

109TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 256

To amend title 11 of the United States Code, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 1, 2005

Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Mr. HATCH, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. THUNE, Mr. CARPER, Mr. NELSON of Nebraska, Mr. SHELBY, and Mr. ENZI) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend title 11 of the United States Code, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; REFERENCES; TABLE OF CON-**
4 **TENTS.**

5 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
6 “Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection
7 Act of 2005”.

8 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
9 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; references; table of contents.

TITLE I—NEEDS-BASED BANKRUPTCY

- Sec. 101. Conversion.
- Sec. 102. Dismissal or conversion.
- Sec. 103. Sense of Congress and study.
- Sec. 104. Notice of alternatives.
- Sec. 105. Debtor financial management training test program.
- Sec. 106. Credit counseling.
- Sec. 107. Schedules of reasonable and necessary expenses.

TITLE II—ENHANCED CONSUMER PROTECTION

Subtitle A—Penalties for Abusive Creditor Practices

- Sec. 201. Promotion of alternative dispute resolution.
- Sec. 202. Effect of discharge.
- Sec. 203. Discouraging abuse of reaffirmation agreement practices.
- Sec. 204. Preservation of claims and defenses upon sale of predatory loans.
- Sec. 205. GAO study and report on reaffirmation agreement process.

Subtitle B—Priority Child Support

- Sec. 211. Definition of domestic support obligation.
- Sec. 212. Priorities for claims for domestic support obligations.
- Sec. 213. Requirements to obtain confirmation and discharge in cases involving domestic support obligations.
- Sec. 214. Exceptions to automatic stay in domestic support obligation proceedings.
- Sec. 215. Nondischargeability of certain debts for alimony, maintenance, and support.
- Sec. 216. Continued liability of property.
- Sec. 217. Protection of domestic support claims against preferential transfer motions.
- Sec. 218. Disposable income defined.
- Sec. 219. Collection of child support.
- Sec. 220. Nondischargeability of certain educational benefits and loans.

Subtitle C—Other Consumer Protections

- Sec. 221. Amendments to discourage abusive bankruptcy filings.
- Sec. 222. Sense of Congress.
- Sec. 223. Additional amendments to title 11, United States Code.
- Sec. 224. Protection of retirement savings in bankruptcy.
- Sec. 225. Protection of education savings in bankruptcy.
- Sec. 226. Definitions.
- Sec. 227. Restrictions on debt relief agencies.
- Sec. 228. Disclosures.
- Sec. 229. Requirements for debt relief agencies.
- Sec. 230. GAO study.
- Sec. 231. Protection of personally identifiable information.
- Sec. 232. Consumer privacy ombudsman.
- Sec. 233. Prohibition on disclosure of name of minor children.

TITLE III—DISCOURAGING BANKRUPTCY ABUSE

- Sec. 301. Reinforcement of the fresh start.
- Sec. 302. Discouraging bad faith repeat filings.

- Sec. 303. Curbing abusive filings.
- Sec. 304. Debtor retention of personal property security.
- Sec. 305. Relief from the automatic stay when the debtor does not complete intended surrender of consumer debt collateral.
- Sec. 306. Giving secured creditors fair treatment in chapter 13.
- Sec. 307. Domiciliary requirements for exemptions.
- Sec. 308. Reduction of homestead exemption for fraud.
- Sec. 309. Protecting secured creditors in chapter 13 cases.
- Sec. 310. Limitation on luxury goods.
- Sec. 311. Automatic stay.
- Sec. 312. Extension of period between bankruptcy discharges.
- Sec. 313. Definition of household goods and antiques.
- Sec. 314. Debt incurred to pay nondischargeable debts.
- Sec. 315. Giving creditors fair notice in chapters 7 and 13 cases.
- Sec. 316. Dismissal for failure to timely file schedules or provide required information.
- Sec. 317. Adequate time to prepare for hearing on confirmation of the plan.
- Sec. 318. Chapter 13 plans to have a 5-year duration in certain cases.
- Sec. 319. Sense of Congress regarding expansion of rule 9011 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure.
- Sec. 320. Prompt relief from stay in individual cases.
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 Sec. 438. Plan confirmation deadline.
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- Sec. 501. Petition and proceedings related to petition.
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- Sec. 601. Improved bankruptcy statistics.
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- Sec. 701. Treatment of certain liens.
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 Sec. 710. Periodic payment of taxes in chapter 11 cases.
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 Sec. 712. Payment of taxes in the conduct of business.
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 Sec. 714. Income tax returns prepared by tax authorities.
 Sec. 715. Discharge of the estate's liability for unpaid taxes.
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 Sec. 717. Standards for tax disclosure.
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- Sec. 719. Special provisions related to the treatment of State and local taxes.
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- Sec. 801. Amendment to add chapter 15 to title 11, United States Code.
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TITLE IX—FINANCIAL CONTRACT PROVISIONS

- Sec. 901. Treatment of certain agreements by conservators or receivers of insured depository institutions.
- Sec. 902. Authority of the FDIC and NCUAB with respect to failed and failing institutions.
- Sec. 903. Amendments relating to transfers of qualified financial contracts.
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- Sec. 906. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act of 1991.
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TITLE X—PROTECTION OF FAMILY FARMERS AND FAMILY FISHERMEN

- Sec. 1001. Permanent reenactment of chapter 12.
- Sec. 1002. Debt limit increase.
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- Sec. 1004. Definition of family farmer.
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TITLE XI—HEALTH CARE AND EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

- Sec. 1101. Definitions.
- Sec. 1102. Disposal of patient records.
- Sec. 1103. Administrative expense claim for costs of closing a health care business and other administrative expenses.
- Sec. 1104. Appointment of ombudsman to act as patient advocate.
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TITLE XII—TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS

- Sec. 1201. Definitions.
- Sec. 1202. Adjustment of dollar amounts.
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- Sec. 1205. Penalty for persons who negligently or fraudulently prepare bankruptcy petitions.
- Sec. 1206. Limitation on compensation of professional persons.

- Sec. 1207. Effect of conversion.
- Sec. 1208. Allowance of administrative expenses.
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- Sec. 1221. Transfers made by nonprofit charitable corporations.
- Sec. 1222. Protection of valid purchase money security interests.
- Sec. 1223. Bankruptcy Judgeships.
- Sec. 1224. Compensating trustees.
- Sec. 1225. Amendment to section 362 of title 11, United States Code.
- Sec. 1226. Judicial education.
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- Sec. 1228. Providing requested tax documents to the court.
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- Sec. 1230. Property no longer subject to redemption.
- Sec. 1231. Trustees.
- Sec. 1232. Bankruptcy forms.
- Sec. 1233. Direct appeals of bankruptcy matters to courts of appeals.
- Sec. 1234. Involuntary cases.
- Sec. 1235. Federal election law fines and penalties as nondischargeable debt.

TITLE XIII—CONSUMER CREDIT DISCLOSURE

- Sec. 1301. Enhanced disclosures under an open end credit plan.
- Sec. 1302. Enhanced disclosure for credit extensions secured by a dwelling.
- Sec. 1303. Disclosures related to “introductory rates”.
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- Sec. 1305. Disclosures related to late payment deadlines and penalties.
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- Sec. 1308. Study of bankruptcy impact of credit extended to dependent students.
- Sec. 1309. Clarification of clear and conspicuous.

TITLE XIV—PREVENTING CORPORATE BANKRUPTCY ABUSE

- Sec. 1401. Employee wage and benefit priorities.
- Sec. 1402. Fraudulent transfers and obligations.
- Sec. 1403. Payment of insurance benefits to retired employees.
- Sec. 1404. Effective date; application of amendments.

TITLE XV—GENERAL EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS

- Sec. 1501. Effective date; application of amendments.
- Sec. 1502. Technical corrections.

1 **TITLE I—NEEDS-BASED**
2 **BANKRUPTCY**

3 **SEC. 101. CONVERSION.**

4 Section 706(c) of title 11, United States Code, is
5 amended by inserting “or consents to” after “requests”.

6 **SEC. 102. DISMISSAL OR CONVERSION.**

7 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 707 of title 11, United
8 States Code, is amended—

9 (1) by striking the section heading and insert-
10 ing the following:

11 **“§ 707. Dismissal of a case or conversion to a case**
12 **under chapter 11 or 13”;**

13 and

14 (2) in subsection (b)—

15 (A) by inserting “(1)” after “(b)”;

16 (B) in paragraph (1), as so redesignated
17 by subparagraph (A) of this paragraph—

18 (i) in the first sentence—

19 (I) by striking “but not at the re-
20 quest or suggestion of” and inserting
21 “trustee (or bankruptcy adminis-
22 trator, if any), or”;

23 (II) by inserting “, or, with the
24 debtor’s consent, convert such a case
25 to a case under chapter 11 or 13 of

1 this title,” after “consumer debts”;

2 and

3 (III) by striking “a substantial

4 abuse” and inserting “an abuse”; and

5 (ii) by striking the next to last sen-

6 tence; and

7 (C) by adding at the end the following:

8 “(2)(A)(i) In considering under paragraph (1) wheth-

9 er the granting of relief would be an abuse of the provi-

10 sions of this chapter, the court shall presume abuse exists

11 if the debtor’s current monthly income reduced by the

12 amounts determined under clauses (ii), (iii), and (iv), and

13 multiplied by 60 is not less than the lesser of—

14 “(I) 25 percent of the debtor’s nonpriority un-

15 secured claims in the case, or \$6,000, whichever is

16 greater; or

17 “(II) \$10,000.

18 “(ii)(I) The debtor’s monthly expenses shall be the

19 debtor’s applicable monthly expense amounts specified

20 under the National Standards and Local Standards, and

21 the debtor’s actual monthly expenses for the categories

22 specified as Other Necessary Expenses issued by the In-

23 ternal Revenue Service for the area in which the debtor

24 resides, as in effect on the date of the order for relief,

25 for the debtor, the dependents of the debtor, and the

1 spouse of the debtor in a joint case, if the spouse is not
2 otherwise a dependent. Notwithstanding any other provi-
3 sion of this clause, the monthly expenses of the debtor
4 shall not include any payments for debts. In addition, the
5 debtor's monthly expenses shall include the debtor's rea-
6 sonably necessary expenses incurred to maintain the safe-
7 ty of the debtor and the family of the debtor from family
8 violence as identified under section 309 of the Family Vio-
9 lence Prevention and Services Act, or other applicable
10 Federal law. The expenses included in the debtor's month-
11 ly expenses described in the preceding sentence shall be
12 kept confidential by the court. In addition, if it is dem-
13 onstrated that it is reasonable and necessary, the debtor's
14 monthly expenses may also include an additional allowance
15 for food and clothing of up to 5 percent of the food and
16 clothing categories as specified by the National Standards
17 issued by the Internal Revenue Service.

18 “(II) In addition, the debtor's monthly expenses may
19 include, if applicable, the continuation of actual expenses
20 paid by the debtor that are reasonable and necessary for
21 care and support of an elderly, chronically ill, or disabled
22 household member or member of the debtor's immediate
23 family (including parents, grandparents, siblings, children,
24 and grandchildren of the debtor, the dependents of the
25 debtor, and the spouse of the debtor in a joint case who

1 is not a dependent) and who is unable to pay for such
2 reasonable and necessary expenses.

3 “(III) In addition, for a debtor eligible for chapter
4 13, the debtor’s monthly expenses may include the actual
5 administrative expenses of administering a chapter 13
6 plan for the district in which the debtor resides, up to an
7 amount of 10 percent of the projected plan payments, as
8 determined under schedules issued by the Executive Office
9 for United States Trustees.

10 “(IV) In addition, the debtor’s monthly expenses may
11 include the actual expenses for each dependent child less
12 than 18 years of age, not to exceed \$1,500 per year per
13 child, to attend a private or public elementary or sec-
14 ondary school if the debtor provides documentation of such
15 expenses and a detailed explanation of why such expenses
16 are reasonable and necessary, and why such expenses are
17 not already accounted for in the National Standards,
18 Local Standards, or Other Necessary Expenses referred
19 to in subclause (I).

20 “(V) In addition, the debtor’s monthly expenses may
21 include an allowance for housing and utilities, in excess
22 of the allowance specified by the Local Standards for
23 housing and utilities issued by the Internal Revenue Serv-
24 ice, based on the actual expenses for home energy costs
25 if the debtor provides documentation of such actual ex-

1 penses and demonstrates that such actual expenses are
2 reasonable and necessary.

3 “(iii) The debtor’s average monthly payments on ac-
4 count of secured debts shall be calculated as the sum of—

5 “(I) the total of all amounts scheduled as con-
6 tractually due to secured creditors in each month of
7 the 60 months following the date of the petition; and

8 “(II) any additional payments to secured credi-
9 tors necessary for the debtor, in filing a plan under
10 chapter 13 of this title, to maintain possession of the
11 debtor’s primary residence, motor vehicle, or other
12 property necessary for the support of the debtor and
13 the debtor’s dependents, that serves as collateral for
14 secured debts;

15 divided by 60.

16 “(iv) The debtor’s expenses for payment of all pri-
17 ority claims (including priority child support and alimony
18 claims) shall be calculated as the total amount of debts
19 entitled to priority, divided by 60.

20 “(B)(i) In any proceeding brought under this sub-
21 section, the presumption of abuse may only be rebutted
22 by demonstrating special circumstances that justify addi-
23 tional expenses or adjustments of current monthly income
24 for which there is no reasonable alternative.

1 “(ii) In order to establish special circumstances, the
2 debtor shall be required to itemize each additional expense
3 or adjustment of income and to provide—

4 “(I) documentation for such expense or adjust-
5 ment to income; and

6 “(II) a detailed explanation of the special cir-
7 cumstances that make such expenses or adjustment
8 to income necessary and reasonable.

9 “(iii) The debtor shall attest under oath to the accu-
10 racy of any information provided to demonstrate that ad-
11 ditional expenses or adjustments to income are required.

12 “(iv) The presumption of abuse may only be rebutted
13 if the additional expenses or adjustments to income re-
14 ferred to in clause (i) cause the product of the debtor’s
15 current monthly income reduced by the amounts deter-
16 mined under clauses (ii), (iii), and (iv) of subparagraph
17 (A) when multiplied by 60 to be less than the lesser of—

18 “(I) 25 percent of the debtor’s nonpriority un-
19 secured claims, or \$6,000, whichever is greater; or

20 “(II) \$10,000.

21 “(C) As part of the schedule of current income and
22 expenditures required under section 521, the debtor shall
23 include a statement of the debtor’s current monthly in-
24 come, and the calculations that determine whether a pre-

1 sumption arises under subparagraph (A)(i), that show how
2 each such amount is calculated.

3 “(3) In considering under paragraph (1) whether the
4 granting of relief would be an abuse of the provisions of
5 this chapter in a case in which the presumption in sub-
6 paragraph (A)(i) of such paragraph does not arise or is
7 rebutted, the court shall consider—

8 “(A) whether the debtor filed the petition in
9 bad faith; or

10 “(B) the totality of the circumstances (includ-
11 ing whether the debtor seeks to reject a personal
12 services contract and the financial need for such re-
13 jection as sought by the debtor) of the debtor’s fi-
14 nancial situation demonstrates abuse.

15 “(4)(A) The court, on its own initiative or on the mo-
16 tion of a party in interest, in accordance with the proce-
17 dures described in rule 9011 of the Federal Rules of
18 Bankruptcy Procedure, may order the attorney for the
19 debtor to reimburse the trustee for all reasonable costs
20 in prosecuting a motion filed under section 707(b), includ-
21 ing reasonable attorneys’ fees, if—

22 “(i) a trustee files a motion for dismissal or
23 conversion under this subsection; and

24 “(ii) the court—

25 “(I) grants such motion; and

1 “(II) finds that the action of the attorney
2 for the debtor in filing a case under this chap-
3 ter violated rule 9011 of the Federal Rules of
4 Bankruptcy Procedure.

5 “(B) If the court finds that the attorney for the debt-
6 or violated rule 9011 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy
7 Procedure, the court, on its own initiative or on the motion
8 of a party in interest, in accordance with such procedures,
9 may order—

10 “(i) the assessment of an appropriate civil pen-
11 alty against the attorney for the debtor; and

12 “(ii) the payment of such civil penalty to the
13 trustee, the United States trustee (or the bank-
14 ruptcy administrator, if any).

15 “(C) The signature of an attorney on a petition,
16 pleading, or written motion shall constitute a certification
17 that the attorney has—

18 “(i) performed a reasonable investigation into
19 the circumstances that gave rise to the petition,
20 pleading, or written motion; and

21 “(ii) determined that the petition, pleading, or
22 written motion—

23 “(I) is well grounded in fact; and

24 “(II) is warranted by existing law or a
25 good faith argument for the extension, modi-

1 fication, or reversal of existing law and does not
2 constitute an abuse under paragraph (1).

3 “(D) The signature of an attorney on the petition
4 shall constitute a certification that the attorney has no
5 knowledge after an inquiry that the information in the
6 schedules filed with such petition is incorrect.

7 “(5)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B) and
8 subject to paragraph (6), the court, on its own initiative
9 or on the motion of a party in interest, in accordance with
10 the procedures described in rule 9011 of the Federal Rules
11 of Bankruptcy Procedure, may award a debtor all reason-
12 able costs (including reasonable attorneys’ fees) in con-
13 testing a motion filed by a party in interest (other than
14 a trustee or United States trustee (or bankruptcy adminis-
15 trator, if any)) under this subsection if—

16 “(i) the court does not grant the motion; and

17 “(ii) the court finds that—

18 “(I) the position of the party that filed the
19 motion violated rule 9011 of the Federal Rules
20 of Bankruptcy Procedure; or

21 “(II) the attorney (if any) who filed the
22 motion did not comply with the requirements of
23 clauses (i) and (ii) of paragraph (4)(C), and the
24 motion was made solely for the purpose of co-

1 ercing a debtor into waiving a right guaranteed
2 to the debtor under this title.

3 “(B) A small business that has a claim of an aggre-
4 gate amount less than \$1,000 shall not be subject to sub-
5 paragraph (A)(ii)(I).

6 “(C) For purposes of this paragraph—

7 “(i) the term ‘small business’ means an unin-
8 corporated business, partnership, corporation, asso-
9 ciation, or organization that—

10 “(I) has fewer than 25 full-time employees
11 as determined on the date on which the motion
12 is filed; and

13 “(II) is engaged in commercial or business
14 activity; and

15 “(ii) the number of employees of a wholly
16 owned subsidiary of a corporation includes the em-
17 ployees of—

18 “(I) a parent corporation; and

19 “(II) any other subsidiary corporation of
20 the parent corporation.

21 “(6) Only the judge or United States trustee (or
22 bankruptcy administrator, if any) may file a motion under
23 section 707(b), if the current monthly income of the debt-
24 or, or in a joint case, the debtor and the debtor’s spouse,

1 as of the date of the order for relief, when multiplied by
2 12, is equal to or less than—

3 “(A) in the case of a debtor in a household of
4 1 person, the median family income of the applicable
5 State for 1 earner;

6 “(B) in the case of a debtor in a household of
7 2, 3, or 4 individuals, the highest median family in-
8 come of the applicable State for a family of the same
9 number or fewer individuals; or

10 “(C) in the case of a debtor in a household ex-
11 ceeding 4 individuals, the highest median family in-
12 come of the applicable State for a family of 4 or
13 fewer individuals, plus \$525 per month for each in-
14 dividual in excess of 4.

15 “(7)(A) No judge, United States trustee (or bank-
16 ruptcy administrator, if any), trustee, or other party in
17 interest may file a motion under paragraph (2) if the cur-
18 rent monthly income of the debtor and the debtor’s spouse
19 combined, as of the date of the order for relief when multi-
20 plied by 12, is equal to or less than—

21 “(i) in the case of a debtor in a household of
22 1 person, the median family income of the applicable
23 State for 1 earner;

24 “(ii) in the case of a debtor in a household of
25 2, 3, or 4 individuals, the highest median family in-

1 come of the applicable State for a family of the same
2 number or fewer individuals; or

3 “(iii) in the case of a debtor in a household ex-
4 ceeding 4 individuals, the highest median family in-
5 come of the applicable State for a family of 4 or
6 fewer individuals, plus \$525 per month for each in-
7 dividual in excess of 4.

8 “(B) In a case that is not a joint case, current month-
9 ly income of the debtor’s spouse shall not be considered
10 for purposes of subparagraph (A) if—

11 “(i)(I) the debtor and the debtor’s spouse are
12 separated under applicable nonbankruptcy law; or

13 “(II) the debtor and the debtor’s spouse are liv-
14 ing separate and apart, other than for the purpose
15 of evading subparagraph (A); and

16 “(ii) the debtor files a statement under penalty
17 of perjury—

18 “(I) specifying that the debtor meets the
19 requirement of subclause (I) or (II) of clause
20 (i); and

21 “(II) disclosing the aggregate, or best esti-
22 mate of the aggregate, amount of any cash or
23 money payments received from the debtor’s
24 spouse attributed to the debtor’s current
25 monthly income.”.

1 (b) DEFINITION.—Section 101 of title 11, United
2 States Code, is amended by inserting after paragraph (10)
3 the following:

4 “(10A) ‘current monthly income’—

5 “(A) means the average monthly income
6 from all sources that the debtor receives (or in
7 a joint case the debtor and the debtor’s spouse
8 receive) without regard to whether such income
9 is taxable income, derived during the 6-month
10 period ending on—

11 “(i) the last day of the calendar
12 month immediately preceding the date of
13 the commencement of the case if the debt-
14 or files the schedule of current income re-
15 quired by section 521(a)(1)(B)(ii); or

16 “(ii) the date on which current income
17 is determined by the court for purposes of
18 this title if the debtor does not file the
19 schedule of current income required by sec-
20 tion 521(a)(1)(B)(ii); and

21 “(B) includes any amount paid by any en-
22 tity other than the debtor (or in a joint case the
23 debtor and the debtor’s spouse), on a regular
24 basis for the household expenses of the debtor
25 or the debtor’s dependents (and in a joint case

1 the debtor’s spouse if not otherwise a depend-
2 ent), but excludes benefits received under the
3 Social Security Act, payments to victims of war
4 crimes or crimes against humanity on account
5 of their status as victims of such crimes, and
6 payments to victims of international terrorism
7 (as defined in section 2331 of title 18) or do-
8 mestic terrorism (as defined in section 2331 of
9 title 18) on account of their status as victims
10 of such terrorism;”.

11 (c) UNITED STATES TRUSTEE AND BANKRUPTCY
12 ADMINISTRATOR DUTIES.—Section 704 of title 11, United
13 States Code, is amended—

14 (1) by inserting “(a)” before “The trustee
15 shall—”; and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(b)(1) With respect to a debtor who is an individual
18 in a case under this chapter—

19 “(A) the United States trustee (or the bank-
20 ruptcy administrator, if any) shall review all mate-
21 rials filed by the debtor and, not later than 10 days
22 after the date of the first meeting of creditors, file
23 with the court a statement as to whether the debt-
24 or’s case would be presumed to be an abuse under
25 section 707(b); and

1 “(B) not later than 5 days after receiving a
2 statement under subparagraph (A), the court shall
3 provide a copy of the statement to all creditors.

4 “(2) The United States trustee (or bankruptcy ad-
5 ministrators, if any) shall, not later than 30 days after the
6 date of filing a statement under paragraph (1), either file
7 a motion to dismiss or convert under section 707(b) or
8 file a statement setting forth the reasons the United
9 States trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if any)
10 does not consider such a motion to be appropriate, if the
11 United States trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator,
12 if any) determines that the debtor’s case should be pre-
13 sumed to be an abuse under section 707(b) and the prod-
14 uct of the debtor’s current monthly income, multiplied by
15 12 is not less than—

16 “(A) in the case of a debtor in a household of
17 1 person, the median family income of the applicable
18 State for 1 earner; or

19 “(B) in the case of a debtor in a household of
20 2 or more individuals, the highest median family in-
21 come of the applicable State for a family of the same
22 number or fewer individuals.”.

23 (d) NOTICE.—Section 342 of title 11, United States
24 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

1 “(d) In a case under chapter 7 of this title in which
2 the debtor is an individual and in which the presumption
3 of abuse arises under section 707(b), the clerk shall give
4 written notice to all creditors not later than 10 days after
5 the date of the filing of the petition that the presumption
6 of abuse has arisen.”.

7 (e) NONLIMITATION OF INFORMATION.—Nothing in
8 this title shall limit the ability of a creditor to provide in-
9 formation to a judge (except for information commu-
10 nicated ex parte, unless otherwise permitted by applicable
11 law), United States trustee (or bankruptcy administrator,
12 if any), or trustee.

13 (f) DISMISSAL FOR CERTAIN CRIMES.—Section 707
14 of title 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at
15 the end the following:

16 “(c)(1) In this subsection—

17 “(A) the term ‘crime of violence’ has the mean-
18 ing given such term in section 16 of title 18; and

19 “(B) the term ‘drug trafficking crime’ has the
20 meaning given such term in section 924(c)(2) of title
21 18.

22 “(2) Except as provided in paragraph (3), after no-
23 tice and a hearing, the court, on a motion by the victim
24 of a crime of violence or a drug trafficking crime, may
25 when it is in the best interest of the victim dismiss a vol-

1 untary case filed under this chapter by a debtor who is
2 an individual if such individual was convicted of such
3 crime.

4 “(3) The court may not dismiss a case under para-
5 graph (2) if the debtor establishes by a preponderance of
6 the evidence that the filing of a case under this chapter
7 is necessary to satisfy a claim for a domestic support obli-
8 gation.”.

9 (g) CONFIRMATION OF PLAN.—Section 1325(a) of
10 title 11, United States Code, is amended—

11 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the
12 end;

13 (2) in paragraph (6), by striking the period and
14 inserting a semicolon; and

15 (3) by inserting after paragraph (6) the fol-
16 lowing:

17 “(7) the action of the debtor in filing the peti-
18 tion was in good faith;”.

19 (h) APPLICABILITY OF MEANS TEST TO CHAPTER
20 13.—Section 1325(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
21 amended—

22 (1) in paragraph (1)(B), by inserting “to unse-
23 cured creditors” after “to make payments”; and

24 (2) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the
25 following:

1 “(2) For purposes of this subsection, the term
2 ‘disposable income’ means current monthly income
3 received by the debtor (other than child support pay-
4 ments, foster care payments, or disability payments
5 for a dependent child made in accordance with appli-
6 cable nonbankruptcy law to the extent reasonably
7 necessary to be expended for such child) less
8 amounts reasonably necessary to be expended—

9 “(A)(i) for the maintenance or support of
10 the debtor or a dependent of the debtor, or for
11 a domestic support obligation, that first be-
12 comes payable after the date the petition is
13 filed; and

14 “(ii) for charitable contributions (that
15 meet the definition of ‘charitable contribution’
16 under section 548(d)(3) to a qualified religious
17 or charitable entity or organization (as defined
18 in section 548(d)(4)) in an amount not to ex-
19 ceed 15 percent of gross income of the debtor
20 for the year in which the contributions are
21 made; and

22 “(B) if the debtor is engaged in business,
23 for the payment of expenditures necessary for
24 the continuation, preservation, and operation of
25 such business.

1 “(3) Amounts reasonably necessary to be ex-
 2 pended under paragraph (2) shall be determined in
 3 accordance with subparagraphs (A) and (B) of sec-
 4 tion 707(b)(2), if the debtor has current monthly in-
 5 come, when multiplied by 12, greater than—

6 “(A) in the case of a debtor in a household
 7 of 1 person, the median family income of the
 8 applicable State for 1 earner;

9 “(B) in the case of a debtor in a household
 10 of 2, 3, or 4 individuals, the highest median
 11 family income of the applicable State for a fam-
 12 ily of the same number or fewer individuals; or

13 “(C) in the case of a debtor in a household
 14 exceeding 4 individuals, the highest median
 15 family income of the applicable State for a fam-
 16 ily of 4 or fewer individuals, plus \$525 per
 17 month for each individual in excess of 4.”.

18 (i) SPECIAL ALLOWANCE FOR HEALTH INSUR-
 19 ANCE.—Section 1329(a) of title 11, United States Code,
 20 is amended—

21 (1) in paragraph (2) by striking “or” at the
 22 end;

23 (2) in paragraph (3) by striking the period at
 24 the end and inserting “; or”; and

25 (3) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(4) reduce amounts to be paid under the plan
2 by the actual amount expended by the debtor to pur-
3 chase health insurance for the debtor (and for any
4 dependent of the debtor if such dependent does not
5 otherwise have health insurance coverage) if the
6 debtor documents the cost of such insurance and
7 demonstrates that—

8 “(A) such expenses are reasonable and
9 necessary;

10 “(B)(i) if the debtor previously paid for
11 health insurance, the amount is not materially
12 larger than the cost the debtor previously paid
13 or the cost necessary to maintain the lapsed
14 policy; or

15 “(ii) if the debtor did not have health in-
16 surance, the amount is not materially larger
17 than the reasonable cost that would be incurred
18 by a debtor who purchases health insurance,
19 who has similar income, expenses, age, and
20 health status, and who lives in the same geo-
21 graphical location with the same number of de-
22 pendents who do not otherwise have health in-
23 surance coverage; and

1 “(C) the amount is not otherwise allowed
2 for purposes of determining disposable income
3 under section 1325(b) of this title;
4 and upon request of any party in interest, files proof
5 that a health insurance policy was purchased.”.

