates of participation by women,
17	underrepresented minorities, and persons in rural
18	areas in such programs and activities.
19	(b) Responsibilities of OSTP.—The Director shall
20	encourage and monitor the efforts of the participating agen-
21	cies to ensure that the strategic plan under subsection (b)(5)
22	is developed and executed effectively and that the objectives
23	of the strategic plan are met.
24	(c) Report.—The Director shall transmit a report an-
25	nually to Congress at the time of the President's budget re-

- quest describing the plan required under subsection (b)(5).
 The annual report shall include—
- (1) a description of the STEM education programs and activities for the previous and current fiscal years, and the proposed programs and activities
 under the President's budget request, of each participating Federal agency;
 - (2) the levels of funding for each participating Federal agency for the programs and activities described under paragraph (1) for the previous fiscal year and under the President's budget request;
 - (3) an evaluation of the levels of duplication and fragmentation of the programs and activities described under paragraph (1);
 - (4) except for the initial annual report, a description of the progress made in carrying out the implementation plan, including a description of the outcome of any program assessments completed in the previous year, and any changes made to that plan since the previous annual report; and
 - (5) a description of how the participating Federal agencies will disseminate information about federally supported resources for STEM education practitioners, including teacher professional development programs, to States and to STEM education practi-

1	tioners, including to teachers and administrators in
2	schools that meet the criteria described in subsection
3	(c)(1)(A) and (B) of section 3175 of the Department
4	of Energy Science Education Enhancement Act (42
5	$U.S.C. \ 7381j(c)(1)(A) \ and \ (B)).$
6	SEC. 102. COORDINATION OF ADVANCED MANUFACTURING
7	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.
8	(a) Interagency Committee.—The Director shall es-
9	tablish or designate a Committee on Technology under the
10	National Science and Technology Council. The Committee
11	shall be responsible for planning and coordinating Federal
12	programs and activities in advanced manufacturing re-
13	search and development.
14	(b) Responsibilities of Committee.—The Com-
15	mittee shall—
16	(1) coordinate the advanced manufacturing re-
17	search and development programs and activities of
18	the Federal agencies;
19	(2) establish goals and priorities for advanced
20	manufacturing research and development that will
21	strengthen United States manufacturing;
22	(3) work with industry organizations, Federal
23	agencies, and Federally Funded Research and Devel-
24	opment Centers not represented on the Committee, to
25	identify and reduce regulatory, logistical, and fiscal

1	barriers within the Federal government and State
2	governments that inhibit United States manufac-
3	turing;
4	(4) facilitate the transfer of intellectual property
5	and technology based on federally supported univer-
6	sity research into commercialization and manufac-
7	turing;
8	(5) identify technological, market, or business
9	challenges that may best be addressed by public-pri-
10	vate partnerships, and are likely to attract both par-
11	ticipation and primary funding from industry;
12	(6) encourage the formation of public-private
13	partnerships to respond to those challenges for transi-
14	tion to United States manufacturing; and
15	(7) develop, and update every 5 years, a strategic
16	plan to guide Federal programs and activities in sup-
17	port of advanced manufacturing research and devel-
18	opment, which shall—
19	(A) specify and prioritize near-term and
20	long-term research and development objectives,
21	the anticipated time frame for achieving the ob-
22	jectives, and the metrics for use in assessing
23	progress toward the objectives;
24	(B) specify the role of each Federal agency
25	in carrying out or sponsoring research and de-

velopment to meet the objectives of the strategic plan;

- (C) describe how the Federal agencies and Federally Funded Research and Development Centers supporting advanced manufacturing research and development will foster the transfer of research and development results into new manufacturing technologies and United States based manufacturing of new products and processes for the benefit of society to ensure national, energy, and economic security;
- (D) describe how Federal agencies and Federally Funded Research and Development Centers supporting advanced manufacturing research and development will strengthen all levels of manufacturing education and training programs to ensure an adequate, well-trained workforce;
- (E) describe how the Federal agencies and Federally Funded Research and Development Centers supporting advanced manufacturing research and development will assist small- and medium-sized manufacturers in developing and implementing new products and processes; and

1	(F) take into consideration the rec-
2	ommendations of a wide range of stakeholders,
3	including representatives from diverse manufac-
4	turing companies, academia, and other relevant
5	organizations and institutions.
6	(c) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of
7	enactment of this Act, the Director shall transmit the stra-
8	tegic plan developed under subsection (b)(7) to the Senate
9	Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, and
10	the House of Representatives Committee on Science and
11	Technology, and shall transmit subsequent updates to those
12	committees as appropriate.
13	SEC. 103. INTERAGENCY PUBLIC ACCESS COMMITTEE.
14	(a) Establishment.—The Director shall establish a
15	working group under the National Science and Technology
16	Council with the responsibility to coordinate Federal
17	science agency research and policies related to the dissemi-
18	nation and long-term stewardship of the results of unclassi-
19	fied research, including digital data and peer-reviewed
20	scholarly publications, supported wholly, or in part, by
21	funding from the Federal science agencies.
22	(b) Responsibilities.—The working group shall—
23	(1) identify the specific objectives and public in-
24	terests that need to be addressed by any policies co-

ordinated under (a);

- (2) take into account inherent variability among Federal science agencies and scientific disciplines in the nature of research, types of data, and dissemination models;
 - (3) coordinate the development or designation of standards for research data, the structure of full text and metadata, navigation tools, and other applications to maximize interoperability across Federal science agencies, across science and engineering disciplines, and between research data and scholarly publications, taking into account existing consensus standards, including international standards;
 - (4) coordinate Federal science agency programs and activities that support research and education on tools and systems required to ensure preservation and stewardship of all forms of digital research data, including scholarly publications;
 - (5) work with international science and technology counterparts to maximize interoperability between United States based unclassified research databases and international databases and repositories;
 - (6) solicit input and recommendations from, and collaborate with, non-Federal stakeholders, including the public, universities, nonprofit and for-profit publishers, libraries, federally funded and non federally

- funded research scientists, and other organizations and institutions with a stake in long term preservation and access to the results of federally funded research:
 - (7) establish priorities for coordinating the development of any Federal science agency policies related to public access to the results of federally funded research to maximize the benefits of such policies with respect to their potential economic or other impact on the science and engineering enterprise and the stakeholders thereof;
 - (8) take into consideration the distinction between scholarly publications and digital data;
 - (9) take into consideration the role that scientific publishers play in the peer review process in ensuring the integrity of the record of scientific research, including the investments and added value that they make; and
 - (10) examine Federal agency practices and procedures for providing research reports to the agencies charged with locating and preserving unclassified research.
- 23 (c) Patent or Copyright Law.—Nothing in this sec-24 tion shall be construed to undermine any right under the 25 provisions of title 17 or 35, United States Code.

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1	(d) Application with Existing Law.—Nothing de-
2	fined in section (b) shall be construed to affect existing law
3	with respect to Federal science agencies' policies related to
4	public access.
5	(e) Report to Congress.—Not later than 1 year
6	after the date of enactment of this Act, the Director shall
7	transmit a report to Congress describing—
8	(1) the specific objectives and public interest
9	$identified\ under\ (b)(1);$
10	(2) any priorities established under subsection
11	(b)(7);
12	(3) the impact the policies described under (a)
13	have had on the science and engineering enterprise
14	and the stakeholders, including the financial impact
15	on research budgets;
16	(4) the status of any Federal science agency poli-
17	cies related to public access to the results of federally
18	funded research; and
19	(5) how any policies developed or being developed
20	by Federal science agencies, as described in subsection
21	(a), incorporate input from the non-Federal stake-
22	holders described in subsection $(b)(6)$.
23	(f) FEDERAL SCIENCE AGENCY DEFINED.—For the
24	purposes of this section, the term "Federal science agency"

- 1 means any Federal agency with an annual extramural re-
- 2 search expenditure of over \$100,000,000.

3 SEC. 104. FEDERAL SCIENTIFIC COLLECTIONS.

- 4 (a) Management of Scientific Collections.—The
- 5 Office of Science and Technology Policy shall develop poli-
- 6 cies for the management and use of Federal scientific collec-
- 7 tions to improve the quality, organization, access, including
- 8 online access, and long-term preservation of such collections
- 9 for the benefit of the scientific enterprise. In developing
- 10 those policies the Office of Science and Technology Policy
- 11 shall consult, as appropriate, with—
- 12 (1) Federal agencies with such collections; and
- 13 (2) representatives of other organizations, insti-
- tutions, and other entities not a part of the Federal
- 15 Government that have a stake in the preservation,
- 16 maintenance, and accessibility of such collections, in-
- 17 cluding State and local government agencies, institu-
- 18 tions of higher education, museums, and other entities
- 19 engaged in the acquisition, holding, management, or
- 20 use of scientific collections.
- 21 (b) CLEARINGHOUSE.—The Office of Science and Tech-
- 22 nology Policy, in consultation with relevant Federal agen-
- 23 cies, shall ensure the development of an online clearinghouse
- 24 for information on the contents of and access to Federal
- 25 scientific collections.

1	(c) DISPOSAL OF COLLECTIONS.—The policies devel-
2	oped under subsection (a) shall—
3	(1) require that, before disposing of a scientific
4	collection, a Federal agency shall—
5	(A) conduct a review of the research value
6	of the collection; and
7	(B) consult with researchers who have used
8	the collection, and other potentially interested
9	parties, concerning—
10	(i) the collection's value for research
11	purposes; and
12	(ii) possible additional educational
13	uses for the collection; and
14	(2) include procedures for Federal agencies to
15	transfer scientific collections they no longer need to
16	researchers at institutions or other entities qualified
17	to manage the collections.
18	(d) Cost Projections.—The Office of Science and
19	Technology Policy, in consultation with relevant Federal
20	agencies, shall develop a common set of methodologies to be
21	used by Federal agencies for the assessment and projection
22	of costs associated with the management and preservation
23	of their scientific collections.
24	(e) Scientific Collection Defined.—In this sec-
25	tion, the term "scientific collection" means a set of physical

- 1 specimens, living or inanimate, created for the purpose of
- 2 supporting science and serving as a long-term research
- 3 asset, rather than for their market value as collectibles or
- 4 their historical, artistic, or cultural significance, and, as
- 5 appropriate and feasible, the associated specimen data and
- 6 materials.

7 SEC. 105. PRIZE COMPETITIONS.

- 8 (a) In General.—The Stevenson-Wydler Technology
- 9 Innovation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3701 et seq.) is amended
- 10 by adding at the end the following:
- 11 "SEC. 24. PRIZE COMPETITIONS.
- 12 "(a) Definitions.—In this section:
- "(1) AGENCY.—The term 'agency' means a Fed-
- 14 eral agency.
- 15 "(2) DIRECTOR.—The term 'Director' means the
- 16 Director of the Office of Science and Technology Pol-
- icy.
- 18 "(3) FEDERAL AGENCY.—The term 'Federal
- agency' has the meaning given under section 4, except
- 20 that term shall not include any agency of the legisla-
- 21 tive branch of the Federal Government.
- 22 "(4) Head of an agency.—The term head of
- 23 an agency' means the head of a Federal agency.
- 24 "(b) In General.—Each head of an agency, or the
- 25 heads of multiple agencies in cooperation, may carry out

- 1 a program to award prizes competitively to stimulate inno-
- 2 vation that has the potential to advance the mission of the
- 3 respective agency.
- 4 "(c) Prizes.—For purposes of this section, a prize
- 5 may be one or more of the following:
- 6 "(1) A point solution prize that rewards and
- 7 spurs the development of solutions for a particular,
- 8 well-defined problem.
- 9 "(2) An exposition prize that helps identify and
- promote a broad range of ideas and practices that
- 11 may not otherwise attract attention, facilitating fur-
- 12 ther development of the idea or practice by third par-
- ties.
- "(3) Participation prizes that create value dur-
- ing and after the competition by encouraging contest-
- ants to change their behavior or develop new skills
- that may have beneficial effects during and after the
- 18 competition.
- 19 "(4) Such other types of prizes as each head of
- 20 an agency considers appropriate to stimulate innova-
- 21 tion that has the potential to advance the mission of
- 22 the respective agency.
- 23 "(d) Topics.—In selecting topics for prize competi-
- 24 tions, the head of an agency shall consult widely both with-

1	in and outside the Federal Government, and may empanel
2	advisory committees.
3	"(e) Advertising.—The head of an agency shall wide-
4	ly advertise each prize competition to encourage broad par-
5	ticipation.
6	"(f) Requirements and Registration.—For each
7	prize competition, the head of an agency shall publish a
8	notice in the Federal Register announcing—
9	"(1) the subject of the competition;
10	"(2) the rules for being eligible to participate in
11	$the\ competition;$
12	"(3) the process for participants to register for
13	$the\ competition;$
14	"(4) the amount of the prize; and
15	"(5) the basis on which a winner will be selected.
16	"(g) Eligibility.—To be eligible to win a prize under
17	this section, an individual or entity—
18	"(1) shall have registered to participate in the
19	competition under any rules promulgated by the head
20	of an agency under subsection (f);
21	"(2) shall have complied with all the require-
22	ments under this section;
23	"(3) in the case of a private entity, shall be in-
24	corporated in and maintain a primary place of busi-
25	ness in the United States, and in the case of an indi-

1	vidual, whether participating singly or in a group,
2	shall be a citizen or permanent resident of the United
3	States; and
4	"(4) may not be a Federal entity or Federal em-
5	ployee acting within the scope of their employment.
6	"(h) Consultation With Federal Employees.—
7	An individual or entity shall not be deemed ineligible under
8	subsection (g) because the individual or entity used Federal
9	facilities or consulted with Federal employees during a com-
10	petition if the facilities and employees are made available
11	to all individuals and entities participating in the competi-
12	tion on an equitable basis.
13	"(i) Liability.—
14	"(1) In General.—
15	"(A) DEFINITION.—In this paragraph, the
16	term 'related entity' means a contractor or sub-
17	contractor at any tier, and a supplier, user, cus-
18	tomer, cooperating party, grantee, investigator,
19	$or\ detailee.$
20	"(B) Liability.—Registered participants
21	shall be required to agree to assume any and all
22	risks and waive claims against the Federal Gov-
23	ernment and its related entities, except in the
24	case of willful misconduct, for any injury, death,
25	damage, or loss of property, revenue, or profits,

1	whether direct, indirect, or consequential, arising
2	from their participation in a competition,
3	whether the injury, death, damage, or loss arises
4	through negligence or otherwise.
5	"(2) Insurance.—Participants shall be required
6	to obtain liability insurance or demonstrate financial
7	responsibility, in amounts determined by the head of
8	an agency, for claims by—
9	"(A) a third party for death, bodily injury,
10	or property damage, or loss resulting from an
11	activity carried out in connection with partici-
12	pation in a competition, with the Federal Gov-
13	ernment named as an additional insured under
14	the registered participant's insurance policy and
15	registered participants agreeing to indemnify the
16	Federal Government against third party claims
17	for damages arising from or related to competi-
18	tion activities; and
19	"(B) the Federal Government for damage or
20	loss to Government property resulting from such
21	an activity.
22	"(3) Exception.—The head of an agency may
23	not require a participant to waive claims against the
24	administering entity arising out of the unauthorized

use or disclosure by the agency of the intellectual

1	property, trade secrets, or confidential business infor-
2	mation of the participant.
3	"(j) Intellectual Property.—
4	"(1) Prohibition on the government ac-
5	QUIRING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.—The
6	Federal Government may not gain an interest in in-
7	tellectual property developed by a participant in a
8	competition without the written consent of the partic-
9	ipant.
10	"(2) Licenses.—The Federal Government may
11	negotiate a license for the use of intellectual property
12	developed by a participant for a competition.
13	"(k) Judges.—
14	"(1) In general.—For each competition, the
15	head of an agency, either directly or through an
16	agreement under subsection (l), shall appoint one or
17	more qualified judges to select the winner or winners
18	of the prize competition on the basis described under
19	subsection (f). Judges for each competition may in-
20	clude individuals from outside the agency, including
21	from the private sector.
22	"(2) Restrictions.—A judge may not—
23	"(A) have personal or financial interests in,
24	or be an employee, officer, director, or agent of

1	any entity that is a registered participant in a
2	$competition;\ or$
3	"(B) have a familial or financial relation-
4	ship with an individual who is a registered par-
5	ticipant.
6	"(3) Guidelines.—The heads of agencies who
7	carry out competitions under this section shall de-
8	velop guidelines to ensure that the judges appointed
9	for such competitions are fairly balanced and operate
10	in a transparent manner.
11	"(4) Exemption from faca.—The Federal Ad-
12	visory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply
13	to any committee, board, commission, panel, task
14	force, or similar entity, created solely for the purpose
15	of judging prize competitions under this section.
16	"(l) Administering the Competition.—The head of
17	an agency may enter into an agreement with a private,
18	nonprofit entity to administer a prize competition, subject
19	to the provisions of this section.
20	"(m) Funding.—
21	"(1) In general.—Support for a prize competi-
22	tion under this section, including financial support
23	for the design and administration of a prize or funds
24	for a monetary prize purse, may consist of Federal

appropriated funds and funds provided by the private

sector for such cash prizes. The head of an agency
may accept funds from other Federal agencies to support such competitions. The head of an agency may
not give any special consideration to any private sector entity in return for a donation.

"(2) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—Notwithstanding
any other provision of law, funds appropriated for
prize awards under this section shall remain avail-

prize awards under this section shall remain available until expended. No provision in this section permits obligation or payment of funds in violation of section 1341 of title 31, United States Code.

"(3) Amount of Prize.—

- "(A) Announcement.—No prize may be announced under subsection (f) until all the funds needed to pay out the announced amount of the prize have been appropriated or committed in writing by a private source.
- "(B) Increase in amount.—The head of an agency may increase the amount of a prize after an initial announcement is made under subsection (f) only if—
- 22 "(i) notice of the increase is provided 23 in the same manner as the initial notice of 24 the prize; and

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1 "(ii) the funds needed to pay out the 2 announced amount of the increase have been 3 appropriated or committed in writing by a 4 private source. 5 "(4) Limitation on amount.— 6 "(A) Notice to congress.—No prize com-7 petition under this section may offer a prize in 8 an amount greater than \$50,000,000 unless 30 9 days have elapsed after written notice has been 10 transmitted to the Committee on Commerce. 11 Science, and Transportation of the Senate and 12 the Committee on Science and Technology of the 13 House of Representatives. 14 "(B) APPROVAL OF HEAD OF AGENCY.—No 15 prize competition under this section may result 16 in the award of more than \$1,000,000 in cash 17 prizes without the approval of the head of an 18 agency. 19 "(n) General Service Administration Assist-ANCE.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of the America COMPETES Reauthorization Act of 22 2010, the General Services Administration shall provide 23 government wide services to share best practices and assist 24 agencies in developing guidelines for issuing prize competi-25 tions. The General Services Administration shall develop a

- 1 contract vehicle to provide agencies access to relevant prod-
- 2 ucts and services, including technical assistance in struc-
- 3 turing and conducting prize competitions to take maximum
- 4 benefit of the marketplace as they identify and pursue prize
- 5 competitions to further the policy objectives of the Federal
- 6 Government.

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7 "(0) Compliance With Existing Law.—

- 8 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Federal Government 9 shall not, by virtue of offering or providing a prize 10 under this section, be responsible for compliance by 11 registered participants in a prize competition with 12 Federal law, including licensing, export control, and 13 nonproliferation laws, and related regulations.
 - "(2) OTHER PRIZE AUTHORITY.—Nothing in this section affects the prize authority authorized by any other provision of law.

17 "(p) Annual Report.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than March 1 of
each year, the Director shall submit to the Committee
on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the
Senate and the Committee on Science and Technology
of the House of Representatives a report on the activities carried out during the preceding fiscal year
under the authority in subsection (b).