6 (j) ADJUSTMENT OF DOLLAR AMOUNTS.—Section
7 104(b) of title 11, United States Code, is amended by
8 striking “and 523(a)(2)(C)” each place it appears and in-
9 serting “523(a)(2)(C), 707(b), and 1325(b)(3)”.

10 (k) DEFINITION OF ‘MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME’.—
11 Section 101 of title 11, United States Code, is amended
12 by inserting after paragraph (39) the following:

13 “(39A) ‘median family income’ means for any
14 year—

15 “(A) the median family income both cal-
16 culated and reported by the Bureau of the Cen-
17 sus in the then most recent year; and

18 “(B) if not so calculated and reported in
19 the then current year, adjusted annually after
20 such most recent year until the next year in
21 which median family income is both calculated
22 and reported by the Bureau of the Census, to
23 reflect the percentage change in the Consumer
24 Price Index for All Urban Consumers during

1 the period of years occurring after such most
2 recent year and before such current year;”.

3 (k) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
4 for chapter 7 of title 11, United States Code, is amended
5 by striking the item relating to section 707 and inserting
6 the following:

“707. Dismissal of a case or conversion to a case under chapter 11 or 13.”.

7 **SEC. 103. SENSE OF CONGRESS AND STUDY.**

8 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
9 gress that the Secretary of the Treasury has the authority
10 to alter the Internal Revenue Service standards estab-
11 lished to set guidelines for repayment plans as needed to
12 accommodate their use under section 707(b) of title 11,
13 United States Code.

14 (b) STUDY.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after
16 the date of enactment of this Act, the Director of
17 the Executive Office for United States Trustees shall
18 submit a report to the Committee on the Judiciary
19 of the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary
20 of the House of Representatives containing the find-
21 ings of the Director regarding the utilization of In-
22 ternal Revenue Service standards for determining—

23 (A) the current monthly expenses of a
24 debtor under section 707(b) of title 11, United
25 States Code; and

1 (B) the impact that the application of such
2 standards has had on debtors and on the bank-
3 ruptey courts.

4 (2) RECOMMENDATION.—The report under
5 paragraph (1) may include recommendations for
6 amendments to title 11, United States Code, that
7 are consistent with the findings of the Director
8 under paragraph (1).

9 **SEC. 104. NOTICE OF ALTERNATIVES.**

10 Section 342(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
11 amended to read as follows:

12 “(b) Before the commencement of a case under this
13 title by an individual whose debts are primarily consumer
14 debts, the clerk shall give to such individual written notice
15 containing—

16 “(1) a brief description of—

17 “(A) chapters 7, 11, 12, and 13 and the
18 general purpose, benefits, and costs of pro-
19 ceeding under each of those chapters; and

20 “(B) the types of services available from
21 credit counseling agencies; and

22 “(2) statements specifying that—

23 “(A) a person who knowingly and fraudu-
24 lently conceals assets or makes a false oath or
25 statement under penalty of perjury in connec-

1 tion with a case under this title shall be subject
2 to fine, imprisonment, or both; and

3 “(B) all information supplied by a debtor
4 in connection with a case under this title is sub-
5 ject to examination by the Attorney General.”.

6 **SEC. 105. DEBTOR FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT TRAINING**
7 **TEST PROGRAM.**

8 (a) DEVELOPMENT OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
9 AND TRAINING CURRICULUM AND MATERIALS.—The Di-
10 rector of the Executive Office for United States Trustees
11 (in this section referred to as the “Director”) shall consult
12 with a wide range of individuals who are experts in the
13 field of debtor education, including trustees who serve in
14 cases under chapter 13 of title 11, United States Code,
15 and who operate financial management education pro-
16 grams for debtors, and shall develop a financial manage-
17 ment training curriculum and materials that can be used
18 to educate debtors who are individuals on how to better
19 manage their finances.

20 (b) TEST.—

21 (1) SELECTION OF DISTRICTS.—The Director
22 shall select 6 judicial districts of the United States
23 in which to test the effectiveness of the financial
24 management training curriculum and materials de-
25 veloped under subsection (a).

1 (2) USE.—For an 18-month period beginning
2 not later than 270 days after the date of the enact-
3 ment of this Act, such curriculum and materials
4 shall be, for the 6 judicial districts selected under
5 paragraph (1), used as the instructional course con-
6 cerning personal financial management for purposes
7 of section 111 of title 11, United States Code.

8 (c) EVALUATION.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—During the 18-month period
10 referred to in subsection (b), the Director shall
11 evaluate the effectiveness of—

12 (A) the financial management training cur-
13 riculum and materials developed under sub-
14 section (a); and

15 (B) a sample of existing consumer edu-
16 cation programs such as those described in the
17 Report of the National Bankruptcy Review
18 Commission (October 20, 1997) that are rep-
19 resentative of consumer education programs
20 carried out by the credit industry, by trustees
21 serving under chapter 13 of title 11, United
22 States Code, and by consumer counseling
23 groups.

24 (2) REPORT.—Not later than 3 months after
25 concluding such evaluation, the Director shall sub-

1 mit a report to the Speaker of the House of Rep-
2 resentatives and the President pro tempore of the
3 Senate, for referral to the appropriate committees of
4 the Congress, containing the findings of the Director
5 regarding the effectiveness of such curriculum, such
6 materials, and such programs and their costs.

7 **SEC. 106. CREDIT COUNSELING.**

8 (a) WHO MAY BE A DEBTOR.—Section 109 of title
9 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end
10 the following:

11 “(h)(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), and not-
12 withstanding any other provision of this section, an indi-
13 vidual may not be a debtor under this title unless such
14 individual has, during the 180-day period preceding the
15 date of filing of the petition by such individual, received
16 from an approved nonprofit budget and credit counseling
17 agency described in section 111(a) an individual or group
18 briefing (including a briefing conducted by telephone or
19 on the Internet) that outlined the opportunities for avail-
20 able credit counseling and assisted such individual in per-
21 forming a related budget analysis.

22 “(2)(A) Paragraph (1) shall not apply with respect
23 to a debtor who resides in a district for which the United
24 States trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if any)
25 determines that the approved nonprofit budget and credit

1 counseling agencies for such district are not reasonably
2 able to provide adequate services to the additional individ-
3 uals who would otherwise seek credit counseling from such
4 agencies by reason of the requirements of paragraph (1).

5 “(B) The United States trustee (or the bankruptcy
6 administrator, if any) who makes a determination de-
7 scribed in subparagraph (A) shall review such determina-
8 tion not later than 1 year after the date of such deter-
9 mination, and not less frequently than annually thereafter.
10 Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, a nonprofit
11 budget and credit counseling agency may be disapproved
12 by the United States trustee (or the bankruptcy adminis-
13 trator, if any) at any time.

14 “(3)(A) Subject to subparagraph (B), the require-
15 ments of paragraph (1) shall not apply with respect to
16 a debtor who submits to the court a certification that—

17 “(i) describes exigent circumstances that merit
18 a waiver of the requirements of paragraph (1);

19 “(ii) states that the debtor requested credit
20 counseling services from an approved nonprofit
21 budget and credit counseling agency, but was unable
22 to obtain the services referred to in paragraph (1)
23 during the 5-day period beginning on the date on
24 which the debtor made that request; and

25 “(iii) is satisfactory to the court.

1 “(B) With respect to a debtor, an exemption under
2 subparagraph (A) shall cease to apply to that debtor on
3 the date on which the debtor meets the requirements of
4 paragraph (1), but in no case may the exemption apply
5 to that debtor after the date that is 30 days after the debt-
6 or files a petition, except that the court, for cause, may
7 order an additional 15 days.”.

8 (b) CHAPTER 7 DISCHARGE.—Section 727(a) of title
9 11, United States Code, is amended—

10 (1) in paragraph (9), by striking “or” at the
11 end;

12 (2) in paragraph (10), by striking the period
13 and inserting “; or”; and

14 (3) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(11) after filing the petition, the debtor failed
16 to complete an instructional course concerning per-
17 sonal financial management described in section
18 111, except that this paragraph shall not apply with
19 respect to a debtor who resides in a district for
20 which the United States trustee (or the bankruptcy
21 administrator, if any) determines that the approved
22 instructional courses are not adequate to service the
23 additional individuals who would otherwise be re-
24 quired to complete such instructional courses under
25 this section (The United States trustee (or the bank-

1 ruptcy administrator, if any) who makes a deter-
2 mination described in this paragraph shall review
3 such determination not later than 1 year after the
4 date of such determination, and not less frequently
5 than annually thereafter.).”.

6 (c) CHAPTER 13 DISCHARGE.—Section 1328 of title
7 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end
8 the following:

9 “(g)(1) The court shall not grant a discharge under
10 this section to a debtor unless after filing a petition the
11 debtor has completed an instructional course concerning
12 personal financial management described in section 111.

13 “(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply with respect to
14 a debtor who resides in a district for which the United
15 States trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if any)
16 determines that the approved instructional courses are not
17 adequate to service the additional individuals who would
18 otherwise be required to complete such instructional
19 course by reason of the requirements of paragraph (1).

20 “(3) The United States trustee (or the bankruptcy
21 administrator, if any) who makes a determination de-
22 scribed in paragraph (2) shall review such determination
23 not later than 1 year after the date of such determination,
24 and not less frequently than annually thereafter.”.

1 (d) DEBTOR'S DUTIES.—Section 521 of title 11,
2 United States Code, is amended—

3 (1) by inserting “(a)” before “The debtor
4 shall—”; and

5 (2) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(b) In addition to the requirements under subsection
7 (a), a debtor who is an individual shall file with the
8 court—

9 “(1) a certificate from the approved nonprofit
10 budget and credit counseling agency that provided
11 the debtor services under section 109(h) describing
12 the services provided to the debtor; and

13 “(2) a copy of the debt repayment plan, if any,
14 developed under section 109(h) through the ap-
15 proved nonprofit budget and credit counseling agen-
16 cy referred to in paragraph (1).”.

17 (e) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 11, United
19 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
20 following:

21 **“§ 111. Nonprofit budget and credit counseling agen-**
22 **cies; financial management instructional**
23 **courses**

24 “(a) The clerk shall maintain a publicly available list
25 of—

1 “(1) nonprofit budget and credit counseling
2 agencies that provide 1 or more services described in
3 section 109(h) currently approved by the United
4 States trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if
5 any); and

6 “(2) instructional courses concerning personal
7 financial management currently approved by the
8 United States trustee (or the bankruptcy adminis-
9 trator, if any), as applicable.

10 “(b) The United States trustee (or bankruptcy ad-
11 ministrator, if any) shall only approve a nonprofit budget
12 and credit counseling agency or an instructional course
13 concerning personal financial management as follows:

14 “(1) The United States trustee (or bankruptcy
15 administrator, if any) shall have thoroughly reviewed
16 the qualifications of the nonprofit budget and credit
17 counseling agency or of the provider of the instruc-
18 tional course under the standards set forth in this
19 section, and the services or instructional courses
20 that will be offered by such agency or such provider,
21 and may require such agency or such provider that
22 has sought approval to provide information with re-
23 spect to such review.

24 “(2) The United States trustee (or bankruptcy
25 administrator, if any) shall have determined that

1 such agency or such instructional course fully satis-
2 fies the applicable standards set forth in this section.

3 “(3) If a nonprofit budget and credit counseling
4 agency or instructional course did not appear on the
5 approved list for the district under subsection (a)
6 immediately before approval under this section, ap-
7 proval under this subsection of such agency or such
8 instructional course shall be for a probationary pe-
9 riod not to exceed 6 months.

10 “(4) At the conclusion of the applicable proba-
11 tionary period under paragraph (3), the United
12 States trustee (or bankruptcy administrator, if any)
13 may only approve for an additional 1-year period,
14 and for successive 1-year periods thereafter, an
15 agency or instructional course that has dem-
16 onstrated during the probationary or applicable sub-
17 sequent period of approval that such agency or in-
18 structional course—

19 “(A) has met the standards set forth under
20 this section during such period; and

21 “(B) can satisfy such standards in the fu-
22 ture.

23 “(5) Not later than 30 days after any final de-
24 cision under paragraph (4), an interested person

1 may seek judicial review of such decision in the ap-
2 propriate district court of the United States.

3 “(c)(1) The United States trustee (or the bankruptcy
4 administrator, if any) shall only approve a nonprofit budg-
5 et and credit counseling agency that demonstrates that it
6 will provide qualified counselors, maintain adequate provi-
7 sion for safekeeping and payment of client funds, provide
8 adequate counseling with respect to client credit problems,
9 and deal responsibly and effectively with other matters re-
10 lating to the quality, effectiveness, and financial security
11 of the services it provides.

12 “(2) To be approved by the United States trustee (or
13 the bankruptcy administrator, if any), a nonprofit budget
14 and credit counseling agency shall, at a minimum—

15 “(A) have a board of directors the majority of
16 which—

17 “(i) are not employed by such agency; and

18 “(ii) will not directly or indirectly benefit
19 financially from the outcome of the counseling
20 services provided by such agency;

21 “(B) if a fee is charged for counseling services,
22 charge a reasonable fee, and provide services without
23 regard to ability to pay the fee;

1 “(C) provide for safekeeping and payment of
2 client funds, including an annual audit of the trust
3 accounts and appropriate employee bonding;

4 “(D) provide full disclosures to a client, includ-
5 ing funding sources, counselor qualifications, pos-
6 sible impact on credit reports, and any costs of such
7 program that will be paid by such client and how
8 such costs will be paid;

9 “(E) provide adequate counseling with respect
10 to a client’s credit problems that includes an anal-
11 ysis of such client’s current financial condition, fac-
12 tors that caused such financial condition, and how
13 such client can develop a plan to respond to the
14 problems without incurring negative amortization of
15 debt;

16 “(F) provide trained counselors who receive no
17 commissions or bonuses based on the outcome of the
18 counseling services provided by such agency, and
19 who have adequate experience, and have been ade-
20 quately trained to provide counseling services to in-
21 dividuals in financial difficulty, including the mat-
22 ters described in subparagraph (E);

23 “(G) demonstrate adequate experience and
24 background in providing credit counseling; and

1 “(H) have adequate financial resources to pro-
2 vide continuing support services for budgeting plans
3 over the life of any repayment plan.

4 “(d) The United States trustee (or the bankruptcy
5 administrator, if any) shall only approve an instructional
6 course concerning personal financial management—

7 “(1) for an initial probationary period under
8 subsection (b)(3) if the course will provide at a min-
9 imum—

10 “(A) trained personnel with adequate expe-
11 rience and training in providing effective in-
12 struction and services;

13 “(B) learning materials and teaching
14 methodologies designed to assist debtors in un-
15 derstanding personal financial management and
16 that are consistent with stated objectives di-
17 rectly related to the goals of such instructional
18 course;

19 “(C) adequate facilities situated in reason-
20 ably convenient locations at which such instruc-
21 tional course is offered, except that such facili-
22 ties may include the provision of such instruc-
23 tional course by telephone or through the Inter-
24 net, if such instructional course is effective; and

1 “(D) the preparation and retention of rea-
2 sonable records (which shall include the debt-
3 or’s bankruptcy case number) to permit evalua-
4 tion of the effectiveness of such instructional
5 course, including any evaluation of satisfaction
6 of instructional course requirements for each
7 debtor attending such instructional course,
8 which shall be available for inspection and eval-
9 uation by the Executive Office for United
10 States Trustees, the United States trustee (or
11 the bankruptcy administrator, if any), or the
12 chief bankruptcy judge for the district in which
13 such instructional course is offered; and

14 “(2) for any 1-year period if the provider there-
15 of has demonstrated that the course meets the
16 standards of paragraph (1) and, in addition—

17 “(A) has been effective in assisting a sub-
18 stantial number of debtors to understand per-
19 sonal financial management; and

20 “(B) is otherwise likely to increase sub-
21 stantially the debtor’s understanding of per-
22 sonal financial management.

23 “(e) The district court may, at any time, investigate
24 the qualifications of a nonprofit budget and credit coun-
25 seling agency referred to in subsection (a), and request

1 production of documents to ensure the integrity and effec-
2 tiveness of such agency. The district court may, at any
3 time, remove from the approved list under subsection (a)
4 a nonprofit budget and credit counseling agency upon
5 finding such agency does not meet the qualifications of
6 subsection (b).

7 “(f) The United States trustee (or the bankruptcy ad-
8 ministrator, if any) shall notify the clerk that a nonprofit
9 budget and credit counseling agency or an instructional
10 course is no longer approved, in which case the clerk shall
11 remove it from the list maintained under subsection (a).

12 “(g)(1) No nonprofit budget and credit counseling
13 agency may provide to a credit reporting agency informa-
14 tion concerning whether a debtor has received or sought
15 instruction concerning personal financial management
16 from such agency.

17 “(2) A nonprofit budget and credit counseling agency
18 that willfully or negligently fails to comply with any re-
19 quirement under this title with respect to a debtor shall
20 be liable for damages in an amount equal to the sum of—

21 “(A) any actual damages sustained by the debt-
22 or as a result of the violation; and

23 “(B) any court costs or reasonable attorneys’
24 fees (as determined by the court) incurred in an ac-
25 tion to recover those damages.”.

1 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
2 tions for chapter 1 of title 11, United States Code,
3 is amended by adding at the end the following:

 “111. Nonprofit budget and credit counseling agencies; financial management
 instructional courses.”.

4 (f) LIMITATION.—Section 362 of title 11, United
5 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(i) If a case commenced under chapter 7, 11, or 13
8 is dismissed due to the creation of a debt repayment plan,
9 for purposes of subsection (c)(3), any subsequent case
10 commenced by the debtor under any such chapter shall
11 not be presumed to be filed not in good faith.

12 “(j) On request of a party in interest, the court shall
13 issue an order under subsection (c) confirming that the
14 automatic stay has been terminated.”.

15 **SEC. 107. SCHEDULES OF REASONABLE AND NECESSARY**
16 **EXPENSES.**

17 For purposes of section 707(b) of title 11, United
18 States Code, as amended by this Act, the Director of the
19 Executive Office for United States Trustees shall, not
20 later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this
21 Act, issue schedules of reasonable and necessary adminis-
22 trative expenses of administering a chapter 13 plan for
23 each judicial district of the United States.

1 **TITLE II—ENHANCED**
2 **CONSUMER PROTECTION**
3 **Subtitle A—Penalties for Abusive**
4 **Creditor Practices**

5 **SEC. 201. PROMOTION OF ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLU-**
6 **TION.**

7 (a) REDUCTION OF CLAIM.—Section 502 of title 11,
8 United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
9 following:

10 “(k)(1) The court, on the motion of the debtor and
11 after a hearing, may reduce a claim filed under this sec-
12 tion based in whole on an unsecured consumer debt by
13 not more than 20 percent of the claim, if—

14 “(A) the claim was filed by a creditor who un-
15 reasonably refused to negotiate a reasonable alter-
16 native repayment schedule proposed on behalf of the
17 debtor by an approved nonprofit budget and credit
18 counseling agency described in section 111;

19 “(B) the offer of the debtor under subpara-
20 graph (A)—

21 “(i) was made at least 60 days before the
22 date of the filing of the petition; and

23 “(ii) provided for payment of at least 60
24 percent of the amount of the debt over a period

1 not to exceed the repayment period of the loan,
2 or a reasonable extension thereof; and

3 “(C) no part of the debt under the alternative
4 repayment schedule is nondischargeable.

5 “(2) The debtor shall have the burden of proving, by
6 clear and convincing evidence, that—

7 “(A) the creditor unreasonably refused to con-
8 sider the debtor’s proposal; and

9 “(B) the proposed alternative repayment sched-
10 ule was made prior to expiration of the 60-day pe-
11 riod specified in paragraph (1)(B)(i).”.

12 (b) LIMITATION ON AVOIDABILITY.—Section 547 of
13 title 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
14 end the following:

15 “(h) The trustee may not avoid a transfer if such
16 transfer was made as a part of an alternative repayment
17 schedule between the debtor and any creditor of the debtor
18 created by an approved nonprofit budget and credit coun-
19 seling agency.”.

20 **SEC. 202. EFFECT OF DISCHARGE.**

21 Section 524 of title 11, United States Code, is
22 amended by adding at the end the following:

23 “(i) The willful failure of a creditor to credit pay-
24 ments received under a plan confirmed under this title,
25 unless the order confirming the plan is revoked, the plan

1 is in default, or the creditor has not received payments
 2 required to be made under the plan in the manner re-
 3 quired by the plan (including crediting the amounts re-
 4 quired under the plan), shall constitute a violation of an
 5 injunction under subsection (a)(2) if the act of the creditor
 6 to collect and failure to credit payments in the manner
 7 required by the plan caused material injury to the debtor.

8 “(j) Subsection (a)(2) does not operate as an injunc-
 9 tion against an act by a creditor that is the holder of a
 10 secured claim, if—

11 “(1) such creditor retains a security interest in
 12 real property that is the principal residence of the
 13 debtor;

14 “(2) such act is in the ordinary course of busi-
 15 ness between the creditor and the debtor; and

16 “(3) such act is limited to seeking or obtaining
 17 periodic payments associated with a valid security
 18 interest in lieu of pursuit of in rem relief to enforce
 19 the lien.”.

20 **SEC. 203. DISCOURAGING ABUSE OF REAFFIRMATION**
 21 **AGREEMENT PRACTICES.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 524 of title 11, United
 23 States Code, as amended section 202, is amended—

24 (1) in subsection (c), by striking paragraph (2)
 25 and inserting the following:

1 “(2) the debtor received the disclosures de-
2 scribed in subsection (k) at or before the time at
3 which the debtor signed the agreement;” and

4 (2) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(k)(1) The disclosures required under subsection
6 (c)(2) shall consist of the disclosure statement described
7 in paragraph (3), completed as required in that para-
8 graph, together with the agreement specified in subsection
9 (c), statement, declaration, motion and order described,
10 respectively, in paragraphs (4) through (8), and shall be
11 the only disclosures required in connection with entering
12 into such agreement.

13 “(2) Disclosures made under paragraph (1) shall be
14 made clearly and conspicuously and in writing. The terms
15 ‘Amount Reaffirmed’ and ‘Annual Percentage Rate’ shall
16 be disclosed more conspicuously than other terms, data or
17 information provided in connection with this disclosure,
18 except that the phrases ‘Before agreeing to reaffirm a
19 debt, review these important disclosures’ and ‘Summary
20 of Reaffirmation Agreement’ may be equally conspicuous.
21 Disclosures may be made in a different order and may
22 use terminology different from that set forth in para-
23 graphs (2) through (8), except that the terms ‘Amount
24 Reaffirmed’ and ‘Annual Percentage Rate’ must be used
25 where indicated.

1 “(3) The disclosure statement required under this
2 paragraph shall consist of the following:

3 “(A) The statement: ‘Part A: Before agreeing
4 to reaffirm a debt, review these important disclo-
5 sures.’;

6 “(B) Under the heading ‘Summary of Reaffir-
7 mation Agreement’, the statement: ‘This Summary
8 is made pursuant to the requirements of the Bank-
9 ruptcy Code’;

10 “(C) The ‘Amount Reaffirmed’, using that
11 term, which shall be—

12 “(i) the total amount of debt that the debt-
13 or agrees to reaffirm by entering into an agree-
14 ment of the kind specified in subsection (c), and

15 “(ii) the total of any fees and costs ac-
16 crued as of the date of the disclosure statement,
17 related to such total amount.

18 “(D) In conjunction with the disclosure of the
19 ‘Amount Reaffirmed’, the statements—

20 “(i) ‘The amount of debt you have agreed
21 to reaffirm’; and

22 “(ii) ‘Your credit agreement may obligate
23 you to pay additional amounts which may come
24 due after the date of this disclosure. Consult
25 your credit agreement.’.

1 “(E) The ‘Annual Percentage Rate’, using that
2 term, which shall be disclosed as—

3 “(i) if, at the time the petition is filed, the
4 debt is an extension of credit under an open
5 end credit plan, as the terms ‘credit’ and ‘open
6 end credit plan’ are defined in section 103 of
7 the Truth in Lending Act, then—

8 “(I) the annual percentage rate deter-
9 mined under paragraphs (5) and (6) of
10 section 127(b) of the Truth in Lending
11 Act, as applicable, as disclosed to the debt-
12 or in the most recent periodic statement
13 prior to entering into an agreement of the
14 kind specified in subsection (c) or, if no
15 such periodic statement has been given to
16 the debtor during the prior 6 months, the
17 annual percentage rate as it would have
18 been so disclosed at the time the disclosure
19 statement is given to the debtor, or to the
20 extent this annual percentage rate is not
21 readily available or not applicable, then

22 “(II) the simple interest rate applica-
23 ble to the amount reaffirmed as of the date
24 the disclosure statement is given to the
25 debtor, or if different simple interest rates

1 apply to different balances, the simple in-
2 terest rate applicable to each such balance,
3 identifying the amount of each such bal-
4 ance included in the amount reaffirmed, or

5 “(III) if the entity making the disclo-
6 sure elects, to disclose the annual percent-
7 age rate under subclause (I) and the sim-
8 ple interest rate under subclause (II); or

9 “(ii) if, at the time the petition is filed, the
10 debt is an extension of credit other than under
11 an open end credit plan, as the terms ‘credit’
12 and ‘open end credit plan’ are defined in section
13 103 of the Truth in Lending Act, then—

14 “(I) the annual percentage rate under
15 section 128(a)(4) of the Truth in Lending
16 Act, as disclosed to the debtor in the most
17 recent disclosure statement given to the
18 debtor prior to the entering into an agree-
19 ment of the kind specified in subsection (c)
20 with respect to the debt, or, if no such dis-
21 closure statement was given to the debtor,
22 the annual percentage rate as it would
23 have been so disclosed at the time the dis-
24 closure statement is given to the debtor, or

1 to the extent this annual percentage rate is
2 not readily available or not applicable, then

3 “(II) the simple interest rate applica-
4 ble to the amount reaffirmed as of the date
5 the disclosure statement is given to the
6 debtor, or if different simple interest rates
7 apply to different balances, the simple in-
8 terest rate applicable to each such balance,
9 identifying the amount of such balance in-
10 cluded in the amount reaffirmed, or

11 “(III) if the entity making the disclo-
12 sure elects, to disclose the annual percent-
13 age rate under (I) and the simple interest
14 rate under (II).

15 “(F) If the underlying debt transaction was dis-
16 closed as a variable rate transaction on the most re-
17 cent disclosure given under the Truth in Lending
18 Act, by stating ‘The interest rate on your loan may
19 be a variable interest rate which changes from time
20 to time, so that the annual percentage rate disclosed
21 here may be higher or lower.’.

22 “(G) If the debt is secured by a security inter-
23 est which has not been waived in whole or in part
24 or determined to be void by a final order of the
25 court at the time of the disclosure, by disclosing that

1 a security interest or lien in goods or property is as-
2 serted over some or all of the debts the debtor is re-
3 affirming and listing the items and their original
4 purchase price that are subject to the asserted secu-
5 rity interest, or if not a purchase-money security in-
6 terest then listing by items or types and the original
7 amount of the loan.

8 “(H) At the election of the creditor, a state-
9 ment of the repayment schedule using 1 or a com-
10 bination of the following—

11 “(i) by making the statement: ‘Your first
12 payment in the amount of \$_____ is due on
13 _____ but the future payment amount may be
14 different. Consult your reaffirmation agreement
15 or credit agreement, as applicable.’, and stating
16 the amount of the first payment and the due
17 date of that payment in the places provided;

18 “(ii) by making the statement: ‘Your pay-
19 ment schedule will be:’, and describing the re-
20 payment schedule with the number, amount,
21 and due dates or period of payments scheduled
22 to repay the debts reaffirmed to the extent then
23 known by the disclosing party; or

1 “(iii) by describing the debtor’s repayment
2 obligations with reasonable specificity to the ex-
3 tent then known by the disclosing party.

4 “(I) The following statement: ‘Note: When this
5 disclosure refers to what a creditor “may” do, it
6 does not use the word “may” to give the creditor
7 specific permission. The word “may” is used to tell
8 you what might occur if the law permits the creditor
9 to take the action. If you have questions about your
10 reaffirming a debt or what the law requires, consult
11 with the attorney who helped you negotiate this
12 agreement reaffirming a debt. If you don’t have an
13 attorney helping you, the judge will explain the ef-
14 fect of your reaffirming a debt when the hearing on
15 the reaffirmation agreement is held.’.

16 “(J)(i) The following additional statements:

17 “‘Reaffirming a debt is a serious financial decision.
18 The law requires you to take certain steps to make sure
19 the decision is in your best interest. If these steps are not
20 completed, the reaffirmation agreement is not effective,
21 even though you have signed it.

22 “‘1. Read the disclosures in this Part A care-
23 fully. Consider the decision to reaffirm carefully.
24 Then, if you want to reaffirm, sign the reaffirmation

1 agreement in Part B (or you may use a separate
2 agreement you and your creditor agree on).

3 “2. Complete and sign Part D and be sure you
4 can afford to make the payments you are agreeing
5 to make and have received a copy of the disclosure
6 statement and a completed and signed reaffirmation
7 agreement.

8 “3. If you were represented by an attorney
9 during the negotiation of your reaffirmation agree-
10 ment, the attorney must have signed the certification
11 in Part C.

12 “4. If you were not represented by an attorney
13 during the negotiation of your reaffirmation agree-
14 ment, you must have completed and signed Part E.

15 “5. The original of this disclosure must be
16 filed with the court by you or your creditor. If a sep-
17 arate reaffirmation agreement (other than the one in
18 Part B) has been signed, it must be attached.

19 “6. If you were represented by an attorney
20 during the negotiation of your reaffirmation agree-
21 ment, your reaffirmation agreement becomes effec-
22 tive upon filing with the court unless the reaffirma-
23 tion is presumed to be an undue hardship as ex-
24 plained in Part D.

1 “7. If you were not represented by an attorney
2 during the negotiation of your reaffirmation agree-
3 ment, it will not be effective unless the court ap-
4 proves it. The court will notify you of the hearing on
5 your reaffirmation agreement. You must attend this
6 hearing in bankruptcy court where the judge will re-
7 view your reaffirmation agreement. The bankruptcy
8 court must approve your reaffirmation agreement as
9 consistent with your best interests, except that no
10 court approval is required if your reaffirmation
11 agreement is for a consumer debt secured by a mort-
12 gage, deed of trust, security deed, or other lien on
13 your real property, like your home.

14 “Your right to rescind (cancel) your reaffirmation
15 agreement. You may rescind (cancel) your reaffirmation
16 agreement at any time before the bankruptcy court enters
17 a discharge order, or before the expiration of the 60-day
18 period that begins on the date your reaffirmation agree-
19 ment is filed with the court, whichever occurs later. To
20 rescind (cancel) your reaffirmation agreement, you must
21 notify the creditor that your reaffirmation agreement is
22 rescinded (or canceled).

23 “What are your obligations if you reaffirm the debt?
24 A reaffirmed debt remains your personal legal obligation.
25 It is not discharged in your bankruptcy case. That means

1 that if you default on your reaffirmed debt after your
2 bankruptcy case is over, your creditor may be able to take
3 your property or your wages. Otherwise, your obligations
4 will be determined by the reaffirmation agreement which
5 may have changed the terms of the original agreement.
6 For example, if you are reaffirming an open end credit
7 agreement, the creditor may be permitted by that agree-
8 ment or applicable law to change the terms of that agree-
9 ment in the future under certain conditions.

10 “Are you required to enter into a reaffirmation
11 agreement by any law? No, you are not required to reaf-
12 firm a debt by any law. Only agree to reaffirm a debt if
13 it is in your best interest. Be sure you can afford the pay-
14 ments you agree to make.

15 “What if your creditor has a security interest or
16 lien? Your bankruptcy discharge does not eliminate any
17 lien on your property. A “lien” is often referred to as a
18 security interest, deed of trust, mortgage or security deed.
19 Even if you do not reaffirm and your personal liability
20 on the debt is discharged, because of the lien your creditor
21 may still have the right to take the security property if
22 you do not pay the debt or default on it. If the lien is
23 on an item of personal property that is exempt under your
24 State’s law or that the trustee has abandoned, you may
25 be able to redeem the item rather than reaffirm the debt.

1 To redeem, you make a single payment to the creditor
2 equal to the current value of the security property, as
3 agreed by the parties or determined by the court.’.

4 “(ii) In the case of a reaffirmation under sub-
5 section (m)(2), numbered paragraph 6 in the disclo-
6 sures required by clause (i) of this subparagraph
7 shall read as follows:

8 “‘6. If you were represented by an attorney
9 during the negotiation of your reaffirmation agree-
10 ment, your reaffirmation agreement becomes effec-
11 tive upon filing with the court.’.

12 “(4) The form of such agreement required under this
13 paragraph shall consist of the following:

14 “‘Part B: Reaffirmation Agreement. I (we) agree to
15 reaffirm the debts arising under the credit agreement de-
16 scribed below.

17 “‘Brief description of credit agreement:

18 “‘Description of any changes to the credit agreement
19 made as part of this reaffirmation agreement:

20 “‘Signature: Date:

21 “‘Borrower:

22 “‘Co-borrower, if also reaffirming these debts:

23 “‘Accepted by creditor:

24 “‘Date of creditor acceptance:’.

25 “(5) The declaration shall consist of the following:

1 “(A) The following certification:

2 “‘Part C: Certification by Debtor’s Attorney (If
3 Any).

4 “‘I hereby certify that (1) this agreement represents
5 a fully informed and voluntary agreement by the debtor;
6 (2) this agreement does not impose an undue hardship on
7 the debtor or any dependent of the debtor; and (3) I have
8 fully advised the debtor of the legal effect and con-
9 sequences of this agreement and any default under this
10 agreement.

11 “‘Signature of Debtor’s Attorney: Date:’.

12 “(B) If a presumption of undue hardship has
13 been established with respect to such agreement,
14 such certification shall state that in the opinion of
15 the attorney, the debtor is able to make the pay-
16 ment.

17 “(C) In the case of a reaffirmation agreement
18 under subsection (m)(2), subparagraph (B) is not
19 applicable.

20 “(6)(A) The statement in support of such agreement,
21 which the debtor shall sign and date prior to filing with
22 the court, shall consist of the following:

23 “‘Part D: Debtor’s Statement in Support of Reaffir-
24 mation Agreement.

1 “1. I believe this reaffirmation agreement will not
2 impose an undue hardship on my dependents or me. I can
3 afford to make the payments on the reaffirmed debt be-
4 cause my monthly income (take home pay plus any other
5 income received) is \$_____, and my actual current
6 monthly expenses including monthly payments on post-
7 bankruptcy debt and other reaffirmation agreements total
8 \$_____, leaving \$_____ to make the required payments
9 on this reaffirmed debt. I understand that if my income
10 less my monthly expenses does not leave enough to make
11 the payments, this reaffirmation agreement is presumed
12 to be an undue hardship on me and must be reviewed by
13 the court. However, this presumption may be overcome if
14 I explain to the satisfaction of the court how I can afford
15 to make the payments here: _____.

16 “2. I received a copy of the Reaffirmation Disclosure
17 Statement in Part A and a completed and signed reaffir-
18 mation agreement.’.

19 “(B) Where the debtor is represented by an attorney
20 and is reaffirming a debt owed to a creditor defined in
21 section 19(b)(1)(A)(iv) of the Federal Reserve Act, the
22 statement of support of the reaffirmation agreement,
23 which the debtor shall sign and date prior to filing with
24 the court, shall consist of the following:

1 “I believe this reaffirmation agreement is in my fi-
2 nancial interest. I can afford to make the payments on
3 the reaffirmed debt. I received a copy of the Reaffirmation
4 Disclosure Statement in Part A and a completed and
5 signed reaffirmation agreement.’.

6 “(7) The motion that may be used if approval of such
7 agreement by the court is required in order for it to be
8 effective, shall be signed and dated by the movant and
9 shall consist of the following:

10 “Part E: Motion for Court Approval (To be com-
11 pleted only if the debtor is not represented by an attor-
12 ney.). I (we), the debtor(s), affirm the following to be true
13 and correct:

14 “I am not represented by an attorney in connection
15 with this reaffirmation agreement.

16 “I believe this reaffirmation agreement is in my best
17 interest based on the income and expenses I have disclosed
18 in my Statement in Support of this reaffirmation agree-
19 ment, and because (provide any additional relevant rea-
20 sons the court should consider):

21 “Therefore, I ask the court for an order approving
22 this reaffirmation agreement.’.

23 “(8) The court order, which may be used to approve
24 such agreement, shall consist of the following:

1 “‘Court Order: The court grants the debtor’s motion
2 and approves the reaffirmation agreement described
3 above.’.

4 “(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this title
5 the following shall apply:

6 “(1) A creditor may accept payments from a
7 debtor before and after the filing of an agreement of
8 the kind specified in subsection (c) with the court.

9 “(2) A creditor may accept payments from a
10 debtor under such agreement that the creditor be-
11 lieves in good faith to be effective.

12 “(3) The requirements of subsections (c)(2) and
13 (k) shall be satisfied if disclosures required under
14 those subsections are given in good faith.

15 “(m)(1) Until 60 days after an agreement of the kind
16 specified in subsection (c) is filed with the court (or such
17 additional period as the court, after notice and a hearing
18 and for cause, orders before the expiration of such period),
19 it shall be presumed that such agreement is an undue
20 hardship on the debtor if the debtor’s monthly income less
21 the debtor’s monthly expenses as shown on the debtor’s
22 completed and signed statement in support of such agree-
23 ment required under subsection (k)(6)(A) is less than the
24 scheduled payments on the reaffirmed debt. This pre-
25 sumption shall be reviewed by the court. The presumption

1 may be rebutted in writing by the debtor if the statement
2 includes an explanation that identifies additional sources
3 of funds to make the payments as agreed upon under the
4 terms of such agreement. If the presumption is not rebut-
5 ted to the satisfaction of the court, the court may dis-
6 approve such agreement. No agreement shall be dis-
7 approved without notice and a hearing to the debtor and
8 creditor, and such hearing shall be concluded before the
9 entry of the debtor's discharge.

10 “(2) This subsection does not apply to reaffirmation
11 agreements where the creditor is a credit union, as defined
12 in section 19(b)(1)(A)(iv) of the Federal Reserve Act.”.

13 (b) LAW ENFORCEMENT.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 9 of title 18, United
15 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
16 following:

17 **“§ 158. Designation of United States attorneys and**
18 **agents of the Federal Bureau of Inves-**
19 **tigation to address abusive reaffirma-**
20 **tions of debt and materially fraudulent**
21 **statements in bankruptcy schedules**

22 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General of the
23 United States shall designate the individuals described in
24 subsection (b) to have primary responsibility in carrying
25 out enforcement activities in addressing violations of sec-

1 tion 152 or 157 relating to abusive reaffirmations of debt.
2 In addition to addressing the violations referred to in the
3 preceding sentence, the individuals described under sub-
4 section (b) shall address violations of section 152 or 157
5 relating to materially fraudulent statements in bankruptcy
6 schedules that are intentionally false or intentionally mis-
7 leading.

8 “(b) UNITED STATES ATTORNEYS AND AGENTS OF
9 THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.—The indi-
10 viduals referred to in subsection (a) are—

11 “(1) the United States attorney for each judi-
12 cial district of the United States; and

13 “(2) an agent of the Federal Bureau of Inves-
14 tigation for each field office of the Federal Bureau
15 of Investigation.

16 “(c) BANKRUPTCY INVESTIGATIONS.—Each United
17 States attorney designated under this section shall, in ad-
18 dition to any other responsibilities, have primary responsi-
19 bility for carrying out the duties of a United States attor-
20 ney under section 3057.

21 “(d) BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURES.—The bankruptcy
22 courts shall establish procedures for referring any case
23 that may contain a materially fraudulent statement in a
24 bankruptcy schedule to the individuals designated under
25 this section.”.

1 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
 2 tions for chapter 9 of title 18, United States Code,
 3 is amended by adding at the end the following:

“158. Designation of United States attorneys and agents of the Federal Bureau
 of Investigation to address abusive reaffirmations of debt and
 materially fraudulent statements in bankruptcy schedules.”.

4 **SEC. 204. PRESERVATION OF CLAIMS AND DEFENSES UPON**
 5 **SALE OF PREDATORY LOANS.**

6 Section 363 of title 11, United States Code, is
 7 amended—

8 (1) by redesignating subsection (o) as sub-
 9 section (p), and

10 (2) by inserting after subsection (n) the fol-
 11 lowing:

12 “(o) Notwithstanding subsection (f), if a person pur-
 13 chases any interest in a consumer credit transaction that
 14 is subject to the Truth in Lending Act or any interest in
 15 a consumer credit contract (as defined in section 433.1
 16 of title 16 of the Code of Federal Regulations (January
 17 1, 2004), as amended from time to time), and if such in-
 18 terest is purchased through a sale under this section, then
 19 such person shall remain subject to all claims and defenses
 20 that are related to such consumer credit transaction or
 21 such consumer credit contract, to the same extent as such
 22 person would be subject to such claims and defenses of
 23 the consumer had such interest been purchased at a sale
 24 not under this section.”.

1 **SEC. 205. GAO STUDY AND REPORT ON REAFFIRMATION**
2 **AGREEMENT PROCESS.**

3 (a) STUDY.—The Comptroller General of the United
4 States shall conduct a study of the reaffirmation agree-
5 ment process that occurs under title 11 of the United
6 States Code, to determine the overall treatment of con-
7 sumers within the context of such process, and shall in-
8 clude in such study consideration of—

9 (1) the policies and activities of creditors with
10 respect to reaffirmation agreements; and

11 (2) whether consumers are fully, fairly, and
12 consistently informed of their rights pursuant to
13 such title.

14 (b) REPORT TO THE CONGRESS.—Not later than 18
15 months after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
16 Comptroller General shall submit to the President pro
17 tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of
18 Representatives a report on the results of the study con-
19 ducted under subsection (a), together with recommenda-
20 tions for legislation (if any) to address any abusive or co-
21 ercive tactics found in connection with the reaffirmation
22 agreement process that occurs under title 11 of the United
23 States Code.

1 **Subtitle B—Priority Child Support**

2 **SEC. 211. DEFINITION OF DOMESTIC SUPPORT OBLIGA-** 3 **TION.**

4 Section 101 of title 11, United States Code, is
5 amended—

6 (1) by striking paragraph (12A); and

7 (2) by inserting after paragraph (14) the fol-
8 lowing:

9 “(14A) ‘domestic support obligation’ means a
10 debt that accrues before, on, or after the date of the
11 order for relief in a case under this title, including
12 interest that accrues on that debt as provided under
13 applicable nonbankruptcy law notwithstanding any
14 other provision of this title, that is—

15 “(A) owed to or recoverable by—

16 “(i) a spouse, former spouse, or child
17 of the debtor or such child’s parent, legal
18 guardian, or responsible relative; or

19 “(ii) a governmental unit;

20 “(B) in the nature of alimony, mainte-
21 nance, or support (including assistance provided
22 by a governmental unit) of such spouse, former
23 spouse, or child of the debtor or such child’s
24 parent, without regard to whether such debt is
25 expressly so designated;

1 “(C) established or subject to establish-
 2 ment before, on, or after the date of the order
 3 for relief in a case under this title, by reason
 4 of applicable provisions of—

5 “(i) a separation agreement, divorce
 6 decree, or property settlement agreement;

7 “(ii) an order of a court of record; or

8 “(iii) a determination made in accord-
 9 ance with applicable nonbankruptcy law by
 10 a governmental unit; and

11 “(D) not assigned to a nongovernmental
 12 entity, unless that obligation is assigned volun-
 13 tarily by the spouse, former spouse, child of the
 14 debtor, or such child’s parent, legal guardian,
 15 or responsible relative for the purpose of col-
 16 lecting the debt;”.

17 **SEC. 212. PRIORITIES FOR CLAIMS FOR DOMESTIC SUP-**
 18 **PORT OBLIGATIONS.**

19 Section 507(a) of title 11, United States Code, is
 20 amended—

21 (1) by striking paragraph (7);

22 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through
 23 (6) as paragraphs (2) through (7), respectively;

24 (3) in paragraph (2), as so redesignated, by
 25 striking “First” and inserting “Second”;

1 (4) in paragraph (3), as so redesignated, by
2 striking “Second” and inserting “Third”;

3 (5) in paragraph (4), as so redesignated—

4 (A) by striking “Third” and inserting
5 “Fourth”; and

6 (B) by striking the semicolon at the end
7 and inserting a period;

8 (6) in paragraph (5), as so redesignated, by
9 striking “Fourth” and inserting “Fifth”;

10 (7) in paragraph (6), as so redesignated, by
11 striking “Fifth” and inserting “Sixth”;

12 (8) in paragraph (7), as so redesignated, by
13 striking “Sixth” and inserting “Seventh”; and

14 (9) by inserting before paragraph (2), as so re-
15 designated, the following:

16 “(1) First:

17 “(A) Allowed unsecured claims for domes-
18 tic support obligations that, as of the date of
19 the filing of the petition in a case under this
20 title, are owed to or recoverable by a spouse,
21 former spouse, or child of the debtor, or such
22 child’s parent, legal guardian, or responsible
23 relative, without regard to whether the claim is
24 filed by such person or is filed by a govern-
25 mental unit on behalf of such person, on the

1 condition that funds received under this para-
2 graph by a governmental unit under this title
3 after the date of the filing of the petition shall
4 be applied and distributed in accordance with
5 applicable nonbankruptcy law.

6 “(B) Subject to claims under subpara-
7 graph (A), allowed unsecured claims for domes-
8 tic support obligations that, as of the date of
9 the filing of the petition, are assigned by a
10 spouse, former spouse, child of the debtor, or
11 such child’s parent, legal guardian, or respon-
12 sible relative to a governmental unit (unless
13 such obligation is assigned voluntarily by the
14 spouse, former spouse, child, parent, legal
15 guardian, or responsible relative of the child for
16 the purpose of collecting the debt) or are owed
17 directly to or recoverable by a governmental
18 unit under applicable nonbankruptcy law, on
19 the condition that funds received under this
20 paragraph by a governmental unit under this
21 title after the date of the filing of the petition
22 be applied and distributed in accordance with
23 applicable nonbankruptcy law.

24 “(C) If a trustee is appointed or elected
25 under section 701, 702, 703, 1104, 1202, or

1 1302, the administrative expenses of the trustee
2 allowed under paragraphs (1)(A), (2), and (6)
3 of section 503(b) shall be paid before payment
4 of claims under subparagraphs (A) and (B), to
5 the extent that the trustee administers assets
6 that are otherwise available for the payment of
7 such claims.”.

8 **SEC. 213. REQUIREMENTS TO OBTAIN CONFIRMATION AND**
9 **DISCHARGE IN CASES INVOLVING DOMESTIC**
10 **SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS.**

11 Title 11, United States Code, is amended—

12 (1) in section 1129(a), by adding at the end the
13 following:

14 “(14) If the debtor is required by a judicial or
15 administrative order, or by statute, to pay a domes-
16 tic support obligation, the debtor has paid all
17 amounts payable under such order or such statute
18 for such obligation that first become payable after
19 the date of the filing of the petition.”;

20 (2) in section 1208(c)—

21 (A) in paragraph (8), by striking “or” at
22 the end;

23 (B) in paragraph (9), by striking the pe-
24 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

25 (C) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(10) failure of the debtor to pay any domestic
2 support obligation that first becomes payable after
3 the date of the filing of the petition.”;

4 (3) in section 1222(a)—

5 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at
6 the end;

7 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-
8 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

9 (C) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(4) notwithstanding any other provision of this
11 section, a plan may provide for less than full pay-
12 ment of all amounts owed for a claim entitled to pri-
13 ority under section 507(a)(1)(B) only if the plan
14 provides that all of the debtor’s projected disposable
15 income for a 5-year period beginning on the date
16 that the first payment is due under the plan will be
17 applied to make payments under the plan.”;

18 (4) in section 1222(b)—

19 (A) in paragraph (10), by striking “and”
20 at the end;

21 (B) by redesignating paragraph (11) as
22 paragraph (12); and

23 (C) by inserting after paragraph (10) the
24 following:

1 “(11) provide for the payment of interest accru-
2 ing after the date of the filing of the petition on un-
3 secured claims that are nondischargeable under sec-
4 tion 1228(a), except that such interest may be paid
5 only to the extent that the debtor has disposable in-
6 come available to pay such interest after making
7 provision for full payment of all allowed claims;
8 and”;

9 (5) in section 1225(a)—

10 (A) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at
11 the end;

12 (B) in paragraph (6), by striking the pe-
13 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

14 (C) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(7) the debtor has paid all amounts that are
16 required to be paid under a domestic support obliga-
17 tion and that first become payable after the date of
18 the filing of the petition if the debtor is required by
19 a judicial or administrative order, or by statute, to
20 pay such domestic support obligation.”;

21 (6) in section 1228(a), in the matter preceding
22 paragraph (1), by inserting “, and in the case of a
23 debtor who is required by a judicial or administra-
24 tive order, or by statute, to pay a domestic support
25 obligation, after such debtor certifies that all

1 amounts payable under such order or such statute
2 that are due on or before the date of the certifi-
3 cation (including amounts due before the petition
4 was filed, but only to the extent provided for by the
5 plan) have been paid” after “completion by the debt-
6 or of all payments under the plan”;

7 (7) in section 1307(c)—

8 (A) in paragraph (9), by striking “or” at
9 the end;

10 (B) in paragraph (10), by striking the pe-
11 riod at the end and inserting “; or”; and

12 (C) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(11) failure of the debtor to pay any domestic
14 support obligation that first becomes payable after
15 the date of the filing of the petition.”;

16 (8) in section 1322(a)—

17 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at
18 the end;

19 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-
20 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

21 (C) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(4) notwithstanding any other provision of this
23 section, a plan may provide for less than full pay-
24 ment of all amounts owed for a claim entitled to pri-
25 ority under section 507(a)(1)(B) only if the plan

1 provides that all of the debtor’s projected disposable
2 income for a 5-year period beginning on the date
3 that the first payment is due under the plan will be
4 applied to make payments under the plan.”;

5 (9) in section 1322(b)—

6 (A) in paragraph (9), by striking “; and”
7 and inserting a semicolon;

8 (B) by redesignating paragraph (10) as
9 paragraph (11); and

10 (C) inserting after paragraph (9) the fol-
11 lowing:

12 “(10) provide for the payment of interest accru-
13 ing after the date of the filing of the petition on un-
14 secured claims that are nondischargeable under sec-
15 tion 1328(a), except that such interest may be paid
16 only to the extent that the debtor has disposable in-
17 come available to pay such interest after making
18 provision for full payment of all allowed claims;
19 and”;

20 (10) in section 1325(a), as amended by section
21 102, by inserting after paragraph (7) the following:

22 “(8) the debtor has paid all amounts that are
23 required to be paid under a domestic support obliga-
24 tion and that first become payable after the date of
25 the filing of the petition if the debtor is required by

1 a judicial or administrative order, or by statute, to
 2 pay such domestic support obligation; and”;

3 (11) in section 1328(a), in the matter preceding
 4 paragraph (1), by inserting “, and in the case of a
 5 debtor who is required by a judicial or administra-
 6 tive order, or by statute, to pay a domestic support
 7 obligation, after such debtor certifies that all
 8 amounts payable under such order or such statute
 9 that are due on or before the date of the certifi-
 10 cation (including amounts due before the petition
 11 was filed, but only to the extent provided for by the
 12 plan) have been paid” after “completion by the debt-
 13 or of all payments under the plan”.

14 **SEC. 214. EXCEPTIONS TO AUTOMATIC STAY IN DOMESTIC**
 15 **SUPPORT OBLIGATION PROCEEDINGS.**

16 Section 362(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
 17 amended by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the fol-
 18 lowing:

19 “(2) under subsection (a)—

20 “(A) of the commencement or continuation
 21 of a civil action or proceeding—

22 “(i) for the establishment of paternity;

23 “(ii) for the establishment or modi-
 24 fication of an order for domestic support
 25 obligations;

1 “(iii) concerning child custody or visi-
2 tation;

3 “(iv) for the dissolution of a marriage,
4 except to the extent that such proceeding
5 seeks to determine the division of property
6 that is property of the estate; or

7 “(v) regarding domestic violence;

8 “(B) of the collection of a domestic sup-
9 port obligation from property that is not prop-
10 erty of the estate;

11 “(C) with respect to the withholding of in-
12 come that is property of the estate or property
13 of the debtor for payment of a domestic support
14 obligation under a judicial or administrative
15 order or a statute;

16 “(D) of the withholding, suspension, or re-
17 striction of a driver’s license, a professional or
18 occupational license, or a recreational license,
19 under State law, as specified in section
20 466(a)(16) of the Social Security Act;

21 “(E) of the reporting of overdue support
22 owed by a parent to any consumer reporting
23 agency as specified in section 466(a)(7) of the
24 Social Security Act;

1 “(F) of the interception of a tax refund, as
2 specified in sections 464 and 466(a)(3) of the
3 Social Security Act or under an analogous State
4 law; or

5 “(G) of the enforcement of a medical obli-
6 gation, as specified under title IV of the Social
7 Security Act;”.

8 **SEC. 215. NONDISCHARGEABILITY OF CERTAIN DEBTS FOR**
9 **ALIMONY, MAINTENANCE, AND SUPPORT.**

10 Section 523 of title 11, United States Code, is
11 amended—

12 (1) in subsection (a)—

13 (A) by striking paragraph (5) and insert-
14 ing the following:

15 “(5) for a domestic support obligation;”; and

16 (B) by striking paragraph (18);

17 (2) in subsection (c), by striking “(6), or (15)”
18 each place it appears and inserting “or (6)”; and

19 (3) in paragraph (15), as added by Public Law
20 103–394 (108 Stat. 4133)—

21 (A) by inserting “to a spouse, former
22 spouse, or child of the debtor and” before “not
23 of the kind”;

24 (B) by inserting “or” after “court of
25 record,”; and

1 (C) by striking “unless—” and all that fol-
2 lows through the end of the paragraph and in-
3 serting a semicolon.

4 **SEC. 216. CONTINUED LIABILITY OF PROPERTY.**

5 Section 522 of title 11, United States Code, is
6 amended—

7 (1) in subsection (c), by striking paragraph (1)
8 and inserting the following:

9 “(1) a debt of a kind specified in paragraph (1)
10 or (5) of section 523(a) (in which case, notwith-
11 standing any provision of applicable nonbankruptcy
12 law to the contrary, such property shall be liable for
13 a debt of a kind specified in section 523(a)(5));”;

14 (2) in subsection (f)(1)(A), by striking the dash
15 and all that follows through the end of the subpara-
16 graph and inserting “of a kind that is specified in
17 section 523(a)(5); or”; and

18 (3) in subsection (g)(2), by striking “subsection
19 (f)(2)” and inserting “subsection (f)(1)(B)”.

20 **SEC. 217. PROTECTION OF DOMESTIC SUPPORT CLAIMS**
21 **AGAINST PREFERENTIAL TRANSFER MO-**
22 **TIONS.**

23 Section 547(c)(7) of title 11, United States Code, is
24 amended to read as follows:

1 “(7) to the extent such transfer was a bona fide
2 payment of a debt for a domestic support obliga-
3 tion;”.

4 **SEC. 218. DISPOSABLE INCOME DEFINED.**

5 Section 1225(b)(2)(A) of title 11, United States
6 Code, is amended by inserting “or for a domestic support
7 obligation that first becomes payable after the date of the
8 filing of the petition” after “dependent of the debtor”.

9 **SEC. 219. COLLECTION OF CHILD SUPPORT.**

10 (a) DUTIES OF TRUSTEE UNDER CHAPTER 7.—Sec-
11 tion 704 of title 11, United States Code, as amended by
12 section 102, is amended—

13 (1) in subsection (a)—

14 (A) in paragraph (8), by striking “and” at
15 the end;

16 (B) in paragraph (9), by striking the pe-
17 riod and inserting a semicolon; and

18 (C) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(10) if with respect to the debtor there is a
20 claim for a domestic support obligation, provide the
21 applicable notice specified in subsection (c); and”;
22 and

23 (2) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(c)(1) In a case described in subsection (a)(10) to
25 which subsection (a)(10) applies, the trustee shall—

1 “(A)(i) provide written notice to the holder of
2 the claim described in subsection (a)(10) of such
3 claim and of the right of such holder to use the serv-
4 ices of the State child support enforcement agency
5 established under sections 464 and 466 of the Social
6 Security Act for the State in which such holder re-
7 sides, for assistance in collecting child support dur-
8 ing and after the case under this title;

9 “(ii) include in the notice provided under clause
10 (i) the address and telephone number of such State
11 child support enforcement agency; and

12 “(iii) include in the notice provided under
13 clause (i) an explanation of the rights of such holder
14 to payment of such claim under this chapter;

15 “(B)(i) provide written notice to such State
16 child support enforcement agency of such claim; and

17 “(ii) include in the notice provided under clause
18 (i) the name, address, and telephone number of such
19 holder; and

20 “(C) at such time as the debtor is granted a
21 discharge under section 727, provide written notice
22 to such holder and to such State child support en-
23 forcement agency of—

24 “(i) the granting of the discharge;

1 “(ii) the last recent known address of the
2 debtor;

3 “(iii) the last recent known name and ad-
4 dress of the debtor’s employer; and

5 “(iv) the name of each creditor that holds
6 a claim that—

7 “(I) is not discharged under para-
8 graph (2), (4), or (14A) of section 523(a);
9 or

10 “(II) was reaffirmed by the debtor
11 under section 524(c).

12 “(2)(A) The holder of a claim described in subsection
13 (a)(10) or the State child support enforcement agency of
14 the State in which such holder resides may request from
15 a creditor described in paragraph (1)(C)(iv) the last
16 known address of the debtor.

17 “(B) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a
18 creditor that makes a disclosure of a last known address
19 of a debtor in connection with a request made under sub-
20 paragraph (A) shall not be liable by reason of making such
21 disclosure.”.