1	"(2) Information included.—The report for a
2	fiscal year under this subsection shall include, for
3	each prize competition under subsection (b), the fol-
4	lowing:
5	"(A) Proposed Goals.—A description of
6	the proposed goals of each prize competition.
7	"(B) Preferable method.—An analysis
8	of why the utilization of the authority in sub-
9	section (b) was the preferable method of achiev-
10	ing the goals described in subparagraph (A) as
11	opposed to other authorities available to the
12	agency, such as contracts, grants, and coopera-
13	tive agreements.
14	"(C) Amount of Cash Prizes.—The total
15	amount of cash prizes awarded for each prize
16	competition, including a description of amount
17	of private funds contributed to the program, the
18	sources of such funds, and the manner in which
19	the amounts of cash prizes awarded and claimed
20	were allocated among the accounts of the agency
21	for recording as obligations and expenditures.
22	"(D) Solicitations and evaluation of
23	SUBMISSIONS.—The methods used for the solici-
24	tation and evaluation of submissions under each

prize competition, together with an assessment of

1	the effectiveness of such methods and lessons
2	learned for future prize competitions.
3	"(E) RESOURCES.—A description of the re-
4	sources, including personnel and funding, used
5	in the execution of each prize competition to
6	gether with a detailed description of the activi
7	ties for which such resources were used and ar
8	accounting of how funding for execution was al
9	located among the accounts of the agency for re-
10	cording as obligations and expenditures.
11	"(F) Results.—A description of how each
12	prize competition advanced the mission of the
13	agency concerned.".
14	(b) Repeal of space act limitation.—Section
15	314(a) of the National Aeronautics and Space Act of 1958
16	(42 U.S.C. 2459f-1 is amended by striking "The Adminis
17	tration may carry out a program to award prizes only in
18	conformity with this section.".
19	TITLE II—NATIONAL AERO
20	NAUTICS AND SPACE ADMIN-
21	ISTRATION
22	SEC. 201. NASA'S CONTRIBUTION TO INNOVATION AND
23	COMPETITIVENESS.
24	It is the sense of Congress that a renewed emphasis
25	on technology development would enhance current mission

1	capabilities and enable future missions, while encouraging
2	NASA, private industry, and academia to spur innovation.
3	NASA's Innovative Partnership Program is a valuable
4	mechanism to accelerate technology maturation and encour-
5	age the transfer of technology into the private sector.
6	SEC. 202. NASA'S CONTRIBUTION TO EDUCATION.
7	(a) Sense Of Congress.—It is the sense of Congress
8	that NASA is uniquely positioned to interest students in
9	science, technology, engineering, and mathematics, not only
0	by the example it sets, but through its education programs.
11	(b) Educational Program Goals.—NASA shall de-
12	velop and maintain educational programs—
13	(1) to carry out and support research based pro-
14	grams and activities designed to increase student in-
15	terest and participation in STEM, including students
16	from minority and underrepresented groups;
17	(2) to improve public literacy in STEM;
18	(3) that employ proven strategies and methods
19	for improving student learning and teaching in
20	STEM;
21	(4) to provide curriculum support materials and
22	other resources that—
23	(A) are designed to be integrated with com-
24	$prehensive\ STEM\ education;$

1	(B) are aligned with national science edu-
2	cation standards;
3	(C) promote the adoption and implementa-
4	tion of high-quality education practices that
5	build toward college and career-readiness; and
6	(5) to create and support opportunities for en-
7	hanced and ongoing professional development for
8	teachers using best practices that improve the STEM
9	content and knowledge of the teachers, including
10	through programs linking STEM teachers with
11	STEM educators at the higher education level.
12	SEC. 203. ASSESSMENT OF IMPEDIMENTS TO SPACE
13	SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING WORKFORCE DE-
14	VELOPMENT FOR MINORITY AND UNDERREP-
15	RESENTED GROUPS AT NASA.
16	(a) Assessment.—The Administrator shall enter into
17	an arrangement for an independent assessment of any im-
18	pediments to space science and engineering workforce devel-
19	opment for minority and underrepresented groups at
20	NASA, including recommendations on—
21	(1) measures to address such impediments;
22	(2) opportunities for augmenting the impact of
23	space science and engineering workforce development
24	activities and for expanding proven, effective pro-

- 1 (3) best practices and lessons learned, as identi2 fied through the assessment, to help maximize the ef3 fectiveness of existing and future programs to increase
 4 the participation of minority and underrepresented
 5 groups in the space science and engineering workforce
 6 at NASA.
 7 (b) REPORT.—A report on the assessment carried out
- 7 (b) REPORT.—A report on the assessment carried out 8 under subsection (a) shall be transmitted to the House of 9 Representatives Committee on Science and Technology and 10 the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-11 portation not later than 15 months after the date of enact-12 ment of this Act.
- 13 (c) Implementation.—To the extent practicable, the 14 Administrator shall take all necessary steps to address any 15 impediments identified in the assessment.
- 17 TION TO NATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS EN18 HANCEMENT.

SEC. 204. INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION'S CONTRIBU-

19 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of the Con20 gress that the International Space Station represents a val21 uable and unique national asset which can be utilized to
22 increase educational opportunities and scientific and tech23 nological innovation which will enhance the Nation's eco24 nomic security and competitiveness in the global technology
25 fields of endeavor. If the period for active utilization of the

- 1 International Space Station is extended to at least the year
- 2 2020, the potential for such opportunities and innovation
- 3 would be increased. Efforts should be made to fully realize
- 4 that potential.
- 5 (b) Evaluation and Assessment of NASA's Inter-
- 6 AGENCY CONTRIBUTION.—Pursuant to the authority pro-
- 7 vided in title II of the America COMPETES Act (Public
- 8 Law 110-69), the Administrator shall evaluate and, where
- 9 possible, expand efforts to maximize NASA's contribution
- 10 to interagency efforts to enhance science, technology, engi-
- 11 neering, and mathematics education capabilities, and to en-
- 12 hance the Nation's technological excellence and global com-
- 13 petitiveness. The Administrator shall identify these en-
- 14 hancements in the annual reports required by section
- 15 2001(e) of that Act (42 U.S.C. 16611a(e)).
- 16 (c) Report to the Congress.—Within 120 days
- 17 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
- 18 shall provide to the House of Representatives Committee on
- 19 Science and Technology and the Senate Committee on Com-
- 20 merce, Science, and Transportation a report on the assess-
- 21 ment made pursuant to subsection (a). The report shall in-
- 22 clude—
- 23 (1) a description of current and potential activi-
- 24 ties associated with utilization of the International
- 25 Space Station which are supportive of the goals of

- educational excellence and innovation and competitive enhancement established or reaffirmed by this Act, including a summary of the goals supported, the number of individuals or organizations participating in or benefiting from such activities, and a summary of how such activities might be expanded or improved upon;
 - (2) a description of government and private partnerships which are, or may be, established to effectively utilize the capabilities represented by the International Space Station to enhance United States competitiveness, innovation and science, technology, engineering, and mathematics education; and
 - (3) a summary of proposed actions or activities to be undertaken to ensure the maximum utilization of the International Space Station to contribute to fulfillment of the goals and objectives of this Act, and the identification of any additional authority, assets, or funding that would be required to support such activities.

1	SEC. 205. STUDY OF POTENTIAL COMMERCIAL ORBITAL
2	PLATFORM PROGRAM IMPACT ON SCIENCE,
3	TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND MATHE-
4	MATICS.
5	(a) In General.—Section 1003 of the National Aero-
6	nautics and Space Administration Authorization Act of
7	2010 (42 U.S.C. 18421) is amended to read as follows:
8	"SEC. 1003. STUDY OF POTENTIAL COMMERCIAL ORBITAL
9	PLATFORM PROGRAM IMPACT ON SCIENCE,
10	TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND MATHE-
11	MATICS.
12	"A fundamental and unique capability of NASA is in
13	stimulating science, technology, engineering, and mathe-
14	matics education in the United States. In ensuring max-
15	imum use of that capability, the Administrator shall carry
16	out a study to—
17	"(1) identify the benefits of and lessons learned
18	from ongoing and previous NASA orbital student pro-
19	grams including, at a minimum, the Get Away Spe-
20	cial (GAS) and Earth Knowledge Acquired by Middle
21	School Students (EarthKAM) programs, on science,
22	technology, engineering, and mathematics education;
23	"(2) assess the potential impacts on science, tech-
24	nology, engineering, and mathematics education of a
25	program that would facilitate the development of sci-
26	entific and educational nauloads involving United

1	States students and educators and the flights of those
2	payloads on commercially available orbital platforms,
3	when available and operational, with the goal of pro-
4	viding frequent and regular payload launches;
5	"(3) identify NASA expertise, such as NASA
6	science, engineering, payload development, and pay-
7	load operations, that could be made available to fa-
8	cilitate a science, technology, engineering, and mathe-
9	matics program using commercial orbital platforms,
10	and
11	"(4) identify the issues that would need to be ad-
12	dressed before NASA could properly assess the merits
13	and feasibility of the program described in paragraph
14	(2).".
15	(c) Effective Date.—The amendment made by sub-
16	section (a) shall take effect on October 12, 2010.
17	SEC. 206. DEFINITIONS.
18	In this title:
19	(1) Administrator.—The term "Adminis-
20	trator" means the Administrator of NASA.
21	(2) NASA.—The term "NASA" means the Na-

 $tional\ Aeronautics\ and\ Space\ Administration.$

1	TITLE III—NATIONAL OCEANIC
2	AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINIS-
3	TRATION
4	SEC. 301. OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC RESEARCH AND DE-
5	VELOPMENT PROGRAM.
6	Section 4001 of the America COMPETES Act (33
7	U.S.C. 893) is amended—
8	(1) by inserting "(a) In General.—" before
9	"The Administrator"; and
10	(2) by adding at the end the following:
11	"(b) Oceanic and Atmospheric Research and De-
12	VELOPMENT PROGRAM.—The Administrator shall imple-
13	ment programs and activities—
14	"(1) to identify emerging and innovative re-
15	search and development priorities to enhance United
16	States competitiveness, support development of new
17	economic opportunities based on NOAA research, ob-
18	servations, monitoring modeling, and predictions that
19	sustain ecosystem services;
20	"(2) to promote United States leadership in oce-
21	anic and atmospheric science and competitiveness in
22	the applied uses of such knowledge, including for the
23	development and expansion of economic opportunities;
24	and

1	"(3) to advance ocean, coastal, Great Lakes, and
2	atmospheric research and development, including po-
3	tentially transformational research, in collaboration
4	with other relevant Federal agencies, academic insti-
5	tutions, the private sector, and nongovernmental pro-
6	grams, consistent with NOAA's mission to under-
7	stand, observe, and model the Earth's atmosphere and
8	biosphere, including the oceans, in an integrated
9	manner.
10	"(c) Report.—No later than 12 months after the date
11	$of\ enactment\ of\ the\ America\ COMPETES\ Reauthorization$
12	Act of 2010, the Administrator, in consultation with the
13	National Science Foundation or other such agencies with
14	mature transformational research portfolios, shall develop
15	and submit a report to the Senate Committee on Commerce,
16	Science, and Transportation and the House of Representa-
17	tives Committee on Science and Technology that describes
18	NOAA's strategy for enhancing transformational research
19	in its research and development portfolio to increase United
20	States competitiveness in oceanic and atmospheric science
21	and technology. The report shall—
22	"(1) define 'transformational research';
23	"(2) identify emerging and innovative areas of
24	research and development where transformational re-
25	search has the potential to make significant and revo-

1	lutionary advancements in both understanding and
2	U.S. science leadership;
3	"(3) describe how transformational research pri-
4	orities are identified and appropriately balanced in
5	the context of NOAA's broader research portfolio;
6	"(4) describe NOAA's plan for developing a com-
7	petitive peer review and priority-setting process,
8	funding mechanisms, performance and evaluation
9	measures, and transition-to-operation guidelines for
10	transformational research; and
11	"(5) describe partnerships with other agencies
12	involved in transformational research.".
13	SEC. 302. OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE EDU-
14	CATION PROGRAMS.
15	Section 4002 of the America COMPETES Act (33
16	U.S.C. 893a) is amended—
17	
1 /	(1) by striking "the agency." in subsection (a)
18	(1) by striking "the agency." in subsection (a) and inserting "agency, with consideration given to
18	and inserting "agency, with consideration given to
18 19	and inserting "agency, with consideration given to the goal of promoting the participation of individuals
18 19 20	and inserting "agency, with consideration given to the goal of promoting the participation of individuals from underrepresented groups in STEM fields and in
18 19 20 21	and inserting "agency, with consideration given to the goal of promoting the participation of individuals from underrepresented groups in STEM fields and in promoting the acquisition and retention of highly
18 19 20 21 22	and inserting "agency, with consideration given to the goal of promoting the participation of individuals from underrepresented groups in STEM fields and in promoting the acquisition and retention of highly qualified and motivated young scientists to com-

1	(3) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-
2	lowing:
3	"(b) Educational Program Goals.—The education
4	programs developed by NOAA shall, to the extent applica-
5	ble—
6	"(1) carry out and support research based pro-
7	grams and activities designed to increase student in-
8	terest and participation in STEM;
9	"(2) improve public literacy in STEM;
10	"(3) employ proven strategies and methods for
11	improving student learning and teaching in STEM;
12	"(4) provide curriculum support materials and
13	other resources that—
14	"(A) are designed to be integrated with
15	$comprehensive\ STEM\ education;$
16	"(B) are aligned with national science edu-
17	cation standards; and
18	"(C) promote the adoption and implementa-
19	tion of high-quality education practices that
20	build toward college and career-readiness; and
21	"(5) create and support opportunities for en-
22	hanced and ongoing professional development for
23	teachers using best practices that improves the STEM
24	content and knowledge of the teachers, including

1	through programs linking STEM teachers with
2	STEM educators at the higher education level.";
3	(4) by striking "develop" in subsection (c), as re-
4	designated, and inserting "maintain"; and
5	(5) by adding at the end thereof the following:
6	"(e) STEM DEFINED.—In this section, the term
7	'STEM' means the academic and professional disciplines
8	of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics.".
9	SEC. 303. WORKFORCE STUDY.
10	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Commerce, in co-
11	operation with the Secretary of Education, shall request the
12	National Academy of Sciences to conduct a study on the
13	scientific workforce in the areas of oceanic and atmospheric
14	research and development. The study shall investigate—
15	(1) whether there is a shortage in the number of
16	individuals with advanced degrees in oceanic and at-
17	mospheric sciences who have the ability to conduct
18	high quality scientific research in physical and chem-
19	ical oceanography, meteorology, and atmospheric
20	modeling, and related fields, for government, non-
21	profit, and private sector entities;
22	(2) what Federal programs are available to help
23	facilitate the education of students hoping to pursue
24	these degrees;

- (3) barriers to transitioning highly qualified oce anic and atmospheric scientists into Federal civil
 service scientist career tracks:
 - (4) what institutions of higher education, the private sector, and the Congress could do to increase the number of individuals with such post baccalaureate degrees;
 - (5) the impact of an aging Federal scientist workforce on the ability of Federal agencies to conduct high quality scientific research; and
 - (6) what actions the Federal government can take to assist the transition of highly qualified scientists into Federal career scientist positions and ensure that the experiences of retiring Federal scientists are adequately documented and transferred prior to retirement from Federal service.
- 17 (b) Coordination.—The Secretary of Commerce and 18 the Secretary of Education shall consult with the heads of 19 other Federal agencies and departments with oceanic and 20 atmospheric expertise or authority in preparing the speci-21 fications for the study.
- (c) Report.—No later than 18 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Commerce and the Secretary of Education shall transmit a joint report to each committee of Congress with jurisdiction over the pro-

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1	grams described in 4002(b) of the America COMPETES
2	Act (33 U.S.C. 893a(b)), as amended by section 302 of this
3	Act, detailing the findings and recommendations of the
4	study and setting forth a prioritized plan to implement the
5	recommendations.
6	(d) Program and Plan.—The Administrator of the
7	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration shall
8	evaluate the National Academy of Sciences study and de-
9	velop a workforce program and plan to institutionalize the
10	Administration's Federal science career pathways and ad-
11	dress aging workforce issues. The program and plan shall
12	be developed in consultation with the Administration's co-
13	operative institutes and other academic partners to identify
14	and implement programs and mechanisms to ensure that—
15	(1) sufficient highly qualified scientists are able
16	to transition into Federal career scientist positions in
17	the Administration's laboratories and programs; and
18	(2) the technical and management experiences of
19	senior employees are documented and transferred be-
20	fore leaving Federal service.

1	TITLE IV—NATIONAL INSTITUTE
2	OF STANDARDS AND TECH-
3	NOLOGY
4	SEC. 401. SHORT TITLE.
5	This title may be cited as the "National Institute of
6	Standards and Technology Authorization Act of 2010".
7	SEC. 402. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
8	(a) Fiscal Year 2011.—
9	(1) In general.—There are authorized to be ap-
10	propriated to the Secretary of Commerce
11	\$918,900,000 for the National Institute of Standards
12	and Technology for fiscal year 2011.
13	(2) Specific allocations.—Of the amount au-
14	thorized by paragraph (1)—
15	(A) \$584,500,000 shall be authorized for sci-
16	entific and technical research and services lab-
17	oratory activities;
18	(B) \$124,800,000 shall be authorized for the
19	construction and maintenance of facilities; and
20	(C) \$209,600,000 shall be authorized for in-
21	dustrial technology services activities, of which—
22	(i) \$141,100,000 shall be authorized for
23	the Manufacturing Extension Partnership
24	program under sections 25 and 26 of such
25	Act (15 U.S.C. 278k and 278l), of which not

1	more than \$5,000,000 shall be for the com-
2	petitive grant program under section 25(f)
3	of such Act; and
4	(ii) \$10,000,000 shall be authorized for
5	the Malcolm Baldrige National Quality
6	Award program under section 17 of the Ste-
7	venson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act
8	of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3711a).
9	(b) Fiscal Year 2012.—
10	(1) In general.—There are authorized to be ap-
11	propriated to the Secretary of Commerce
12	\$970,800,000 for the National Institute of Standards
13	and Technology for fiscal year 2012.
14	(2) Specific allocations.—Of the amount au-
15	thorized by paragraph (1)—
16	(A) \$661,100,000 shall be authorized for sci-
17	entific and technical research and services lab-
18	oratory activities;
19	(B) \$84,900,000 shall be authorized for the
20	construction and maintenance of facilities; and
21	(C) \$224,800,000 shall be authorized for in-
22	dustrial technology services activities, of which—
23	(i) \$155,100,000 shall be authorized for
24	the Manufacturing Extension Partnership
25	program under sections 25 and 26 of such

1	Act (15 U.S.C. 278k and 278l), of which not
2	more than \$5,000,000 shall be for the com-
3	petitive grant program under section 25(f)
4	of such Act; and
5	(ii) \$10,300,000 shall be authorized for
6	the Malcolm Baldrige National Quality
7	Award program under section 17 of the Ste-
8	venson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act
9	of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3711a).
10	(c) Fiscal Year 2013.—
11	(1) In general.—There are authorized to be ap-
12	propriated to the Secretary of Commerce
13	\$1,039,709,000 for the National Institute of Stand-
14	ards and Technology for fiscal year 2013.
15	(2) Specific allocations.—Of the amount au-
16	thorized by paragraph (1)—
17	(A) \$676,700,000 shall be authorized for sci-
18	entific and technical research and services lab-
19	oratory activities;
20	(B) \$121,300,000 shall be authorized for the
21	construction and maintenance of facilities; and
22	(C) \$241,709,000 shall be authorized for in-
23	dustrial technology services activities, of which—
24	(i) \$165,100,000 shall be authorized for
25	the Manufacturing Extension Partnership

1	program under sections 25 and 26 of such
2	Act (15 U.S.C. 278k and 278l), of which not
3	more than \$5,000,000 shall be for the com-
4	petitive grant program under section 25(f)
5	of such Act; and
6	(ii) \$10,609,000 shall be authorized for
7	the Malcolm Baldrige National Quality
8	Award program under section 17 of the Ste-
9	venson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act
10	of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3711a).
11	SEC. 403. UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR STAND-
12	ARDS AND TECHNOLOGY.
13	(a) Establishment.—The National Institute of
14	Standards and Technology Act is amended by inserting
15	after section 3 the following:
16	"SEC. 4. UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR STAND-
17	ARDS AND TECHNOLOGY.
18	"(a) Establishment.—There shall be in the Depart-
19	ment of Commerce an Under Secretary of Commerce for
20	Standards and Technology (in this section referred to as
21	the 'Under Secretary').
22	"(b) Appointment.—The Under Secretary shall be
23	appointed by the President by and with the advice and con-
24	sent of the Senate.