22 (b) DUTIES OF TRUSTEE UNDER CHAPTER 11.—
23 Section 1106 of title 11, United States Code, is amend-
24 ed—

25 (1) in subsection (a)—

1 (A) in paragraph (6), by striking “and” at
2 the end;

3 (B) in paragraph (7), by striking the pe-
4 riod and inserting “; and”; and

5 (C) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(8) if with respect to the debtor there is a
7 claim for a domestic support obligation, provide the
8 applicable notice specified in subsection (e).”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(c)(1) In a case described in subsection (a)(8) to
11 which subsection (a)(8) applies, the trustee shall—

12 “(A)(i) provide written notice to the holder of
13 the claim described in subsection (a)(8) of such
14 claim and of the right of such holder to use the serv-
15 ices of the State child support enforcement agency
16 established under sections 464 and 466 of the Social
17 Security Act for the State in which such holder re-
18 sides, for assistance in collecting child support dur-
19 ing and after the case under this title; and

20 “(ii) include in the notice required by clause (i)
21 the address and telephone number of such State
22 child support enforcement agency;

23 “(B)(i) provide written notice to such State
24 child support enforcement agency of such claim; and

1 “(ii) include in the notice required by clause (i)
2 the name, address, and telephone number of such
3 holder; and

4 “(C) at such time as the debtor is granted a
5 discharge under section 1141, provide written notice
6 to such holder and to such State child support en-
7 forcement agency of—

8 “(i) the granting of the discharge;

9 “(ii) the last recent known address of the
10 debtor;

11 “(iii) the last recent known name and ad-
12 dress of the debtor’s employer; and

13 “(iv) the name of each creditor that holds
14 a claim that—

15 “(I) is not discharged under para-
16 graph (2), (4), or (14A) of section 523(a);

17 or

18 “(II) was reaffirmed by the debtor
19 under section 524(c).

20 “(2)(A) The holder of a claim described in subsection
21 (a)(8) or the State child enforcement support agency of
22 the State in which such holder resides may request from
23 a creditor described in paragraph (1)(C)(iv) the last
24 known address of the debtor.

1 “(B) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a
2 creditor that makes a disclosure of a last known address
3 of a debtor in connection with a request made under sub-
4 paragraph (A) shall not be liable by reason of making such
5 disclosure.”.

6 (c) DUTIES OF TRUSTEE UNDER CHAPTER 12.—
7 Section 1202 of title 11, United States Code, is amend-
8 ed—

9 (1) in subsection (b)—

10 (A) in paragraph (4), by striking “and” at
11 the end;

12 (B) in paragraph (5), by striking the pe-
13 riod and inserting “; and”; and

14 (C) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(6) if with respect to the debtor there is a
16 claim for a domestic support obligation, provide the
17 applicable notice specified in subsection (e).”; and

18 (2) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(c)(1) In a case described in subsection (b)(6) to
20 which subsection (b)(6) applies, the trustee shall—

21 “(A)(i) provide written notice to the holder of
22 the claim described in subsection (b)(6) of such
23 claim and of the right of such holder to use the serv-
24 ices of the State child support enforcement agency
25 established under sections 464 and 466 of the Social

1 Security Act for the State in which such holder re-
2 sides, for assistance in collecting child support dur-
3 ing and after the case under this title; and

4 “(ii) include in the notice provided under clause
5 (i) the address and telephone number of such State
6 child support enforcement agency;

7 “(B)(i) provide written notice to such State
8 child support enforcement agency of such claim; and

9 “(ii) include in the notice provided under clause
10 (i) the name, address, and telephone number of such
11 holder; and

12 “(C) at such time as the debtor is granted a
13 discharge under section 1228, provide written notice
14 to such holder and to such State child support en-
15 forcement agency of—

16 “(i) the granting of the discharge;

17 “(ii) the last recent known address of the
18 debtor;

19 “(iii) the last recent known name and ad-
20 dress of the debtor’s employer; and

21 “(iv) the name of each creditor that holds
22 a claim that—

23 “(I) is not discharged under para-
24 graph (2), (4), or (14A) of section 523(a);

25 or

1 “(II) was reaffirmed by the debtor
2 under section 524(c).

3 “(2)(A) The holder of a claim described in subsection
4 (b)(6) or the State child support enforcement agency of
5 the State in which such holder resides may request from
6 a creditor described in paragraph (1)(C)(iv) the last
7 known address of the debtor.

8 “(B) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a
9 creditor that makes a disclosure of a last known address
10 of a debtor in connection with a request made under sub-
11 paragraph (A) shall not be liable by reason of making that
12 disclosure.”.

13 (d) DUTIES OF TRUSTEE UNDER CHAPTER 13.—
14 Section 1302 of title 11, United States Code, is amend-
15 ed—

16 (1) in subsection (b)—

17 (A) in paragraph (4), by striking “and” at
18 the end;

19 (B) in paragraph (5), by striking the pe-
20 riod and inserting “; and”; and

21 (C) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(6) if with respect to the debtor there is a
23 claim for a domestic support obligation, provide the
24 applicable notice specified in subsection (d).”; and

25 (2) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(d)(1) In a case described in subsection (b)(6) to
2 which subsection (b)(6) applies, the trustee shall—

3 “(A)(i) provide written notice to the holder of
4 the claim described in subsection (b)(6) of such
5 claim and of the right of such holder to use the serv-
6 ices of the State child support enforcement agency
7 established under sections 464 and 466 of the Social
8 Security Act for the State in which such holder re-
9 sides, for assistance in collecting child support dur-
10 ing and after the case under this title; and

11 “(ii) include in the notice provided under clause
12 (i) the address and telephone number of such State
13 child support enforcement agency;

14 “(B)(i) provide written notice to such State
15 child support enforcement agency of such claim; and

16 “(ii) include in the notice provided under clause
17 (i) the name, address, and telephone number of such
18 holder; and

19 “(C) at such time as the debtor is granted a
20 discharge under section 1328, provide written notice
21 to such holder and to such State child support en-
22 forcement agency of—

23 “(i) the granting of the discharge;

24 “(ii) the last recent known address of the
25 debtor;

1 “(iii) the last recent known name and ad-
2 dress of the debtor’s employer; and

3 “(iv) the name of each creditor that holds
4 a claim that—

5 “(I) is not discharged under para-
6 graph (2) or (4) of section 523(a); or

7 “(II) was reaffirmed by the debtor
8 under section 524(c).

9 “(2)(A) The holder of a claim described in subsection
10 (b)(6) or the State child support enforcement agency of
11 the State in which such holder resides may request from
12 a creditor described in paragraph (1)(C)(iv) the last
13 known address of the debtor.

14 “(B) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a
15 creditor that makes a disclosure of a last known address
16 of a debtor in connection with a request made under sub-
17 paragraph (A) shall not be liable by reason of making that
18 disclosure.”.

19 **SEC. 220. NONDISCHARGEABILITY OF CERTAIN EDU-**
20 **CATIONAL BENEFITS AND LOANS.**

21 Section 523(a) of title 11, United States Code, is
22 amended by striking paragraph (8) and inserting the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(8) unless excepting such debt from discharge
25 under this paragraph would impose an undue hard-

1 ship on the debtor and the debtor’s dependents,
2 for—

3 “(A)(i) an educational benefit overpayment
4 or loan made, insured, or guaranteed by a gov-
5 ernmental unit, or made under any program
6 funded in whole or in part by a governmental
7 unit or nonprofit institution; or

8 “(ii) an obligation to repay funds received
9 as an educational benefit, scholarship, or sti-
10 pend; or

11 “(B) any other educational loan that is a
12 qualified education loan, as defined in section
13 221(d)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of
14 1986, incurred by a debtor who is an indi-
15 vidual;”.

16 **Subtitle C—Other Consumer** 17 **Protections**

18 **SEC. 221. AMENDMENTS TO DISCOURAGE ABUSIVE BANK-** 19 **RUPTCY FILINGS.**

20 Section 110 of title 11, United States Code, is
21 amended—

22 (1) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “or an em-
23 ployee of an attorney” and inserting “for the debtor
24 or an employee of such attorney under the direct su-
25 pervision of such attorney”;

1 (2) in subsection (b)—

2 (A) in paragraph (1), by adding at the end
3 the following: “If a bankruptcy petition pre-
4 parer is not an individual, then an officer, prin-
5 cipal, responsible person, or partner of the
6 bankruptcy petition preparer shall be required
7 to—

8 “(A) sign the document for filing; and

9 “(B) print on the document the name and ad-
10 dress of that officer, principal, responsible person, or
11 partner.”; and

12 (B) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-
13 ing the following:

14 “(2)(A) Before preparing any document for filing or
15 accepting any fees from a debtor, the bankruptcy petition
16 preparer shall provide to the debtor a written notice which
17 shall be on an official form prescribed by the Judicial Con-
18 ference of the United States in accordance with rule 9009
19 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure.

20 “(B) The notice under subparagraph (A)—

21 “(i) shall inform the debtor in simple language
22 that a bankruptcy petition preparer is not an attor-
23 ney and may not practice law or give legal advice;

24 “(ii) may contain a description of examples of
25 legal advice that a bankruptcy petition preparer is

1 not authorized to give, in addition to any advice that
2 the preparer may not give by reason of subsection
3 (e)(2); and

4 “(iii) shall—

5 “(I) be signed by the debtor and, under
6 penalty of perjury, by the bankruptcy petition
7 preparer; and

8 “(II) be filed with any document for fil-
9 ing.”;

10 (3) in subsection (c)—

11 (A) in paragraph (2)—

12 (i) by striking “(2) For purposes” and
13 inserting “(2)(A) Subject to subparagraph
14 (B), for purposes”; and

15 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-
16 lowing:

17 “(B) If a bankruptcy petition preparer is not an indi-
18 vidual, the identifying number of the bankruptcy petition
19 preparer shall be the Social Security account number of
20 the officer, principal, responsible person, or partner of the
21 bankruptcy petition preparer.”; and

22 (B) by striking paragraph (3);

23 (4) in subsection (d)—

24 (A) by striking “(d)(1)” and inserting
25 “(d)”; and

1 (B) by striking paragraph (2);

2 (5) in subsection (e)—

3 (A) by striking paragraph (2); and

4 (B) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(2)(A) A bankruptcy petition preparer may not offer
6 a potential bankruptcy debtor any legal advice, including
7 any legal advice described in subparagraph (B).

8 “(B) The legal advice referred to in subparagraph
9 (A) includes advising the debtor—

10 “(i) whether—

11 “(I) to file a petition under this title; or

12 “(II) commencing a case under chapter 7,
13 11, 12, or 13 is appropriate;

14 “(ii) whether the debtor’s debts will be dis-
15 charged in a case under this title;

16 “(iii) whether the debtor will be able to retain
17 the debtor’s home, car, or other property after com-
18 mencing a case under this title;

19 “(iv) concerning—

20 “(I) the tax consequences of a case
21 brought under this title; or

22 “(II) the dischargeability of tax claims;

23 “(v) whether the debtor may or should promise
24 to repay debts to a creditor or enter into a reaffir-
25 mation agreement with a creditor to reaffirm a debt;

1 “(vi) concerning how to characterize the nature
2 of the debtor’s interests in property or the debtor’s
3 debts; or

4 “(vii) concerning bankruptcy procedures and
5 rights.”;

6 (6) in subsection (f)—

7 (A) by striking “(f)(1)” and inserting
8 “(f)”; and

9 (B) by striking paragraph (2);

10 (7) in subsection (g)—

11 (A) by striking “(g)(1)” and inserting
12 “(g)”; and

13 (B) by striking paragraph (2);

14 (8) in subsection (h)—

15 (A) by redesignating paragraphs (1)
16 through (4) as paragraphs (2) through (5), re-
17 spectively;

18 (B) by inserting before paragraph (2), as
19 so redesignated, the following:

20 “(1) The Supreme Court may promulgate rules under
21 section 2075 of title 28, or the Judicial Conference of the
22 United States may prescribe guidelines, for setting a max-
23 imum allowable fee chargeable by a bankruptcy petition
24 preparer. A bankruptcy petition preparer shall notify the
25 debtor of any such maximum amount before preparing any

1 document for filing for a debtor or accepting any fee from
2 the debtor.”;

3 (C) in paragraph (2), as so redesignated—

4 (i) by striking “Within 10 days after
5 the date of the filing of a petition, a bank-
6 ruptcy petition preparer shall file a” and
7 inserting “A”;

8 (ii) by inserting “by the bankruptcy
9 petition preparer shall be filed together
10 with the petition,” after “perjury”; and

11 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
12 lowing: “If rules or guidelines setting a
13 maximum fee for services have been pro-
14 mulgated or prescribed under paragraph
15 (1), the declaration under this paragraph
16 shall include a certification that the bank-
17 ruptcy petition preparer complied with the
18 notification requirement under paragraph
19 (1).”;

20 (D) by striking paragraph (3), as so redesi-
21 gnated, and inserting the following:

22 “(3)(A) The court shall disallow and order the imme-
23 diate turnover to the bankruptcy trustee any fee referred
24 to in paragraph (2) found to be in excess of the value
25 of any services—

1 “(i) rendered by the bankruptcy petition pre-
2 parer during the 12-month period immediately pre-
3 ceding the date of the filing of the petition; or

4 “(ii) found to be in violation of any rule or
5 guideline promulgated or prescribed under para-
6 graph (1).

7 “(B) All fees charged by a bankruptcy petition pre-
8 parer may be forfeited in any case in which the bankruptcy
9 petition preparer fails to comply with this subsection or
10 subsection (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), or (g).

11 “(C) An individual may exempt any funds recovered
12 under this paragraph under section 522(b).”; and

13 (E) in paragraph (4), as so redesignated,
14 by striking “or the United States trustee” and
15 inserting “the United States trustee (or the
16 bankruptcy administrator, if any) or the court,
17 on the initiative of the court,”;

18 (9) in subsection (i)(1), by striking the matter
19 preceding subparagraph (A) and inserting the fol-
20 lowing:

21 “(i)(1) If a bankruptcy petition preparer violates this
22 section or commits any act that the court finds to be
23 fraudulent, unfair, or deceptive, on the motion of the debt-
24 or, trustee, United States trustee (or the bankruptcy ad-
25 ministrator, if any), and after notice and a hearing, the

1 court shall order the bankruptcy petition preparer to pay
2 to the debtor—”;

3 (10) in subsection (j)—

4 (A) in paragraph (2)—

5 (i) in subparagraph (A)(i)(I), by strik-
6 ing “a violation of which subjects a person
7 to criminal penalty”;

8 (ii) in subparagraph (B)—

9 (I) by striking “or has not paid
10 a penalty” and inserting “has not
11 paid a penalty”; and

12 (II) by inserting “or failed to dis-
13 gorge all fees ordered by the court”
14 after “a penalty imposed under this
15 section,”;

16 (B) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
17 paragraph (4); and

18 (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
19 following:

20 “(3) The court, as part of its contempt power, may
21 enjoin a bankruptcy petition preparer that has failed to
22 comply with a previous order issued under this section.
23 The injunction under this paragraph may be issued on the
24 motion of the court, the trustee, or the United States
25 trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if any).”; and

1 (11) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(1)(1) A bankruptcy petition preparer who fails to
3 comply with any provision of subsection (b), (c), (d), (e),
4 (f), (g), or (h) may be fined not more than \$500 for each
5 such failure.

6 “(2) The court shall triple the amount of a fine as-
7 sessed under paragraph (1) in any case in which the court
8 finds that a bankruptcy petition preparer—

9 “(A) advised the debtor to exclude assets or in-
10 come that should have been included on applicable
11 schedules;

12 “(B) advised the debtor to use a false Social
13 Security account number;

14 “(C) failed to inform the debtor that the debtor
15 was filing for relief under this title; or

16 “(D) prepared a document for filing in a man-
17 ner that failed to disclose the identity of the bank-
18 ruptcy petition preparer.

19 “(3) A debtor, trustee, creditor, or United States
20 trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if any) may file
21 a motion for an order imposing a fine on the bankruptcy
22 petition preparer for any violation of this section.

23 “(4)(A) Fines imposed under this subsection in judi-
24 cial districts served by United States trustees shall be paid
25 to the United States trustee, who shall deposit an amount

1 equal to such fines in a special account of the United
 2 States Trustee System Fund referred to in section
 3 586(e)(2) of title 28. Amounts deposited under this sub-
 4 paragraph shall be available to fund the enforcement of
 5 this section on a national basis.

6 “(B) Fines imposed under this subsection in judicial
 7 districts served by bankruptcy administrators shall be de-
 8 posited as offsetting receipts to the fund established under
 9 section 1931 of title 28, and shall remain available until
 10 expended to reimburse any appropriation for the amount
 11 paid out of such appropriation for expenses of the oper-
 12 ation and maintenance of the courts of the United
 13 States.”.

14 **SEC. 222. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

15 It is the sense of Congress that States should develop
 16 curricula relating to the subject of personal finance, de-
 17 signed for use in elementary and secondary schools.

18 **SEC. 223. ADDITIONAL AMENDMENTS TO TITLE 11, UNITED**
 19 **STATES CODE.**

20 Section 507(a) of title 11, United States Code, as
 21 amended by section 212, is amended by inserting after
 22 paragraph (9) the following:

23 “(10) Tenth, allowed claims for death or per-
 24 sonal injury resulting from the operation of a motor
 25 vehicle or vessel if such operation was unlawful be-

1 cause the debtor was intoxicated from using alcohol,
2 a drug, or another substance.”.

3 **SEC. 224. PROTECTION OF RETIREMENT SAVINGS IN BANK-**
4 **RUPTCY.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 522 of title 11, United
6 States Code, is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) in paragraph (2)—

9 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
10 “and” at the end;

11 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
12 the period at the end and inserting “;
13 and”;

14 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
15 lowing:

16 “(C) retirement funds to the extent that those
17 funds are in a fund or account that is exempt from
18 taxation under section 401, 403, 408, 408A, 414,
19 457, or 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of
20 1986.”; and

21 (iv) by striking “(2)(A) any property”
22 and inserting:

23 “(3) Property listed in this paragraph is—

24 “(A) any property”;

1 (B) by striking paragraph (1) and insert-
2 ing:

3 “(2) Property listed in this paragraph is property
4 that is specified under subsection (d), unless the State law
5 that is applicable to the debtor under paragraph (3)(A)
6 specifically does not so authorize.”;

7 (C) by striking “(b) Notwithstanding” and
8 inserting “(b)(1) Notwithstanding”;

9 (D) by striking “paragraph (2)” each place
10 it appears and inserting “paragraph (3)”;

11 (E) by striking “paragraph (1)” each place
12 it appears and inserting “paragraph (2)”;

13 (F) by striking “Such property is—”; and

14 (G) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(4) For purposes of paragraph (3)(C) and sub-
16 section (d)(12), the following shall apply:

17 “(A) If the retirement funds are in a retirement
18 fund that has received a favorable determination
19 under section 7805 of the Internal Revenue Code of
20 1986, and that determination is in effect as of the
21 date of the filing of the petition in a case under this
22 title, those funds shall be presumed to be exempt
23 from the estate.

24 “(B) If the retirement funds are in a retirement
25 fund that has not received a favorable determination

1 under such section 7805, those funds are exempt
2 from the estate if the debtor demonstrates that—

3 “(i) no prior determination to the contrary
4 has been made by a court or the Internal Rev-
5 enue Service; and

6 “(ii)(I) the retirement fund is in substan-
7 tial compliance with the applicable requirements
8 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; or

9 “(II) the retirement fund fails to be in
10 substantial compliance with the applicable re-
11 quirements of the Internal Revenue Code of
12 1986 and the debtor is not materially respon-
13 sible for that failure.

14 “(C) A direct transfer of retirement funds from
15 1 fund or account that is exempt from taxation
16 under section 401, 403, 408, 408A, 414, 457, or
17 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, under
18 section 401(a)(31) of the Internal Revenue Code of
19 1986, or otherwise, shall not cease to qualify for ex-
20 emption under paragraph (3)(C) or subsection
21 (d)(12) by reason of such direct transfer.

22 “(D)(i) Any distribution that qualifies as an eli-
23 gible rollover distribution within the meaning of sec-
24 tion 402(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or
25 that is described in clause (ii) shall not cease to

1 qualify for exemption under paragraph (3)(C) or
2 subsection (d)(12) by reason of such distribution.

3 “(ii) A distribution described in this clause is
4 an amount that—

5 “(I) has been distributed from a fund or
6 account that is exempt from taxation under sec-
7 tion 401, 403, 408, 408A, 414, 457, or 501(a)
8 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and

9 “(II) to the extent allowed by law, is de-
10 posited in such a fund or account not later than
11 60 days after the distribution of such amount.”;
12 and

13 (2) in subsection (d)—

14 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),
15 by striking “subsection (b)(1)” and inserting
16 “subsection (b)(2)”; and

17 (B) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(12) Retirement funds to the extent that those
19 funds are in a fund or account that is exempt from
20 taxation under section 401, 403, 408, 408A, 414,
21 457, or 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of
22 1986.”.

23 (b) AUTOMATIC STAY.—Section 362(b) of title 11,
24 United States Code, is amended—

1 (1) in paragraph (17), by striking “or” at the
2 end;

3 (2) in paragraph (18), by striking the period
4 and inserting a semicolon; and

5 (3) by inserting after paragraph (18) the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(19) under subsection (a), of withholding of
8 income from a debtor’s wages and collection of
9 amounts withheld, under the debtor’s agreement au-
10 thorizing that withholding and collection for the ben-
11 efit of a pension, profit-sharing, stock bonus, or
12 other plan established under section 401, 403, 408,
13 408A, 414, 457, or 501(c) of the Internal Revenue
14 Code of 1986, that is sponsored by the employer of
15 the debtor, or an affiliate, successor, or predecessor
16 of such employer—

17 “(A) to the extent that the amounts with-
18 held and collected are used solely for payments
19 relating to a loan from a plan under section
20 408(b)(1) of the Employee Retirement Income
21 Security Act of 1974 or is subject to section
22 72(p) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; or

23 “(B) a loan from a thrift savings plan per-
24 mitted under subchapter III of chapter 84 of

1 title 5, that satisfies the requirements of section
2 8433(g) of such title;
3 but nothing in this paragraph may be construed to
4 provide that any loan made under a governmental
5 plan under section 414(d), or a contract or account
6 under section 403(b), of the Internal Revenue Code
7 of 1986 constitutes a claim or a debt under this
8 title;”.

9 (c) EXCEPTIONS TO DISCHARGE.—Section 523(a) of
10 title 11, United States Code, as amended by section 215,
11 is amended by inserting after paragraph (17) the fol-
12 lowing:

13 “(18) owed to a pension, profit-sharing, stock
14 bonus, or other plan established under section 401,
15 403, 408, 408A, 414, 457, or 501(c) of the Internal
16 Revenue Code of 1986, under—

17 “(A) a loan permitted under section
18 408(b)(1) of the Employee Retirement Income
19 Security Act of 1974, or subject to section
20 72(p) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; or

21 “(B) a loan from a thrift savings plan per-
22 mitted under subchapter III of chapter 84 of
23 title 5, that satisfies the requirements of section
24 8433(g) of such title;

1 but nothing in this paragraph may be construed to
2 provide that any loan made under a governmental
3 plan under section 414(d), or a contract or account
4 under section 403(b), of the Internal Revenue Code
5 of 1986 constitutes a claim or a debt under this
6 title; or”.

7 (d) PLAN CONTENTS.—Section 1322 of title 11,
8 United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
9 following:

10 “(f) A plan may not materially alter the terms of a
11 loan described in section 362(b)(19) and any amounts re-
12 quired to repay such loan shall not constitute ‘disposable
13 income’ under section 1325.”.

14 (e) ASSET LIMITATION.—

15 (1) LIMITATION.—Section 522 of title 11,
16 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
17 end the following:

18 “(n) For assets in individual retirement accounts de-
19 scribed in section 408 or 408A of the Internal Revenue
20 Code of 1986, other than a simplified employee pension
21 under section 408(k) of such Code or a simple retirement
22 account under section 408(p) of such Code, the aggregate
23 value of such assets exempted under this section, without
24 regard to amounts attributable to rollover contributions
25 under section 402(c), 402(e)(6), 403(a)(4), 403(a)(5), and

1 403(b)(8) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and
2 earnings thereon, shall not exceed \$1,000,000 in a case
3 filed by a debtor who is an individual, except that such
4 amount may be increased if the interests of justice so re-
5 quire.”.

6 (2) ADJUSTMENT OF DOLLAR AMOUNTS.—
7 Paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 104(b) of title 11,
8 United States Code, are amended by inserting
9 “522(n),” after “522(d),”.

10 **SEC. 225. PROTECTION OF EDUCATION SAVINGS IN BANK-**
11 **RUPTCY.**

12 (a) EXCLUSIONS.—Section 541 of title 11, United
13 States Code, is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (b)—

15 (A) in paragraph (4), by striking “or” at
16 the end;

17 (B) by redesignating paragraph (5) as
18 paragraph (9); and

19 (C) by inserting after paragraph (4) the
20 following:

21 “(5) funds placed in an education individual re-
22 tirement account (as defined in section 530(b)(1) of
23 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) not later than
24 365 days before the date of the filing of the petition
25 in a case under this title, but—

1 “(A) only if the designated beneficiary of
2 such account was a child, stepchild, grandchild,
3 or stepgrandchild of the debtor for the taxable
4 year for which funds were placed in such ac-
5 count;

6 “(B) only to the extent that such funds—

7 “(i) are not pledged or promised to
8 any entity in connection with any extension
9 of credit; and

10 “(ii) are not excess contributions (as
11 described in section 4973(e) of the Internal
12 Revenue Code of 1986); and

13 “(C) in the case of funds placed in all such
14 accounts having the same designated bene-
15 ficiary not earlier than 720 days nor later than
16 365 days before such date, only so much of
17 such funds as does not exceed \$5,000;

18 “(6) funds used to purchase a tuition credit or
19 certificate or contributed to an account in accord-
20 ance with section 529(b)(1)(A) of the Internal Rev-
21 enue Code of 1986 under a qualified State tuition
22 program (as defined in section 529(b)(1) of such
23 Code) not later than 365 days before the date of the
24 filing of the petition in a case under this title, but—

1 “(A) only if the designated beneficiary of
2 the amounts paid or contributed to such tuition
3 program was a child, stepchild, grandchild, or
4 stepgrandchild of the debtor for the taxable
5 year for which funds were paid or contributed;

6 “(B) with respect to the aggregate amount
7 paid or contributed to such program having the
8 same designated beneficiary, only so much of
9 such amount as does not exceed the total con-
10 tributions permitted under section 529(b)(7) of
11 such Code with respect to such beneficiary, as
12 adjusted beginning on the date of the filing of
13 the petition in a case under this title by the an-
14 nual increase or decrease (rounded to the near-
15 est tenth of 1 percent) in the education expend-
16 iture category of the Consumer Price Index pre-
17 pared by the Department of Labor; and

18 “(C) in the case of funds paid or contrib-
19 uted to such program having the same des-
20 ignated beneficiary not earlier than 720 days
21 nor later than 365 days before such date, only
22 so much of such funds as does not exceed
23 \$5,000;”;

24 (2) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(e) In determining whether any of the relationships
2 specified in paragraph (5)(A) or (6)(A) of subsection (b)
3 exists, a legally adopted child of an individual (and a child
4 who is a member of an individual’s household, if placed
5 with such individual by an authorized placement agency
6 for legal adoption by such individual), or a foster child
7 of an individual (if such child has as the child’s principal
8 place of abode the home of the debtor and is a member
9 of the debtor’s household) shall be treated as a child of
10 such individual by blood.”.

11 (b) DEBTOR’S DUTIES.—Section 521 of title 11,
12 United States Code, as amended by section 106, is amend-
13 ed by adding at the end the following:

14 “(c) In addition to meeting the requirements under
15 subsection (a), a debtor shall file with the court a record
16 of any interest that a debtor has in an education individual
17 retirement account (as defined in section 530(b)(1) of the
18 Internal Revenue Code of 1986) or under a qualified State
19 tuition program (as defined in section 529(b)(1) of such
20 Code).”.

21 **SEC. 226. DEFINITIONS.**

22 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 101 of title 11, United
23 States Code, is amended—

24 (1) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
25 lowing:

1 “(3) ‘assisted person’ means any person whose
2 debts consist primarily of consumer debts and the
3 value of whose nonexempt property is less than
4 \$150,000;”;

5 (2) by inserting after paragraph (4) the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(4A) ‘bankruptcy assistance’ means any goods
8 or services sold or otherwise provided to an assisted
9 person with the express or implied purpose of pro-
10 viding information, advice, counsel, document prepa-
11 ration, or filing, or attendance at a creditors’ meet-
12 ing or appearing in a case or proceeding on behalf
13 of another or providing legal representation with re-
14 spect to a case or proceeding under this title;”;

15 (3) by inserting after paragraph (12) the fol-
16 lowing:

17 “(12A) ‘debt relief agency’ means any person
18 who provides any bankruptcy assistance to an as-
19 sisted person in return for the payment of money or
20 other valuable consideration, or who is a bankruptcy
21 petition preparer under section 110, but does not in-
22 clude—

23 “(A) any person who is an officer, director,
24 employee, or agent of a person who provides

1 such assistance or of the bankruptcy petition
2 preparer;

3 “(B) a nonprofit organization that is ex-
4 empt from taxation under section 501(c)(3) of
5 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986;

6 “(C) a creditor of such assisted person, to
7 the extent that the creditor is assisting such as-
8 sisted person to restructure any debt owed by
9 such assisted person to the creditor;

10 “(D) a depository institution (as defined in
11 section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act)
12 or any Federal credit union or State credit
13 union (as those terms are defined in section
14 101 of the Federal Credit Union Act), or any
15 affiliate or subsidiary of such depository institu-
16 tion or credit union; or

17 “(E) an author, publisher, distributor, or
18 seller of works subject to copyright protection
19 under title 17, when acting in such capacity.”.

20 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 104(b) of
21 title 11, United States Code, is amended by inserting
22 “101(3),” after “sections” each place it appears.

1 **SEC. 227. RESTRICTIONS ON DEBT RELIEF AGENCIES.**

2 (a) ENFORCEMENT.—Subchapter II of chapter 5 of
3 title 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
4 end the following:

5 **“§ 526. Restrictions on debt relief agencies**

6 “(a) A debt relief agency shall not—

7 “(1) fail to perform any service that such agen-
8 cy informed an assisted person or prospective as-
9 sisted person it would provide in connection with a
10 case or proceeding under this title;

11 “(2) make any statement, or counsel or advise
12 any assisted person or prospective assisted person to
13 make a statement in a document filed in a case or
14 proceeding under this title, that is untrue and mis-
15 leading, or that upon the exercise of reasonable care,
16 should have been known by such agency to be untrue
17 or misleading;

18 “(3) misrepresent to any assisted person or pro-
19 spective assisted person, directly or indirectly, af-
20 firmatively or by material omission, with respect
21 to—

22 “(A) the services that such agency will pro-
23 vide to such person; or

24 “(B) the benefits and risks that may result
25 if such person becomes a debtor in a case under
26 this title; or

1 “(4) advise an assisted person or prospective
2 assisted person to incur more debt in contemplation
3 of such person filing a case under this title or to pay
4 an attorney or bankruptcy petition preparer fee or
5 charge for services performed as part of preparing
6 for or representing a debtor in a case under this
7 title.

8 “(b) Any waiver by any assisted person of any protec-
9 tion or right provided under this section shall not be en-
10 forceable against the debtor by any Federal or State court
11 or any other person, but may be enforced against a debt
12 relief agency.

13 “(c)(1) Any contract for bankruptcy assistance be-
14 tween a debt relief agency and an assisted person that
15 does not comply with the material requirements of this
16 section, section 527, or section 528 shall be void and may
17 not be enforced by any Federal or State court or by any
18 other person, other than such assisted person.

19 “(2) Any debt relief agency shall be liable to an as-
20 sisted person in the amount of any fees or charges in con-
21 nection with providing bankruptcy assistance to such per-
22 son that such debt relief agency has received, for actual
23 damages, and for reasonable attorneys’ fees and costs if
24 such agency is found, after notice and a hearing, to have—

1 “(A) intentionally or negligently failed to com-
2 ply with any provision of this section, section 527,
3 or section 528 with respect to a case or proceeding
4 under this title for such assisted person;

5 “(B) provided bankruptcy assistance to an as-
6 sisted person in a case or proceeding under this title
7 that is dismissed or converted to a case under an-
8 other chapter of this title because of such agency’s
9 intentional or negligent failure to file any required
10 document including those specified in section 521; or

11 “(C) intentionally or negligently disregarded the
12 material requirements of this title or the Federal
13 Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure applicable to such
14 agency.

15 “(3) In addition to such other remedies as are pro-
16 vided under State law, whenever the chief law enforcement
17 officer of a State, or an official or agency designated by
18 a State, has reason to believe that any person has violated
19 or is violating this section, the State—

20 “(A) may bring an action to enjoin such viola-
21 tion;

22 “(B) may bring an action on behalf of its resi-
23 dents to recover the actual damages of assisted per-
24 sons arising from such violation, including any liabil-
25 ity under paragraph (2); and

1 “(C) in the case of any successful action under
2 subparagraph (A) or (B), shall be awarded the costs
3 of the action and reasonable attorneys’ fees as deter-
4 mined by the court.

5 “(4) The district courts of the United States for dis-
6 tricts located in the State shall have concurrent jurisdic-
7 tion of any action under subparagraph (A) or (B) of para-
8 graph (3).

9 “(5) Notwithstanding any other provision of Federal
10 law and in addition to any other remedy provided under
11 Federal or State law, if the court, on its own motion or
12 on the motion of the United States trustee or the debtor,
13 finds that a person intentionally violated this section, or
14 engaged in a clear and consistent pattern or practice of
15 violating this section, the court may—

16 “(A) enjoin the violation of such section; or

17 “(B) impose an appropriate civil penalty
18 against such person.

19 “(d) No provision of this section, section 527, or sec-
20 tion 528 shall—

21 “(1) annul, alter, affect, or exempt any person
22 subject to such sections from complying with any
23 law of any State except to the extent that such law
24 is inconsistent with those sections, and then only to
25 the extent of the inconsistency; or

1 “(2) be deemed to limit or curtail the authority
2 or ability—

3 “(A) of a State or subdivision or instru-
4 mentality thereof, to determine and enforce
5 qualifications for the practice of law under the
6 laws of that State; or

7 “(B) of a Federal court to determine and
8 enforce the qualifications for the practice of law
9 before that court.”.

10 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
11 tions for chapter 5 of title 11, United States Code, is
12 amended by inserting after the item relating to section
13 525, the following:

“526. Restrictions on debt relief agencies.”.

14 **SEC. 228. DISCLOSURES.**

15 (a) DISCLOSURES.—Subchapter II of chapter 5 of
16 title 11, United States Code, as amended by section 227,
17 is amended by adding at the end the following:

18 **“§ 527. Disclosures**

19 “(a) A debt relief agency providing bankruptcy assist-
20 ance to an assisted person shall provide—

21 “(1) the written notice required under section
22 342(b)(1); and

23 “(2) to the extent not covered in the written no-
24 tice described in paragraph (1), and not later than
25 3 business days after the first date on which a debt

1 relief agency first offers to provide any bankruptcy
2 assistance services to an assisted person, a clear and
3 conspicuous written notice advising assisted persons
4 that—

5 “(A) all information that the assisted per-
6 son is required to provide with a petition and
7 thereafter during a case under this title is re-
8 quired to be complete, accurate, and truthful;

9 “(B) all assets and all liabilities are re-
10 quired to be completely and accurately disclosed
11 in the documents filed to commence the case,
12 and the replacement value of each asset as de-
13 fined in section 506 must be stated in those
14 documents where requested after reasonable in-
15 quiry to establish such value;

16 “(C) current monthly income, the amounts
17 specified in section 707(b)(2), and, in a case
18 under chapter 13 of this title, disposable income
19 (determined in accordance with section
20 707(b)(2)), are required to be stated after rea-
21 sonable inquiry; and

22 “(D) information that an assisted person
23 provides during their case may be audited pur-
24 suant to this title, and that failure to provide
25 such information may result in dismissal of the

1 case under this title or other sanction, including
2 a criminal sanction.

3 “(b) A debt relief agency providing bankruptcy assist-
4 ance to an assisted person shall provide each assisted per-
5 son at the same time as the notices required under sub-
6 section (a)(1) the following statement, to the extent appli-
7 cable, or one substantially similar. The statement shall be
8 clear and conspicuous and shall be in a single document
9 separate from other documents or notices provided to the
10 assisted person:

11 “‘IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT BANK-
12 RUPTCY ASSISTANCE SERVICES FROM AN AT-
13 TORNEY OR BANKRUPTCY PETITION PRE-
14 PARER.

15 “‘If you decide to seek bankruptcy relief, you can
16 represent yourself, you can hire an attorney to represent
17 you, or you can get help in some localities from a bank-
18 ruptcy petition preparer who is not an attorney. THE
19 LAW REQUIRES AN ATTORNEY OR BANKRUPTCY
20 PETITION PREPARER TO GIVE YOU A WRITTEN
21 CONTRACT SPECIFYING WHAT THE ATTORNEY
22 OR BANKRUPTCY PETITION PREPARER WILL DO
23 FOR YOU AND HOW MUCH IT WILL COST. Ask to
24 see the contract before you hire anyone.

1 “‘The following information helps you understand
2 what must be done in a routine bankruptcy case to help
3 you evaluate how much service you need. Although bank-
4 ruptcy can be complex, many cases are routine.

5 “‘Before filing a bankruptcy case, either you or your
6 attorney should analyze your eligibility for different forms
7 of debt relief available under the Bankruptcy Code and
8 which form of relief is most likely to be beneficial for you.
9 Be sure you understand the relief you can obtain and its
10 limitations. To file a bankruptcy case, documents called
11 a Petition, Schedules and Statement of Financial Affairs,
12 as well as in some cases a Statement of Intention need
13 to be prepared correctly and filed with the bankruptcy
14 court. You will have to pay a filing fee to the bankruptcy
15 court. Once your case starts, you will have to attend the
16 required first meeting of creditors where you may be ques-
17 tioned by a court official called a ‘trustee’ and by credi-
18 tors.

19 “‘If you choose to file a chapter 7 case, you may
20 be asked by a creditor to reaffirm a debt. You may want
21 help deciding whether to do so. A creditor is not permitted
22 to coerce you into reaffirming your debts.

23 “‘If you choose to file a chapter 13 case in which
24 you repay your creditors what you can afford over 3 to
25 5 years, you may also want help with preparing your chap-

1 ter 13 plan and with the confirmation hearing on your
2 plan which will be before a bankruptcy judge.

3 “If you select another type of relief under the Bank-
4 ruptcy Code other than chapter 7 or chapter 13, you will
5 want to find out what should be done from someone famil-
6 iar with that type of relief.

7 “Your bankruptcy case may also involve litigation.
8 You are generally permitted to represent yourself in litiga-
9 tion in bankruptcy court, but only attorneys, not bank-
10 ruptcy petition preparers, can give you legal advice.’.

11 “(c) Except to the extent the debt relief agency pro-
12 vides the required information itself after reasonably dili-
13 gent inquiry of the assisted person or others so as to ob-
14 tain such information reasonably accurately for inclusion
15 on the petition, schedules or statement of financial affairs,
16 a debt relief agency providing bankruptcy assistance to an
17 assisted person, to the extent permitted by nonbankruptcy
18 law, shall provide each assisted person at the time re-
19 quired for the notice required under subsection (a)(1) rea-
20 sonably sufficient information (which shall be provided in
21 a clear and conspicuous writing) to the assisted person
22 on how to provide all the information the assisted person
23 is required to provide under this title pursuant to section
24 521, including—

1 “(1) how to value assets at replacement value,
2 determine current monthly income, the amounts
3 specified in section 707(b)(2) and, in a chapter 13
4 case, how to determine disposable income in accord-
5 ance with section 707(b)(2) and related calculations;

6 “(2) how to complete the list of creditors, in-
7 cluding how to determine what amount is owed and
8 what address for the creditor should be shown; and

9 “(3) how to determine what property is exempt
10 and how to value exempt property at replacement
11 value as defined in section 506.

12 “(d) A debt relief agency shall maintain a copy of
13 the notices required under subsection (a) of this section
14 for 2 years after the date on which the notice is given
15 the assisted person.”.

16 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
17 tions for chapter 5 of title 11, United States Code, as
18 amended by section 227, is amended by inserting after the
19 item relating to section 526 the following:

“527. Disclosures.”.

20 **SEC. 229. REQUIREMENTS FOR DEBT RELIEF AGENCIES.**

21 (a) ENFORCEMENT.—Subchapter II of chapter 5 of
22 title 11, United States Code, as amended by sections 227
23 and 228, is amended by adding at the end the following:

24 **“§ 528. Requirements for debt relief agencies**

25 “(a) A debt relief agency shall—

1 “(1) not later than 5 business days after the
2 first date on which such agency provides any bank-
3 ruptcy assistance services to an assisted person, but
4 prior to such assisted person’s petition under this
5 title being filed, execute a written contract with such
6 assisted person that explains clearly and conspicu-
7 ously—

8 “(A) the services such agency will provide
9 to such assisted person; and

10 “(B) the fees or charges for such services,
11 and the terms of payment;

12 “(2) provide the assisted person with a copy of
13 the fully executed and completed contract;

14 “(3) clearly and conspicuously disclose in any
15 advertisement of bankruptcy assistance services or of
16 the benefits of bankruptcy directed to the general
17 public (whether in general media, seminars or spe-
18 cific mailings, telephonic or electronic messages, or
19 otherwise) that the services or benefits are with re-
20 spect to bankruptcy relief under this title; and

21 “(4) clearly and conspicuously use the following
22 statement in such advertisement: ‘We are a debt re-
23 lief agency. We help people file for bankruptcy relief
24 under the Bankruptcy Code.’ or a substantially simi-
25 lar statement.

1 “(b)(1) An advertisement of bankruptcy assistance
2 services or of the benefits of bankruptcy directed to the
3 general public includes—

4 “(A) descriptions of bankruptcy assistance in
5 connection with a chapter 13 plan whether or not
6 chapter 13 is specifically mentioned in such adver-
7 tisement; and

8 “(B) statements such as ‘federally supervised
9 repayment plan’ or ‘Federal debt restructuring help’
10 or other similar statements that could lead a reason-
11 able consumer to believe that debt counseling was
12 being offered when in fact the services were directed
13 to providing bankruptcy assistance with a chapter
14 13 plan or other form of bankruptcy relief under
15 this title.

16 “(2) An advertisement, directed to the general public,
17 indicating that the debt relief agency provides assistance
18 with respect to credit defaults, mortgage foreclosures, evic-
19 tion proceedings, excessive debt, debt collection pressure,
20 or inability to pay any consumer debt shall—

21 “(A) disclose clearly and conspicuously in such
22 advertisement that the assistance may involve bank-
23 ruptcy relief under this title; and

24 “(B) include the following statement: ‘We are a
25 debt relief agency. We help people file for bank-

1 ruptcy relief under the Bankruptcy Code.’ or a sub-
2 stantially similar statement.”.

3 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
4 tions for chapter 5 of title 11, United States Code, as
5 amended by section 227 and 228, is amended by inserting
6 after the item relating to section 527, the following:

“528. Requirements for debt relief agencies.”.

7 **SEC. 230. GAO STUDY.**

8 (a) STUDY.—Not later than 270 days after the date
9 of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of the
10 United States shall conduct a study of the feasibility, ef-
11 fectiveness, and cost of requiring trustees appointed under
12 title 11, United States Code, or the bankruptcy courts,
13 to provide to the Office of Child Support Enforcement
14 promptly after the commencement of cases by debtors who
15 are individuals under such title, the names and social secu-
16 rity account numbers of such debtors for the purposes of
17 allowing such Office to determine whether such debtors
18 have outstanding obligations for child support (as deter-
19 mined on the basis of information in the Federal Case
20 Registry or other national database).

21 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 300 days after the date
22 of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall
23 submit to the President pro tempore of the Senate and
24 the Speaker of the House of Representatives a report con-
25 taining the results of the study required by subsection (a).

1 **SEC. 231. PROTECTION OF PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE IN-**
2 **FORMATION.**

3 (a) LIMITATION.—Section 363(b)(1) of title 11,
4 United States Code, is amended by striking the period at
5 the end and inserting the following:

6 “, except that if the debtor in connection with offering
7 a product or a service discloses to an individual a policy
8 prohibiting the transfer of personally identifiable informa-
9 tion about individuals to persons that are not affiliated
10 with the debtor and if such policy is in effect on the date
11 of the commencement of the case, then the trustee may
12 not sell or lease personally identifiable information to any
13 person unless—

14 “(A) such sale or such lease is consistent with
15 such policy; or

16 “(B) after appointment of a consumer privacy
17 ombudsman in accordance with section 332, and
18 after notice and a hearing, the court approves such
19 sale or such lease—

20 “(i) giving due consideration to the facts,
21 circumstances, and conditions of such sale or
22 such lease; and

23 “(ii) finding that no showing was made
24 that such sale or such lease would violate appli-
25 cable nonbankruptcy law.”.

1 (b) DEFINITION.—Section 101 of title 11, United
2 States Code, is amended by inserting after paragraph (41)
3 the following:

4 “(41A) ‘personally identifiable information’
5 means—

6 “(A) if provided by an individual to the
7 debtor in connection with obtaining a product
8 or a service from the debtor primarily for per-
9 sonal, family, or household purposes—

10 “(i) the first name (or initial) and last
11 name of such individual, whether given at
12 birth or time of adoption, or resulting from
13 a lawful change of name;

14 “(ii) the geographical address of a
15 physical place of residence of such indi-
16 vidual;

17 “(iii) an electronic address (including
18 an e-mail address) of such individual;

19 “(iv) a telephone number dedicated to
20 contacting such individual at such physical
21 place of residence;

22 “(v) a social security account number
23 issued to such individual; or

24 “(vi) the account number of a credit
25 card issued to such individual; or

1 “(B) if identified in connection with 1 or
2 more of the items of information specified in
3 subparagraph (A)—

4 “(i) a birth date, the number of a cer-
5 tificate of birth or adoption, or a place of
6 birth; or

7 “(ii) any other information concerning
8 an identified individual that, if disclosed,
9 will result in contacting or identifying such
10 individual physically or electronically;”.

11 **SEC. 232. CONSUMER PRIVACY OMBUDSMAN.**

12 (a) CONSUMER PRIVACY OMBUDSMAN.—Title 11 of
13 the United States Code is amended by inserting after sec-
14 tion 331 the following:

15 **“§ 332. Consumer privacy ombudsman**

16 “(a) If a hearing is required under section
17 363(b)(1)(B), the court shall order the United States
18 trustee to appoint, not later than 5 days before the com-
19 mencement of the hearing, 1 disinterested person (other
20 than the United States trustee) to serve as the consumer
21 privacy ombudsman in the case and shall require that no-
22 tice of such hearing be timely given to such ombudsman.

23 “(b) The consumer privacy ombudsman may appear
24 and be heard at such hearing and shall provide to the
25 court information to assist the court in its consideration

1 of the facts, circumstances, and conditions of the proposed
2 sale or lease of personally identifiable information under
3 section 363(b)(1)(B). Such information may include pres-
4 entation of—

5 “(1) the debtor’s privacy policy;

6 “(2) the potential losses or gains of privacy to
7 consumers if such sale or such lease is approved by
8 the court;

9 “(3) the potential costs or benefits to con-
10 sumers if such sale or such lease is approved by the
11 court; and

12 “(4) the potential alternatives that would miti-
13 gate potential privacy losses or potential costs to
14 consumers.

15 “(c) A consumer privacy ombudsman shall not dis-
16 close any personally identifiable information obtained by
17 the ombudsman under this title.”.

18 (b) COMPENSATION OF CONSUMER PRIVACY OM-
19 BUDSMAN.—Section 330(a)(1) of title 11, United States
20 Code, is amended in the matter preceding subparagraph
21 (A), by inserting “a consumer privacy ombudsman ap-
22 pointed under section 332,” before “an examiner”.

23 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
24 tions for subchapter II of chapter 3 of title 11, United

1 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
2 lowing:

“332. Consumer privacy ombudsman.”.

3 **SEC. 233. PROHIBITION ON DISCLOSURE OF NAME OF**
4 **MINOR CHILDREN.**

5 (a) PROHIBITION.—Title 11 of the United States
6 Code, as amended by section 106, is amended by inserting
7 after section 111 the following:

8 **“§ 112. Prohibition on disclosure of name of minor**
9 **children**

10 “The debtor may be required to provide information
11 regarding a minor child involved in matters under this title
12 but may not be required to disclose in the public records
13 in the case the name of such minor child. The debtor may
14 be required to disclose the name of such minor child in
15 a nonpublic record that is maintained by the court and
16 made available by the court for examination by the United
17 States trustee, the trustee, and the auditor (if any) serving
18 under section 586(f) of title 28, in the case. The court,
19 the United States trustee, the trustee, and such auditor
20 shall not disclose the name of such minor child maintained
21 in such nonpublic record.”.

22 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
23 for chapter 1 of title 11, United States Code, as amended

1 by section 106, is amended by inserting after the item re-
 2 lating to section 111 the following:

“112. Prohibition on disclosure of name of minor children.”.

3 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 107(a) of
 4 title 11, United States Code, is amended by inserting “and
 5 subject to section 112” after “section”.

6 **TITLE III —DISCOURAGING**
 7 **BANKRUPTCY ABUSE**

8 **SEC. 301. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**

9 Section 523(a)(17) of title 11, United States Code,
 10 is amended—

11 (1) by striking “by a court” and inserting “on
 12 a prisoner by any court”;

13 (2) by striking “section 1915(b) or (f)” and in-
 14 serting “subsection (b) or (f)(2) of section 1915”;
 15 and

16 (3) by inserting “(or a similar non-Federal
 17 law)” after “title 28” each place it appears.

18 **SEC. 302. DISCOURAGING BAD FAITH REPEAT FILINGS.**

19 Section 362(c) of title 11, United States Code, is
 20 amended—

21 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “and” at the
 22 end;

23 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at
 24 the end and inserting a semicolon; and

25 (3) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(3) if a single or joint case is filed by or
2 against debtor who is an individual in a case under
3 chapter 7, 11, or 13, and if a single or joint case
4 of the debtor was pending within the preceding 1-
5 year period but was dismissed, other than a case
6 refiled under a chapter other than chapter 7 after
7 dismissal under section 707(b)—

8 “(A) the stay under subsection (a) with re-
9 spect to any action taken with respect to a debt
10 or property securing such debt or with respect
11 to any lease shall terminate with respect to the
12 debtor on the 30th day after the filing of the
13 later case;

14 “(B) on the motion of a party in interest
15 for continuation of the automatic stay and upon
16 notice and a hearing, the court may extend the
17 stay in particular cases as to any or all credi-
18 tors (subject to such conditions or limitations
19 as the court may then impose) after notice and
20 a hearing completed before the expiration of the
21 30-day period only if the party in interest dem-
22 onstrates that the filing of the later case is in
23 good faith as to the creditors to be stayed; and

24 “(C) for purposes of subparagraph (B), a
25 case is presumptively filed not in good faith

1 (but such presumption may be rebutted by clear
2 and convincing evidence to the contrary)—

3 “(i) as to all creditors, if—

4 “(I) more than 1 previous case
5 under any of chapters 7, 11, and 13
6 in which the individual was a debtor
7 was pending within the preceding 1-
8 year period;

9 “(II) a previous case under any
10 of chapters 7, 11, and 13 in which the
11 individual was a debtor was dismissed
12 within such 1-year period, after the
13 debtor failed to—

14 “(aa) file or amend the peti-
15 tion or other documents as re-
16 quired by this title or the court
17 without substantial excuse (but
18 mere inadvertence or negligence
19 shall not be a substantial excuse
20 unless the dismissal was caused
21 by the negligence of the debtor’s
22 attorney);

23 “(bb) provide adequate pro-
24 tection as ordered by the court;
25 or

1 “(cc) perform the terms of a
2 plan confirmed by the court; or

3 “(III) there has not been a sub-
4 stantial change in the financial or per-
5 sonal affairs of the debtor since the
6 dismissal of the next most previous
7 case under chapter 7, 11, or 13 or
8 any other reason to conclude that the
9 later case will be concluded—

10 “(aa) if a case under chap-
11 ter 7, with a discharge; or

12 “(bb) if a case under chap-
13 ter 11 or 13, with a confirmed
14 plan that will be fully performed;
15 and

16 “(ii) as to any creditor that com-
17 menced an action under subsection (d) in
18 a previous case in which the individual was
19 a debtor if, as of the date of dismissal of
20 such case, that action was still pending or
21 had been resolved by terminating, condi-
22 tioning, or limiting the stay as to actions
23 of such creditor; and

24 “(4)(A)(i) if a single or joint case is filed by or
25 against a debtor who is an individual under this

1 title, and if 2 or more single or joint cases of the
2 debtor were pending within the previous year but
3 were dismissed, other than a case refiled under sec-
4 tion 707(b), the stay under subsection (a) shall not
5 go into effect upon the filing of the later case; and

6 “(ii) on request of a party in interest, the court
7 shall promptly enter an order confirming that no
8 stay is in effect;

9 “(B) if, within 30 days after the filing of the
10 later case, a party in interest requests the court may
11 order the stay to take effect in the case as to any
12 or all creditors (subject to such conditions or limita-
13 tions as the court may impose), after notice and a
14 hearing, only if the party in interest demonstrates
15 that the filing of the later case is in good faith as
16 to the creditors to be stayed;

17 “(C) a stay imposed under subparagraph (B)
18 shall be effective on the date of the entry of the
19 order allowing the stay to go into effect; and

20 “(D) for purposes of subparagraph (B), a case
21 is presumptively filed not in good faith (but such
22 presumption may be rebutted by clear and con-
23 vincing evidence to the contrary)—

24 “(i) as to all creditors if—

1 “(I) 2 or more previous cases under
2 this title in which the individual was a
3 debtor were pending within the 1-year pe-
4 riod;

5 “(II) a previous case under this title
6 in which the individual was a debtor was
7 dismissed within the time period stated in
8 this paragraph after the debtor failed to
9 file or amend the petition or other docu-
10 ments as required by this title or the court
11 without substantial excuse (but mere inad-
12 vertence or negligence shall not be sub-
13 stantial excuse unless the dismissal was
14 caused by the negligence of the debtor’s at-
15 torney), failed to provide adequate protec-
16 tion as ordered by the court, or failed to
17 perform the terms of a plan confirmed by
18 the court; or

19 “(III) there has not been a substan-
20 tial change in the financial or personal af-
21 fairs of the debtor since the dismissal of
22 the next most previous case under this
23 title, or any other reason to conclude that
24 the later case will not be concluded, if a
25 case under chapter 7, with a discharge,

1 and if a case under chapter 11 or 13, with
2 a confirmed plan that will be fully per-
3 formed; or

4 “(ii) as to any creditor that commenced an
5 action under subsection (d) in a previous case
6 in which the individual was a debtor if, as of
7 the date of dismissal of such case, such action
8 was still pending or had been resolved by termi-
9 nating, conditioning, or limiting the stay as to
10 such action of such creditor.”.

11 **SEC. 303. CURBING ABUSIVE FILINGS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 362(d) of title 11, United
13 States Code, is amended—

14 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “or” at the
15 end;

16 (2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at
17 the end and inserting “; or”; and

18 (3) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(4) with respect to a stay of an act against
20 real property under subsection (a), by a creditor
21 whose claim is secured by an interest in such real
22 property, if the court finds that the filing of the pe-
23 tition was part of a scheme to delay, hinder, and de-
24 fraud creditors that involved either—

1 “(A) transfer of all or part ownership of,
2 or other interest in, such real property without
3 the consent of the secured creditor or court ap-
4 proval; or

5 “(B) multiple bankruptcy filings affecting
6 such real property.

7 If recorded in compliance with applicable State laws gov-
8 erning notices of interests or liens in real property, an
9 order entered under paragraph (4) shall be binding in any
10 other case under this title purporting to affect such real
11 property filed not later than 2 years after the date of the
12 entry of such order by the court, except that a debtor in
13 a subsequent case under this title may move for relief from
14 such order based upon changed circumstances or for good
15 cause shown, after notice and a hearing. Any Federal,
16 State, or local governmental unit that accepts notices of
17 interests or liens in real property shall accept any certified
18 copy of an order described in this subsection for indexing
19 and recording.”.

20 (b) AUTOMATIC STAY.—Section 362(b) of title 11,
21 United States Code, as amended by section 224, is amend-
22 ed by inserting after paragraph (19), the following:

23 “(20) under subsection (a), of any act to en-
24 force any lien against or security interest in real
25 property following entry of the order under sub-

1 section (d)(4) as to such real property in any prior
 2 case under this title, for a period of 2 years after
 3 the date of the entry of such an order, except that
 4 the debtor, in a subsequent case under this title,
 5 may move for relief from such order based upon
 6 changed circumstances or for other good cause
 7 shown, after notice and a hearing;

8 “(21) under subsection (a), of any act to en-
 9 force any lien against or security interest in real
 10 property—

11 “(A) if the debtor is ineligible under sec-
 12 tion 109(g) to be a debtor in a case under this
 13 title; or

14 “(B) if the case under this title was filed
 15 in violation of a bankruptcy court order in a
 16 prior case under this title prohibiting the debtor
 17 from being a debtor in another case under this
 18 title;”.

19 **SEC. 304. DEBTOR RETENTION OF PERSONAL PROPERTY**
 20 **SECURITY.**

21 Title 11, United States Code, is amended—

22 (1) in section 521(a), as so designated by sec-
 23 tion 106—

24 (A) in paragraph (4), by striking “, and”
 25 at the end and inserting a semicolon;

1 (B) in paragraph (5), by striking the pe-
2 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(6) in a case under chapter 7 of this title in
5 which the debtor is an individual, not retain posses-
6 sion of personal property as to which a creditor has
7 an allowed claim for the purchase price secured in
8 whole or in part by an interest in such personal
9 property unless the debtor, not later than 45 days
10 after the first meeting of creditors under section
11 341(a), either—

12 “(A) enters into an agreement with the
13 creditor pursuant to section 524(c) with respect
14 to the claim secured by such property; or

15 “(B) redeems such property from the secu-
16 rity interest pursuant to section 722.

17 If the debtor fails to so act within the 45-day period re-
18 ferred to in paragraph (6), the stay under section 362(a)
19 is terminated with respect to the personal property of the
20 estate or of the debtor which is affected, such property
21 shall no longer be property of the estate, and the creditor
22 may take whatever action as to such property as is per-
23 mitted by applicable nonbankruptcy law, unless the court
24 determines on the motion of the trustee filed before the
25 expiration of such 45-day period, and after notice and a

1 hearing, that such property is of consequential value or
 2 benefit to the estate, orders appropriate adequate protec-
 3 tion of the creditor’s interest, and orders the debtor to
 4 deliver any collateral in the debtor’s possession to the
 5 trustee.”; and

6 (2) in section 722, by inserting “in full at the
 7 time of redemption” before the period at the end.