1	"(c) Compensation.—The Under Secretary shall be
2	compensated at the rate in effect for level III of the Execu-
3	tive Schedule under section 5314 of title 5, United States
4	Code.
5	"(d) Duties.—The Under Secretary shall serve as the
6	Director of the Institute and shall perform such duties as
7	required of the Director by the Secretary under this Act
8	or by law.
9	"(e) Applicability.—The individual serving as the
10	Director of the Institute on the date of enactment of the
11	National Institute of Standards and Technology Authoriza-
12	tion Act of 2010 shall also serve as the Under Secretary
13	until such time as a successor is appointed under subsection
14	(b).".
15	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
16	(1) Title 5, united states code.—
17	(A) Level III.—Section 5314 of title 5,
18	United States Code, is amended by inserting be-
19	fore the item "Associate Attorney General" the
20	following:
21	"Under Secretary of Commerce for Standards
22	and Technology, who also serves as Director of the
23	National Institute of Standards and Technology.".
24	(B) Level IV.—Section 5315 of title 5,
25	United States Code, is amended by striking "Di-

1	rector, National Institute of Standards and
2	Technology, Department of Commerce.".
3	(2) National institute of standards and
4	TECHNOLOGY ACT.—Section 5 of the National Insti-
5	tute of Standards and Technology Act (15 U.S.C.
6	274) is amended by striking the first, fifth, and sixth
7	sentences.
8	SEC. 404. MANUFACTURING EXTENSION PARTNERSHIP.
9	(a) Community College Support.—Section 25(a) of
10	the National Institute of Standards and Technology Act (15
11	U.S.C. 278k(a)) is amended—
12	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in
13	paragraph (4);
14	(2) by striking "Institute." in paragraph (5)
15	and inserting "Institute; and"; and
16	(3) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(6) providing to community colleges informa-
18	tion about the job skills needed in small- and me-
19	dium-sized manufacturing businesses in the regions
20	they serve.".
21	(b) Innovative Services Initiative.—Section 25 of
22	such Act (15 U.S.C. 278k) is amended by adding at the
23	end the following:
24	"(q) Innovative Services Initiative.—

1	"(1) Establishment.—The Director shall estab-
2	lish, within the Centers program under this section,
3	an innovative services initiative to assist small- and
4	medium-sized manufacturers in—
5	"(A) reducing their energy usage, green-
6	house gas emissions, and environmental waste to
7	$improve\ profitability;$
8	"(B) accelerating the domestic commer-
9	cialization of new product technologies, includ-
10	ing components for renewable energy and energy
11	efficiency systems; and
12	"(C) identification of and diversification to
13	new markets, including support for transitioning
14	to the production of components for renewable
15	energy and energy efficiency systems.
16	"(2) Market demand.—The Director may not
17	undertake any activity to accelerate the domestic com-
18	mercialization of a new product technology under this
19	subsection unless an analysis of market demand for
20	the new product technology has been conducted.".
21	(c) Reports.—Section 25 of such Act (15 U.S.C.
22	278k), as amended by subsection (b), is further amended
23	by adding at the end the following:
24	"(h) Reports.—

1	"(1) In General.—In submitting the 3-year
2	programmatic planning document and annual up-
3	dates under section 23, the Director shall include an
4	assessment of the Director's governance of the pro-
5	gram established under this section.
6	"(2) Criteria.—In conducting the assessment,
7	the Director shall use the criteria established pursu-
8	ant to the Malcolm Baldrige National Quality Award
9	$under\ section\ 17(d)(1)(C)\ of\ the\ Stevenson-Wydler$
10	Technology Innovation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C.
11	3711a(d)(1)(C)).".
12	(d) Hollings Manufacturing Extension Part-
13	NERSHIP PROGRAM COST-SHARING.—Section 25(c) of such
14	Act (15 U.S.C. 278k(c)) is amended by adding at the end
15	$the\ following:$
16	"(7) Not later than 90 days after the date of en-
17	actment of the National Institute of Standards and
18	Technology Authorization Act of 2010, the Comp-
19	troller General shall submit to Congress a report on
20	the cost share requirements under the program. The
21	report shall—
22	"(A) discuss various cost share structures,
23	including the cost share structure in place prior

1	cost share structures on individual Centers and
2	the overall program; and
3	"(B) include recommendations for how best
4	to structure the cost share requirement to provide
5	for the long-term sustainability of the program.".
6	"(8) If consistent with the recommendations in
7	the report transmitted to Congress under paragraph
8	(7), the Secretary shall alter the cost structure re-
9	quirements specified under paragraph (3)(B) and (5)
10	provided that the modification does not increase the
11	cost share structure in place before the date of enact-
12	ment of the America COMPETES Reauthorization
13	Act of 2010, or allow the Secretary to provide a Cen-
14	ter more than 50 percent of the costs incurred by that
15	Center.".
16	(e) Advisory Board.—Section 25(e)(4) of such Act
17	(15 U.S.C. $278k(e)(4)$) is amended to read as follows:
18	"(4) Federal advisory committee act appli-
19	CABILITY.—
20	"(A) In general.—In discharging its du-
21	ties under this subsection, the MEP Advisory
22	Board shall function solely in an advisory ca-
23	pacity, in accordance with the Federal Advisory
24	$Committee\ Act.$

1	"(B) Exception.—Section 14 of the Fed-
2	eral Advisory Committee Act shall not apply to
3	the MEP Advisory Board.'.
4	(f) Designation of Program.—
5	(1) In general.—Section 25 of the National In-
6	stitute of Standards and Technology Act (15 U.S.C.
7	278k), as amended by subsection (c), is further
8	amended by adding at the end the following:
9	"(i) Designation.—
10	"(1) Hollings manufacturing extension
11	PARTNERSHIP.—The program under this section shall
12	be known as the 'Hollings Manufacturing Extension
13	Partnership'.
14	"(2) Hollings manufacturing extension
15	CENTERS.—The Regional Centers for the Transfer of
16	Manufacturing Technology created and supported
17	under subsection (a) shall be known as the 'Hollings
18	Manufacturing Extension Centers' (in this Act re-
19	ferred to as the 'Centers').".
20	(2) Conforming amendment to consolidated
21	APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2005.—Division B of title II of
22	the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2005 (Public
23	Law 108–447; 118 Stat. 2879; 15 U.S.C. 278k note)
24	is amended under the heading "INDUSTRIAL TECH-
25	NOLOGY SERVICES" by striking "2007: Provided fur-

1	ther, That" and all that follows through "Extension
2	Centers." and inserting "2007.".
3	(3) Technical amendments.—
4	(A) Section 25(a) of the National Institute
5	of Standards and Technology Act (15 U.S.C.
6	278k(a)) is amended in the matter preceding
7	paragraph (1) by striking "Regional Centers for
8	the Transfer of Manufacturing Technology" and
9	inserting "regional centers for the transfer of
10	$manufacturing\ technology".$
11	(B) Section 25 of such Act (15 U.S.C.
12	278k), as amended by subsection (f), is further
13	amended by adding at the end the following:
14	"(j) Community College Defined.—In this section,
15	the term 'community college' means an institution of higher
16	education (as defined under section 101(a) of the Higher
17	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a))) at which the
18	highest degree that is predominately awarded to students
19	is an associate's degree.".
20	(h) Evaluation of Obstacles Unique to Small
21	Manufacturers.—Section 25 of such Act (15 U.S.C.
22	278k), as amended by subsection (g), is further amended
23	by adding at the end the following:
24	"(k) Evaluation of Obstacles Unique to Small
25	Manufacturers.—The Director shall—

1	"(1) evaluate obstacles that are unique to small
2	manufacturers that prevent such manufacturers from
3	effectively competing in the global market;
4	"(2) implement a comprehensive plan to train
5	the Centers to address such obstacles; and
6	"(3) facilitate improved communication between
7	the Centers to assist such manufacturers in imple-
8	menting appropriate, targeted solutions to such obsta-
9	cles.".
10	(i) NIST ACT AMENDMENT.—Section 25(f)(3) of the
11	National Institute of Standards and Technology Act (15
12	$U.S.C.\ 278k(f)(3))$ is amended by striking "Director of the
13	Centers program," and inserting "Director of the Hollings
14	MEP program,".
15	SEC. 405. EMERGENCY COMMUNICATION AND TRACKING
16	TECHNOLOGIES RESEARCH INITIATIVE.
17	(a) Establishment.—The Director shall establish a
18	research initiative to support the development of emergency
19	communication and tracking technologies for use in locat-
20	ing trapped individuals in confined spaces, such as under-
21	ground mines, and other shielded environments, such as
22	high-rise buildings or collapsed structures, where conven-
23	tional radio communication is limited.

1	(b) Activities.—In order to carry out this section, the
2	Director shall work with the private sector and appropriate
3	Federal agencies to—
4	(1) perform a needs assessment to identify and
5	evaluate the measurement, technical standards, and
6	conformity assessment needs required to improve the
7	operation and reliability of such emergency commu-
8	nication and tracking technologies;
9	(2) support the development of technical stand-
10	ards and conformance architecture to improve the op-
11	eration and reliability of such emergency communica-
12	tion and tracking technologies; and
13	(3) incorporate and build upon existing reports
14	and studies on improving emergency communications.
15	(c) Report.—Not later than 18 months after the date
16	of enactment of this Act, the Director shall submit to Con-
17	gress and make publicly available a report describing the
18	assessment performed under subsection (b)(1) and making
19	recommendations about research priorities to address gaps
20	in the measurement, technical standards, and conformity

22 SEC. 406. BROADENING PARTICIPATION.

 $21 \ \ assessment \ needs \ identified \ by \ the \ assessment.$

(a) Research Fellowships.—Section 18 of the Na tional Institute of Standards and Technology Act (15

- 1 U.S.C. 278g-1) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 2 lowing:
- 3 "(c) Underrepresented Minorities.—In evalu-
- 4 ating applications for fellowships under this section, the Di-
- 5 rector shall give consideration to the goal of promoting the
- 6 participation of underrepresented minorities in research
- 7 areas supported by the Institute.".
- 8 (b) Postdoctoral Fellowship Program.—Section
- 9 19 of such Act (15 U.S.C. 278g-2) is amended by adding
- 10 at the end the following: "In evaluating applications for
- 11 fellowships under this section, the Director shall give consid-
- 12 eration to the goal of promoting the participation of under-
- 13 represented minorities in research areas supported by the
- 14 Institute.".
- 15 (c) Teacher Development.—Section 19A(c) of such
- 16 Act (15 U.S.C. 278g-2a(c)) is amended by adding at the
- 17 end the following: "The Director shall give special consider-
- 18 ation to an application from a teacher from a high-need
- 19 school, as defined in section 200 of the Higher Education
- 20 Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1021).".
- 21 SEC. 407. NIST FELLOWSHIPS.
- 22 (a) Post-Doctoral Fellowship Program.—Sec-
- 23 tion 19 of the National Institute of Standards and Tech-
- 24 nology Act (15 U.S.C. 278g-2) is amended by striking ",
- 25 in conjunction with the National Academy of Sciences,".

1	(b) Research Fellowships.—Section 18(a) of that
2	Act (15 USC 278g-1(a)) is amended by striking "up to 1.5
3	percent of the".
4	(c) Commerce, Science, and Technology Fellow-
5	SHIP PROGRAM.—Section 5163(d) of the Omnibus Trade
6	and Competition Act of 1988 (15 U.S.C. 1533) is repealed.
7	SEC. 408. GREEN MANUFACTURING AND CONSTRUCTION.
8	The Director shall carry out a green manufacturing
9	and construction initiative—
10	(1) to develop accurate sustainability metrics
11	and practices for use in manufacturing;
12	(2) to advance the development of standards, in-
13	cluding high performance green building standards,
14	and the creation of an information infrastructure to
15	communicate sustainability information about sup-
16	pliers; and
17	(3) to move buildings toward becoming high per-
18	formance green buildings, including improving energy
19	performance, service life, and indoor air quality of
20	new and retrofitted buildings through validated meas-
21	urement data.
22	SEC. 409. DEFINITIONS.

23

In this title:

1	(1) Director.—The term "Director" means the
2	Director of the National Institute of Standards and
3	Technology.
4	(2) Federal agency.—The term "Federal agen-
5	cy" has the meaning given such term in section 4 of
6	the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of
7	1980 (15 U.S.C. 3703).
8	(3) High performance green building.—The
9	term "high performance green building" has the
10	meaning given that term by section 401(13) of the
11	Energy Independence and Security Act of 2009 (42
12	U.S.C. 17061(13)).
13	TITLE V—SCIENCE, TECH-
14	NOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND
15	MATHEMATICS SUPPORT PRO-
16	GRAMS
17	SUBTITLE A—NATIONAL
18	SCIENCE FOUNDATION
19	SEC. 501. SHORT TITLE.
20	This subtitle may be cited as the "National Science
21	Foundation Authorization Act of 2010".
22	SEC. 502. DEFINITIONS.
23	In this subtitle:
24	(1) Director.—The term "Director" means the
25	Director of the National Science Foundation.

1	(2) EPSCoR.—The term "EPSCoR" means the
2	Experimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Re
3	search.
4	(3) FOUNDATION.—The term "Foundation"
5	means the National Science Foundation established
6	under section 2 of the National Science Foundation
7	Act of 1950 (42 U.S.C. 1861).
8	(4) Institution of higher education.—The
9	term "institution of higher education" has the mean
10	ing given such term in section 101(a) of the Higher
11	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).
12	(5) State.—The term "State" means one of the
13	several States, the District of Columbia, the Common
14	wealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam
15	American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern
16	Mariana Islands, or any other territory or possession
17	of the United States.
18	(6) United States.—The term "United States"
19	means the several States, the District of Columbia, the
20	Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands
21	Guam, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the
22	Northern Mariana Islands, and any other territory or
23	possession of the United States.
24	SEC. 503. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

25

(a) Fiscal Year 2011.—

1	(1) In general.—There are authorized to be ap-
2	propriated to the Foundation \$7,424,400,000 for fis-
3	cal year 2011.
4	(2) Specific allocations.—Of the amount au-
5	thorized by paragraph (1)—
6	(A) \$5,974,782,000 shall be made available
7	to carry research and related activities;
8	(B) \$937,850,000 shall be made available
9	for education and human resources;
10	(C) \$164,744,000 shall be made available
11	for major research equipment and facilities con-
12	struction;
13	(D) \$327,503,000 shall be made available
14	for agency operations and award management;
15	(E) \$4,803,000 shall be made available for
16	the Office of the National Science Board; and
17	(F) \$14,718,000 shall be made available for
18	the Office of Inspector General.
19	(b) Fiscal Year 2012.—
20	(1) In general.—There are authorized to be ap-
21	propriated to the Foundation \$7,800,000,000 for fis-
22	cal year 2012.
23	(2) Specific allocations.—Of the amount au-
24	thorized by paragraph (1)—

1	(A) \$6,234,281,000 shall be made available
2	to carry research and related activities;
3	(B) \$978,959,000 shall be made available
4	for education and human resources;
5	(C) \$225,544,000 shall be made available
6	for major research equipment and facilities con-
7	struction;
8	(D) \$341,676,000 shall be made available
9	for agency operations and award management;
10	(E) \$4,808,000 shall be made available for
11	the Office of the National Science Board; and
12	(F) \$14,732,000 shall be made available for
13	the Office of Inspector General.
14	(c) Fiscal Year 2013.—
15	(1) In general.—There are authorized to be ap-
16	propriated to the Foundation \$8,300,000,000 for fis-
17	cal year 2013.
18	(2) Specific allocations.—Of the amount au-
19	thorized by paragraph (1)—
20	(A) \$6,637,849,000 shall be made available
21	to carry research and related activities;
22	(B) \$1,041,762,000 shall be made available
23	for education and human resources;

1	(C) \$236,764,000 shall be made available
2	for major research equipment and facilities con-
3	struction;
4	(D) \$363,670,000 shall be made available
5	for agency operations and award management;
6	(E) \$4,906,000 shall be made available for
7	the Office of the National Science Board; and
8	(F) \$15,049,000 shall be made available for
9	the Office of Inspector General.
10	SEC. 504. NATIONAL SCIENCE BOARD ADMINISTRATIVE
11	AMENDMENTS.
12	(a) Staffing at the National Science Board.—
13	Section 4(g) of the National Science Foundation Act of
14	1950 (42 U.S.C. 1863(g)) is amended by striking "not more
15	than 5".
16	(b) National Science Board Reports.—Section
17	4(j)(2) of the National Science Foundation Act of 1950 (42
18	$U.S.C.\ 1863(j)(2))$ is amended by inserting "within the au-
19	thority of the Foundation (or otherwise as requested by the
20	Congress or the President)" after "individual policy mat-
21	ters".
22	(c) Board Adherence to Sunshine Act.—Section
23	15(a)(2) of the National Science Foundation Authorization
24	Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 1862n-5(a)(2)) is amended—

1	(1) by striking "The Board" and inserting "To
2	ensure transparency of the Board's entire decision-
3	making process, including deliberations on Board
4	business occurring within its various subdivisions, the
5	Board"; and
6	(2) by adding at the end the following: "The pre-
7	ceding requirement will apply to meetings of the full
8	Board, whenever a quorum is present; and to meet-
9	ings of its subdivisions, whenever a quorum of the
10	subdivision is present.".
11	SEC. 505. NATIONAL CENTER FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEER-
12	ING STATISTICS.
13	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the
13	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the
13 14 15	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering
13 14 15	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics that shall serve as a central Federal clearinghouse
13 14 15 16	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics that shall serve as a central Federal clearinghouse for the collection, interpretation, analysis, and dissemina-
13 14 15 16 17	(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics that shall serve as a central Federal clearinghouse for the collection, interpretation, analysis, and dissemination of objective data on science, engineering, technology,
13 14 15 16 17 18	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics that shall serve as a central Federal clearinghouse for the collection, interpretation, analysis, and dissemination of objective data on science, engineering, technology, and research and development.
13 14 15 16 17 18	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics that shall serve as a central Federal clearinghouse for the collection, interpretation, analysis, and dissemination of objective data on science, engineering, technology, and research and development. (b) Duties.—In carrying out subsection (a) of this
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics that shall serve as a central Federal clearinghouse for the collection, interpretation, analysis, and dissemination of objective data on science, engineering, technology, and research and development. (b) Duties.—In carrying out subsection (a) of this section, the Director, acting through the Center shall—
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	(a) Establishment.—There is established within the Foundation a National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics that shall serve as a central Federal clearinghouse for the collection, interpretation, analysis, and dissemination of objective data on science, engineering, technology, and research and development. (b) Duties.—In carrying out subsection (a) of this section, the Director, acting through the Center shall— (1) collect, acquire, analyze, report, and dissemi-

1	searchers, policymakers, and the public, including
2	statistical data on—
3	(A) research and development trends;
4	(B) the science and engineering workforce;
5	(C) United States competitiveness in
6	science, engineering, technology, and research
7	and development; and
8	(D) the condition and progress of United
9	States STEM education;
10	(2) support research using the data it collects,
11	and on methodologies in areas related to the work of
12	the Center; and
13	(3) support the education and training of re-
14	searchers in the use of large-scale, nationally rep-
15	resentative data sets.
16	(c) Statistical Reports.—The Director or the Na-
17	tional Science Board, acting through the Center, shall issue
18	regular, and as necessary, special statistical reports on top-
19	ics related to the national and international science and
20	engineering enterprise such as the biennial report required
21	by section 4(j)(1) of the National Science Foundation Act
22	of 1950 (42 U.S.C. $1863(j)(1)$) on indicators of the state
23	of science and engineering in the United States.

1	SEC. 506. NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION MANUFAC-
2	TURING RESEARCH AND EDUCATION.
3	(a) Manufacturing Research.—The Director shall
4	carry out a program to award merit-reviewed, competitive
5	grants to institutions of higher education to support funda-
6	mental research leading to transformative advances in
7	manufacturing technologies, processes, and enterprises that
8	will support United States manufacturing through im-
9	proved performance, productivity, sustainability, and com-
10	petitiveness. Research areas may include—
11	(1) $nanomanufacturing;$
12	(2) manufacturing and construction machines
13	and equipment, including robotics, automation, and
14	other intelligent systems;
15	(3) manufacturing enterprise systems;
16	(4) advanced sensing and control techniques;
17	(5) materials processing; and
18	(6) information technologies for manufacturing,
19	including predictive and real-time models and sim-
20	ulations, and virtual manufacturing.
21	(b) Manufacturing Education.—In order to help
22	ensure a well-trained manufacturing workforce, the Direc-
23	tor shall award grants to strengthen and expand scientific
24	and technical education and training in advanced manu-
25	facturing, including through the Foundation's Advanced
26	Technological Education program.

1	SEC. 507. NATIONAL SCIENCE BOARD REPORT ON MID-
2	SCALE INSTRUMENTATION.
3	(a) Mid-scale Research Instrumentation
4	NEEDS.—The National Science Board shall evaluate the
5	needs, across all disciplines supported by the Foundation,
6	for mid-scale research instrumentation that falls between
7	the instruments funded by the Major Research Instrumenta-
8	tion program and the very large projects funded by the
9	Major Research Equipment and Facilities Construction
10	program.
11	(b) Report on Mid-scale Research Instrumenta-
12	TION PROGRAM.—Not later than 1 year after the date of
13	enactment of this Act, the National Science Board shall sub-
14	mit to Congress a report on mid-scale research instrumenta-
15	tion at the Foundation. At a minimum, this report shall
16	include—
17	(1) the findings from the Board's evaluation of
18	instrumentation needs required under subsection (a),
19	including a description of differences across dis-
20	ciplines and Foundation research directorates;
21	(2) a recommendation or recommendations re-
22	garding how the Foundation should set priorities for
23	mid-scale instrumentation across disciplines and
24	Foundation research directorates;
25	(3) a recommendation or recommendations re-
26	garding the appropriateness of expanding existing

- programs, including the Major Research Instrumentation program or the Major Research Equipment and Facilities Construction program, to support more in-
- 4 strumentation at the mid-scale;
- 5 (4) a recommendation or recommendations re-6 garding the need for and appropriateness of a new, 7 Foundation-wide program or initiative in support of 8 mid-scale instrumentation, including any ommendations regarding the administration of and 9 10 budget for such a program or initiative and the ap-11 propriate scope of instruments to be funded under 12 such a program or initiative; and
- 13 (5) any recommendation or recommendations re-14 garding other options for supporting mid-scale re-15 search instrumentation at the Foundation.