8 **SEC. 305. RELIEF FROM THE AUTOMATIC STAY WHEN THE**
 9 **DEBTOR DOES NOT COMPLETE INTENDED**
 10 **SURRENDER OF CONSUMER DEBT COLLAT-**
 11 **ERAL.**

12 Title 11, United States Code, is amended—

13 (1) in section 362, as amended by section
 14 106—

15 (A) in subsection (e), by striking “(e), and
 16 (f)” and inserting “(e), (f), and (h)”;

17 (B) by redesignating subsection (h) as sub-
 18 section (k) and transferring such subsection so
 19 as to insert it after subsection (j) as added by
 20 section 106; and

21 (C) by inserting after subsection (g) the
 22 following:

23 “(h)(1) In a case in which the debtor is an individual,
 24 the stay provided by subsection (a) is terminated with re-
 25 spect to personal property of the estate or of the debtor

1 securing in whole or in part a claim, or subject to an unex-
2 pired lease, and such personal property shall no longer be
3 property of the estate if the debtor fails within the applica-
4 ble time set by section 521(a)(2)—

5 “(A) to file timely any statement of intention
6 required under section 521(a)(2) with respect to
7 such personal property or to indicate in such state-
8 ment that the debtor will either surrender such per-
9 sonal property or retain it and, if retaining such per-
10 sonal property, either redeem such personal property
11 pursuant to section 722, enter into an agreement of
12 the kind specified in section 524(c) applicable to the
13 debt secured by such personal property, or assume
14 such unexpired lease pursuant to section 365(p) if
15 the trustee does not do so, as applicable; and

16 “(B) to take timely the action specified in such
17 statement, as it may be amended before expiration
18 of the period for taking action, unless such state-
19 ment specifies the debtor’s intention to reaffirm such
20 debt on the original contract terms and the creditor
21 refuses to agree to the reaffirmation on such terms.

22 “(2) Paragraph (1) does not apply if the court deter-
23 mines, on the motion of the trustee filed before the expira-
24 tion of the applicable time set by section 521(a)(2), after
25 notice and a hearing, that such personal property is of

1 consequential value or benefit to the estate, and orders
2 appropriate adequate protection of the creditor’s interest,
3 and orders the debtor to deliver any collateral in the debt-
4 or’s possession to the trustee. If the court does not so de-
5 termine, the stay provided by subsection (a) shall termi-
6 nate upon the conclusion of the hearing on the motion.”;
7 and

8 (2) in section 521, as amended by sections 106
9 and 225—

10 (A) in subsection (a)(2) by striking “con-
11 sumer”;

12 (B) in subsection (a)(2)(B)—

13 (i) by striking “forty-five days after
14 the filing of a notice of intent under this
15 section” and inserting “30 days after the
16 first date set for the meeting of creditors
17 under section 341(a)”; and

18 (ii) by striking “forty-five day” and
19 inserting “30-day”;

20 (C) in subsection (a)(2)(C) by inserting “,
21 except as provided in section 362(h)” before the
22 semicolon; and

23 (D) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(d) If the debtor fails timely to take the action speci-
25 fied in subsection (a)(6) of this section, or in paragraphs

1 (1) and (2) of section 362(h), with respect to property
 2 which a lessor or bailor owns and has leased, rented, or
 3 bailed to the debtor or as to which a creditor holds a secu-
 4 rity interest not otherwise voidable under section 522(f),
 5 544, 545, 547, 548, or 549, nothing in this title shall pre-
 6 vent or limit the operation of a provision in the underlying
 7 lease or agreement that has the effect of placing the debt-
 8 or in default under such lease or agreement by reason of
 9 the occurrence, pendency, or existence of a proceeding
 10 under this title or the insolvency of the debtor. Nothing
 11 in this subsection shall be deemed to justify limiting such
 12 a provision in any other circumstance.”.

13 **SEC. 306. GIVING SECURED CREDITORS FAIR TREATMENT**
 14 **IN CHAPTER 13.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1325(a)(5)(B)(i) of title
 16 11, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

17 “(i) the plan provides that—

18 “(I) the holder of such claim retain
 19 the lien securing such claim until the ear-
 20 lier of—

21 “(aa) the payment of the under-
 22 lying debt determined under nonbank-
 23 ruptcy law; or

24 “(bb) discharge under section
 25 1328; and

1 “(II) if the case under this chapter is
2 dismissed or converted without completion
3 of the plan, such lien shall also be retained
4 by such holder to the extent recognized by
5 applicable nonbankruptcy law; and”.

6 (b) RESTORING THE FOUNDATION FOR SECURED
7 CREDIT.—Section 1325(a) of title 11, United States Code,
8 is amended by adding at the end the following:

9 “For purposes of paragraph (5), section 506 shall not
10 apply to a claim described in that paragraph if the creditor
11 has a purchase money security interest securing the debt
12 that is the subject of the claim, the debt was incurred
13 within the 910-day preceding the date of the filing of the
14 petition, and the collateral for that debt consists of a
15 motor vehicle (as defined in section 30102 of title 49) ac-
16 quired for the personal use of the debtor, or if collateral
17 for that debt consists of any other thing of value, if the
18 debt was incurred during the 1-year period preceding that
19 filing.”.

20 (c) DEFINITIONS.—Section 101 of title 11, United
21 States Code, is amended—

22 (1) by inserting after paragraph (13) the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(13A) ‘debtor’s principal residence’—

1 “(A) means a residential structure, includ-
2 ing incidental property, without regard to
3 whether that structure is attached to real prop-
4 erty; and

5 “(B) includes an individual condominium
6 or cooperative unit, a mobile or manufactured
7 home, or trailer;”; and

8 (2) by inserting after paragraph (27), the fol-
9 lowing:

10 “(27A) ‘incidental property’ means, with re-
11 spect to a debtor’s principal residence—

12 “(A) property commonly conveyed with a
13 principal residence in the area where the real
14 property is located;

15 “(B) all easements, rights, appurtenances,
16 fixtures, rents, royalties, mineral rights, oil or
17 gas rights or profits, water rights, escrow
18 funds, or insurance proceeds; and

19 “(C) all replacements or additions;”.

20 **SEC. 307. DOMICILIARY REQUIREMENTS FOR EXEMPTIONS.**

21 Section 522(b)(3) of title 11, United States Code, as
22 so designated by section 106, is amended—

23 (1) in subparagraph (A)—

24 (A) by striking “180 days” and inserting
25 “730 days”; and

1 (B) by striking “, or for a longer portion
2 of such 180-day period than in any other place”
3 and inserting “or if the debtor’s domicile has
4 not been located at a single State for such 730-
5 day period, the place in which the debtor’s
6 domicile was located for 180 days immediately
7 preceding the 730-day period or for a longer
8 portion of such 180-day period than in any
9 other place”; and

10 (2) by adding at the end the following:

11 “If the effect of the domiciliary requirement under sub-
12 paragraph (A) is to render the debtor ineligible for any
13 exemption, the debtor may elect to exempt property that
14 is specified under subsection (d).”.

15 **SEC. 308. REDUCTION OF HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION FOR**
16 **FRAUD.**

17 Section 522 of title 11, United States Code, as
18 amended by section 224, is amended—

19 (1) in subsection (b)(3)(A), as so designated by
20 this Act, by inserting “subject to subsections (o) and
21 (p),” before “any property”; and

22 (2) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(o) For purposes of subsection (b)(3)(A), and not-
24 withstanding subsection (a), the value of an interest in—

1 “(1) real or personal property that the debtor
2 or a dependent of the debtor uses as a residence;

3 “(2) a cooperative that owns property that the
4 debtor or a dependent of the debtor uses as a resi-
5 dence;

6 “(3) a burial plot for the debtor or a dependent
7 of the debtor; or

8 “(4) real or personal property that the debtor
9 or a dependent of the debtor claims as a homestead;
10 shall be reduced to the extent that such value is attrib-
11 utable to any portion of any property that the debtor dis-
12 posed of in the 10-year period ending on the date of the
13 filing of the petition with the intent to hinder, delay, or
14 defraud a creditor and that the debtor could not exempt,
15 or that portion that the debtor could not exempt, under
16 subsection (b), if on such date the debtor had held the
17 property so disposed of.”.

18 **SEC. 309. PROTECTING SECURED CREDITORS IN CHAPTER**

19 **13 CASES.**

20 (a) STOPPING ABUSIVE CONVERSIONS FROM CHAP-
21 TER 13.—Section 348(f)(1) of title 11, United States
22 Code, is amended—

23 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “and” at
24 the end;

25 (2) in subparagraph (B)—

1 (A) by striking “in the converted case,
2 with allowed secured claims” and inserting
3 “only in a case converted to a case under chap-
4 ter 11 or 12, but not in a case converted to a
5 case under chapter 7, with allowed secured
6 claims in cases under chapters 11 and 12”; and

7 (B) by striking the period and inserting “;
8 and”; and

9 (3) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(C) with respect to cases converted from chap-
11 ter 13—

12 “(i) the claim of any creditor holding secu-
13 rity as of the date of the petition shall continue
14 to be secured by that security unless the full
15 amount of such claim determined under appli-
16 cable nonbankruptcy law has been paid in full
17 as of the date of conversion, notwithstanding
18 any valuation or determination of the amount
19 of an allowed secured claim made for the pur-
20 poses of the case under chapter 13; and

21 “(ii) unless a prebankruptcy default has
22 been fully cured under the plan at the time of
23 conversion, in any proceeding under this title or
24 otherwise, the default shall have the effect given
25 under applicable nonbankruptcy law.”.

1 (b) GIVING DEBTORS THE ABILITY TO KEEP
2 LEASED PERSONAL PROPERTY BY ASSUMPTION.—Section
3 365 of title 11, United States Code, is amended by adding
4 at the end the following:

5 “(p)(1) If a lease of personal property is rejected or
6 not timely assumed by the trustee under subsection (d),
7 the leased property is no longer property of the estate and
8 the stay under section 362(a) is automatically terminated.

9 “(2)(A) If the debtor in a case under chapter 7 is
10 an individual, the debtor may notify the creditor in writing
11 that the debtor desires to assume the lease. Upon being
12 so notified, the creditor may, at its option, notify the debt-
13 or that it is willing to have the lease assumed by the debt-
14 or and may condition such assumption on cure of any out-
15 standing default on terms set by the contract.

16 “(B) If, not later than 30 days after notice is pro-
17 vided under subparagraph (A), the debtor notifies the les-
18 sor in writing that the lease is assumed, the liability under
19 the lease will be assumed by the debtor and not by the
20 estate.

21 “(C) The stay under section 362 and the injunction
22 under section 524(a)(2) shall not be violated by notifica-
23 tion of the debtor and negotiation of cure under this sub-
24 section.

1 “(3) In a case under chapter 11 in which the debtor
2 is an individual and in a case under chapter 13, if the
3 debtor is the lessee with respect to personal property and
4 the lease is not assumed in the plan confirmed by the
5 court, the lease is deemed rejected as of the conclusion
6 of the hearing on confirmation. If the lease is rejected,
7 the stay under section 362 and any stay under section
8 1301 is automatically terminated with respect to the prop-
9 erty subject to the lease.”.

10 (c) ADEQUATE PROTECTION OF LESSORS AND PUR-
11 CHASE MONEY SECURED CREDITORS.—

12 (1) CONFIRMATION OF PLAN.—Section
13 1325(a)(5)(B) of title 11, United States Code, as
14 amended by section 306, is amended—

15 (A) in clause (i), by striking “and” at the
16 end;

17 (B) in clause (ii), by striking “or” at the
18 end and inserting “and”; and

19 (C) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(iii) if—

21 “(I) property to be distributed pursu-
22 ant to this subsection is in the form of
23 periodic payments, such payments shall be
24 in equal monthly amounts; and

1 “(II) the holder of the claim is se-
2 cured by personal property, the amount of
3 such payments shall not be less than an
4 amount sufficient to provide to the holder
5 of such claim adequate protection during
6 the period of the plan; or”.

7 (2) PAYMENTS.—Section 1326(a) of title 11,
8 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:
9 “(a)(1) Unless the court orders otherwise, the debtor
10 shall commence making payments not later than 30 days
11 after the date of the filing of the plan or the order for
12 relief, whichever is earlier, in the amount—

13 “(A) proposed by the plan to the trustee;

14 “(B) scheduled in a lease of personal property
15 directly to the lessor for that portion of the obliga-
16 tion that becomes due after the order for relief, re-
17 ducing the payments under subparagraph (A) by the
18 amount so paid and providing the trustee with evi-
19 dence of such payment, including the amount and
20 date of payment; and

21 “(C) that provides adequate protection directly
22 to a creditor holding an allowed claim secured by
23 personal property to the extent the claim is attrib-
24 utable to the purchase of such property by the debt-
25 or for that portion of the obligation that becomes

1 due after the order for relief, reducing the payments
2 under subparagraph (A) by the amount so paid and
3 providing the trustee with evidence of such payment,
4 including the amount and date of payment.

5 “(2) A payment made under paragraph (1)(A) shall
6 be retained by the trustee until confirmation or denial of
7 confirmation. If a plan is confirmed, the trustee shall dis-
8 tribute any such payment in accordance with the plan as
9 soon as is practicable. If a plan is not confirmed, the trust-
10 ee shall return any such payments not previously paid and
11 not yet due and owing to creditors pursuant to paragraph
12 (3) to the debtor, after deducting any unpaid claim al-
13 lowed under section 503(b).

14 “(3) Subject to section 363, the court may, upon no-
15 tice and a hearing, modify, increase, or reduce the pay-
16 ments required under this subsection pending confirma-
17 tion of a plan.

18 “(4) Not later than 60 days after the date of filing
19 of a case under this chapter, a debtor retaining possession
20 of personal property subject to a lease or securing a claim
21 attributable in whole or in part to the purchase price of
22 such property shall provide the lessor or secured creditor
23 reasonable evidence of the maintenance of any required
24 insurance coverage with respect to the use or ownership

1 of such property and continue to do so for so long as the
2 debtor retains possession of such property.”.

3 **SEC. 310. LIMITATION ON LUXURY GOODS.**

4 Section 523(a)(2)(C) of title 11, United States Code,
5 is amended to read as follows:

6 “(C)(i) for purposes of subparagraph
7 (A)—

8 “(I) consumer debts owed to a single
9 creditor and aggregating more than \$500
10 for luxury goods or services incurred by an
11 individual debtor on or within 90 days be-
12 fore the order for relief under this title are
13 presumed to be nondischargeable; and

14 “(II) cash advances aggregating more
15 than \$750 that are extensions of consumer
16 credit under an open end credit plan ob-
17 tained by an individual debtor on or within
18 70 days before the order for relief under
19 this title, are presumed to be non-
20 dischargeable; and

21 “(ii) for purposes of this subparagraph—

22 “(I) the terms ‘consumer’, ‘credit’,
23 and ‘open end credit plan’ have the same
24 meanings as in section 103 of the Truth in
25 Lending Act; and

1 “(II) the term ‘luxury goods or serv-
2 ices’ does not include goods or services rea-
3 sonably necessary for the support or main-
4 tenance of the debtor or a dependent of the
5 debtor.”.

6 **SEC. 311. AUTOMATIC STAY.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 362(b) of title 11, United
8 States Code, as amended by sections 224 and 303, is
9 amended by inserting after paragraph (21), the following:

10 “(22) subject to subsection (l), under subsection
11 (a)(3), of the continuation of any eviction, unlawful
12 detainer action, or similar proceeding by a lessor
13 against a debtor involving residential property in
14 which the debtor resides as a tenant under a lease
15 or rental agreement and with respect to which the
16 lessor has obtained before the date of the filing of
17 the bankruptcy petition, a judgment for possession
18 of such property against the debtor;

19 “(23) subject to subsection (m), under sub-
20 section (a)(3), of an eviction action that seeks pos-
21 session of the residential property in which the debt-
22 or resides as a tenant under a lease or rental agree-
23 ment based on endangerment of such property or
24 the illegal use of controlled substances on such prop-
25 erty, but only if the lessor files with the court, and

1 serves upon the debtor, a certification under penalty
2 of perjury that such an eviction action has been
3 filed, or that the debtor, during the 30-day period
4 preceding the date of the filing of the certification,
5 has endangered property or illegally used or allowed
6 to be used a controlled substance on the property;

7 “(24) under subsection (a), of any transfer that
8 is not avoidable under section 544 and that is not
9 avoidable under section 549;”.

10 (b) LIMITATIONS.—Section 362 of title 11, United
11 States Code, as amended by sections 106 and 305, is
12 amended by adding at the end the following:

13 “(1)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this sub-
14 section, subsection (b)(22) shall apply on the date that
15 is 30 days after the date on which the bankruptcy petition
16 is filed, if the debtor files with the petition and serves upon
17 the lessor a certification under penalty of perjury that—

18 “(A) under nonbankruptcy law applicable in the
19 jurisdiction, there are circumstances under which the
20 debtor would be permitted to cure the entire mone-
21 tary default that gave rise to the judgment for pos-
22 session, after that judgment for possession was en-
23 tered; and

24 “(B) the debtor (or an adult dependent of the
25 debtor) has deposited with the clerk of the court,

1 any rent that would become due during the 30-day
2 period after the filing of the bankruptcy petition.

3 “(2) If, within the 30-day period after the filing of
4 the bankruptcy petition, the debtor (or an adult dependent
5 of the debtor) complies with paragraph (1) and files with
6 the court and serves upon the lessor a further certification
7 under penalty of perjury that the debtor (or an adult de-
8 pendent of the debtor) has cured, under nonbankruptcy
9 law applicable in the jurisdiction, the entire monetary de-
10 fault that gave rise to the judgment under which posses-
11 sion is sought by the lessor, subsection (b)(22) shall not
12 apply, unless ordered to apply by the court under para-
13 graph (3).

14 “(3)(A) If the lessor files an objection to any certifi-
15 cation filed by the debtor under paragraph (1) or (2), and
16 serves such objection upon the debtor, the court shall hold
17 a hearing within 10 days after the filing and service of
18 such objection to determine if the certification filed by the
19 debtor under paragraph (1) or (2) is true.

20 “(B) If the court upholds the objection of the lessor
21 filed under subparagraph (A)—

22 “(i) subsection (b)(22) shall apply immediately
23 and relief from the stay provided under subsection
24 (a)(3) shall not be required to enable the lessor to

1 complete the process to recover full possession of the
2 property; and

3 “(ii) the clerk of the court shall immediately
4 serve upon the lessor and the debtor a certified copy
5 of the court’s order upholding the lessor’s objection.

6 “(4) If a debtor, in accordance with paragraph (5),
7 indicates on the petition that there was a judgment for
8 possession of the residential rental property in which the
9 debtor resides and does not file a certification under para-
10 graph (1) or (2)—

11 “(A) subsection (b)(22) shall apply immediately
12 upon failure to file such certification, and relief from
13 the stay provided under subsection (a)(3) shall not
14 be required to enable the lessor to complete the
15 process to recover full possession of the property;
16 and

17 “(B) the clerk of the court shall immediately
18 serve upon the lessor and the debtor a certified copy
19 of the docket indicating the absence of a filed certifi-
20 cation and the applicability of the exception to the
21 stay under subsection (b)(22).

22 “(5)(A) Where a judgment for possession of residen-
23 tial property in which the debtor resides as a tenant under
24 a lease or rental agreement has been obtained by the les-
25 sor, the debtor shall so indicate on the bankruptcy petition

1 and shall provide the name and address of the lessor that
2 obtained that pre-petition judgment on the petition and
3 on any certification filed under this subsection.

4 “(B) The form of certification filed with the petition,
5 as specified in this subsection, shall provide for the debtor
6 to certify, and the debtor shall certify—

7 “(i) whether a judgment for possession of resi-
8 dential rental housing in which the debtor resides
9 has been obtained against the debtor before the date
10 of the filing of the petition; and

11 “(ii) whether the debtor is claiming under para-
12 graph (1) that under nonbankruptcy law applicable
13 in the jurisdiction, there are circumstances under
14 which the debtor would be permitted to cure the en-
15 tire monetary default that gave rise to the judgment
16 for possession, after that judgment of possession was
17 entered, and has made the appropriate deposit with
18 the court.

19 “(C) The standard forms (electronic and otherwise)
20 used in a bankruptcy proceeding shall be amended to re-
21 flect the requirements of this subsection.

22 “(D) The clerk of the court shall arrange for the
23 prompt transmittal of the rent deposited in accordance
24 with paragraph (1)(B) to the lessor.

1 “(m)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this sub-
2 section, subsection (b)(23) shall apply on the date that
3 is 15 days after the date on which the lessor files and
4 serves a certification described in subsection (b)(23).

5 “(2)(A) If the debtor files with the court an objection
6 to the truth or legal sufficiency of the certification de-
7 scribed in subsection (b)(23) and serves such objection
8 upon the lessor, subsection (b)(23) shall not apply, unless
9 ordered to apply by the court under this subsection.

10 “(B) If the debtor files and serves the objection under
11 subparagraph (A), the court shall hold a hearing within
12 10 days after the filing and service of such objection to
13 determine if the situation giving rise to the lessor’s certifi-
14 cation under paragraph (1) existed or has been remedied.

15 “(C) If the debtor can demonstrate to the satisfaction
16 of the court that the situation giving rise to the lessor’s
17 certification under paragraph (1) did not exist or has been
18 remedied, the stay provided under subsection (a)(3) shall
19 remain in effect until the termination of the stay under
20 this section.

21 “(D) If the debtor cannot demonstrate to the satis-
22 faction of the court that the situation giving rise to the
23 lessor’s certification under paragraph (1) did not exist or
24 has been remedied—

1 “(i) relief from the stay provided under sub-
 2 section (a)(3) shall not be required to enable the les-
 3 sor to proceed with the eviction; and

4 “(ii) the clerk of the court shall immediately
 5 serve upon the lessor and the debtor a certified copy
 6 of the court’s order upholding the lessor’s certifi-
 7 cation.

8 “(3) If the debtor fails to file, within 15 days, an
 9 objection under paragraph (2)(A)—

10 “(A) subsection (b)(23) shall apply immediately
 11 upon such failure and relief from the stay provided
 12 under subsection (a)(3) shall not be required to en-
 13 able the lessor to complete the process to recover full
 14 possession of the property; and

15 “(B) the clerk of the court shall immediately
 16 serve upon the lessor and the debtor a certified copy
 17 of the docket indicating such failure.”.

18 **SEC. 312. EXTENSION OF PERIOD BETWEEN BANKRUPTCY**

19 **DISCHARGES.**

20 Title 11, United States Code, is amended—

21 (1) in section 727(a)(8), by striking “six” and
 22 inserting “8”; and

23 (2) in section 1328, by inserting after sub-
 24 section (e) the following:

1 “(f) Notwithstanding subsections (a) and (b), the
 2 court shall not grant a discharge of all debts provided for
 3 in the plan or disallowed under section 502, if the debtor
 4 has received a discharge—

5 “(1) in a case filed under chapter 7, 11, or 12
 6 of this title during the 4-year period preceding the
 7 date of the order for relief under this chapter, or

8 “(2) in a case filed under chapter 13 of this
 9 title during the 2-year period preceding the date of
 10 such order.”.

11 **SEC. 313. DEFINITION OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND AN-**
 12 **TIQUES.**

13 (a) DEFINITION.—Section 522(f) of title 11, United
 14 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 15 lowing:

16 “(4)(A) Subject to subparagraph (B), for purposes
 17 of paragraph (1)(B), the term ‘household goods’ means—

18 “(i) clothing;

19 “(ii) furniture;

20 “(iii) appliances;

21 “(iv) 1 radio;

22 “(v) 1 television;

23 “(vi) 1 VCR;

24 “(vii) linens;

25 “(viii) china;

1 “(ix) crockery;

2 “(x) kitchenware;

3 “(xi) educational materials and educational
4 equipment primarily for the use of minor dependent
5 children of the debtor;

6 “(xii) medical equipment and supplies;

7 “(xiii) furniture exclusively for the use of minor
8 children, or elderly or disabled dependents of the
9 debtor;

10 “(xiv) personal effects (including the toys and
11 hobby equipment of minor dependent children and
12 wedding rings) of the debtor and the dependents of
13 the debtor; and

14 “(xv) 1 personal computer and related equip-
15 ment.

16 “(B) The term ‘household goods’ does not include—

17 “(i) works of art (unless by or of the debtor, or
18 any relative of the debtor);

19 “(ii) electronic entertainment equipment with a
20 fair market value of more than \$500 in the aggre-
21 gate (except 1 television, 1 radio, and 1 VCR);

22 “(iii) items acquired as antiques with a fair
23 market value of more than \$500 in the aggregate;

1 “(iv) jewelry with a fair market value of more
2 than \$500 in the aggregate (except wedding rings);
3 and

4 “(v) a computer (except as otherwise provided
5 for in this section), motor vehicle (including a trac-
6 tor or lawn tractor), boat, or a motorized rec-
7 reational device, conveyance, vehicle, watercraft, or
8 aircraft.”.

9 (b) STUDY.—Not later than 2 years after the date
10 of enactment of this Act, the Director of the Executive
11 Office for United States Trustees shall submit a report
12 to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the
13 Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representa-
14 tives containing its findings regarding utilization of the
15 definition of household goods, as defined in section
16 522(f)(4) of title 11, United States Code, as added by sub-
17 section (a), with respect to the avoidance of nonpossessory,
18 nonpurchase money security interests in household goods
19 under section 522(f)(1)(B) of title 11, United States Code,
20 and the impact such section 522(f)(4) has had on debtors
21 and on the bankruptcy courts. Such report may include
22 recommendations for amendments to such section
23 522(f)(4) consistent with the Director’s findings.

1 **SEC. 314. DEBT INCURRED TO PAY NONDISCHARGEABLE**
2 **DEBTS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 523(a) of title 11, United
4 States Code, is amended by inserting after paragraph (14)
5 the following:

6 “(14A) incurred to pay a tax to a governmental
7 unit, other than the United States, that would be
8 nondischargeable under paragraph (1);”.

9 (b) DISCHARGE UNDER CHAPTER 13.—Section
10 1328(a) of title 11, United States Code, is amended by
11 striking paragraphs (1) through (3) and inserting the fol-
12 lowing:

13 “(1) provided for under section 1322(b)(5);

14 “(2) of the kind specified in paragraph (2), (3),
15 (4), (5), (8), or (9) of section 523(a);

16 “(3) for restitution, or a criminal fine, included
17 in a sentence on the debtor’s conviction of a crime;
18 or

19 “(4) for restitution, or damages, awarded in a
20 civil action against the debtor as a result of willful
21 or malicious injury by the debtor that caused per-
22 sonal injury to an individual or the death of an indi-
23 vidual.”.

1 **SEC. 315. GIVING CREDITORS FAIR NOTICE IN CHAPTERS 7**
2 **AND 13 CASES.**

3 (a) NOTICE.—Section 342 of title 11, United States
4 Code, as amended by section 102, is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (c)—

6 (A) by inserting “(1)” after “(c)”;

7 (B) by striking “, but the failure of such
8 notice to contain such information shall not in-
9 validate the legal effect of such notice”; and

10 (C) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(2)(A) If, within the 90 days before the commence-
12 ment of a voluntary case, a creditor supplies the debtor
13 in at least 2 communications sent to the debtor with the
14 current account number of the debtor and the address at
15 which such creditor requests to receive correspondence,
16 then any notice required by this title to be sent by the
17 debtor to such creditor shall be sent to such address and
18 shall include such account number.

19 “(B) If a creditor would be in violation of applicable
20 nonbankruptcy law by sending any such communication
21 within such 90-day period and if such creditor supplies
22 the debtor in the last 2 communications with the current
23 account number of the debtor and the address at which
24 such creditor requests to receive correspondence, then any
25 notice required by this title to be sent by the debtor to

1 such creditor shall be sent to such address and shall in-
2 clude such account number.”; and

3 (2) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(e)(1) In a case under chapter 7 or 13 of this title
5 of a debtor who is an individual, a creditor at any time
6 may both file with the court and serve on the debtor a
7 notice of address to be used to provide notice in such case
8 to such creditor.

9 “(2) Any notice in such case required to be provided
10 to such creditor by the debtor or the court later than 5
11 days after the court and the debtor receive such creditor’s
12 notice of address, shall be provided to such address.

13 “(f)(1) An entity may file with any bankruptcy court
14 a notice of address to be used by all the bankruptcy courts
15 or by particular bankruptcy courts, as so specified by such
16 entity at the time such notice is filed, to provide notice
17 to such entity in all cases under chapters 7 and 13 pend-
18 ing in the courts with respect to which such notice is filed,
19 in which such entity is a creditor.

20 “(2) In any case filed under chapter 7 or 13, any
21 notice required to be provided by a court with respect to
22 which a notice is filed under paragraph (1), to such entity
23 later than 30 days after the filing of such notice under
24 paragraph (1) shall be provided to such address unless
25 with respect to a particular case a different address is

1 specified in a notice filed and served in accordance with
2 subsection (e).

3 “(3) A notice filed under paragraph (1) may be with-
4 drawn by such entity.

5 “(g)(1) Notice provided to a creditor by the debtor
6 or the court other than in accordance with this section
7 (excluding this subsection) shall not be effective notice
8 until such notice is brought to the attention of such cred-
9 itor. If such creditor designates a person or an organiza-
10 tional subdivision of such creditor to be responsible for
11 receiving notices under this title and establishes reason-
12 able procedures so that such notices receivable by such
13 creditor are to be delivered to such person or such subdivi-
14 sion, then a notice provided to such creditor other than
15 in accordance with this section (excluding this subsection)
16 shall not be considered to have been brought to the atten-
17 tion of such creditor until such notice is received by such
18 person or such subdivision.

19 “(2) A monetary penalty may not be imposed on a
20 creditor for a violation of a stay in effect under section
21 362(a) (including a monetary penalty imposed under sec-
22 tion 362(k)) or for failure to comply with section 542 or
23 543 unless the conduct that is the basis of such violation
24 or of such failure occurs after such creditor receives notice
25 effective under this section of the order for relief.”.

1 (b) DEBTOR'S DUTIES.—Section 521 of title 11,
2 United States Code, as amended by sections 106, 225, and
3 305, is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (a), as so designated by sec-
5 tion 106, by amending paragraph (1) to read as fol-
6 lows:

7 “(1) file—

8 “(A) a list of creditors; and

9 “(B) unless the court orders otherwise—

10 “(i) a schedule of assets and liabil-
11 ities;

12 “(ii) a schedule of current income and
13 current expenditures;

14 “(iii) a statement of the debtor's fi-
15 nancial affairs and, if section 342(b) ap-
16 plies, a certificate—

17 “(I) of an attorney whose name
18 is indicated on the petition as the at-
19 torney for the debtor, or a bankruptcy
20 petition preparer signing the petition
21 under section 110(b)(1), indicating
22 that such attorney or the bankruptcy
23 petition preparer delivered to the
24 debtor the notice required by section
25 342(b); or

1 “(II) if no attorney is so indi-
2 cated, and no bankruptcy petition pre-
3 parer signed the petition, of the debt-
4 or that such notice was received and
5 read by the debtor;

6 “(iv) copies of all payment advices or
7 other evidence of payment received within
8 60 days before the date of the filing of the
9 petition, by the debtor from any employer
10 of the debtor;

11 “(v) a statement of the amount of
12 monthly net income, itemized to show how
13 the amount is calculated; and

14 “(vi) a statement disclosing any rea-
15 sonably anticipated increase in income or
16 expenditures over the 12-month period fol-
17 lowing the date of the filing of the peti-
18 tion;” and

19 (2) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(e)(1) If the debtor in a case under chapter 7 or
21 13 is an individual and if a creditor files with the court
22 at any time a request to receive a copy of the petition,
23 schedules, and statement of financial affairs filed by the
24 debtor, then the court shall make such petition, such
25 schedules, and such statement available to such creditor.

1 “(2)(A) The debtor shall provide—

2 “(i) not later than 7 days before the date first
3 set for the first meeting of creditors, to the trustee
4 a copy of the Federal income tax return required
5 under applicable law (or at the election of the debt-
6 or, a transcript of such return) for the most recent
7 tax year ending immediately before the commence-
8 ment of the case and for which a Federal income tax
9 return was filed; and

10 “(ii) at the same time the debtor complies with
11 clause (i), a copy of such return (or if elected under
12 clause (i), such transcript) to any creditor that time-
13 ly requests such copy.

14 “(B) If the debtor fails to comply with clause (i) or
15 (ii) of subparagraph (A), the court shall dismiss the case
16 unless the debtor demonstrates that the failure to so com-
17 ply is due to circumstances beyond the control of the debt-
18 or.

19 “(C) If a creditor requests a copy of such tax return
20 or such transcript and if the debtor fails to provide a copy
21 of such tax return or such transcript to such creditor at
22 the time the debtor provides such tax return or such tran-
23 script to the trustee, then the court shall dismiss the case
24 unless the debtor demonstrates that the failure to provide

1 a copy of such tax return or such transcript is due to cir-
2 cumstances beyond the control of the debtor.

3 “(3) If a creditor in a case under chapter 13 files
4 with the court at any time a request to receive a copy
5 of the plan filed by the debtor, then the court shall make
6 available to such creditor a copy of the plan—

7 “(A) at a reasonable cost; and

8 “(B) not later than 5 days after such request
9 is filed.

10 “(f) At the request of the court, the United States
11 trustee, or any party in interest in a case under chapter
12 7, 11, or 13, a debtor who is an individual shall file with
13 the court—

14 “(1) at the same time filed with the taxing au-
15 thority, a copy of each Federal income tax return re-
16 quired under applicable law (or at the election of the
17 debtor, a transcript of such tax return) with respect
18 to each tax year of the debtor ending while the case
19 is pending under such chapter;

20 “(2) at the same time filed with the taxing au-
21 thority, each Federal income tax return required
22 under applicable law (or at the election of the debt-
23 or, a transcript of such tax return) that had not
24 been filed with such authority as of the date of the
25 commencement of the case and that was subse-

1 quently filed for any tax year of the debtor ending
2 in the 3-year period ending on the date of the com-
3 mencement of the case;

4 “(3) a copy of each amendment to any Federal
5 income tax return or transcript filed with the court
6 under paragraph (1) or (2); and

7 “(4) in a case under chapter 13—

8 “(A) on the date that is either 90 days
9 after the end of such tax year or 1 year after
10 the date of the commencement of the case,
11 whichever is later, if a plan is not confirmed be-
12 fore such later date; and

13 “(B) annually after the plan is confirmed
14 and until the case is closed, not later than the
15 date that is 45 days before the anniversary of
16 the confirmation of the plan;

17 a statement, under penalty of perjury, of the income
18 and expenditures of the debtor during the tax year
19 of the debtor most recently concluded before such
20 statement is filed under this paragraph, and of the
21 monthly income of the debtor, that shows how in-
22 come, expenditures, and monthly income are cal-
23 culated.

24 “(g)(1) A statement referred to in subsection (f)(4)
25 shall disclose—

1 “(A) the amount and sources of the income of
2 the debtor;

3 “(B) the identity of any person responsible with
4 the debtor for the support of any dependent of the
5 debtor; and

6 “(C) the identity of any person who contrib-
7 uted, and the amount contributed, to the household
8 in which the debtor resides.

9 “(2) The tax returns, amendments, and statement of
10 income and expenditures described in subsections
11 (e)(2)(A) and (f) shall be available to the United States
12 trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if any), the
13 trustee, and any party in interest for inspection and copy-
14 ing, subject to the requirements of section 315(c) of the
15 Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection
16 Act of 2005.

17 “(h) If requested by the United States trustee or by
18 the trustee, the debtor shall provide—

19 “(1) a document that establishes the identity of
20 the debtor, including a driver’s license, passport, or
21 other document that contains a photograph of the
22 debtor; or

23 “(2) such other personal identifying information
24 relating to the debtor that establishes the identity of
25 the debtor.”.

1 (c)(1) Not later than 180 days after the date of the
2 enactment of this Act, the Director of the Administrative
3 Office of the United States Courts shall establish proce-
4 dures for safeguarding the confidentiality of any tax infor-
5 mation required to be provided under this section.

6 (2) The procedures under paragraph (1) shall include
7 restrictions on creditor access to tax information that is
8 required to be provided under this section.

9 (3) Not later than 540 days after the date of enact-
10 ment of this Act, the Director of the Administrative Office
11 of the United States Courts shall prepare and submit to
12 the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker
13 of the House of Representatives a report that—

14 (A) assesses the effectiveness of the procedures
15 established under paragraph (1); and

16 (B) if appropriate, includes proposed legislation
17 to—

18 (i) further protect the confidentiality of tax
19 information; and

20 (ii) provide penalties for the improper use
21 by any person of the tax information required
22 to be provided under this section.

1 **SEC. 316. DISMISSAL FOR FAILURE TO TIMELY FILE SCHED-**
2 **ULES OR PROVIDE REQUIRED INFORMATION.**

3 Section 521 of title 11, United States Code, as
4 amended by sections 106, 225, 305, and 315, is amended
5 by adding at the end the following:

6 “(i)(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (4) and not-
7 withstanding section 707(a), if an individual debtor in a
8 voluntary case under chapter 7 or 13 fails to file all of
9 the information required under subsection (a)(1) within
10 45 days after the date of the filing of the petition, the
11 case shall be automatically dismissed effective on the 46th
12 day after the date of the filing of the petition.

13 “(2) Subject to paragraph (4) and with respect to
14 a case described in paragraph (1), any party in interest
15 may request the court to enter an order dismissing the
16 case. If requested, the court shall enter an order of dis-
17 missal not later than 5 days after such request.

18 “(3) Subject to paragraph (4) and upon request of
19 the debtor made within 45 days after the date of the filing
20 of the petition described in paragraph (1), the court may
21 allow the debtor an additional period of not to exceed 45
22 days to file the information required under subsection
23 (a)(1) if the court finds justification for extending the pe-
24 riod for the filing.

25 “(4) Notwithstanding any other provision of this sub-
26 section, on the motion of the trustee filed before the expi-

1 ration of the applicable period of time specified in para-
2 graph (1), (2), or (3), and after notice and a hearing, the
3 court may decline to dismiss the case if the court finds
4 that the debtor attempted in good faith to file all the infor-
5 mation required by subsection (a)(1)(B)(iv) and that the
6 best interests of creditors would be served by administra-
7 tion of the case.”.

8 **SEC. 317. ADEQUATE TIME TO PREPARE FOR HEARING ON**
9 **CONFIRMATION OF THE PLAN.**

10 Section 1324 of title 11, United States Code, is
11 amended—

12 (1) by striking “After” and inserting the fol-
13 lowing:

14 “(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) and after”;
15 and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(b) The hearing on confirmation of the plan may
18 be held not earlier than 20 days and not later than 45
19 days after the date of the meeting of creditors under sec-
20 tion 341(a), unless the court determines that it would be
21 in the best interests of the creditors and the estate to hold
22 such hearing at an earlier date and there is no objection
23 to such earlier date.”.

1 **SEC. 318. CHAPTER 13 PLANS TO HAVE A 5-YEAR DURATION**
2 **IN CERTAIN CASES.**

3 Title 11, United States Code, is amended—

4 (1) by amending section 1322(d) to read as fol-
5 lows:

6 “(d)(1) If the current monthly income of the debtor
7 and the debtor’s spouse combined, when multiplied by 12,
8 is not less than—

9 “(A) in the case of a debtor in a household of
10 1 person, the median family income of the applicable
11 State for 1 earner;

12 “(B) in the case of a debtor in a household of
13 2, 3, or 4 individuals, the highest median family in-
14 come of the applicable State for a family of the same
15 number or fewer individuals; or

16 “(C) in the case of a debtor in a household ex-
17 ceeding 4 individuals, the highest median family in-
18 come of the applicable State for a family of 4 or
19 fewer individuals, plus \$525 per month for each in-
20 dividual in excess of 4,

21 the plan may not provide for payments over a period that
22 is longer than 5 years.

23 “(2) If the current monthly income of the debtor and
24 the debtor’s spouse combined, when multiplied by 12, is
25 less than—

1 “(A) in the case of a debtor in a household of
2 1 person, the median family income of the applicable
3 State for 1 earner;

4 “(B) in the case of a debtor in a household of
5 2, 3, or 4 individuals, the highest median family in-
6 come of the applicable State for a family of the same
7 number or fewer individuals; or

8 “(C) in the case of a debtor in a household ex-
9 ceeding 4 individuals, the highest median family in-
10 come of the applicable State for a family of 4 or
11 fewer individuals, plus \$525 per month for each in-
12 dividual in excess of 4,

13 the plan may not provide for payments over a period that
14 is longer than 3 years, unless the court, for cause, ap-
15 proves a longer period, but the court may not approve a
16 period that is longer than 5 years.”;

17 (2) in section 1325(b)(1)(B), by striking
18 “three-year period” and inserting “applicable com-
19 mitment period”; and

20 (3) in section 1325(b), as amended by section
21 102, by adding at the end the following:

22 “(4) For purposes of this subsection, the ‘applicable
23 commitment period’—

24 “(A) subject to subparagraph (B), shall be—

25 “(i) 3 years; or

1 “(ii) not less than 5 years, if the current
2 monthly income of the debtor and the debtor’s
3 spouse combined, when multiplied by 12, is not
4 less than—

5 “(I) in the case of a debtor in a
6 household of 1 person, the median family
7 income of the applicable State for 1 earn-
8 er;

9 “(II) in the case of a debtor in a
10 household of 2, 3, or 4 individuals, the
11 highest median family income of the appli-
12 cable State for a family of the same num-
13 ber or fewer individuals; or

14 “(III) in the case of a debtor in a
15 household exceeding 4 individuals, the
16 highest median family income of the appli-
17 cable State for a family of 4 or fewer indi-
18 viduals, plus \$525 per month for each indi-
19 vidual in excess of 4; and

20 “(B) may be less than 3 or 5 years, whichever
21 is applicable under subparagraph (A), but only if the
22 plan provides for payment in full of all allowed unse-
23 cured claims over a shorter period.”; and

1 (4) in section 1329(c), by striking “three
2 years” and inserting “the applicable commitment pe-
3 riod under section 1325(b)(1)(B)”.

4 **SEC. 319. SENSE OF CONGRESS REGARDING EXPANSION OF**
5 **RULE 9011 OF THE FEDERAL RULES OF BANK-**
6 **RUPTCY PROCEDURE.**

7 It is the sense of Congress that rule 9011 of the Fed-
8 eral Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure (11 U.S.C. App.)
9 should be modified to include a requirement that all docu-
10 ments (including schedules), signed and unsigned, sub-
11 mitted to the court or to a trustee by debtors who rep-
12 resent themselves and debtors who are represented by at-
13 torneys be submitted only after the debtors or the debtors’
14 attorneys have made reasonable inquiry to verify that the
15 information contained in such documents is—

16 (1) well grounded in fact; and

17 (2) warranted by existing law or a good faith
18 argument for the extension, modification, or reversal
19 of existing law.

20 **SEC. 320. PROMPT RELIEF FROM STAY IN INDIVIDUAL**
21 **CASES.**

22 Section 362(e) of title 11, United States Code, is
23 amended—

24 (1) by inserting “(1)” after “(e)”; and

25 (2) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), in a case under
 2 chapter 7, 11, or 13 in which the debtor is an individual,
 3 the stay under subsection (a) shall terminate on the date
 4 that is 60 days after a request is made by a party in inter-
 5 est under subsection (d), unless—

6 “(A) a final decision is rendered by the court
 7 during the 60-day period beginning on the date of
 8 the request; or

9 “(B) such 60-day period is extended—

10 “(i) by agreement of all parties in interest;

11 or

12 “(ii) by the court for such specific period
 13 of time as the court finds is required for good
 14 cause, as described in findings made by the
 15 court.”.

16 **SEC. 321. CHAPTER 11 CASES FILED BY INDIVIDUALS.**

17 (a) PROPERTY OF THE ESTATE.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 11
 19 of title 11, United States Code, is amended by add-
 20 ing at the end the following:

21 **“§ 1115. Property of the estate**

22 “(a) In a case in which the debtor is an individual,
 23 property of the estate includes, in addition to the property
 24 specified in section 541—

1 “(1) all property of the kind specified in section
2 541 that the debtor acquires after the commence-
3 ment of the case but before the case is closed, dis-
4 missed, or converted to a case under chapter 7, 12,
5 or 13, whichever occurs first; and

6 “(2) earnings from services performed by the
7 debtor after the commencement of the case but be-
8 fore the case is closed, dismissed, or converted to a
9 case under chapter 7, 12, or 13, whichever occurs
10 first.

11 “(b) Except as provided in section 1104 or a con-
12 firmed plan or order confirming a plan, the debtor shall
13 remain in possession of all property of the estate.”.

14 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
15 tions for subchapter I of chapter 11 of title 11,
16 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
17 end the following:

“1115. Property of the estate.”.

18 (b) CONTENTS OF PLAN.—Section 1123(a) of title
19 11, United States Code, is amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (6), by striking “and” at the
21 end;

22 (2) in paragraph (7), by striking the period and
23 inserting “; and”; and

24 (3) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(8) in a case in which the debtor is an indi-
2 vidual, provide for the payment to creditors under
3 the plan of all or such portion of earnings from per-
4 sonal services performed by the debtor after the
5 commencement of the case or other future income of
6 the debtor as is necessary for the execution of the
7 plan.”.

8 (c) CONFIRMATION OF PLAN.—

9 (1) REQUIREMENTS RELATING TO VALUE OF
10 PROPERTY.—Section 1129(a) of title 11, United
11 States Code, as amended by section 213, is amended
12 by adding at the end the following:

13 “(15) In a case in which the debtor is an indi-
14 vidual and in which the holder of an allowed unse-
15 cured claim objects to the confirmation of the plan—

16 “(A) the value, as of the effective date of
17 the plan, of the property to be distributed
18 under the plan on account of such claim is not
19 less than the amount of such claim; or

20 “(B) the value of the property to be dis-
21 tributed under the plan is not less than the pro-
22 jected disposable income of the debtor (as de-
23 fined in section 1325(b)(2)) to be received dur-
24 ing the 5-year period beginning on the date that
25 the first payment is due under the plan, or dur-

1 ing the period for which the plan provides pay-
2 ments, whichever is longer.”.

3 (2) REQUIREMENT RELATING TO INTERESTS IN
4 PROPERTY.—Section 1129(b)(2)(B)(ii) of title 11,
5 United States Code, is amended by inserting before
6 the period at the end the following: “, except that
7 in a case in which the debtor is an individual, the
8 debtor may retain property included in the estate
9 under section 1115, subject to the requirements of
10 subsection (a)(14) of this section”.

11 (d) EFFECT OF CONFIRMATION.—Section 1141(d) of
12 title 11, United States Code, is amended—

13 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “The con-
14 firmation of a plan does not discharge an individual
15 debtor” and inserting “A discharge under this chap-
16 ter does not discharge a debtor who is an indi-
17 vidual”; and

18 (2) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(5) In a case in which the debtor is an individual—

20 “(A) unless after notice and a hearing the court
21 orders otherwise for cause, confirmation of the plan
22 does not discharge any debt provided for in the plan
23 until the court grants a discharge on completion of
24 all payments under the plan;

1 “(B) at any time after the confirmation of the
2 plan, and after notice and a hearing, the court may
3 grant a discharge to the debtor who has not com-
4 pleted payments under the plan if—

5 “(i) the value, as of the effective date of
6 the plan, of property actually distributed under
7 the plan on account of each allowed unsecured
8 claim is not less than the amount that would
9 have been paid on such claim if the estate of
10 the debtor had been liquidated under chapter 7
11 on such date; and

12 “(ii) modification of the plan under section
13 1127 is not practicable; and”.

14 (e) MODIFICATION OF PLAN.—Section 1127 of title
15 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end
16 the following:

17 “(e) If the debtor is an individual, the plan may be
18 modified at any time after confirmation of the plan but
19 before the completion of payments under the plan, whether
20 or not the plan has been substantially consummated, upon
21 request of the debtor, the trustee, the United States trust-
22 ee, or the holder of an allowed unsecured claim, to—

23 “(1) increase or reduce the amount of payments
24 on claims of a particular class provided for by the
25 plan;

1 “(2) extend or reduce the time period for such
2 payments; or

3 “(3) alter the amount of the distribution to a
4 creditor whose claim is provided for by the plan to
5 the extent necessary to take account of any payment
6 of such claim made other than under the plan.

7 “(f)(1) Sections 1121 through 1128 and the require-
8 ments of section 1129 apply to any modification under
9 subsection (a).

10 “(2) The plan, as modified, shall become the plan
11 only after there has been disclosure under section 1125
12 as the court may direct, notice and a hearing, and such
13 modification is approved.”.

14 **SEC. 322. LIMITATIONS ON HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION.**

15 (a) EXEMPTIONS.—Section 522 of title 11, United
16 States Code, as amended by sections 224 and 308, is
17 amended by adding at the end the following:

18 “(p)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this
19 subsection and sections 544 and 548, as a result of elect-
20 ing under subsection (b)(3)(A) to exempt property under
21 State or local law, a debtor may not exempt any amount
22 of interest that was acquired by the debtor during the
23 1215-day period preceding the date of the filing of the
24 petition that exceeds in the aggregate \$125,000 in value
25 in—

1 “(A) real or personal property that the debtor
2 or a dependent of the debtor uses as a residence;

3 “(B) a cooperative that owns property that the
4 debtor or a dependent of the debtor uses as a resi-
5 dence;

6 “(C) a burial plot for the debtor or a dependent
7 of the debtor; or

8 “(D) real or personal property that the debtor
9 or dependent of the debtor claims as a homestead.

10 “(2)(A) The limitation under paragraph (1) shall not
11 apply to an exemption claimed under subsection (b)(3)(A)
12 by a family farmer for the principal residence of such
13 farmer.

14 “(B) For purposes of paragraph (1), any amount of
15 such interest does not include any interest transferred
16 from a debtor’s previous principal residence (which was
17 acquired prior to the beginning of such 1215-day period)
18 into the debtor’s current principal residence, if the debt-
19 or’s previous and current residences are located in the
20 same State.

21 “(q)(1) As a result of electing under subsection
22 (b)(3)(A) to exempt property under State or local law, a
23 debtor may not exempt any amount of an interest in prop-
24 erty described in subparagraphs (A), (B), (C), and (D)

1 of subsection (p)(1) which exceeds in the aggregate
2 \$125,000 if—

3 “(A) the court determines, after notice and a
4 hearing, that the debtor has been convicted of a fel-
5 ony (as defined in section 3156 of title 18), which
6 under the circumstances, demonstrates that the fil-
7 ing of the case was an abuse of the provisions of this
8 title; or

9 “(B) the debtor owes a debt arising from—

10 “(i) any violation of the Federal securities
11 laws (as defined in section 3(a)(47) of the Secu-
12 rities Exchange Act of 1934), any State securi-
13 ties laws, or any regulation or order issued
14 under Federal securities laws or State securities
15 laws;

16 “(ii) fraud, deceit, or manipulation in a fi-
17 duciary capacity or in connection with the pur-
18 chase or sale of any security registered under
19 section 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange
20 Act of 1934 or under section 6 of the Securities
21 Act of 1933;

22 “(iii) any civil remedy under section 1964
23 of title 18; or

24 “(iv) any criminal act, intentional tort, or
25 willful or reckless misconduct that caused seri-

1 ous physical injury or death to another indi-
2 vidual in the preceding 5 years.

3 “(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to the extent the
4 amount of an interest in property described in subpara-
5 graphs (A), (B), (C), and (D) of subsection (p)(1) is rea-
6 sonably necessary for the support of the debtor and any
7 dependent of the debtor.”.

8 (b) ADJUSTMENT OF DOLLAR AMOUNTS.—Para-
9 graphs (1) and (2) of section 104(b) of title 11, United
10 States Code, as amended by section 224, are amended by
11 inserting “522(p), 522(q),” after “522(n),”.

12 **SEC. 323. EXCLUDING EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN PARTICI-
13 PANT CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER PROP-
14 ERTY FROM THE ESTATE.**

15 Section 541(b) of title 11, United States Code, as
16 amended by section 225, is amended by adding after para-
17 graph (6), as added by section 225(a)(1)(C), the following:

18 “(7) any amount—

19 “(A) withheld by an employer from the
20 wages of employees for payment as contribu-
21 tions—

22 “(i) to—

23 “(I) an employee benefit plan
24 that is subject to title I of the Em-
25 ployee Retirement Income Security

1 Act of 1974 or under an employee
2 benefit plan which is a governmental
3 plan under section 414(d) of the In-
4 ternal Revenue Code of 1986;

5 “(II) a deferred compensation
6 plan under section 457 of the Internal
7 Revenue Code of 1986; or

8 “(III) a tax-deferred annuity
9 under section 403(b) of the Internal
10 Revenue Code of 1986;

11 except that such amount under this sub-
12 paragraph shall not constitute disposable
13 income as defined in section 1325(b)(2); or

14 “(ii) to a health insurance plan regu-
15 lated by State law whether or not subject
16 to such title; or

17 “(B) received by an employer from employ-
18 ees for payment as contributions—

19 “(i) to—

20 “(I) an employee benefit plan
21 that is subject to title I of the Em-
22 ployee Retirement Income Security
23 Act of 1974 or under an employee
24 benefit plan which is a governmental

1 plan under section 414(d) of the In-
2 ternal Revenue Code of 1986;

3 “(II) a deferred compensation
4 plan under section 457 of the Internal
5 Revenue Code of 1986; or

6 “(III) a tax-deferred annuity
7 under section 403(b) of the Internal
8 Revenue Code of 1986;

9 except that such amount under this sub-
10 paragraph shall not constitute disposable
11 income, as defined in section 1325(b)(2);

12 or

13 “(ii) to a health insurance plan regu-
14 lated by State law whether or not subject
15 to such title;”.

16 **SEC. 324. EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION IN MATTERS INVOLV-**
17 **ING BANKRUPTCY PROFESSIONALS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1334 of title 28, United
19 States Code, is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (b), by striking “Notwith-
21 standing” and inserting “Except as provided in sub-
22 section (e)(2), and notwithstanding”; and

23 (2) by striking subsection (e) and inserting the
24 following:

1 “(e) The district court in which a case under title
2 11 is commenced or is pending shall have exclusive juris-
3 diction—

4 “(1) of all the property, wherever located, of the
5 debtor as of the commencement of such case, and of
6 property of the estate; and

7 “(2) over all claims or causes of action that in-
8 volve construction of section 327 of title 11, United
9 States Code, or rules relating to disclosure require-
10 ments under section 327.”.

11 (b) APPLICABILITY.—This section shall only apply to
12 cases filed after the date of enactment of this Act.

13 **SEC. 325. UNITED STATES TRUSTEE PROGRAM FILING FEE**
14 **INCREASE.**

15 (a) ACTIONS UNDER CHAPTER 7 OR 13 OF TITLE
16 11, UNITED STATES CODE.—Section 1930(a) of title 28,
17 United States Code, is amended by striking paragraph (1)
18 and inserting the following:

19 “(1) For a case commenced—

20 “(A) under chapter 7 of title 11, \$160; or

21 “(B) under chapter 13 of title 11, \$150.”.

22 (b) UNITED STATES TRUSTEE SYSTEM FUND.—Sec-
23 tion 589a(b) of title 28, United States Code, is amended—

24 (1) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the
25 following:

1 “(1)(A) 40.63 percent of the fees collected
2 under section 1930(a)(1)(A) of this title in cases
3 commenced under chapter 7 of title 11; and

4 “(B) 70.00 percent of the fees collected under
5 section 1930(a)(1)(B) of this title in cases com-
6 menced under chapter 13 of title 11;”;

7 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking “one-half”
8 and inserting “three-fourths”; and

9 (3) in paragraph (4), by striking “one-half”
10 and inserting “100 percent”.

11 (c) COLLECTION AND DEPOSIT OF MISCELLANEOUS
12 BANKRUPTCY FEES.—Section 406(b) of the Judiciary Ap-
13 propriations Act, 1990 (28 U.S.C. 1931 note) is amended
14 by striking “pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 1930(b)” and
15 all that follows through “28 U.S.C. section 1931” and in-
16 serting “under section 1930(b) of title 28, United States
17 Code, and 31.25 percent of the fees collected under section
18 1930(a)(1)(A) of that title, 30.00 percent of the fees col-
19 lected under section 1930(a)(1)(B) of that title, and 25
20 percent of the fees collected under section 1930(a)(3) of
21 that title shall be deposited as offsetting receipts to the
22 fund established under section 1931 of that title”.

23 **SEC. 326. SHARING OF COMPENSATION.**

24 Section 504 of title 11, United States Code, is
25 amended by adding at the end the following:

1 “(c) This section shall not apply with respect to shar-
2 ing, or agreeing to share, compensation with a bona fide
3 public service attorney referral program that operates in
4 accordance with non-Federal law regulating attorney re-
5 ferral services and with rules of professional responsibility
6 applicable to attorney acceptance of referrals.”.

7 **SEC. 327. FAIR VALUATION OF COLLATERAL.**

8 Section 506(a) of title 11, United States Code, is
9 amended by—

10 (1) inserting “(1)” after “(a)”; and

11 (2) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(2) If the debtor is an individual in a case under
13 chapter 7 or 13, such value with respect to personal prop-
14 erty securing an allowed claim shall be determined based
15 on the replacement value of such property as of the date
16 of the filing of the petition without deduction for costs
17 of sale or marketing. With respect to property acquired
18 for personal, family, or household purposes, replacement
19 value shall mean the price a retail merchant would charge
20 for property of that kind considering the age and condition
21 of the property at the time value is determined.”.