16 SEC. 508. PARTNERSHIPS FOR INNOVATION.

- 17 (a) In General.—The Director shall carry out a pro-18 gram to award merit-reviewed, competitive grants to insti-19 tutions of higher education to establish and to expand part-20 nerships that promote innovation and increase the impact 21 of research by developing tools and resources to connect new 22 scientific discoveries to practical uses.
- 23 (b) Partnerships.—

1	(1) In general.—To be eligible for funding
2	under this section, an institution of higher education
3	must propose establishment of a partnership that—
4	(A) includes at least one private sector enti-
5	ty; and
6	(B) may include other institutions of higher
7	education, public sector institutions, private sec-
8	tor entities, and nonprofit organizations.
9	(2) Priority.—In selecting grant recipients
10	under this section, the Director shall give priority to
11	partnerships that include one or more institutions of
12	higher education and at least one of the following:
13	(A) A minority serving institution.
14	(B) A primarily undergraduate institution.
15	(C) A 2-year institution of higher edu-
16	cation.
17	(c) Program.—Proposals funded under this section
18	shall seek—
19	(1) to increase the impact of the most promising
20	research at the institution or institutions of higher
21	education that are members of the partnership
22	$through\ knowledge\ transfer\ or\ commercialization;$
23	(2) to increase the engagement of faculty and
24	students across multiple disciplines and departments,
25	including faculty and students in schools of business

1	and other appropriate non-STEM fields and dis-
2	ciplines in knowledge transfer activities;
3	(3) to enhance education and mentoring of stu-
4	dents and faculty in innovation and entrepreneurship
5	through networks, courses, and development of best
6	practices and curricula;
7	(4) to strengthen the culture of the institution or
8	institutions of higher education to undertake and par-
9	ticipate in activities related to innovation and lead-
10	ing to economic or social impact;
11	(5) to broaden the participation of all types of
12	institutions of higher education in activities to meet
13	STEM workforce needs and promote innovation and
14	knowledge transfer; and
15	(6) to build lasting partnerships with local and
16	regional businesses, local and State governments, and
17	other relevant entities.
18	(d) Additional Criteria.—In selecting grant recipi-
19	ents under this section, the Director shall also consider the
20	extent to which the applicants are able to demonstrate evi-
21	dence of institutional support for, and commitment to—
22	(1) achieving the goals of the program as de-

scribed in subsection (c);

23

1	(2) expansion to an institution-wide program if
2	the initial proposal is not for an institution-wide
3	program; and
4	(3) sustaining any new innovation tools and re-
5	sources generated from funding under this program.
6	(e) Limitation.—No funds provided under this section
7	may be used to construct or renovate a building or struc-
8	ture.
9	SEC. 509. SUSTAINABLE CHEMISTRY BASIC RESEARCH.
10	The Director shall establish a Green Chemistry Basic
11	Research program to award competitive, merit-based grants
12	to support research into green and sustainable chemistry
13	which will lead to clean, safe, and economical alternatives
14	to traditional chemical products and practices. The research
15	program shall provide sustained support for green chem-
16	istry research, education, and technology transfer through—
17	(1) merit-reviewed competitive grants to indi-
18	vidual investigators and teams of investigators, in-
19	cluding, to the extent practicable, young investigators,
20	for research;
21	(2) grants to fund collaborative research partner-
22	ships among universities, industry, and nonprofit or-
23	ganizations;

- (3) symposia, forums, and conferences to increase
 outreach, collaboration, and dissemination of green
 chemistry advances and practices; and
 - (4) education, training, and retraining of undergraduate and graduate students and professional chemists and chemical engineers, including through partnerships with industry, in green chemistry science and engineering.

9 SEC. 510. GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT.

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- 10 (a) FINDING.—The Congress finds that—
- 11 (1) the Integrative Graduate Education and Re12 search Traineeship program is an important program
 13 for training the next generation of scientists and engi14 neers in team-based interdisciplinary research and
 15 problem solving, and for providing them with the
 16 many additional skills, such as communication skills,
 17 needed to thrive in diverse STEM careers; and
 - (2) the Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship program is no less valuable to the preparation and support of graduate students than the Foundation's Graduate Research Fellowship program.
- 23 (b) EQUAL TREATMENT OF IGERT AND GRF.—Be-24 ginning in fiscal year 2011, the Director shall increase or, 25 if necessary, decrease funding for the Foundation's Integra-

- 1 tive Graduate Education and Research Traineeship pro-
- 2 gram (or any program by which it is replaced) at least
- 3 at the same rate as it increases or decreases funding for
- 4 the Graduate Research Fellowship program.
- 5 (c) Support for Graduate Student Research
- 6 From the Research Account.—For each of the fiscal
- 7 years 2011 through 2013, at least 50 percent of the total
- 8 Foundation funds allocated to the Integrative Graduate
- 9 Education and Research Traineeship program and the
- 10 Graduate Research Fellowship program shall come from
- 11 funds appropriated for Research and Related Activities.
- 12 (d) Cost of Education Allowance for GRF Pro-
- 13 GRAM.—Section 10 of the National Science Foundation Act
- 14 of 1950 (42 U.S.C. 1869) is amended—
- 15 (1) by inserting "(a) In General.—" before
- "The Foundation is authorized"; and
- 17 (2) by adding at the end the following:
- 18 "(b) Amount.—The Director shall establish for each
- 19 year the amount to be awarded for scholarships and fellow-
- 20 ships under this section for that year. Each such scholarship
- 21 and fellowship shall include a cost of education allowance
- 22 of \$12,000, subject to any restrictions on the use of cost of
- 23 education allowance as determined by the Director.".

1	SEC. 511. ROBERT NOYCE TEACHER SCHOLARSHIP PRO-
2	GRAM.
3	(a) Matching Requirement.—Section 10A(h)(1) of
4	$the\ National\ Science\ Foundation\ Authorization\ Act\ of\ 2002$
5	(42 U.S.C. $1862n-1a(h)(1)$) is amended to read as follows:
6	"(1) In general.—An eligible entity receiving a
7	grant under this section shall provide, from non-Fed-
8	eral sources, to carry out the activities supported by
9	the grant—
10	"(A) in the case of grants in an amount of
11	less than \$1,500,000, an amount equal to at least
12	30 percent of the amount of the grant, at least
13	one half of which shall be in cash; and
14	"(B) in the case of grants in an amount of
15	\$1,500,000 or more, an amount equal to at least
16	50 percent of the amount of the grant, at least
17	one half of which shall be in cash.".
18	(b) Retiring STEM Professionals.—Section
19	10A(a)(2)(A) of the National Science Foundation Author-
20	$ization \ Act \ of \ 2002 \ (42 \ U.S.C. \ 1862n-1a(a)(2)(A)) \ is$
21	amended by inserting "including retiring professionals in
22	those fields," after "mathematics professionals,".
23	SEC. 512 UNDERGRADUATE BROADENING PARTICIPATION
24	PROGRAM.
25	The Foundation shall continue to support the Histori-
26	cally Black Colleges and Universities Undergraduate Pro-

- 1 gram, the Louis Stokes Alliances for Minority Participation
- 2 program, the Tribal Colleges and Universities Program,
- 3 and Hispanic-serving institutions as separate programs.
- 4 SEC. 513. RESEARCH EXPERIENCES FOR HIGH SCHOOL STU-
- 5 **DENTS.**
- 6 The Director shall permit specialized STEM high
- 7 schools conducting research to participate in major data
- 8 collection initiatives from universities, corporations, or gov-
- 9 ernment labs under a research grant from the Foundation,
- 10 as part of the research proposal.
- 11 SEC. 514. RESEARCH EXPERIENCES FOR UNDERGRADU-
- 12 **ATES.**
- 13 (a) Research Sites.—The Director shall award
- 14 grants, on a merit-reviewed, competitive basis, to institu-
- 15 tions of higher education, nonprofit organizations, or con-
- 16 sortia of such institutions and organizations, for sites des-
- 17 ignated by the Director to provide research experiences for
- 18 6 or more undergraduate STEM students for sites des-
- 19 ignated at primarily undergraduate institutions of higher
- 20 education and 10 or more undergraduate STEM students
- 21 for all other sites, with consideration given to the goal of
- 22 promoting the participation of individuals identified in
- 23 section 33 or 34 of the Science and Engineering Equal Op-
- 24 portunities Act (42 U.S.C. 1885a or 1885b). The Director
- 25 shall ensure that—

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- (1) at least half of the students participating in a program funded by a grant under this subsection at each site shall be recruited from institutions of higher education where research opportunities in STEM are limited, including 2-year institutions;
 - (2) the awards provide undergraduate research experiences in a wide range of STEM disciplines;
 - (3) the awards support a variety of projects, including independent investigator-led projects, interdisciplinary projects, and multi-institutional projects (including virtual projects);
 - (4) students participating in each program funded have mentors, including during the academic year to the extent practicable, to help connect the students' research experiences to the overall academic course of study and to help students achieve success in courses of study leading to a baccalaureate degree in a STEM field;
 - (5) mentors and students are supported with appropriate salary or stipends; and
 - (6) student participants are tracked, for employment and continued matriculation in STEM fields, through receipt of the undergraduate degree and for at least 3 years thereafter.

- 1 (b) Inclusion of Undergraduates in Standard
- 2 Research Grants.—The Director shall require that every
- 3 recipient of a research grant from the Foundation pro-
- 4 posing to include 1 or more students enrolled in certificate,
- 5 associate, or baccalaureate degree programs in carrying out
- 6 the research under the grant shall request support, includ-
- 7 ing stipend support, for such undergraduate students as
- 8 part of the research proposal itself rather than as a supple-
- 9 ment to the research proposal, unless such undergraduate
- 10 participation was not foreseeable at the time of the original
- 11 proposal.
- 12 SEC. 515. STEM INDUSTRY INTERNSHIP PROGRAMS.
- 13 (a) In General.—The Director may award grants,
- 14 on a competitive, merit-reviewed basis, to institutions of
- 15 higher education, or consortia thereof, to establish or expand
- 16 partnerships with local or regional private sector entities,
- 17 for the purpose of providing undergraduate students with
- 18 integrated internship experiences that connect private sector
- 19 internship experiences with the students' STEM
- 20 coursework. The partnerships may also include industry or
- 21 professional associations.
- 22 (b) Internship Program.—The grants awarded
- 23 under section (a) may include internship programs in the
- $24 \quad manufacturing \ sector.$

1	(c) Use of Grant Funds.—Grants under this section
2	may be used—
3	(1) to develop and implement hands-on learning
4	opportunities;
5	(2) to develop curricula and instructional mate-
6	rials related to industry, including the manufacturing
7	sector;
8	(3) to perform outreach to secondary schools;
9	(4) to develop mentorship programs for students
10	with partner organizations; and
11	(5) to conduct activities to support awareness of
12	career opportunities and skill requirements.
13	(d) Priority.—In awarding grants under this section,
14	the Director shall give priority to institutions of higher edu-
15	cation or consortia thereof that demonstrate significant out-
16	reach to and coordination with local or regional private
17	sector entities and Regional Centers for the Transfer of
18	Manufacturing Technology established by section 25(a) of
19	the National Institute of Standards and Technology Act (15
20	$U.S.C.\ 278k(a))$ in developing academic courses designed to
21	provide students with the skills or certifications necessary
22	for employment in local or regional companies.
23	(c) Outreach to Rural Communities.—The Foun-
24	dation shall conduct outreach to institutions of higher edu-
25	cation and private sector entities in rural areas to encour-

- 1 age those entities to participate in partnerships under this
- 2 section.
- 3 (d) Cost-share.—The Director shall require a 50
- 4 percent non-Federal cost-share from partnerships estab-
- 5 lished or expanded under this section.
- 6 (e) Restriction.—No Federal funds provided under
- 7 this section may be used—
- 8 (1) for the purpose of providing stipends or com-
- 9 pensation to students for private sector internships
- 10 unless private sector entities match 75 percent of such
- 11 funding; or
- 12 (2) as payment or reimbursement to private sec-
- tor entities, except for institutions of higher edu-
- 14 cation.
- 15 (f) Report.—Not less than 3 years after the date of
- 16 enactment of this Act, the Director shall submit a report
- 17 to Congress on the number and total value of awards made
- 18 under this section, the number of students affected by those
- 19 awards, any evidence of the effect of those awards on work-
- 20 force preparation and jobs placement for participating stu-
- 21 dents, and an economic and ethnic breakdown of the par-
- 22 ticipating students.

1	SEC. 516. CYBER-ENABLED LEARNING FOR NATIONAL CHAL-
2	LENGES.
3	The Director shall, in consultation with appropriate
4	Federal agencies, identify ways to use cyber-enabled learn-
5	ing to create an innovative STEM workforce and to help
6	retrain and retain our existing STEM workforce to address
7	national challenges, including national security and com-
8	petitiveness, and use technology to enhance or supplement
9	laboratory based learning.
10	SEC. 517. EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAM TO STIMULATE COM-
11	PETITIVE RESEARCH.
12	(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—
13	(1) The National Science Foundation Act of
14	1950 stated, "it shall be an objective of the Founda-
15	tion to strengthen research and education in the
16	sciences and engineering, including independent re-
17	search by individuals, throughout the United States,
18	and to avoid undue concentration of such research
19	and education,";
20	(2) National Science Foundation funding re-
21	mains highly concentrated, with 27 States and 2 ju-
22	risdictions, taken together, receiving only about 10
23	percent of all NSF research funding; each of these
24	States received only a fraction of one percent of Foun-
25	dation's research dollars each year.

1	(3) the Nation requires the talent, expertise, and
2	research capabilities of all States in order to prepare
3	sufficient numbers of scientists and engineers, remain
4	globally competitive and support economic develop-
5	ment.
6	(b) Continuation of Program.—The Director shall
7	continue to carry out EPSCoR, with the objective of helping
8	the eligible States to develop the research infrastructure that
9	will make them more competitive for Foundation and other
10	Federal research funding. The program shall continue to
11	increase as the National Science Foundation funding in-
12	creases.
13	(c) Congressional Reports.—The Director shall re-
14	port to the appropriate committees of Congress on an an-
15	nual basis, using the most recent available data—
16	(1) the total amount made available, by State,
17	$under\ EPSCoR;$
18	(2) the amount of co-funding made available to
19	EPSCoR $States;$
20	(3) the total amount of National Science Foun-
21	dation funding made available to all institutions and
22	entities within EPSCoR States; and
23	(4) efforts and accomplishments to more fully in-
24	tegrate the 29 EPSCoR jurisdictions in major activi-
25	ties and initiatives of the Foundation.

1	(d) Coordination of EPSCoR and Similar Fed-
2	ERAL PROGRAMS.—
3	(1) Another finding.—The Congress finds that
4	a number of Federal agencies have programs, such as
5	Experimental Programs to Stimulate Competitive Re-
6	search and the National Institutes of Health Institu-
7	tional Development Award program, designed to in-
8	crease the capacity for and quality of science and
9	technology research and training at academic institu-
10	tions in States that historically have received rel-
11	atively little Federal research and development fund-
12	ing.
13	(2) Coordination required.—The EPSCoR
14	Interagency Coordinating Committee, chaired by the
15	National Science Foundation, shall—
16	(A) coordinate EPSCoR and Federal
17	EPSCoR-like programs to maximize the impact
18	of Federal support for building competitive re-
19	search infrastructure, and in order to achieve an
20	$integrated \ \textit{Federal effort};$
21	(B) coordinate agency objectives with State
22	and institutional goals, to obtain continued non-
23	Federal support of science and technology re-
24	search and training;

- (C) develop metrics to assess gains in academic research quality and competitiveness, and in science and technology human resource development;
 - (D) conduct a cross-agency evaluation of EPSCoR and other Federal EPSCoR-like programs and accomplishments, including management, investment, and metric-measuring strategies implemented by the different agencies aimed to increase the number of new investigators receiving peer-reviewed funding, broaden participation, and empower knowledge generation, dissemination, application, and national research and development competitiveness;
 - (E) coordinate the development and implementation of new, novel workshops, outreach activities, and follow-up mentoring activities among EPSCoR or EPSCoR-like programs for colleges and universities in EPSCoR States and territories in order to increase the number of proposals submitted and successfully funded and to enhance statewide coordination of EPSCoR and Federal EPSCoR-like programs;
 - (F) coordinate the development of new, innovative solicitations and programs to facilitate

- collaborations, partnerships, and mentoring activities among faculty at all levels in non-EPSCoR and EPSCoR States and jurisdictions;
 - (G) conduct an evaluation of the roles, responsibilities and degree of autonomy that program officers or managers (or the equivalent position) have in executing EPSCoR programs at the different Federal agencies and the impacts these differences have on the number of EPSCoR State and jurisdiction faculty participating in the peer review process and the percentage of successful awards by individual EPSCoR State jurisdiction and individual researcher; and
 - (H) conduct a survey of colleges and university faculty at all levels regarding their knowledge and understanding of EPSCoR, and their level of interaction with and knowledge about their respective State or Jurisdictional EPSCoR Committee.
 - (3) MEETINGS AND REPORTS.—The Committee shall meet at least twice each fiscal year and shall submit an annual report to the appropriate committees of Congress describing progress made in carrying out paragraph (2).

1	(e) Federal Agency Reports.—Each Federal agen-
2	cy that administers an EPSCoR or Federal EPSCoR-like
3	program shall submit to the OSTP as part of its Federal
4	budget submission—
5	(1) a description of the program strategy and ob-
6	jectives;
7	(2) a description of the awards made in the pre-
8	vious year, including—
9	(A) the percentage of reviewers and number
10	of new reviewers from EPSCoR States;
11	(B) the percentage of new investigators from
12	$EPSCoR\ States;$
13	(C) the number of programs or large col-
14	laborator awards involving a partnership of or-
15	ganizations and institutions from EPSCoR and
16	non-EPSCoR States; and
17	(3) an analysis of the gains in academic research
18	quality and competitiveness, and in science and tech-
19	nology human resource development, achieved by the
20	program in the last year.
21	(f) National Academy of Sciences Study.—
22	(1) In general.—The Director shall contract
23	with the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a
24	study on all Federal agencies that administer an Ex-
25	perimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Re-

1	search or a program similar to the Experimental Pro-
2	gram to Stimulate Competitive Research.
3	(2) Matters to be addressed.—The study
4	conducted under paragraph (1) shall include the fol-
5	lowing:
6	(A) A delineation of the policies of each
7	Federal agency with respect to the awarding of
8	grants to EPSCoR States.
9	(B) The effectiveness of each program.
10	(C) Recommendations for improvements for
11	each agency to achieve EPSCoR goals.
12	(D) An assessment of the effectiveness of
13	EPSCoR States in using awards to develop
14	science and engineering research and education,
15	and science and engineering infrastructure with-
16	in their States.
17	(E) Such other issues that address the effec-
18	tiveness of EPSCoR as the National Academy of
19	Sciences considers appropriate.
20	SEC. 518. SENSE OF THE CONGRESS REGARDING THE
21	SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND
22	MATHEMATICS TALENT EXPANSION PRO-
23	GRAM.
24	It is the sense of the Congress that—

- 1 (1) the Science, Technology, Engineering, and 2 Mathematics Talent Expansion Program established 3 by the National Science Foundation Authorization 4 Act of 2002 continues to be an effective program to 5 increase the number of students, who are citizens or 6 permanent residents of the United States, receiving 7 associate or baccalaureate degrees in established or 8 emerging fields within science, technology, engineer-9 ing, and mathematics, and its authorization con-10 tinues:
 - (2) the strategies employed continue to strengthen mentoring and tutoring between faculty and students and provide students with information and exposure to potential career pathways in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics areas;
 - (3) this highly competitive program awarded 145
 Program implementation awards and 12 research
 projects in the first 6 years of operations; and
 - (4) the Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics Talent Expansion Program should continue to be supported by the National Science Foundation.

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1	SEC. 519. SENSE OF THE CONGRESS REGARDING THE NA-
2	TIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION'S CONTRIBU-
3	TIONS TO BASIC RESEARCH AND EDUCATION.
4	(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—
5	(1) the National Science Foundation is an inde-
6	pendent Federal agency created by Congress in 1950
7	to, among other things, promote the progress of
8	science, to advance the national health, prosperity,
9	and welfare, and to secure the national defense;
10	(2) the Foundation is the funding source for ap-
11	proximately 20 percent of all federally supported
12	basic research conducted by America's colleges and
13	universities, and is the major source of Federal back-
14	ing for mathematics, computer science and other
15	sciences;
16	(3) the America COMPETES Act of 2007 helped
17	rejuvenate our focus on increasing basic research in-
18	vestment in the physical sciences, strengthening edu-
19	cational opportunities in the science, technology, engi-
20	neering, and mathematics fields and developing a ro-
21	bust innovation infrastructure; and
22	(4) reauthorization of the America COMPETES
23	Act should continue a robust investment in basic re-
24	search and education and preserve the essence of the
25	original Act by increasing the investment focus on

1	science, technology, engineering, and mathematics
2	basic research and education as a national priority.
3	(b) Sense of the Congress.—It is the sense of the
4	Congress that—
5	(1) the National Science Foundation is the finest
6	scientific foundation in the world, and is a vital
7	agency that must support basic research needed to ad-
8	vance the United States into the 21st century;
9	(2) the National Science Foundation should
10	focus Federal research and development resources pri-
11	marily in the areas of science, technology, engineer-
12	ing, and mathematics basic research and education;
13	and
14	(3) the National Science Foundation should
15	strive to ensure that federally-supported research is of
16	the finest quality, is ground breaking, and answers
17	questions or solves problems that are of utmost impor-
18	tance to society at large.
19	SEC. 520. ACADEMIC TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND COM-
20	MERCIALIZATION OF UNIVERSITY RESEARCH.
21	(a) In General.—Any institution of higher education
22	(as such term is defined in section 101(A) of the Higher
23	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a))) that receives
24	National Science Foundation research support and has re-
25	ceived at least \$25,000,000 in total Federal research grants

1	in the most recent fiscal year shall keep, maintain, and re-
2	port annually to the National Science Foundation the uni-
3	versal record locator for a public website that contains in-
4	formation concerning its general approach to and mecha-
5	nisms for transfer of technology and the commercialization
6	of research results, including—
7	(1) contact information for individuals and uni-
8	versity offices responsible for technology transfer and
9	commercialization;
10	(2) information for both university researchers
11	and industry on the institution's technology licensing
12	$and\ commercialization\ strategies;$
13	(3) success stories, statistics, and examples of
14	how the university supports commercialization of re-
15	search results;
16	(4) technologies available for licensing by the
17	university where appropriate; and
18	(5) any other information deemed by the institu-
19	tion to be helpful to companies with the potential to
20	commercialize university inventions.
21	(b) NSF Website.—The National Science Foundation

24 (c) Trade Secret Information.—Notwithstanding 25 subsection (a), an institution shall not be required to reveal

22 shall create and maintain a website accessible to the public

23 that links to each website mentioned under (a).

1 confidential, trade secret, or proprietary information on its

2	website.
3	SEC. 521. STUDY TO DEVELOP IMPROVED IMPACT-ON-SOCI
4	ETY METRICS.
5	(a) In General.—Within 180 days after the date of
6	enactment of this Act, the Director of the National Science
7	Foundation shall contract with the National Academy of
8	Sciences to initiate a study to evaluate, develop, or improve
9	metrics for measuring the potential impact-on-society, in
10	cluding—
1	(1) the potential for commercial applications of
12	research studies funded in whole or in part by grants
13	of financial assistance from the Foundation or other
14	Federal agencies;
15	(2) the manner in which research conducted at
16	and individuals graduating from, an institution of
17	higher education contribute to the development of new
18	intellectual property and the success of commercia
19	activities;
20	(3) the quality of relevant scientific and inter-
21	national publications; and
22	(4) the ability of such institutions to attract ex
23	ternal research funding.
24	(b) Report.—Within 1 year after initiating the study
25	required by subsection (a), the Director shall submit a re

1	port to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and
2	Transportation and the House of Representatives Com-
3	mittee on Science and Technology setting forth the Direc-
4	tor's findings, conclusions, and recommendations.
5	SEC. 522. NSF GRANTS IN SUPPORT OF SPONSORED POST-
6	DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS.
7	The Director of the National Science Foundation may
8	utilize funds appropriated to carry out grants to institu-
9	tions of higher education (as such term is defined in section
0	101(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
11	1001(a))) to provide financial support for post-graduate re-
12	search in fields with potential commercial applications to
13	match, in whole or in part, any private sector grant of fi-
14	nancial assistance to any post-doctoral program in such a
15	field of study.
16	SEC. 523. COLLABORATION IN PLANNING FOR STEWARD-
17	SHIP OF LARGE-SCALE FACILITIES.
18	It is the sense of Congress that—
19	(1) the Foundation should, in its planning for
20	construction and stewardship of large facilities, co-
21	ordinate and collaborate with other Federal agencies,
22	including the Department of Energy's Office of
23	Science, to ensure that joint investments may be made
24	when practicable:

1	(2) in particular, the Foundation should ensure
2	that it responds to recommendations by the National
3	Academy of Sciences and working groups convened by
4	the National Science and Technology Council regard-
5	ing such facilities and opportunities for partnership
6	with other agencies in the design and construction of
7	such facilities; and
8	(3) for facilities in which research in multiple
9	disciplines will be possible, the Director should in-
10	clude multiple units within the Foundation during
11	the planning process.
12	SEC. 524. CLOUD COMPUTING RESEARCH ENHANCEMENT.
13	(a) Research Focus Area.—The Director may sup-
14	port a national research agenda in key areas affected by
15	the increased use of public and private cloud computing,
16	including—
17	(1) new approaches, techniques, technologies, and
18	tools for—
19	(A) optimizing the effectiveness and effi-
20	ciency of cloud computing environments; and
21	(B) mitigating security, identity, privacy,
22	reliability, and manageability risks in cloud-
23	based environments, including as they differ
24	from traditional data centers;

1	(2) new algorithms and technologies to define
2	assess, and establish large-scale, trustworthy, cloud
3	$based\ in frastructures;$
4	(3) models and advanced technologies to meas
5	ure, assess, report, and understand the performance
6	reliability, energy consumption, and other character
7	istics of complex cloud environments; and
8	(4) advanced security technologies to protect sen
9	sitive or proprietary information in global-scale cloud
10	environments.
11	(b) Establishment.—
12	(1) In general.—Not later than 60 days after
13	the date of enactment of this Act, the Director shall
14	initiate a review and assessment of cloud computing
15	research opportunities and challenges, including re-
16	search areas listed in subsection (a), as well as related
17	issues such as—
18	(A) the management and assurance of date
19	that are the subject of Federal laws and regula
20	tions in cloud computing environments, which
21	laws and regulations exist on the date of enact
22	ment of this Act;
23	(B) misappropriation of cloud services, pi
24	racy through cloud technologies, and other

 $threats\ to\ the\ integrity\ of\ cloud\ services;$

1	(C) areas of advanced technology needed to
2	enable trusted communications, processing, and
3	storage; and
4	(D) other areas of focus determined appro-
5	priate by the Director.
6	(2) Unsolicited proposals.—The Director
7	may accept unsolicited proposals that review and as-
8	sess the issues described in paragraph (1). The pro-
9	posals may be judged according to existing criteria of
10	the National Science Foundation.
11	(c) Report.—The Director shall provide an annual
12	report for not less than 5 consecutive years to Congress on
13	the outcomes of National Science Foundation investments
14	in cloud computing research, recommendations for research
15	focus and program improvements, or other related rec-
16	ommendations. The reports, including any interim findings
17	or recommendations, shall be made publicly available on
18	the website of the National Science Foundation.
19	(d) NIST Support.—The Director of the National In-
20	stitute of Standards and Technology shall—
21	(1) collaborate with industry in the development
22	of standards supporting trusted cloud computing in-
23	frastructures, metrics, interoperability, and assur-
24	ance; and

1	(2) support standards development with the in-
2	tent of supporting common goals.
3	SEC. 525. TRIBAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES PROGRAM.
4	(a) In General.—The Director shall continue to sup-
5	port a program to award grants on a competitive, merit-
6	reviewed basis to tribal colleges and universities (as defined
7	in section 316 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20
8	U.S.C. 1059c), including institutions described in section
9	317 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 1059d), to enhance the quality
10	of undergraduate STEM education at such institutions and
11	to increase the retention and graduation rates of Native
12	American students pursuing associate's or baccalaureate de-
13	grees in STEM.
14	(b) Program Components.—Grants awarded under
15	this section shall support—
16	(1) activities to improve courses and curriculum
17	$in\ STEM;$
18	(2) faculty development;
19	(3) stipends for undergraduate students partici-
20	pating in research; and
21	(4) other activities consistent with subsection (a),
22	as determined by the Director.
23	(c) Instrumentation.—Funding provided under this
24	section may be used for laboratory equipment and mate-
25	rials.

1	SEC. 526. BROADER IMPACTS REVIEW CRITERION.
2	(a) Goals.—The Foundation shall apply a Broader
3	Impacts Review Criterion to achieve the following goals:
4	(1) Increased economic competitiveness of the
5	United States.
6	(2) Development of a globally competitive STEM
7	work force.
8	(3) Increased participation of women and under-
9	represented minorities in STEM.
10	(4) Increased partnerships between academia
11	and industry.
12	(5) Improved pre-K-12 STEM education and
13	teacher development.
14	(6) Improved undergraduate STEM education.
15	(7) Increased public scientific literacy.
16	(8) Increased national security.
17	(b) Policy.—Not later than 6 months after the date
18	of enactment of this Act, the Director shall develop and im-
19	plement a policy for the Broader Impacts Review Criterion
20	that—
21	(1) provides for educating professional staff at
22	the Foundation, merit review panels, and applicants
23	for Foundation research grants on the policy devel-
24	oped under this subsection;

1	(2) clarifies that the activities of grant recipients
2	undertaken to satisfy the Broader Impacts Review
3	Criterion shall—
4	(A) to the extent practicable employ proven
5	strategies and models and draw on existing pro-
6	grams and activities; and
7	(B) when novel approaches are justified,
8	build on the most current research results;
9	(3) allows for some portion of funds allocated to
10	broader impacts under a research grant to be used for
11	assessment and evaluation of the broader impacts ac-
12	tivity;
13	(4) encourages institutions of higher education
14	and other nonprofit education or research organiza-
15	tions to develop and provide, either as individual in-
16	stitutions or in partnerships thereof, appropriate
17	training and programs to assist Foundation-funded
18	principal investigators at their institutions in achiev-
19	ing the goals of the Broader Impacts Review Criterion
20	as described in subsection (a); and
21	(5) requires principal investigators applying for
22	Foundation research grants to provide evidence of in-
23	stitutional support for the portion of the investigator's
24	proposal designed to satisfy the Broader Impacts Re-

view Criterion, including evidence of relevant train-

1	ing, programs, and other institutional resources
2	available to the investigator from either their home
3	institution or organization or another institution or
4	organization with relevant expertise.
5	SEC. 527. TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY GRADUATE EDUCATION.
6	(a) In General.—The Director shall award grants,
7	on a competitive, merit-reviewed basis, to institutions of
8	higher education to implement or expand research-based re-
9	forms in master's and doctoral level STEM education that
10	emphasize preparation for diverse careers utilizing STEM
11	degrees, including at diverse types of institutions of higher
12	education, in industry, and at government agencies and re-
13	search laboratories.
14	(b) Uses of Funds.—Activities supported by grants
15	under this section may include—
16	(1) creation of multidisciplinary or interdiscipli-
17	nary courses or programs for the purpose of improved
18	student instruction and research in STEM;
19	(2) expansion of graduate STEM research oppor-
20	tunities to include interdisciplinary research opportu-
21	nities and research opportunities in industry, at Fed-
22	eral laboratories, and at international research insti-
23	tutions or research sites;
24	(3) development and implementation of future
25	faculty training programs focused on improved in-

- struction, mentoring, assessment of student learning,
 and support of undergraduate STEM students;
 - (4) support and training for graduate students to participate in instructional activities beyond the traditional teaching assistantship, and especially as part of ongoing educational reform efforts, including at pre-K-12 schools, and primarily undergraduate institutions;
 - (5) creation, improvement, or expansion of innovative graduate programs such as science master's degree programs;
 - (6) development and implementation of seminars, workshops, and other professional development activities that increase the ability of graduate students to engage in innovation, technology transfer, and entrepreneurship;
 - (7) development and implementation of seminars, workshops, and other professional development activities that increase the ability of graduate students to effectively communicate their research findings to technical audiences outside of their own discipline and to nontechnical audiences;
 - (8) expansion of successful STEM reform efforts beyond a single academic unit to other STEM aca-

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1	demic units within an institution or to comparable
2	academic units at other institutions; and
3	(9) research on teaching and learning of STEM
4	at the graduate level related to the proposed reform ef-
5	fort, including assessment and evaluation of the pro-
6	posed reform activities and research on scalability
7	and sustainability of approaches to reform.
8	(c) Partnership.—An institution of higher education
9	may partner with one or more other nonprofit education
10	or research organizations, including scientific and engineer-
11	ing societies, for the purposes of carrying out the activities
12	authorized under this section.
13	(d) Selection Process.—
14	(1) Applications.—An institution of higher
15	education seeking a grant under this section shall
16	submit an application to the Director at such time,
17	in such manner, and containing such information as
18	the Director may require. The application shall in-
19	clude, at a minimum—
20	(A) a description of the proposed reform ef-
21	fort;
22	(B) in the case of applications that propose
23	an expansion of a previously implemented re-
24	form effort at the applicant's institution or at

1	other institutions, a description of the previously
2	implemented reform effort;
3	(C) evidence of institutional support for,
4	and commitment to, the proposed reform effort,
5	including long-term commitment to implement
6	successful strategies from the current reform ef-
7	fort beyond the academic unit or units included
8	in the grant proposal or to disseminate successful
9	strategies to other institutions; and
10	(D) a description of the plans for assess-
11	ment and evaluation of the grant proposed re-
12	form activities.
13	(2) Review of Applications.—In selecting
14	grant recipients under this section, the Director shall
15	consider at a minimum—
16	(A) the likelihood of success in undertaking
17	the proposed effort at the institution submitting
18	the application, including the extent to which the
19	faculty, staff, and administrators of the institu-
20	tion are committed to making the proposed insti-
21	tutional reform a priority of the participating
22	academic unit or units;
23	(B) the degree to which the proposed reform
24	will contribute to change in institutional culture
25	and policy such that a greater value is placed on

1	preparing graduate students for diverse careers
2	utilizing STEM degrees;
3	(C) the likelihood that the institution will
4	sustain or expand the reform beyond the period
5	of the grant; and
6	(D) the degree to which scholarly assessment
7	and evaluation plans are included in the design
8	of the reform effort.
9	SUBTITLE B—STEM-TRAINING
10	GRANT PROGRAM
11	SEC. 551. PURPOSE.
12	The purpose of this subtitle is to replicate and imple-
13	ment programs at institutions of higher education that pro-
14	vide integrated courses of study in science, technology, engi-
15	neering, or mathematics, and teacher education, that lead
16	to a baccalaureate degree in science, technology, engineer-
17	ing, or mathematics with concurrent teacher certification.
18	SEC. 552. PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.
19	The Director shall replicate and implement under-
20	graduate degree programs under this subtitle that—
21	(1) are designed to recruit and prepare students
22	who pursue a baccalaureate degree in science, tech-
23	nology, engineering, or mathematics to become cer-
24	tified as elementary and secondary teachers;

- 1 (2) require the education department (or its 2 equivalent) and the departments or division respon-3 sible for preparation of science, technology, engineer-4 ing, and mathematics majors at an institution of 5 higher education to collaborate in establishing and 6 implementing the program at that institution;
 - (3) require students participating in the program to enter the program through a field-based course and to continue to complete field-based courses supervised by master teachers throughout the program;
 - (4) hire sufficient teachers so that the ratio of students to master teachers in the program does not exceed 100 to 1;
 - (5) include instruction in the use of scientifically-based instructional materials and methods, assessments, pedagogical content knowledge (including the interaction between mathematics and science), the use of instructional technology, and how to incorporate State and local standards into the classroom curriculum;
 - (6) restrict to students participating in the program those courses that are specifically designed for the needs of teachers of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics; and

1	(7) require students participating in the pro-
2	gram to successfully complete a final evaluation of
3	their teaching proficiency, based on their classroom
4	teaching performance, conducted by multiple trained
5	observers, and a portfolio of their accomplishments.
6	SEC. 553. GRANT PROGRAM.
7	(a) In General.—The Director shall establish a grant
8	program to support programs at institutions of higher edu-
9	cation to carry out the purpose of this subtitle.
10	(b) Geographical Considerations.—In the admin-
11	istration of this subtitle, the Director shall take such steps
12	as may be necessary to ensure that grants are equitably dis-
13	tributed across all regions of the United States, taking into
14	account population density and other geographic and demo-
15	graphic considerations.
16	(c) Amount of Grant.—Subject to the requirements
17	of subsection (d), the Director may award grants annually
18	on a competitive basis to institutions of higher education
19	in the amount of \$2,000,000, per institution of which—
20	(1) \$1,500,000 shall be used—
21	(A) to design, implement, and evaluate a
22	program that meets the requirements of section
23	552;
24	(B) to employ master teachers at the insti-
25	tution to oversee field experiences:

1	(C) to provide a stipend to mentor teachers
2	participating in the program; and
3	(D) to support curriculum development and
4	implementation strategies for science, technology,
5	engineering, and mathematics content courses
6	taught through the program; and
7	(2) up to \$500,000 shall be set aside by the
8	grantee for technical support and evaluation services
9	from the institution whose programs will be rep-
10	licated.
11	(d) Eligibility.—To be eligible to apply for a grant
12	under this section, an institution of higher education
13	shall—
14	(1) include former secondary school science, tech-
15	nology, engineering, or mathematics master teachers
16	as faculty in its science department for this program;
17	(2) grant terminal degrees in science, technology,
18	engineering, and mathematics; and
19	(3) have a process to be used in establishing
20	partnerships with local educational agencies for
21	placement of participating students in their field ex-
22	periences, including a process for identifying mentor
23	teachers working in local schools to supervise class-
24	room field experiences in cooperation with university-
25	based master teachers;

1	(4) maintain policies allowing flexible entry to
2	the program throughout the undergraduate
3	course work;
4	(5) require that master teachers employed by the
5	institution will supervise field experiences of students
6	in the program;
7	(6) require that the program complies with State
8	certification or licensing requirements and the re-
9	quirements under section 9101(23) of the Elementary
10	and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
11	7801(23)) for highly qualified teachers;
12	(7) develop during the course of the grant a plan
13	for long-term support and assessment of its graduates,
14	which shall include—
15	(A) induction support for graduates in their
16	first one to two years of teaching;
17	(B) systems to determine the teaching status
18	of graduates and thereby determine retention
19	rates; and
20	(C) methods to analyze the achievement of
21	students taught by graduates, and methods to
22	analyze classroom practices of graduates; and
23	(8) be able upon completion of the grant at the
24	end of 5 years to fund essential program costs, includ-

1	ing salaries of master teachers and other necessary
2	personnel, from recurring university budgets.
3	(e) Application Requirements.—An institution of
4	higher education seeking a grant under the program shall
5	submit an application to the Director in such form, at such
6	time, and containing such information and assurances as
7	the Director may require, including—
8	(1) a description of the current rate at which in
9	dividuals majoring in science, technology, engineer
10	ing, and mathematics become certified as elementary
11	and secondary teachers;
12	(2) a description for the institution's plan for
13	increasing the numbers of students enrolled in and
14	graduating from the program supported under this
15	subtitle;
16	(3) a description of the institution's capacity to
17	develop a program in which individuals majoring in
18	science, technology, engineering, and mathematics car
19	become certified as elementary and secondary teach
20	ers;
21	(4) identification of the organizational uni
22	within the department or division of arts and sciences

or the science department at the institution that will

adopt teacher certification for elementary and sec-

ondary teachers as its primary mission;

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- (5) identification of core faculty within the department or division of arts and sciences or the science department at the institution to champion teacher preparation in their departments by teaching courses dedicated to preparing future elementary and secondary school teachers, helping create new degree plans, advising prospective students within their major, and assisting as needed with program administration;
 - (6) identification of core faculty in the education department or its equivalent at the institution to champion teacher preparation by creating and teaching courses specific to the preparation of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics and working closely with colleagues in the department or division of arts and sciences or the science department; and
 - (7) a description of involving practical, field-based experience in teaching and degree plans enabling students to graduate in 4 years with a major in science, technology, engineering, or mathematics and elementary or secondary school teacher certification.
- 23 (f) Matching Requirement.—An institution of 24 higher education may not receive a grant under this section 25 unless it provides, from non-federal sources, to carry out

1	the activities supported by the grant, an amount that is
2	not less than—
3	(1) 35 percent of the amount of the grant for the
4	first fiscal year of the grant;
5	(2) 55 percent of the amount of the grant for the
6	second and third fiscal years of the grant; and
7	(3) 75 percent of the amount of the grant for the
8	fourth and fifth fiscal years of the grant.
9	(g) GUIDANCE.—Within 90 days after the date of en-
10	actment of this Act, the Director shall initiate a proceeding
11	to promulgate guidance for the administration of the grant
12	program established under subsection (a).
13	SEC. 554. GRANT OVERSIGHT AND ADMINISTRATION.
14	(a) In General.—The Director may execute a con-
15	tract for program oversight and fiscal management with an
16	organization at an institution of higher education, a non-
17	profit organization, or other entity that demonstrates ca-
18	pacity for and experience in—
19	(1) replicating 1 or more similar programs at
20	regional or national levels;
21	(2) providing programmatic and technical im-
22	plementation assistance for the program;
23	(3) performing data collection and analysis to
24	ensure proper implementation and continuous pro-
25	gram improvement; and

1	(4) providing accountability for results by
2	measuring and monitoring achievement of pro-
3	grammatic milestones.
4	(b) Oversight Responsibilities.—
5	(1) Mandatory duties.—If the Director exe-
6	cutes a contract under subsection (a) with an organi-
7	zation for program oversight and fiscal management,
8	the organization shall—
9	(A) ensure that a grant recipient faithfully
10	replicates and implements the program or pro-
11	grams for which the grant is awarded;
12	(B) ensure that grant funds are used for the
13	purposes authorized and that a grant recipient
14	has a system in place to track and account for
15	all Federal grant funds provided;
16	(C) provide technical assistance to grant re-
17	cipients;
18	(D) collect and analyze data and report to
19	the Director annually on the effects of the pro-
20	gram on—
21	(i) the progress of participating stu-
22	dents in achieving teaching competence and
23	$teaching\ certification;$
24	(ii) the participation of students in the
25	program by major, compared with local and

1	State needs on secondary teachers by dis-
2	cipline; and
3	(iii) the participation of students in
4	the program by demographic subgroup;
5	(E) collect and analyze data and report to
6	the Director annually on the effects of the pro-
7	gram on the academic achievement of elementary
8	and secondary school students taught by grad-
9	uates of programs funded by grants under this
10	subtitle; and
11	(F) submit an annual report to the Director
12	demonstrating compliance with the requirements
13	of subparagraphs (A) through (E).
14	(2) Discretionary duties.—At the request of
15	the Director, the organization under contract under
16	subsection (a) may assist the Director in evaluating
17	grant applications.
18	(c) Reports to Congress.—The Director shall sub-
19	mit a copy of the annual report required by subsection
20	(b)(1)(F) to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science,
21	and Transportation, the Senate Committee on Health, Edu-
22	cation, Labor, and Pensions, the House of Representatives
23	Committee on Science and Technology, and the House of
24	Representatives Committee on Education and Labor.

1 SEC. 555. DEFINITIONS.

_	220, 330, 221, 111, 121, 131
2	In this subtitle:
3	(1) Field-Based course.—The term "field-
4	based course" means a course of instruction offered by
5	an institution of higher education that includes a re-
6	quirement that students teach a minimum of 3 lessons
7	or sequences of lessons to elementary or secondary stu-
8	dents.
9	(2) Institution of higher education.—The
10	term "institution of higher education" has the mean-
11	ing given that term by section 101 of the Higher Edu-
12	cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001).
13	(3) Master teacher.—The term "master
14	teacher" means an individual—
15	(A) who has been awarded a master's or
16	doctoral degree by an institution of higher edu-
17	cation;
18	(B) whose graduate coursework included
19	courses in mathematics, science, computer
20	science, or engineering;
21	(C) who has at least 3 years teaching expe-
22	rience in K–12 settings; and
23	(D) whose teaching has been recognized for
24	exceptional accomplishments in educating stu-
25	dents, or is demonstrated to have resulted in im-
26	proved student achievement.

1	(4) Mentor teacher.—The term "mentor
2	teacher" means an elementary or secondary school
3	classroom teacher who assists with the training of stu-
4	dents participating in a field-based course.
5	(5) DIRECTOR.—The term "Director" means the
6	Director of the National Science Foundation.
7	SEC. 556. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
8	There are authorized to be appropriated to the Director
9	to carry out this subtitle \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years
10	2011 through 2013.
11	TITLE VI—INNOVATION
12	SEC. 601. OFFICE OF INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEUR-
13	SHIP.
14	The Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of
15	1980 (15 U.S.C. 3701 et seq.), as amended by section 106
16	of this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:
17	"SEC. 25. OFFICE OF INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEUR-
18	SHIP.
19	"(a) In General.—The Secretary shall establish an
20	Office of Innovation and Entrepreneurship to foster innova-
21	tion and the commercialization of new technologies, prod-
22	ucts, processes, and services with the goal of promoting pro-
23	ductivity and economic growth in the United States.
24	"(b) Duties.—The Office of Innovation and Entrepre-
	neurship shall be responsible for—

1	"(1) developing policies to accelerate innovation
2	and advance the commercialization of research and
3	development, including federally funded research and
4	development;
5	"(2) identifying existing barriers to innovation
6	and commercialization, including access to capital

- "(2) identifying existing barriers to innovation and commercialization, including access to capital and other resources, and ways to overcome those barriers, particularly in States participating in the Experimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Research;
- "(3) providing access to relevant data, research, and technical assistance on innovation and commercialization;
- "(4) strengthening collaboration on and coordination of policies relating to innovation and commercialization, including those focused on the needs of small businesses and rural communities, within the Department of Commerce, between the Department of Commerce and other Federal agencies, and between the Department of Commerce and appropriate State government agencies and institutions, as appropriate; and
- 23 "(5) any other duties as determined by the Sec-24 retary.

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1	"(c) Advisory Committee.—The Secretary shall es-
2	tablish an Advisory Council on Innovation and Entrepre-
3	neurship to provide advice to the Secretary on carrying out
4	subsection (b).".
5	SEC. 602. FEDERAL LOAN GUARANTEES FOR INNOVATIVE
6	TECHNOLOGIES IN MANUFACTURING.
7	The Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of
8	1980 (15 U.S.C. 3701 et seq.), as amended by section 601,
9	is further amended by adding at the end the following:
10	"SEC. 26. FEDERAL LOAN GUARANTEES FOR INNOVATIVE
11	TECHNOLOGIES IN MANUFACTURING.
12	"(a) Establishment.—The Secretary shall establish
13	a program to provide loan guarantees for obligations to
14	small- or medium-sized manufacturers for the use or pro-
15	duction of innovative technologies.
16	"(b) Eligible Projects.—A loan guarantee may be
17	made under the program only for a project that re-equips,
18	expands, or establishes a manufacturing facility in the
19	United States—
20	"(1) to use an innovative technology or an inno-
21	vative process in manufacturing;
22	"(2) to manufacture an innovative technology
23	product or an integral component of such a product;
24	or

1	"(3) to commercialize an innovative product,
2	process, or idea that was developed by research funded
3	in whole or in part by a grant from the Federal gov-
4	ernment.
5	"(c) Eligible Borrower.—A loan guarantee may be
6	made under the program only for a borrower who is a
7	small- or medium-sized manufacturer, as determined by the
8	Secretary under the criteria established pursuant to sub-
9	section (l).
10	"(d) Limitation on Amount.—A loan guarantee shall
11	not exceed an amount equal to 80 percent of the obligation,
12	as estimated at the time at which the loan guarantee is
13	issued.
14	"(e) Limitations on Loan Guarantee.—No loan
15	guarantee shall be made unless the Secretary determines
16	that—
17	"(1) there is a reasonable prospect of repayment
18	of the principal and interest on the obligation by the
19	borrower;
20	"(2) the amount of the obligation (when com-
21	bined with amounts available to the borrower from
22	other sources) is sufficient to carry out the project;
23	"(3) the obligation is not subordinate to other fi-
24	nancing;

1	"(4) the obligation bears interest at a rate that
2	does not exceed a level that the Secretary determines
3	appropriate, taking into account the prevailing rate
4	of interest in the private sector for similar loans and
5	risks; and
6	"(5) the term of an obligation requires full re-
7	payment over a period not to exceed the lesser of—
8	"(A) 30 years; or
9	"(B) 90 percent of the projected useful life,
10	as determined by the Secretary, of the physical
11	asset to be financed by the obligation.
12	"(f) Defaults.—
13	"(1) Payment by Secretary.—
14	"(A) In General.—If a borrower defaults
15	(as defined in regulations promulgated by the
16	Secretary and specified in the loan guarantee)
17	on the obligation, the holder of the loan guar-
18	antee shall have the right to demand payment of
19	the unpaid amount from the Secretary.
20	"(B) Payment required.—Within such
21	period as may be specified in the loan guarantee
22	or related agreements, the Secretary shall pay to
23	the holder of the loan guarantee the unpaid in-
24	terest on and unpaid principal of the obligation
25	as to which the borrower has defaulted, unless the

1	Secretary finds that there was no default by the
2	borrower in the payment of interest or principal
3	or that the default has been remedied.
4	"(C) Forbearance.—Nothing in this sub-
5	section precludes any forbearance by the holder
6	of the obligation for the benefit of the borrower
7	which may be agreed upon by the parties to the
8	obligation and approved by the Secretary.
9	"(2) Subrogation.—
10	"(A) In general.—If the Secretary makes
11	a payment under paragraph (1), the Secretary
12	shall be subrogated to the rights, as specified in
13	the loan guarantee, of the recipient of the pay-
14	ment or related agreements including, if appro-
15	priate, the authority (notwithstanding any other
16	provision of law)—
17	"(i) to complete, maintain, operate,
18	lease, or otherwise dispose of any property
19	acquired pursuant to such loan guarantee
20	or related agreement; or
21	"(ii) to permit the borrower, pursuant
22	to an agreement with the Secretary, to con-
23	tinue to pursue the purposes of the project
24	if the Secretary determines that such an
25	agreement is in the public interest.

1	"(B) Superiority of rights.—The rights
2	of the Secretary, with respect to any property ac-
3	quired pursuant to a loan guarantee or related
4	agreements, shall be superior to the rights of any
5	other person with respect to the property.
6	"(3) Notification.—If the borrower defaults on
7	an obligation, the Secretary shall notify the Attorney
8	General of the default.
9	"(g) Terms and Conditions.—A loan guarantee
10	under this section shall include such detailed terms and con-
11	ditions as the Secretary determines appropriate—
12	"(1) to protect the interests of the United States
13	in the case of default; and
14	"(2) to have available all the patents and tech-
15	nology necessary for any person selected, including
16	the Secretary, to complete and operate the project.
17	"(h) Consultation.—In establishing the terms and
18	conditions of a loan guarantee under this section, the Sec-
19	retary shall consult with the Secretary of the Treasury.
20	"(i) Fees.—
21	"(1) In General.—The Secretary shall charge
22	and collect fees for loan guarantees in amounts the
23	Secretary determines are sufficient to cover applicable
24	administrative expenses.

1	"(2) AVAILABILITY.—Fees collected under this
2	subsection shall—
3	"(A) be deposited by the Secretary into the
4	Treasury of the United States; and
5	"(B) remain available until expended, sub-
6	ject to such other conditions as are contained in
7	annual appropriations Acts.
8	"(3) Limitation.—In charging and collecting
9	fees under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall take
10	into consideration the amount of the obligation.
11	"(j) Records.—
12	"(1) In general.—With respect to a loan guar-
13	antee under this section, the borrower, the lender, and
14	any other appropriate party shall keep such records
15	and other pertinent documents as the Secretary shall
16	prescribe by regulation, including such records as the
17	Secretary may require to facilitate an effective audit.
18	"(2) Access.—The Secretary and the Comp-
19	troller General of the United States, or their duly au-
20	thorized representatives, shall have access to records
21	and other pertinent documents for the purpose of con-
22	ducting an audit.
23	"(k) Full Faith and Credit.—The full faith and
24	credit of the United States is pledged to the payment of

1	all loan guarantees issued under this section with respect
2	to principal and interest.
3	"(l) Regulations.—The Secretary shall issue final
4	regulations before making any loan guarantees under the
5	program. The regulations shall include—
6	"(1) criteria that the Secretary shall use to de-
7	termine eligibility for loan guarantees under this sec-
8	tion, including—
9	"(A) whether a borrower is a small- or me-
10	dium-sized manufacturer; and
11	"(B) whether a borrower demonstrates that
12	a market exists for the innovative technology
13	product, or the integral component of such a
14	product, to be manufactured, as evidenced by
15	written statements of interest from potential pur-
16	chasers;
17	"(2) criteria that the Secretary shall use to de-
18	termine the amount of any fees charged under sub-
19	section (i), including criteria related to the amount of
20	$the \ obligation;$
21	"(3) policies and procedures for selecting and
22	monitoring lenders and loan performance; and
23	"(4) any other policies, procedures, or informa-
24	tion necessary to implement this section.
25	"(m) AUDIT.—

- 1 "(1) Annual independent auditor.—The Sec-2 retary shall enter into an arrangement with an inde-3 pendent auditor for annual evaluations of the pro-4 gram under this section.
- 5 "(2) COMPTROLLER GENERAL REVIEW.—The
 6 Comptroller General of the United States shall con7 duct a biennial review of the Secretary's execution of
 8 the program under this section.
- 9 "(3) Report.—The results of the independent 10 audit under paragraph (1) and the Comptroller Gen-11 eral's review under paragraph (2) shall be provided 12 directly to the Committee on Science and Technology 13 of the House of Representatives and the Committee on 14 Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate. 15 "(n) Report to Congress.—Concurrent with the submission to Congress of the President's annual budget request in each year after the date of enactment of the Amer-
- 18 ica COMPETES Reauthorization Act of 2010, the Sec-19 retary shall transmit to the Committee on Science and 20 Technology of the House of Representatives and the Com-21 mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the 22 Senate a report containing a summary of all activities car-
- 24 "(0) COORDINATION AND NONDUPLICATION.—To the 25 maximum extent practicable, the Secretary shall ensure

ried out under this section.

- 1 that the activities carried out under this section are coordi-
- 2 nated with, and do not duplicate the efforts of, other loan
- 3 guarantee programs within the Federal Government.
- 4 "(p) MEP CENTERS.—The Secretary may use centers
- 5 established under section 25 of the National Institute of
- 6 Standards and Technology Act (15 U.S.C. 278k) to provide
- 7 information about the program established under this sec-
- 8 tion and to conduct outreach to potential borrowers, as ap-
- 9 propriate.
- 10 "(q) Minimizing Risk.—The Secretary shall promul-
- 11 gate regulations and policies to carry out this section in
- 12 accordance with Office of Management and Budget Circular
- 13 No. A-129, entitled 'Policies for Federal Credit Programs
- 14 and Non-Tax Receivables', as in effect on the date of enact-
- 15 ment of the America COMPETES Reauthorization Act of
- 16 2010.
- 17 "(r) Sense of Congress.—It is the sense of Congress
- 18 that no loan guarantee shall be made under this section un-
- 19 less the borrower agrees to use a federally-approved elec-
- 20 tronic employment eligibility verification system to verify
- 21 the employment eligibility of—
- 22 "(1) all persons hired during the contract term
- by the borrower to perform employment duties within
- 24 the United States; and

1	"(2) all persons assigned by the borrower to per-
2	form work within the United States on the project.
3	"(s) Definitions.—In this section:
4	"(1) Cost.—The term 'cost' has the meaning
5	given such term under section 502 of the Federal
6	Credit Reform Act of 1990 (2 U.S.C. 661a).
7	"(2) Innovative process.—The term 'innova-
8	tive process' means a process that is significantly im-
9	proved as compared to the process in general use in
10	the commercial marketplace in the United States at
11	the time the loan guarantee is issued.
12	"(3) Innovative technology.—The term 'inno-
13	vative technology' means a technology that is signifi-
14	cantly improved as compared to the technology in
15	general use in the commercial marketplace in the
16	United States at the time the loan guarantee is
17	issued.
18	"(4) Loan guarantee.—The term loan guar-
19	antee' has the meaning given such term in section 502
20	of the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990 (2 U.S.C.
21	661a). The term includes a loan guarantee commit-
22.	ment (as defined in section 502 of such Act (2 USC

661a)).

1	"(5) Obligation' means
2	the loan or other debt obligation that is guaranteed
3	under this section.
4	"(6) Program.—The term 'program' means the
5	loan guarantee program established in subsection (a).
6	"(t) $Authorization of Appropriations.—There are$
7	authorized to be appropriated \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal
8	years 2011 through 2013 to provide the cost of loan guaran-
9	tees under this section.".
0	SEC. 603. REGIONAL INNOVATION PROGRAM.
11	The Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of
12	1980 (15 U.S.C. 3701 et seq.), as amended by section 602,
13	is further amended by adding at the end thereof the fol-
14	lowing:
15	"SEC. 27. REGIONAL INNOVATION PROGRAM.
16	"(a) Establishment.—The Secretary shall establish
17	a regional innovation program to encourage and support
18	the development of regional innovation strategies, including
19	regional innovation clusters and science and research parks.
20	'(b) Cluster Grants.—
21	"(1) In general.—As part of the program es-
22	tablished under subsection (a), the Secretary may
23	award grants on a competitive basis to eligible recipi-
24	ents for activities relating to the formation and devel-
25	opment of regional innovation clusters.

1	"(2) Permissible activities.—Grants awarded
2	under this subsection may be used for activities deter-
3	mined appropriate by the Secretary, including the
4	following:
5	"(A) Feasibility studies.
6	"(B) Planning activities.
7	"(C) Technical assistance.
8	"(D) Developing or strengthening commu-
9	nication and collaboration between and among
10	participants of a regional innovation cluster.
11	"(E) Attracting additional participants to
12	a regional innovation cluster.
13	"(F) Facilitating market development of
14	products and services developed by a regional in-
15	novation cluster, including through demonstra-
16	tion, deployment, technology transfer, and com-
17	$mercialization \ activities.$
18	"(G) Developing relationships between a re-
19	gional innovation cluster and entities or clusters
20	in other regions.
21	"(H) Interacting with the public and State
22	and local governments to meet the goals of the
23	cluster.
24	"(3) Eligible recipient defined.—In this
25	subsection, the term 'eligible recipient' means—

1	"(A) a State;
2	"(B) an Indian tribe;
3	"(C) a city or other political subdivision of
4	$a\ State;$
5	"(D) an entity that—
6	"(i) is a nonprofit organization, an in-
7	stitution of higher education, a public-pri-
8	vate partnership, a science or research park,
9	a Federal laboratory, or an economic devel-
10	opment organization or similar entity; and
11	"(ii) has an application that is sup-
12	ported by a State or a political subdivision
13	of a State; or
14	"(E) a consortium of any of the entities de-
15	scribed in subparagraphs (A) through (D).
16	"(4) Application.—
17	"(A) In General.—An eligible recipient
18	shall submit an application to the Secretary at
19	such time, in such manner, and containing such
20	information and assurances as the Secretary
21	may require.
22	"(B) Components.—The application shall
23	include, at a minimum, a description of the re-
24	gional innovation cluster supported by the pro-
25	posed activity, including a description of—

1	"(i) whether the regional innovation
2	cluster is supported by the private sector,
3	State and local governments, and other rel-
4	evant stakeholders;
5	"(ii) how the existing participants in
6	the regional innovation cluster will encour-
7	age and solicit participation by all types of
8	entities that might benefit from participa-
9	tion, including newly formed entities and
10	those rival existing participants;
11	"(iii) the extent to which the regional
12	innovation cluster is likely to stimulate in-
13	novation and have a positive impact on re-
14	gional economic growth and development;
15	"(iv) whether the participants in the
16	regional innovation cluster have access to,
17	or contribute to, a well-trained workforce;
18	"(v) whether the participants in the re-
19	gional innovation cluster are capable of at-
20	tracting additional funds from non-Federal
21	sources; and
22	"(vi) the likelihood that the partici-
23	pants in the regional innovation cluster will
24	be able to sustain activities once grant

1	funds under this subsection have been ex-
2	pended.
3	"(C) Special consideration.—The Sec-
4	retary shall give special consideration to appli-
5	cations from regions that contain communities
6	negatively impacted by trade.
7	"(5) Special consideration.—The Secretary
8	shall give special consideration to an eligible recipient
9	who agrees to collaborate with local workforce invest-
10	ment area boards.
11	"(6) Cost share.—The Secretary may not pro-
12	vide more than 50 percent of the total cost of any ac-
13	tivity funded under this subsection.
14	"(7) Use and application of research and
15	INFORMATION PROGRAM.—To the maximum extent
16	practicable, the Secretary shall ensure that activities
17	funded under this subsection use and apply any rel-
18	evant research, best practices, and metrics developed
19	under the program established in subsection (c).
20	"(c) Science and Research Park Development
21	Grants.—
22	"(1) In general.—As part of the program es-
23	tablished under subsection (a), the Secretary may
24	award grants for the development of feasibility studies
25	and plans for the construction of new science parks

1	or the renovation or expansion of existing science
2	parks.
3	"(2) Limitation on amount of grants.—The
4	amount of a grant awarded under this subsection
5	may not exceed \$750,000.
6	"(3) AWARD.—
7	"(A) Competition required.—The Sec-
8	retary shall award grants under this subsection
9	pursuant to a full and open competition.
10	"(B) Geographic dispersion.—In con-
11	ducting a competitive process, the Secretary shall
12	consider the need to avoid undue geographic con-
13	centration among any one category of States
14	based on their predominant rural or urban char-
15	acter as indicated by population density.
16	"(C) Selection Criteria.—The Secretary
17	shall publish the criteria to be utilized in any
18	competition for the selection of recipients of
19	grants under this subsection, which shall include
20	requirements relating to the—
21	"(i) effect the science park will have on
22	regional economic growth and development;
23	"(ii) number of jobs to be created at
24	the science park and the surrounding re-

1	gional community each year during its first
2	3 years;
3	"(iii) funding to be required to con-
4	struct, renovate or expand the science park
5	during its first 3 years;
6	"(iv) amount and type of financing
7	and access to capital available to the appli-
8	cant;
9	"(v) types of businesses and research
10	entities expected in the science park and
11	$surrounding\ regional\ community;$
12	"(vi) letters of intent by businesses and
13	research entities to locate in the science
14	park;
15	"(vii) capability to attract a well
16	trained workforce to the science park;
17	"(viii) the management of the science
18	park during its first 5 years;
19	"(ix) expected financial risks in the
20	construction and operation of the science
21	park and the risk mitigation strategy;
22	"(x) physical infrastructure available
23	to the science park, including roads, utili-
24	ties, and telecommunications;

1	"(xi) utilization of energy-efficient
2	building technology including nationally
3	recognized green building design practices,
4	renewable energy, cogeneration, and other
5	methods that increase energy efficiency and
6	conservation;
7	"(xii) consideration to the trans-
8	formation of military bases affected by the
9	base realignment and closure process or the
10	redevelopment of existing buildings, struc-
11	tures, or brownfield sites that are aban-
12	doned, idled, or underused into single or
13	multiple building facilities for science and
14	technology companies and institutions;
15	"(xiii) ability to collaborate with other
16	science parks throughout the world;
17	"(xiv) consideration of sustainable de-
18	velopment practices and the quality of life
19	at the science park; and
20	"(xv) other such criteria as the Sec-
21	retary shall prescribe.
22	"(4) Allocation constraints.—The Secretary
23	may not allocate less than one-third of the total grant
24	funding allocated under this section for any fiscal
25	year to grants under subsection (b) or this subsection

1	without written notification to the Senate Committee
2	on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the
3	House of Representatives Committees on Science and
4	Technology and on Energy and Commerce.
5	"(d) Loan Guarantees for Science Park Infra-
6	STRUCTURE.—
7	"(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2), the
8	Secretary may guarantee up to 80 percent of the loan
9	amount for projects for the construction or expansion,
10	including renovation and modernization, of science
11	park infrastructure.
12	"(2) Limitations on guarantee amounts.—
13	The maximum amount of loan principal guaranteed
14	under this subsection may not exceed—
15	"(A) \$50,000,000 with respect to any
16	single project; and
17	"(B) \$300,000,000 with respect to all
18	projects.
19	"(3) Selection of guarantee recipients.—
20	The Secretary shall select recipients of loan guaran-
21	tees under this subsection based upon the ability of
22	the recipient to collateralize the loan amount through
23	bonds, equity, property, and such other things of val-
24	ues as the Secretary shall deem necessary. Recipients
25	of grants under subsection (c) are not eligible for a

1	loan guarantee during the period of the grant. To the
2	extent that the Secretary determines it to be feasible,
3	the Secretary may select recipients of guarantee as-
4	sistance in accord with a competitive process that
5	takes into account the factors set out in subsection
6	(c)(3)(C) of this section.
7	"(4) Terms and conditions for loan guar-
8	ANTEES.—The loans guaranteed under this subsection
9	shall be subject to such terms and conditions as the
10	Secretary may prescribe, except that—
11	"(A) the final maturity of such loans made
12	or guaranteed may not exceed the lesser of—
13	"(i) 30 years; or
14	"(ii) 90 percent of the useful life of any
15	physical asset to be financed by the loan;
16	"(B) a loan guaranteed under this sub-
17	section may not be subordinated to another debt
18	contracted by the borrower or to any other
19	claims against the borrowers in the case of de-
20	fault;
21	"(C) a loan may not be guaranteed under
22	this subsection unless the Secretary determines
23	that the lender is responsible and that provision
24	is made for servicing the loan on reasonable

1	terms and in a manner that adequately protects
2	the financial interest of the United States;
3	"(D) a loan may not be guaranteed under
4	this subsection if—
5	"(i) the income from the loan is ex-
6	cluded from gross income for purposes of
7	chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of
8	1986; or
9	"(ii) the guarantee provides significant
10	collateral or security, as determined by the
11	Secretary in coordination with the Sec-
12	retary of the Treasury, for other obligations
13	the income from which is so excluded;
14	"(E) any guarantee provided under this
15	subsection shall be conclusive evidence that—
16	"(i) the guarantee has been properly
17	obtained;
18	"(ii) the underlying loan qualified for
19	the guarantee; and
20	"(iii) absent fraud or material mis-
21	representation by the holder, the guarantee
22	is presumed to be valid, legal, and enforce-
23	able;
24	"(F) the Secretary may not extend credit
25	assistance unless the Secretary has determined

that there is a reasonable assurance of repay ment; and

"(G) new loan guarantees may not be committed except to the extent that appropriations of budget authority to cover their costs are made in advance, as required under section 504 of the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990 (2 U.S.C. 661c).

"(5) Payment of losses.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—If, as a result of a default by a borrower under a loan guaranteed under this subsection, after the holder has made such further collection efforts and instituted such enforcement proceedings as the Secretary may require, the Secretary determines that the holder has suffered a loss, the Secretary shall pay to the holder the percentage of the loss specified in the guarantee contract. Upon making any such payment, the Secretary shall be subrogated to all the rights of the recipient of the payment. The Secretary shall be entitled to recover from the borrower the amount of any payments made pursuant to any guarantee entered into under this section.

1	"(B) Enforcement of rights.—The At-
2	torney General shall take such action as may be
3	appropriate to enforce any right accruing to the
4	United States as a result of the issuance of any
5	guarantee under this section.
6	"(C) Forbearance.—Nothing in this sec-
7	tion may be construed to preclude any forbear-
8	ance for the benefit of the borrower which may
9	be agreed upon by the parties to the guaranteed
10	loan and approved by the Secretary, if budget
11	authority for any resulting subsidy costs (as de-
12	fined in section 502(5) of the Federal Credit Re-
13	form Act of 1990) is available.
14	"(6) Evaluation of credit risk.—
15	"(A) The Secretary shall periodically assess
16	the credit risk of new and existing direct loans
17	or guaranteed loans.
18	"(B) Not later than 2 years after the date
19	of the enactment of the America COMPETES
20	Reauthorization Act of 2010, the Comptroller
21	General of the United States shall—
22	"(i) conduct a review of the subsidy es-
23	timates for the loan guarantees under this
24	section; and

1	"(ii) submit to Congress a report on
2	the review conducted under this paragraph.
3	"(7) Termination.—A loan may not be guaran-
4	teed under this section after September 30, 2013.
5	"(8) Authorization of Appropriations.—
6	There are authorized to be appropriated \$7,000,000
7	for each of fiscal years 2011 through 2013 for the cost
8	(as defined in section 502(5) of the Federal Credit Re-
9	form Act of 1990) of guaranteeing \$300,000,000 in
10	loans under this section, such sums to remain avail-
11	able until expended.
12	"(e) Regional Innovation Research and Informa-
13	TION PROGRAM.—
14	"(1) In general.—As part of the program es-
15	tablished under subsection (a), the Secretary shall es-
16	tablish a regional innovation research and informa-
17	tion program—
18	"(A) to gather, analyze, and disseminate in-
19	formation on best practices for regional innova-
20	tion strategies (including regional innovation
21	clusters), including information relating to how
22	innovation, productivity, and economic develop-
23	ment can be maximized through such strategies;
24	"(B) to provide technical assistance, includ-
25	ing through the development of technical assist-

1	ance guides, for the development and implemen-
2	tation of regional innovation strategies (includ-
3	$ing\ regional\ innovation\ clusters);$
4	"(C) to support the development of relevant
5	metrics and measurement standards to evaluate
6	regional innovation strategies (including re-
7	gional innovation clusters), including the extent
8	to which such strategies stimulate innovation,
9	productivity, and economic development; and
10	"(D) to collect and make available data on
11	regional innovation cluster activity in the
12	United States, including data on—
13	"(i) the size, specialization, and com-
14	petitiveness of regional innovation clusters;
15	"(ii) the regional domestic product
16	contribution, total jobs and earnings by key
17	occupations, establishment size, nature of
18	specialization, patents, Federal research
19	and development spending, and other rel-
20	evant information for regional innovation
21	clusters; and
22	"(iii) supply chain product and service
23	flows within and between regional innova-
24	$tion\ clusters.$

1	"(2) Research Grants.—The Secretary may
2	award research grants on a competitive basis to sup-
3	port and further the goals of the program established
4	under this subsection.
5	"(3) Dissemination of information.—Data
6	and analysis compiled by the Secretary under the
7	program established in this subsection shall be made
8	available to other Federal agencies, State and local
9	governments, and nonprofit and for-profit entities.
10	"(4) Regional innovation grant program.—
11	The Secretary shall incorporate data and analysis re-
12	lating to any grant under subsection (b) or (c) and
13	any loan guarantee under subsection (d) into the pro-
14	gram established under this subsection.
15	"(f) Interagency Coordination.—
16	"(1) In general.—To the maximum extent
17	practicable, the Secretary shall ensure that the activi-
18	ties carried out under this section are coordinated
19	with, and do not duplicate the efforts of, other pro-
20	grams at the Department of Commerce or other Fed-
21	eral agencies.
22	"(2) Collaboration.—
23	"(A) In general.—The Secretary shall ex-
24	plore and pursue collaboration with other Fed-
25	eral agencies, including through multiagency

1	funding opportunities, on regional innovation
2	strategies.
3	"(B) Small businesses.—The Secretary
4	shall ensure that such collaboration with Federal
5	agencies prioritizes the needs and challenges of
6	small businesses.
7	"(g) Evaluation.—
8	"(1) In general.—Not later than 3 years after
9	the date of enactment of the America COMPETES
10	Reauthorization Act of 2010, the Secretary shall enter
11	into a contract with an independent entity, such as
12	the National Academy of Sciences, to conduct an eval-
13	uation of the program established under subsection
14	(a).
15	"(2) Requirements.—The evaluation shall in-
16	clude—
17	"(A) whether the program is achieving its
18	goals;
19	"(B) any recommendations for how the pro-
20	gram may be improved; and
21	"(C) a recommendation as to whether the
22	program should be continued or terminated.
23	"(h) Definitions.—In this section:
24	"(1) REGIONAL INNOVATION CLUSTER.—The
25	term 'regional innovation cluster' means a geographi-

1	cally bounded network of similar, synergistic, or com-
2	plementary entities that—
3	"(A) are engaged in or with a particular
4	industry sector;
5	"(B) have active channels for business
6	transactions and communication;
7	"(C) share specialized infrastructure, labor
8	markets, and services; and
9	"(D) leverage the region's unique competi-
10	tive strengths to stimulate innovation and create
11	jobs.
12	"(2) Science park.—The term 'Science park'
13	means a property-based venture, which has—
14	"(A) master-planned property and build-
15	ings designed primarily for private-public re-
16	search and development activities, high tech-
17	nology and science-based companies, and re-
18	search and development support services;
19	"(B) a contractual or operational relation-
20	ship with one or more science- or research-related
21	institution of higher education or governmental
22	or non-profit research laboratories;
23	"(C) a primary mission to promote research
24	and development through industry partnerships,

1	assisting in the growth of new ventures and pro-
2	moting innovation-driven economic development;
3	"(D) a role in facilitating the transfer of
4	technology and business skills between researchers
5	and industry teams; and
6	$\lq\lq(E)$ a role in promoting technology-led eco-
7	nomic development for the community or region
8	in which the science park is located. A science
9	park may be owned by a governmental or not-
10	for-profit entity, but it may enter into partner-
11	ships or joint ventures with for-profit entities for
12	development or management of specific compo-
13	nents of the park.
14	"(3) State.—The term 'State' means one of the
15	several States, the District of Columbia, the Common-
16	wealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam,
17	American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern
18	Mariana Islands, or any other territory or possession
19	of the United States.
20	"(i) Authorization of Appropriations.—Except
21	as provided in subsection (d)(8), there are authorized to be
22	appropriated \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2011
23	through 2013 to carry out this section (other than for loan
24	guarantees under subsection (d)).".

1	SEC. 604. STUDY ON ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS AND IN-
2	NOVATIVE CAPACITY OF UNITED STATES AND
3	DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC
4	COMPETITIVENESS STRATEGY.
5	(a) Study.—
6	(1) In General.—Not later than 1 year after
7	the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of
8	Commerce shall complete a comprehensive study of the
9	economic competitiveness and innovative capacity of
0	the United States.
11	(2) Matters covered.—The study required by
12	paragraph (1) shall include the following:
13	(A) An analysis of the United States econ-
14	omy and innovation infrastructure.
15	(B) An assessment of the following:
16	(i) The current competitive and inno-
17	vation performance of the United States
18	economy relative to other countries that
19	compete economically with the United
20	States.
21	(ii) Economic competitiveness and do-
22	mestic innovation in the current business
23	climate, including tax and Federal regu-
24	latory policy.
25	(iii) The business climate of the United
26	States and those of other countries that

1	compete economically with the United
2	States.
3	(iv) Regional issues that influence the
4	economic competitiveness and innovation
5	capacity of the United States, including—
6	(I) the roles of State and local
7	governments and institutions of higher
8	education; and
9	(II) regional factors that con-
10	tribute positively to innovation.
11	(v) The effectiveness of the Federal
12	Government in supporting and promoting
13	economic competitiveness and innovation,
14	including any duplicative efforts of, or gaps
15	in coverage between, Federal agencies and
16	departments.
17	(vi) Barriers to competitiveness in
18	newly emerging business or technology sec-
19	tors, factors influencing underperforming
20	economic sectors, unique issues facing small
21	and medium enterprises, and barriers to the
22	development and evolution of start-ups,
23	firms, and industries.
24	(vii) The effects of domestic and inter-
25	national trade policy on the competitiveness

1	of the United States and the United States
2	economy.
3	(viii) United States export promotion
4	and export finance programs relative to ex-
5	port promotion and export finance pro-
6	grams of other countries that compete eco-
7	nomically with the United States, including
8	Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan,
9	Korea, and the United Kingdom, with not-
10	ing of export promotion and export finance
11	programs carried out by such countries that
12	are not analogous to any programs carried
13	out by the United States.
14	(ix) The effectiveness of current policies
15	and programs affecting exports, including
16	an assessment of Federal trade restrictions
17	and State and Federal export promotion ac-
18	tivities.
19	(x) The effectiveness of the Federal
20	Government and Federally funded research
21	and development centers in supporting and
22	promoting technology commercialization
23	and technology transfer.
24	(xi) Domestic and international intel-
25	lectual property policies and practices.

1	(xii) Manufacturing capacity, logistics,
2	and supply chain dynamics of major export
3	sectors, including access to a skilled work-
4	force, physical infrastructure, and
5	$broadband\ network\ infrastructure.$
6	(xiii) Federal and State policies relat-
7	ing to science, technology, and education
8	and other relevant Federal and State poli-
9	cies designed to promote commercial inno-
10	vation, including immigration policies.
11	(C) Development of recommendations on the
12	following:
13	(i) How the United States should in-
14	vest in human capital.
15	(ii) How the United States should fa-
16	cilitate entrepreneurship and innovation.
17	(iii) How best to develop opportunities
18	for locally and regionally driven innovation
19	by providing Federal support.
20	(iv) How best to strengthen the eco-
21	nomic infrastructure and industrial base of
22	the United States.
23	(v) How to improve the international
24	competitiveness of the United States.
25	(3) Consultation.—

1	(A) In General.—The study required by
2	paragraph (1) shall be conducted in consultation
3	with the National Economic Council of the Office
4	of Policy Development, such Federal agencies as
5	the Secretary considers appropriate, and the In-
6	novation Advisory Board established under sub-
7	paragraph (B). The Secretary shall also establish
8	a process for obtaining comments from the pub-
9	lic.
10	(B) Innovation advisory board.—
11	(i) In general.—The Secretary shall
12	establish an Innovation Advisory Board for
13	purposes of obtaining advice with respect to
14	the conduct of the study required by para-
15	graph(1).
16	(ii) Composition.—The Advisory
17	Board established under clause (i) shall be
18	comprised of 15 members, appointed by the
19	Secretary—
20	(I) who shall represent all major
21	industry sectors;
22	(II) a majority of whom should be
23	from private industry, including large
24	and small firms, representing advanced

1	technology sectors and more traditional
2	sectors that use technology; and
3	(III) who may include economic
4	or innovation policy experts, State and
5	local government officials active in
6	technology-based economic develop-
7	ment, and representatives from higher
8	education.
9	(iii) Exemption from faca.—The
10	Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C.
11	App.) shall not apply to the advisory board
12	established under clause (i).
13	(b) Strategy.—
14	(1) In general.—Not later than 1 year after
15	the completion of the study required by subsection (a),
16	the Secretary shall develop, based on the study re-
17	quired by subsection (a)(1), a national 10-year strat-
18	egy to strengthen the innovative and competitive ca-
19	pacity of the Federal Government, State and local
20	governments, United States institutions of higher edu-
21	cation, and the private sector of the United States.
22	(2) Elements.—The strategy required by para-
23	graph (1) shall include the following:

1	(A) Actions to be taken by individual Fed-
2	eral agencies and departments to improve com-
3	petitiveness.
4	(B) Proposed legislative actions for consid-
5	eration by Congress.
6	(C) Annual goals and milestones for the 10-
7	year period of the strategy.
8	(D) A plan for monitoring the progress of
9	the Federal Government with respect to improv-
10	ing conditions for innovation and the competi-
11	tiveness of the United States.
12	(c) Report.—
13	(1) In general.—Upon the completion of the
14	strategy required by subsection (b), the Secretary of
15	Commerce shall submit to Congress and the President
16	a report on the study conducted under subsection (a)
17	and the strategy developed under subsection (b).
18	(2) Elements.—The report required by para-
19	graph (1) shall include the following:
20	(A) The findings of the Secretary with re-
21	spect to the study conducted under subsection
22	(a).
23	(B) The strategy required by subsection (b).

1	SEC. 605. PROMOTING USE OF HIGH-END COMPUTING SIM-
2	ULATION AND MODELING BY SMALL- AND ME-
3	DIUM-SIZED MANUFACTURERS.
4	(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—
5	(1) the utilization of high-end computing simula-
6	tion and modeling by large-scale government contrac-
7	tors and Federal research entities has resulted in sub-
8	stantial improvements in the development of ad-
9	vanced manufacturing technologies; and
0	(2) such simulation and modeling would also
1	benefit small- and medium-sized manufacturers in the
12	United States if such manufacturers were to deploy
13	such simulation and modeling throughout their man-
14	ufacturing chains.
15	(b) Policy.—It is the policy of the United States to
16	take all effective measures practicable to ensure that Federal
17	programs and policies encourage and contribute to the use
18	of high-end computing simulation and modeling in the
19	United States manufacturing sector.
20	(c) Study.—
21	(1) In general.—Not later than 30 days after
22	the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of
23	Commerce, in consultation with the Secretary of En-
24	ergy and the Director of the Office of Science and
25	Technology Policy, shall carry out, through an inter-
26	agency consulting process, a study of the barriers to

1	the use of high-end computing simulation and mod-
2	eling by small- and medium-sized manufacturers in
3	the United States.
4	(2) Factors.—In carrying out the study re-
5	quired by paragraph (1), the Secretary of Commerce,
6	in consultation with the Secretary of Energy and the
7	Director of the Office of Science and Technology Pol-
8	icy, shall consider the following:
9	(A) The access of small- and medium-sized
10	manufacturers in the United States to high-per-
11	formance computing facilities and resources.
12	(B) The availability of software and other
13	applications tailored to meet the needs of such
14	manufacturers.
15	(C) Whether such manufacturers employ or
16	have access to individuals with appropriate ex-
17	pertise for the use of such facilities and resources.
18	(D) Whether such manufacturers have access
19	to training to develop such expertise.
20	(E) The availability of tools and other
21	methods to such manufacturers to understand
22	and manage the costs and risks associated with
23	transitioning to the use of such facilities and re-

sources.

24

1 (3) REPORT.—Not later than 270 days after the 2 commencement of the study required by paragraph 3 (1), the Secretary of Commerce shall, in consultation 4 with the Secretary of Energy and the Director of the 5 Office of Science and Technology Policy, submit to 6 Congress a report on such study. Such report shall in-7 clude such recommendations for such legislative or ad-8 ministrative action as the Secretary of Commerce 9 considers appropriate in light of the study to increase 10 the utilization of high-end computing simulation and 11 modeling by small- and medium-sized manufacturers 12 in the United States. 13 (d) Authorization of Demonstration and Pilot Programs.—As part of the study required by subsection (c)(1), the Secretary of Commerce, the Secretary of Energy, and the Director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy may carry out such demonstration or pilot programs as either Secretary or the Director considers appropriate 19 to gather experiential data to evaluate the feasibility and

22 eling and simulation by small- and medium-sized manufac-

advisability of a specific program or policy initiative to

reduce barriers to the utilization of high-end computer mod-

23 turers in the United States.

1 TITLE VII—NIST GREEN JOBS

2	SEC. 701. SHORT TITLE.
3	This title may be cited as the "NIST Grants for En-
4	ergy Efficiency, New Job Opportunities, and Business Solu-
5	tions Act of 2010" or the "NIST GREEN JOBS Act of
6	2010".
7	SEC. 702. FINDINGS.
8	Congress finds the following:
9	(1) Over its 20-year existence, the Hollings Man-
10	ufacturing Extension Partnership has proven its
11	value to manufacturers as demonstrated by the result-
12	ing impact on jobs and the economies of all 50 States
13	and the Nation as a whole.
14	(2) The Hollings Manufacturing Extension Part-
15	nership has helped thousands of companies reinvest in
16	themselves through process improvement and business
17	growth initiatives leading to more sales, new markets,
18	and the adoption of technology to deliver new prod-
19	ucts and services.
20	(3) Manufacturing is an increasingly important
21	part of the construction sector as the industry moves
22	to the use of more components and factory built sub-
23	assemblies.
24	(4) Construction practices must become more ef-

ficient and precise if the United States is to construct

25

- and renovate its building stock to reduce related carbon emissions to levels that are consistent with combating global warming.
 - (5) Many companies involved in construction are small, without access to innovative manufacturing techniques, and could benefit from the type of training and business analysis activities that the Hollings Manufacturing Extension Partnership routinely provides to the Nation's manufacturers and their supply chains.
 - (6) Broadening the competitiveness grant program under section 25(f) of the National Institute of Standards and Technology Act (15 U.S.C. 278k(f)) could help develop and diffuse knowledge necessary to capture a large portion of the estimated \$100 billion or more in energy savings if buildings in the United States met the level and quality of energy efficiency now found in buildings in certain other countries.
 - (7) It is therefore in the national interest to expand the capabilities of the Hollings Manufacturing Extension Partnership to be supportive of the construction and green energy industries.

1	SEC. 703. NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECH-
2	NOLOGY COMPETITIVE GRANT PROGRAM.
3	(a) In General.—Section 25(f)(3) of the National In-
4	stitute of Standards and Technology Act (15 U.S.C.
5	278k(f)(3)) is amended—
6	(1) by striking "to develop" in the first sentence
7	and inserting "to add capabilities to the MEP pro-
8	gram, including the development of"; and
9	(2) by striking the last sentence and inserting
10	"Centers may be reimbursed for costs incurred under
11	the program. These themes—
12	"(A) shall be related to projects designed to
13	increase the viability both of traditional manu-
14	facturing sectors and other sectors, such as con-
15	struction, that increasingly rely on manufac-
16	turing through the use of manufactured compo-
17	nents and manufacturing techniques, including
18	supply chain integration and quality manage-
19	ment;
20	"(B) shall be related to projects related to
21	the transfer of technology based on the techno-
22	logical needs of manufacturers and available
23	technologies from institutions of higher edu-
24	cation, laboratories, and other technology pro-
25	ducina entities: and

1	"(C) may extend beyond these traditional
2	areas to include projects related to construction
3	industry modernization.".
4	(b) Selection.—Section 25(f)(5) of the National In-
5	stitute of Standards and Technology Act (15 U.S.C.
6	278k(f)(5)) is amended to read as follows:
7	"(5) Selection.—
8	"(A) In general.—Awards under this sec-
9	tion shall be peer reviewed and competitively
0	awarded. The Director shall endeavor to select at
11	least one proposal in each of the 9 statistical di-
12	visions of the United States (as designated by the
13	Bureau of the Census). The Director shall select
14	proposals to receive awards that will—
15	"(i) create jobs or train newly hired
16	employees;
17	"(ii) promote technology transfer and
18	commercialization of environmentally fo-
19	cused materials, products, and processes;
20	"(iii) increase energy efficiency; and
21	"(iv) improve the competitiveness of
22	industries in the region in which the Center
23	or Centers are located.

1	"(B) Additional selection criteria.—
2	The Director may select proposals to receive
3	awards that will—
4	"(i) encourage greater cooperation and
5	foster partnerships in the region with simi-
6	lar Federal, State, and locally funded pro-
7	grams to encourage energy efficiency and
8	building technology; and
9	"(ii) collect data and analyze the increasing
10	connection between manufactured products and
11	manufacturing techniques, the future of construc-
12	tion practices, and the emerging application of
13	products from the green energy industries.".
14	(c) Other Modifications.—Section 25(f) of the Na-
15	tional Institute of Standards and Technology Act (15
16	U.S.C. 278k(f)) is amended—
17	(1) by adding at the end the following:
18	"(7) Duration.—Awards under this section
19	shall last no longer than 3 years.
20	"(8) Eligible participants.—In addition to
21	manufacturing firms eligible to participate in the
22	Centers program, awards under this subsection may
23	be used by the Centers to assist small- or medium-
24	sized construction firms. Centers may be reimbursed

1	under the program for working with such eligible par-
2	ticipants.
3	"(9) Authorization of Appropriations.—In
4	addition to any amounts otherwise authorized or ap-
5	propriated to carry out this section, there are author-
6	ized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Commerce
7	\$7,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2011 through
8	2013 to carry out this subsection.".
9	TITLE VIII—GENERAL
10	PROVISIONS
11	SEC. 801. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE REVIEW.
12	Not later than May 31, 2013, the Comptroller General
13	of the United States shall submit a report to the Senate
14	Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and
15	the House of Representatives Committee on Science and
16	Technology that evaluates the status of the programs au-
17	thorized in this Act, including the extent to which such pro-
18	grams have been funded, implemented, and are contributing
19	to achieving the goals of the Act.
20	SEC. 802. SALARY RESTRICTIONS.
21	(a) Obscene Matter on Federal Property.—
22	None of the funds authorized under this Act may be used
23	to pay the salary of any individual who is convicted of vio-
24	lating section 1460 of title 18, United States Code.

1	(b) Use of Federal Computers for Child Por-
2	NOGRAPHY OR EXPLOITATION OF MINORS.—None of the
3	funds authorized under this Act may be used to pay the
4	salary of any individual who is convicted of a violation
5	of section 2252 of title 18, United States Code.
6	SEC. 803. ADDITIONAL RESEARCH AUTHORITIES OF THE
7	FCC.
8	Title I of the Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C.
9	151 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
10	"SEC. 12. ADDITIONAL RESEARCH AUTHORITIES OF THE
11	FCC.
12	"In order to carry out the purposes of this Act, the
12 13	"In order to carry out the purposes of this Act, the Commission may—
13	Commission may—
13 14	Commission may— "(1) undertake research and development work
131415	Commission may— "(1) undertake research and development work in connection with any matter in relation to which
13 14 15 16	Commission may— "(1) undertake research and development work in connection with any matter in relation to which the Commission has jurisdiction; and
13 14 15 16 17	Commission may— "(1) undertake research and development work in connection with any matter in relation to which the Commission has jurisdiction; and "(2) promote the carrying out of such research

1	TITLE IX—DEPARTMENT OF
2	ENERGY
3	SEC. 901. SCIENCE, ENGINEERING, AND MATHEMATICS EDU-
4	CATION PROGRAMS.
5	(a) In General.—Sections 3171, 3175, and 3191 of
6	the Department of Energy Science Education Enhancement
7	Act (42 U.S.C. 7381h, 7381j, 7381p) are repealed.
8	(b) Authorization of Appropriations for Sum-
9	MER Institutes.—Section 3185(f) of the Department of
10	Energy Science Education Enhancement Act (42 U.S.C.
11	7381n(f)) is amended—
12	(1) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at the
13	end;
14	(2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at
15	the end and inserting "; and"; and
16	(3) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(4) \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2011
18	through 2013.".
19	(c) Conforming Amendments.—
20	(1) Subpart B of the Department of Energy
21	Science Education Enhancement Act (42 U.S.C.
22	7381g et seq.) is amended by striking chapters 1, 2,
23	and 5 (42 U.S.C. 7381h, 7381j, 7381p).
24	(2) Section 3195 of the Department of Energy
25	Science Education Enhancement Act (42 U.S.C.

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7381r) is amended by striking "chapters 1, 3, and 4"
 1
 2
        each place it appears and inserting "chapters 3 and
 3
        4".
 4
   SEC. 902. ENERGY RESEARCH PROGRAMS.
 5
        (a) Nuclear Science Talent Program,—Section
   5004(f) of the America COMPETES Act (42 U.S.C.
   16532(f)) is amended—
 8
             (1) in paragraph (1)—
 9
                  (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking "and"
10
             at the end:
11
                  (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking the
12
             period at the end and inserting a semicolon; and
13
                  (C) by adding at the end the following:
14
                  "(D) $9,800,000 for fiscal year 2011;
15
                  "(E) $10,100,000 for fiscal year 2012; and
                  "(F) $10,400,000 for fiscal year 2013."; and
16
17
             (2) in paragraph (2)—
18
                  (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking "and"
19
             at the end:
20
                  (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking the
21
             period at the end and inserting a semicolon; and
22
                  (C) by adding at the end the following:
23
                  "(D) $8,240,000 for fiscal year 2011;
24
                  "(E) $8,500,000 for fiscal year 2012; and
                  "(F) $8,750,000 for fiscal year 2013.".
25
```

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(b) Hydrocarbon Systems Science Talent Pro-
 1
   GRAM.—Section 5005 of the America COMPETES Act (42)
   U.S.C. 16533) is amended—
 4
             (1) in subsection (b)(2)—
 5
                 (A) in subparagraph (H), by striking
             "and" at the end:
 6
 7
                 (B) in subparagraph (I), by striking the pe-
             riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
 8
 9
                 (C) by adding at the end the following:
10
                 "(J) hydrocarbon spill response and remedi-
11
             ation."; and
12
             (2) in subsection (f)(1)—
13
                 (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking
14
             "and";
15
                 (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking the
            period at the end and inserting a semicolon; and
16
17
                 (C) by adding at the end the following:
18
                 "(D) $9,800,000 for fiscal year 2011;
19
                 "(E) $10,000,000 for fiscal year 2012; and
20
                 "(F) $10,400,000 for fiscal year 2013.".
21
        (c) EARLY CAREER AWARDS.—Section 5006(h) of the
  America COMPETES Act (42 U.S.C. 16534(h)) is amended
   by striking "2010" and inserting "2013".
24
            Protecting America's Competitive Edge
            Graduate Fellowship Program.—Section
   (PACE)
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5009(f) of the America COMPETES Act (42 U.S.C.
   16536(f)) is amended—
 3
             (1) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at the
 4
        end;
 5
             (2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at
 6
        the end and inserting a semicolon; and
 7
             (3) by adding at the end the following:
 8
             "(4) $20,600,000 for fiscal year 2011;
 9
             "(5) $21,200,000 for fiscal year 2012; and
10
             "(6) $21,900,000 for fiscal year 2013.".
11
        (e) Distinguished Scientist Program.—Section
   5011(j) of the America COMPETES Act (42 U.S.C.
12
13
    16537(j)) is amended—
14
             (1) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at the
15
        end;
16
             (2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at
17
        the end and inserting a semicolon; and
18
             (3) by adding at the end the following:
19
             "(4) $31,000,000 for fiscal year 2011;
20
             "(5) $32,000,000 for fiscal year 2012; and
             "(6) $33,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.".
21
22
   SEC. 903. BASIC RESEARCH.
23
        Section 971(b) of the Energy Policy Act of 2005 (42)
   U.S.C. 16311(b)) is amended—
```

1	(1) in paragraph (3), by striking "and" at the
2	end;
3	(2) in paragraph (4), by striking the period at
4	the end and inserting a semicolon; and
5	(3) by adding at the end the following:
6	"(5) \$5,247,000,000 for fiscal year 2011;
7	"(6) \$5,614,000,000 for fiscal year 2012; and
8	"(7) \$6,007,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.".
9	SEC. 904. ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY-EN-
10	ERGY.
11	Section 5012 of the America COMPETES Act (42
12	U.S.C. 16538) is amended—
13	(1) in subsection (a)(3), by striking "subsection
14	(m)(1)" and inserting "subsection $(n)(1)$ ";
15	(2) in subsection $(c)(2)(A)$, by inserting "and
16	applied" after "advances in fundamental";
17	(3) in subsection (e)—
18	(A) in paragraph (3)—
19	(i) by striking subparagraph (C) and
20	inserting the following:
21	"(C) research and development of advanced
22	manufacturing process and technologies for the
23	domestic manufacturing of novel energy tech-
24	nologies; and"; and

1	(ii) in subparagraph (D), by striking
2	"and" after the semicolon at the end;
3	(B) in paragraph (4), by striking the period
4	at the end and inserting "; and"; and
5	(C) by adding at the end the following:
6	"(5) pursuant to subsection $(c)(2)(C)$ —
7	"(A) ensuring that applications for funding
8	disclose the extent of current and prior efforts,
9	including monetary investments as appropriate,
10	in pursuit of the technology area for which fund-
11	ing is being requested;
12	"(B) adopting measures to ensure that, in
13	making awards, program managers adhere to the
14	purposes of subsection $(c)(2)(C)$; and
15	"(C) providing as part of the annual report
16	required by subsection $(h)(1)$ a summary of the
17	instances of and reasons for ARPA-E funding
18	projects in technology areas already being under-
19	taken by industry.";
20	(4) by redesignating subsections (f) through (m)
21	as subsections (g) through (n), respectively;
22	(5) by inserting after subsection (e) the following:
23	"(f) AWARDS.—In carrying out this section, the Direc-
24	tor may provide awards in the form of grants, contracts,

1	cooperative agreements, cash prizes, and other trans-
2	actions.";
3	(6) in subsection (g) (as redesignated by para-
4	graph (4))—
5	(A) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and
6	(2) as paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively;
7	(B) by inserting before paragraph (2) (as
8	redesignated by subparagraph (A)) the following:
9	"(1) In general.—The Director shall establish
10	and maintain within ARPA-E a staff with sufficient
11	qualifications and expertise to enable ARPA-E to
12	carry out the responsibilities of ARPA-E under this
13	section in conjunction with other operations of the
14	Department.";
15	(C) in paragraph (2) (as redesignated by
16	subparagraph (A))—
17	(i) in the paragraph heading, by strik-
18	ing "Program managers" and inserting
19	"Program directors";
20	(ii) in subparagraph (A), by striking
21	"program managers for each of" and insert-
22	ing "program directors for";
23	(iii) in subparagraph (B)—

1	(I) in the matter preceding clause
2	(i), by striking "program manager"
3	and inserting "program director";
4	(II) in clause (iv), by striking ",
5	with advice under subsection (j) as ap-
6	propriate,";
7	(III) by redesignating clauses (v)
8	and (vi) as clauses (vi) and (viii), re-
9	spectively;
10	(IV) by inserting after clause (iv)
11	$the\ following:$
12	"(v) identifying innovative cost-shar-
13	ing arrangements for ARPA-E projects, in-
14	cluding through use of the authority pro-
15	vided under section 988(b)(3) of the Energy
16	Policy Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C.
17	16352(b)(3));";
18	(V) in clause (vi) (as redesignated
19	by subclause (III)), by striking "; and"
20	and inserting a semicolon; and
21	(VI) by inserting after clause (vi)
22	(as redesignated by subclause (III)) the
23	following:
24	"(vii) identifying mechanisms for com-
25	mercial application of successful energy

1	technology development projects, including
2	through establishment of partnerships be-
3	tween awardees and commercial entities;
4	and";
5	(iv) in subparagraph (C), by inserting
6	"not more than" after "shall be"; and
7	(D) in paragraph (3) (as redesignated by
8	subparagraph (A))—
9	(i) in $subparagraph$ (A)—
10	(I) in clause (i), by striking
11	"and" after the semicolon at the end;
12	and
13	(II) by striking clause (ii) and in-
14	serting the following:
15	"(ii) fix the basic pay of such per-
16	sonnel at a rate to be determined by the Di-
17	rector at rates not in excess of Level II of
18	the Executive Schedule (EX-II) without re-
19	gard to the civil service laws; and
20	"(iii) pay any employee appointed
21	under this subpart payments in addition to
22	basic pay, except that the total amount of
23	additional payments paid to an employee
24	under this subpart for any 12-month period

1	shall not exceed the least of the following
2	amounts:
3	"(I) \$25,000.
4	"(II) The amount equal to 25 per-
5	cent of the annual rate of basic pay of
6	$the\ employee.$
7	"(III) The amount of the limita-
8	tion that is applicable for a calendar
9	year under section 5307(a)(1) of title
10	5, United States Code.";
11	(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
12	"not less than 70, and not more than 120,"
13	and inserting "not more than 120";
14	(7) in subsection $(h)(2)$ (as redesignated by
15	paragraph (4))—
16	(A) by striking "2008" and inserting
17	"2010"; and
18	(B) by striking "2011" and
19	inserting"2013";
20	(8) by striking subsection (j) (as redesignated by
21	paragraph (4)) and inserting the following:
22	"(j) Federal Demonstration of Technologies.—
23	The Director shall seek opportunities to partner with pur-
24	chasing and procurement programs of Federal agencies to

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1 demonstrate energy technologies resulting from activities
 2 funded through ARPA-E.";
 3
             (9) in subsection (1) (as redesignated by para-
 4
        graph (4))—
                  (A) in paragraph (1), by striking "4 years"
 5
 6
             and inserting" 6 years"; and
                  (B) in paragraph (2)(B), by inserting ".
 7
 8
             and the manner in which those lessons may
 9
             apply to the operation of other programs of the
10
             Department" after "ARPA-E"; and
11
             (10) in subsection (n) (as redesignated by para-
12
        graph (4))—
13
                  (A) in paragraph (2)—
14
                       (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
                  "and" after the semicolon at the end;
15
16
                       (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
17
                  the period at the end and inserting a semi-
18
                  colon; and
19
                       (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
20
                  lowing:
21
                  "(C) $300,000,000 for fiscal year 2011;
22
                  "(D) $306,000,000 for fiscal year 2012; and
                  "(E) $312,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.";
23
24
                  (B) by striking paragraph (4);
```

1	(C) by redesignating paragraph (5) as
2	paragraph (4); and
3	(D) in paragraph $(4)(B)$ (as redesignated
4	$by\ subparagraph\ (C))$ —
5	(i) by striking "2.5 percent" and in-
6	serting "5 percent"; and
7	(ii) by inserting ", consistent with the
8	goal described in subsection $(c)(2)(D)$ and
9	within the responsibilities of program direc-
10	tors described in subsection $(g)(2)(B)(vii)$ "
11	after "outreach activities".
12	TITLE X—EDUCATION
13	SEC. 1001. REFERENCES.
14	Except as otherwise expressly provided, wherever in
15	this title an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of
16	an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision,
17	the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or
18	other provision of the America COMPETES Act (Public
19	Law 110–69).
20	SEC. 1002. REPEALS AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
21	(a) Repeals.—The following provisions of the Act are
22	repealed:
23	(1) Section 6001 (20 U.S.C. 9801).
24	(2) Part III of subtitle A of title VI (20 U.S.C.
25	9841).

1	(3) Subtitle B of title VI (20 U.S.C. 9851 et seq.)
2	(4) Subtitle C of title VI (20 U.S.C. 9861 et
3	seq.).
4	(5) Subtitle E of title VI (20 U.S.C. 9881 et
5	seq.).
6	(b) Conforming Amendments.—The Act is amend-
7	ed—
8	(1) by redesignating section 6002 (20 U.S.C.
9	9802) as section 6001;
0	(2) by redesignating subtitle D of title VI (20
1	U.S.C. 9871) as subtitle B of title VI; and
12	(3) by redesignating section 6401 (20 U.S.C.
13	9871) as section 6201.
14	SEC. 1003. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS AND
15	MATCHING REQUIREMENT.
16	(a) Teachers for a Competitive Tomorrow.—Sec-
17	tion 6116 (20 U.S.C. 9816) is amended to read as follows:
18	"SEC. 6116. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
19	"There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out
20	this part \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2011 through
21	2013, of which—
22	"(1) \$2,000,000 shall be available to carry out
23	section 6113 for each of fiscal years 2011 through
24	2013; and

1	"(2) \$2,000,000 shall be available to carry out
2	section 6114 for each of fiscal years 2011 through
3	2013.".
4	(b) Advanced Placement and International Bac-
5	CALAUREATE PROGRAMS AND MATCHING REQUIREMENT.—
6	Section 6123 (20 U.S.C. 9833) is amended—
7	(1) in subsection $(h)(1)$ —
8	(A) by striking "100" and inserting "50";
9	and
10	(B) by striking "200" and inserting "100";
11	and
12	(2) by striking subsection (l) and inserting the
13	following:
14	"(l) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are
15	authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
16	\$75,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2011 through 2013.".
17	(c) Alignment of Education Programs.—Section
18	6201(j), as redesignated by section 1002(b)(3), is amended
19	to read as follows:

- 1 "(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are
- 2 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
- 3 \$120,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2011 and 2012.".

Attest:

Secretary.

111TH CONGRESS H. R. 5116

AMENDMENT