1 **SEC. 328. DEFAULTS BASED ON NONMONETARY OBLIGA-**
2 **TIONS.**

3 (a) EXECUTORY CONTRACTS AND UNEXPIRED
4 LEASES.—Section 365 of title 11, United States Code, is
5 amended—

6 (1) in subsection (b)—

7 (A) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking the
8 semicolon at the end and inserting the fol-
9 lowing: “other than a default that is a breach
10 of a provision relating to the satisfaction of any
11 provision (other than a penalty rate or penalty
12 provision) relating to a default arising from any
13 failure to perform nonmonetary obligations
14 under an unexpired lease of real property, if it
15 is impossible for the trustee to cure such de-
16 fault by performing nonmonetary acts at and
17 after the time of assumption, except that if
18 such default arises from a failure to operate in
19 accordance with a nonresidential real property
20 lease, then such default shall be cured by per-
21 formance at and after the time of assumption
22 in accordance with such lease, and pecuniary
23 losses resulting from such default shall be com-
24 pensated in accordance with the provisions of
25 this paragraph;”;

1 (B) in paragraph (2)(D), by striking “pen-
2 alty rate or provision” and inserting “penalty
3 rate or penalty provision”;

4 (2) in subsection (c)—

5 (A) in paragraph (2), by inserting “or” at
6 the end;

7 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking “; or” at
8 the end and inserting a period; and

9 (C) by striking paragraph (4);

10 (3) in subsection (d)—

11 (A) by striking paragraphs (5) through
12 (9); and

13 (B) by redesignating paragraph (10) as
14 paragraph (5); and

15 (4) in subsection (f)(1) by striking “; except
16 that” and all that follows through the end of the
17 paragraph and inserting a period.

18 (b) IMPAIRMENT OF CLAIMS OR INTERESTS.—Sec-
19 tion 1124(2) of title 11, United States Code, is amend-
20 ed—

21 (1) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “or of a
22 kind that section 365(b)(2) expressly does not re-
23 quire to be cured” before the semicolon at the end;

24 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking “and” at
25 the end;

1 (3) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as sub-
2 paragraph (E); and

3 (4) by inserting after subparagraph (C) the fol-
4 lowing:

5 “(D) if such claim or such interest arises
6 from any failure to perform a nonmonetary ob-
7 ligation, other than a default arising from fail-
8 ure to operate a nonresidential real property
9 lease subject to section 365(b)(1)(A), com-
10 pensates the holder of such claim or such inter-
11 est (other than the debtor or an insider) for any
12 actual pecuniary loss incurred by such holder as
13 a result of such failure; and”.

14 **SEC. 329. CLARIFICATION OF POSTPETITION WAGES AND**
15 **BENEFITS.**

16 Section 503(b)(1)(A) of title 11, United States Code,
17 is amended to read as follows:

18 “(A) the actual, necessary costs and expenses of pre-
19 serving the estate including—

20 “(i) wages, salaries, and commissions for
21 services rendered after the commencement of
22 the case; and

23 “(ii) wages and benefits awarded pursuant
24 to a judicial proceeding or a proceeding of the
25 National Labor Relations Board as back pay

1 attributable to any period of time occurring
2 after commencement of the case under this
3 title, as a result of a violation of Federal or
4 State law by the debtor, without regard to the
5 time of the occurrence of unlawful conduct on
6 which such award is based or to whether any
7 services were rendered, if the court determines
8 that payment of wages and benefits by reason
9 of the operation of this clause will not substan-
10 tially increase the probability of layoff or termi-
11 nation of current employees, or of nonpayment
12 of domestic support obligations, during the case
13 under this title;”.

14 **SEC. 330. DELAY OF DISCHARGE DURING PENDENCY OF**
15 **CERTAIN PROCEEDINGS.**

16 (a) CHAPTER 7.—Section 727(a) of title 11, United
17 States Code, as amended by section 106, is amended—

18 (1) in paragraph (10), by striking “or” at the
19 end;

20 (2) in paragraph (11) by striking the period at
21 the end and inserting “; or”; and

22 (3) by inserting after paragraph (11) the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(12) the court after notice and a hearing held
25 not more than 10 days before the date of the entry

1 of the order granting the discharge finds that there
2 is reasonable cause to believe that—

3 “(A) section 522(q)(1) may be applicable
4 to the debtor; and

5 “(B) there is pending any proceeding in
6 which the debtor may be found guilty of a fel-
7 ony of the kind described in section
8 522(q)(1)(A) or liable for a debt of the kind de-
9 scribed in section 522(q)(1)(B).”.

10 (b) CHAPTER 11.—Section 1141(d) of title 11,
11 United States Code, as amended by section 321, is amend-
12 ed by adding at the end the following:

13 “(C) unless after notice and a hearing held not
14 more than 10 days before the date of the entry of
15 the order granting the discharge, the court finds
16 that there is no reasonable cause to believe that—

17 “(i) section 522(q)(1) may be applicable to
18 the debtor; and

19 “(ii) there is pending any proceeding in
20 which the debtor may be found guilty of a fel-
21 ony of the kind described in section
22 522(q)(1)(A) or liable for a debt of the kind de-
23 scribed in section 522(q)(1)(B).”.

24 (c) CHAPTER 12.—Section 1228 of title 11, United
25 States Code, is amended—

1 (1) in subsection (a) by striking “As” and in-
2 serting “Subject to subsection (d), as”,

3 (2) in subsection (b) by striking “At” and in-
4 serting “Subject to subsection (d), at”, and

5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(f) The court may not grant a discharge under this
7 chapter unless the court after notice and a hearing held
8 not more than 10 days before the date of the entry of
9 the order granting the discharge finds that there is no rea-
10 sonable cause to believe that—

11 “(1) section 522(q)(1) may be applicable to the
12 debtor; and

13 “(2) there is pending any proceeding in which
14 the debtor may be found guilty of a felony of the
15 kind described in section 522(q)(1)(A) or liable for
16 a debt of the kind described in section
17 522(q)(1)(B).”.

18 (d) CHAPTER 13.—Section 1328 of title 11, United
19 States Code, as amended by section 106, is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (a) by striking “As” and in-
21 serting “Subject to subsection (d), as”,

22 (2) in subsection (b) by striking “At” and in-
23 serting “Subject to subsection (d), at”, and

24 (3) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(h) The court may not grant a discharge under this
 2 chapter unless the court after notice and a hearing held
 3 not more than 10 days before the date of the entry of
 4 the order granting the discharge finds that there is no rea-
 5 sonable cause to believe that—

6 “(1) section 522(q)(1) may be applicable to the
 7 debtor; and

8 “(2) there is pending any proceeding in which
 9 the debtor may be found guilty of a felony of the
 10 kind described in section 522(q)(1)(A) or liable for
 11 a debt of the kind described in section
 12 522(q)(1)(B).”.

13 **TITLE IV—GENERAL AND SMALL**
 14 **BUSINESS BANKRUPTCY PRO-**
 15 **VISIONS**

16 **Subtitle A—General Business**
 17 **Bankruptcy Provisions**

18 **SEC. 401. ADEQUATE PROTECTION FOR INVESTORS.**

19 (a) DEFINITION.—Section 101 of title 11, United
 20 States Code, is amended by inserting after paragraph (48)
 21 the following:

22 “(48A) ‘securities self regulatory organization’
 23 means either a securities association registered with
 24 the Securities and Exchange Commission under sec-
 25 tion 15A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or

1 a national securities exchange registered with the
2 Securities and Exchange Commission under section
3 6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934;”.

4 (b) AUTOMATIC STAY.—Section 362(b) of title 11,
5 United States Code, as amended by sections 224, 303, and
6 311, is amended by inserting after paragraph (24) the fol-
7 lowing:

8 “(25) under subsection (a), of—

9 “(A) the commencement or continuation of
10 an investigation or action by a securities self
11 regulatory organization to enforce such organi-
12 zation’s regulatory power;

13 “(B) the enforcement of an order or deci-
14 sion, other than for monetary sanctions, ob-
15 tained in an action by such securities self regu-
16 latory organization to enforce such organiza-
17 tion’s regulatory power; or

18 “(C) any act taken by such securities self
19 regulatory organization to delist, delete, or
20 refuse to permit quotation of any stock that
21 does not meet applicable regulatory require-
22 ments;”.

1 **SEC. 402. MEETINGS OF CREDITORS AND EQUITY SECURITY**
2 **HOLDERS.**

3 Section 341 of title 11, United States Code, is
4 amended by adding at the end the following:

5 “(e) Notwithstanding subsections (a) and (b), the
6 court, on the request of a party in interest and after notice
7 and a hearing, for cause may order that the United States
8 trustee not convene a meeting of creditors or equity secu-
9 rity holders if the debtor has filed a plan as to which the
10 debtor solicited acceptances prior to the commencement
11 of the case.”.

12 **SEC. 403. PROTECTION OF REFINANCE OF SECURITY IN-**
13 **TEREST.**

14 Subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of section 547(e)(2)
15 of title 11, United States Code, are each amended by strik-
16 ing “10” each place it appears and inserting “30”.

17 **SEC. 404. EXECUTORY CONTRACTS AND UNEXPIRED**
18 **LEASES.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 365(d)(4) of title 11,
20 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

21 “(4)(A) Subject to subparagraph (B), an unexpired
22 lease of nonresidential real property under which the debt-
23 or is the lessee shall be deemed rejected, and the trustee
24 shall immediately surrender that nonresidential real prop-
25 erty to the lessor, if the trustee does not assume or reject
26 the unexpired lease by the earlier of—

1 of creditors or equity security holders. The court may
2 order the United States trustee to increase the number
3 of members of a committee to include a creditor that is
4 a small business concern (as described in section 3(a)(1)
5 of the Small Business Act), if the court determines that
6 the creditor holds claims (of the kind represented by the
7 committee) the aggregate amount of which, in comparison
8 to the annual gross revenue of that creditor, is dispropor-
9 tionately large.”.

10 (b) INFORMATION.—Section 1102(b) of title 11,
11 United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
12 following:

13 “(3) A committee appointed under subsection (a)
14 shall—

15 “(A) provide access to information for creditors
16 who—

17 “(i) hold claims of the kind represented by
18 that committee; and

19 “(ii) are not appointed to the committee;

20 “(B) solicit and receive comments from the
21 creditors described in subparagraph (A); and

22 “(C) be subject to a court order that compels
23 any additional report or disclosure to be made to the
24 creditors described in subparagraph (A).”.

1 **SEC. 406. AMENDMENT TO SECTION 546 OF TITLE 11,**
2 **UNITED STATES CODE.**

3 Section 546 of title 11, United States Code, is
4 amended—

5 (1) by redesignating the second subsection (g)
6 (as added by section 222(a) of Public Law 103–394)
7 as subsection (h);

8 (2) in subsection (h), as so redesignated, by in-
9 serting “and subject to the prior rights of holders of
10 security interests in such goods or the proceeds of
11 such goods” after “consent of a creditor”; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(i)(1) Notwithstanding paragraphs (2) and (3) of
14 section 545, the trustee may not avoid a warehouseman’s
15 lien for storage, transportation, or other costs incidental
16 to the storage and handling of goods.

17 “(2) The prohibition under paragraph (1) shall be ap-
18 plied in a manner consistent with any State statute appli-
19 cable to such lien that is similar to section 7–209 of the
20 Uniform Commercial Code, as in effect on the date of en-
21 actment of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Con-
22 sumer Protection Act of 2005, or any successor to such
23 section 7–209.”.

1 **SEC. 407. AMENDMENTS TO SECTION 330(a) OF TITLE 11,**
2 **UNITED STATES CODE.**

3 Section 330(a) of title 11, United States Code, is
4 amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (3)—

6 (A) by striking “(A) In” and inserting
7 “In”; and

8 (B) by inserting “to an examiner, trustee
9 under chapter 11, or professional person” after
10 “awarded”; and

11 (2) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(7) In determining the amount of reasonable com-
13 pensation to be awarded to a trustee, the court shall treat
14 such compensation as a commission, based on section
15 326.”.

16 **SEC. 408. POSTPETITION DISCLOSURE AND SOLICITATION.**

17 Section 1125 of title 11, United States Code, is
18 amended by adding at the end the following:

19 “(g) Notwithstanding subsection (b), an acceptance
20 or rejection of the plan may be solicited from a holder
21 of a claim or interest if such solicitation complies with ap-
22 plicable nonbankruptcy law and if such holder was solie-
23 ited before the commencement of the case in a manner
24 complying with applicable nonbankruptcy law.”.

1 **SEC. 409. PREFERENCES.**

2 Section 547(c) of title 11, United States Code, is
3 amended—

4 (1) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the
5 following:

6 “(2) to the extent that such transfer was in
7 payment of a debt incurred by the debtor in the or-
8 dinary course of business or financial affairs of the
9 debtor and the transferee, and such transfer was—

10 “(A) made in the ordinary course of busi-
11 ness or financial affairs of the debtor and the
12 transferee; or

13 “(B) made according to ordinary business
14 terms;”;

15 (2) in paragraph (8), by striking the period at
16 the end and inserting “; or”; and

17 (3) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(9) if, in a case filed by a debtor whose debts
19 are not primarily consumer debts, the aggregate
20 value of all property that constitutes or is affected
21 by such transfer is less than \$5,000.”.

22 **SEC. 410. VENUE OF CERTAIN PROCEEDINGS.**

23 Section 1409(b) of title 28, United States Code, is
24 amended by inserting “, or a debt (excluding a consumer
25 debt) against a noninsider of less than \$10,000,” after
26 “\$5,000”.

1 **SEC. 411. PERIOD FOR FILING PLAN UNDER CHAPTER 11.**

2 Section 1121(d) of title 11, United States Code, is
3 amended—

4 (1) by striking “On” and inserting “(1) Subject
5 to paragraph (2), on”; and

6 (2) by adding at the end the following:

7 “(2)(A) The 120-day period specified in paragraph
8 (1) may not be extended beyond a date that is 18 months
9 after the date of the order for relief under this chapter.

10 “(B) The 180-day period specified in paragraph (1)
11 may not be extended beyond a date that is 20 months after
12 the date of the order for relief under this chapter.”.

13 **SEC. 412. FEES ARISING FROM CERTAIN OWNERSHIP IN-**
14 **TERESTS.**

15 Section 523(a)(16) of title 11, United States Code,
16 is amended—

17 (1) by striking “dwelling” the first place it ap-
18 pears;

19 (2) by striking “ownership or” and inserting
20 “ownership,”;

21 (3) by striking “housing” the first place it ap-
22 pears; and

23 (4) by striking “but only” and all that follows
24 through “such period,” and inserting “or a lot in a
25 homeowners association, for as long as the debtor or
26 the trustee has a legal, equitable, or possessory own-

1 ership interest in such unit, such corporation, or
2 such lot.”.

3 **SEC. 413. CREDITOR REPRESENTATION AT FIRST MEETING**
4 **OF CREDITORS.**

5 Section 341(e) of title 11, United States Code, is
6 amended by inserting at the end the following: “Notwith-
7 standing any local court rule, provision of a State constitu-
8 tion, any otherwise applicable nonbankruptcy law, or any
9 other requirement that representation at the meeting of
10 creditors under subsection (a) be by an attorney, a cred-
11 itor holding a consumer debt or any representative of the
12 creditor (which may include an entity or an employee of
13 an entity and may be a representative for more than 1
14 creditor) shall be permitted to appear at and participate
15 in the meeting of creditors in a case under chapter 7 or
16 13, either alone or in conjunction with an attorney for the
17 creditor. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to
18 require any creditor to be represented by an attorney at
19 any meeting of creditors.”.

20 **SEC. 414. DEFINITION OF DISINTERESTED PERSON.**

21 Section 101(14) of title 11, United States Code, is
22 amended to read as follows:

23 “(14) ‘disinterested person’ means a person
24 that—

1 “(A) is not a creditor, an equity security
2 holder, or an insider;

3 “(B) is not and was not, within 2 years be-
4 fore the date of the filing of the petition, a di-
5 rector, officer, or employee of the debtor; and

6 “(C) does not have an interest materially
7 adverse to the interest of the estate or of any
8 class of creditors or equity security holders, by
9 reason of any direct or indirect relationship to,
10 connection with, or interest in, the debtor, or
11 for any other reason;”.

12 **SEC. 415. FACTORS FOR COMPENSATION OF PROFES-**
13 **SIONAL PERSONS.**

14 Section 330(a)(3) of title 11, United States Code, is
15 amended—

16 (1) in subparagraph (D), by striking “and” at
17 the end;

18 (2) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as sub-
19 paragraph (F); and

20 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-
21 lowing:

22 “(E) with respect to a professional person,
23 whether the person is board certified or otherwise
24 has demonstrated skill and experience in the bank-
25 ruptcy field; and”.

1 **SEC. 416. APPOINTMENT OF ELECTED TRUSTEE.**

2 Section 1104(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
3 amended—

4 (1) by inserting “(1)” after “(b)”; and

5 (2) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(2)(A) If an eligible, disinterested trustee is elected
7 at a meeting of creditors under paragraph (1), the United
8 States trustee shall file a report certifying that election.

9 “(B) Upon the filing of a report under subparagraph
10 (A)—

11 “(i) the trustee elected under paragraph (1)
12 shall be considered to have been selected and ap-
13 pointed for purposes of this section; and

14 “(ii) the service of any trustee appointed under
15 subsection (d) shall terminate.

16 “(C) The court shall resolve any dispute arising out
17 of an election described in subparagraph (A).”.

18 **SEC. 417. UTILITY SERVICE.**

19 Section 366 of title 11, United States Code, is
20 amended—

21 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “subsection
22 (b)” and inserting “subsections (b) and (c)”; and

23 (2) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(c)(1)(A) For purposes of this subsection, the term
25 ‘assurance of payment’ means—

26 “(i) a cash deposit;

1 “(ii) a letter of credit;

2 “(iii) a certificate of deposit;

3 “(iv) a surety bond;

4 “(v) a prepayment of utility consumption; or

5 “(vi) another form of security that is mutually
6 agreed on between the utility and the debtor or the
7 trustee.

8 “(B) For purposes of this subsection an administra-
9 tive expense priority shall not constitute an assurance of
10 payment.

11 “(2) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), with respect
12 to a case filed under chapter 11, a utility referred to in
13 subsection (a) may alter, refuse, or discontinue utility
14 service, if during the 30-day period beginning on the date
15 of the filing of the petition, the utility does not receive
16 from the debtor or the trustee adequate assurance of pay-
17 ment for utility service that is satisfactory to the utility.

18 “(3)(A) On request of a party in interest and after
19 notice and a hearing, the court may order modification
20 of the amount of an assurance of payment under para-
21 graph (2).

22 “(B) In making a determination under this para-
23 graph whether an assurance of payment is adequate, the
24 court may not consider—

1 “(i) the absence of security before the date of
2 the filing of the petition;

3 “(ii) the payment by the debtor of charges for
4 utility service in a timely manner before the date of
5 the filing of the petition; or

6 “(iii) the availability of an administrative ex-
7 pense priority.

8 “(4) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, with
9 respect to a case subject to this subsection, a utility may
10 recover or set off against a security deposit provided to
11 the utility by the debtor before the date of the filing of
12 the petition without notice or order of the court.”.

13 **SEC. 418. BANKRUPTCY FEES.**

14 Section 1930 of title 28, United States Code, is
15 amended—

16 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “Notwith-
17 standing section 1915 of this title, the” and insert-
18 ing “The”; and

19 (2) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(f)(1) Under the procedures prescribed by the Judi-
21 cial Conference of the United States, the district court or
22 the bankruptcy court may waive the filing fee in a case
23 under chapter 7 of title 11 for an individual if the court
24 determines that such individual has income less than 150
25 percent of the income official poverty line (as defined by

1 the Office of Management and Budget, and revised annu-
 2 ally in accordance with section 673(2) of the Omnibus
 3 Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981) applicable to a family
 4 of the size involved and is unable to pay that fee in install-
 5 ments. For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘filing
 6 fee’ means the filing fee required by subsection (a), or any
 7 other fee prescribed by the Judicial Conference under sub-
 8 sections (b) and (c) that is payable to the clerk upon the
 9 commencement of a case under chapter 7.

10 “(2) The district court or the bankruptcy court may
 11 waive for such debtors other fees prescribed under sub-
 12 sections (b) and (c).

13 “(3) This subsection does not restrict the district
 14 court or the bankruptcy court from waiving, in accordance
 15 with Judicial Conference policy, fees prescribed under this
 16 section for other debtors and creditors.”.

17 **SEC. 419. MORE COMPLETE INFORMATION REGARDING AS-**
 18 **SETS OF THE ESTATE.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—

20 (1) DISCLOSURE.—The Judicial Conference of
 21 the United States, in accordance with section 2075
 22 of title 28 of the United States Code and after con-
 23 sideration of the views of the Director of the Execu-
 24 tive Office for United States Trustees, shall propose
 25 amended Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure

1 and in accordance with rule 9009 of the Federal
 2 Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure shall prescribe offi-
 3 cial bankruptcy forms directing debtors under chap-
 4 ter 11 of title 11 of United States Code, to disclose
 5 the information described in paragraph (2) by filing
 6 and serving periodic financial and other reports de-
 7 signed to provide such information.

8 (2) INFORMATION.—The information referred
 9 to in paragraph (1) is the value, operations, and
 10 profitability of any closely held corporation, partner-
 11 ship, or of any other entity in which the debtor holds
 12 a substantial or controlling interest.

13 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the rules and reports
 14 under subsection (a) shall be to assist parties in interest
 15 taking steps to ensure that the debtor’s interest in any
 16 entity referred to in subsection (a)(2) is used for the pay-
 17 ment of allowed claims against debtor.

18 **Subtitle B—Small Business**

19 **Bankruptcy Provisions**

20 **SEC. 431. FLEXIBLE RULES FOR DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

21 **AND PLAN.**

22 Section 1125 of title 11, United States Code, is
 23 amended—

24 (1) in subsection (a)(1), by inserting before the
 25 semicolon “and in determining whether a disclosure

1 statement provides adequate information, the court
2 shall consider the complexity of the case, the benefit
3 of additional information to creditors and other par-
4 ties in interest, and the cost of providing additional
5 information”; and

6 (2) by striking subsection (f), and inserting the
7 following:

8 “(f) Notwithstanding subsection (b), in a small busi-
9 ness case—

10 “(1) the court may determine that the plan
11 itself provides adequate information and that a sepa-
12 rate disclosure statement is not necessary;

13 “(2) the court may approve a disclosure state-
14 ment submitted on standard forms approved by the
15 court or adopted under section 2075 of title 28; and

16 “(3)(A) the court may conditionally approve a
17 disclosure statement subject to final approval after
18 notice and a hearing;

19 “(B) acceptances and rejections of a plan may
20 be solicited based on a conditionally approved disclo-
21 sure statement if the debtor provides adequate infor-
22 mation to each holder of a claim or interest that is
23 solicited, but a conditionally approved disclosure
24 statement shall be mailed not later than 25 days be-

1 fore the date of the hearing on confirmation of the
2 plan; and

3 “(C) the hearing on the disclosure statement
4 may be combined with the hearing on confirmation
5 of a plan.”.

6 **SEC. 432. DEFINITIONS.**

7 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 101 of title 11, United
8 States Code, is amended by striking paragraph (51C) and
9 inserting the following:

10 “(51C) ‘small business case’ means a case filed
11 under chapter 11 of this title in which the debtor is
12 a small business debtor;

13 “(51D) ‘small business debtor’—

14 “(A) subject to subparagraph (B), means a
15 person engaged in commercial or business ac-
16 tivities (including any affiliate of such person
17 that is also a debtor under this title and exclud-
18 ing a person whose primary activity is the busi-
19 ness of owning or operating real property or ac-
20 tivities incidental thereto) that has aggregate
21 noncontingent liquidated secured and unsecured
22 debts as of the date of the petition or the date
23 of the order for relief in an amount not more
24 than \$2,000,000 (excluding debts owed to 1 or
25 more affiliates or insiders) for a case in which

1 the United States trustee has not appointed
2 under section 1102(a)(1) a committee of unse-
3 cured creditors or where the court has deter-
4 mined that the committee of unsecured credi-
5 tors is not sufficiently active and representative
6 to provide effective oversight of the debtor; and

7 “(B) does not include any member of a
8 group of affiliated debtors that has aggregate
9 noncontingent liquidated secured and unsecured
10 debts in an amount greater than \$2,000,000
11 (excluding debt owed to 1 or more affiliates or
12 insiders);”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1102(a)(3)
14 of title 11, United States Code, is amended by inserting
15 “debtor” after “small business”.

16 (c) ADJUSTMENT OF DOLLAR AMOUNTS.—Section
17 104(b) of title 11, United States Code, as amended by
18 section 226, is amended by inserting “101(51D),” after
19 “101(3),” each place it appears.

20 **SEC. 433. STANDARD FORM DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AND**
21 **PLAN.**

22 Within a reasonable period of time after the date of
23 enactment of this Act, the Judicial Conference of the
24 United States shall prescribe in accordance with rule 9009
25 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure official

1 standard form disclosure statements and plans of reorga-
 2 nization for small business debtors (as defined in section
 3 101 of title 11, United States Code, as amended by this
 4 Act), designed to achieve a practical balance between—

5 (1) the reasonable needs of the courts, the
 6 United States trustee, creditors, and other parties in
 7 interest for reasonably complete information; and

8 (2) economy and simplicity for debtors.

9 **SEC. 434. UNIFORM NATIONAL REPORTING REQUIRE-**
 10 **MENTS.**

11 (a) REPORTING REQUIRED.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 3 of title 11, United
 13 States Code, is amended by inserting after section
 14 307 the following:

15 **“§ 308. Debtor reporting requirements**

16 “(a) For purposes of this section, the term ‘profit-
 17 ability’ means, with respect to a debtor, the amount of
 18 money that the debtor has earned or lost during current
 19 and recent fiscal periods.

20 “(b) A small business debtor shall file periodic finan-
 21 cial and other reports containing information including—

22 “(1) the debtor’s profitability;

23 “(2) reasonable approximations of the debtor’s
 24 projected cash receipts and cash disbursements over
 25 a reasonable period;

1 “(3) comparisons of actual cash receipts and
2 disbursements with projections in prior reports;

3 “(4)(A) whether the debtor is—

4 “(i) in compliance in all material respects
5 with postpetition requirements imposed by this
6 title and the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Pro-
7 cedure; and

8 “(ii) timely filing tax returns and other re-
9 quired government filings and paying taxes and
10 other administrative expenses when due;

11 “(B) if the debtor is not in compliance with the
12 requirements referred to in subparagraph (A)(i) or
13 filing tax returns and other required government fil-
14 ings and making the payments referred to in sub-
15 paragraph (A)(ii), what the failures are and how, at
16 what cost, and when the debtor intends to remedy
17 such failures; and

18 “(C) such other matters as are in the best in-
19 terests of the debtor and creditors, and in the public
20 interest in fair and efficient procedures under chap-
21 ter 11 of this title.”.

22 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
23 tions for chapter 3 of title 11, United States Code,
24 is amended by inserting after the item relating to
25 section 307 the following:

“308. Debtor reporting requirements.”.

1 (b) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by
2 subsection (a) shall take effect 60 days after the date on
3 which rules are prescribed under section 2075 of title 28,
4 United States Code, to establish forms to be used to com-
5 ply with section 308 of title 11, United States Code, as
6 added by subsection (a).

7 **SEC. 435. UNIFORM REPORTING RULES AND FORMS FOR**
8 **SMALL BUSINESS CASES.**

9 (a) **PROPOSAL OF RULES AND FORMS.**—The Judicial
10 Conference of the United States shall propose in accord-
11 ance with section 2073 of title 28 of the United States
12 Code amended Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure,
13 and shall prescribe in accordance with rule 9009 of the
14 Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure official bank-
15 ruptcy forms, directing small business debtors to file peri-
16 odic financial and other reports containing information,
17 including information relating to—

18 (1) the debtor’s profitability;

19 (2) the debtor’s cash receipts and disburse-
20 ments; and

21 (3) whether the debtor is timely filing tax re-
22 turns and paying taxes and other administrative ex-
23 penses when due.

1 (b) PURPOSE.—The rules and forms proposed under
2 subsection (a) shall be designed to achieve a practical bal-
3 ance among—

4 (1) the reasonable needs of the bankruptcy
5 court, the United States trustee, creditors, and other
6 parties in interest for reasonably complete informa-
7 tion;

8 (2) a small business debtor’s interest that re-
9 quired reports be easy and inexpensive to complete;
10 and

11 (3) the interest of all parties that the required
12 reports help such debtor to understand such debtor’s
13 financial condition and plan the such debtor’s fu-
14 ture.

15 **SEC. 436. DUTIES IN SMALL BUSINESS CASES.**

16 (a) DUTIES IN CHAPTER 11 CASES.—Subchapter I
17 of chapter 11 of title 11, United States Code, as amended
18 by section 321, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
19 lowing:

20 **“§ 1116. Duties of trustee or debtor in possession in**
21 **small business cases**

22 “In a small business case, a trustee or the debtor in
23 possession, in addition to the duties provided in this title
24 and as otherwise required by law, shall—

1 “(1) append to the voluntary petition or, in an
2 involuntary case, file not later than 7 days after the
3 date of the order for relief—

4 “(A) its most recent balance sheet, state-
5 ment of operations, cash-flow statement, and
6 Federal income tax return; or

7 “(B) a statement made under penalty of
8 perjury that no balance sheet, statement of op-
9 erations, or cash-flow statement has been pre-
10 pared and no Federal tax return has been filed;

11 “(2) attend, through its senior management
12 personnel and counsel, meetings scheduled by the
13 court or the United States trustee, including initial
14 debtor interviews, scheduling conferences, and meet-
15 ings of creditors convened under section 341 unless
16 the court, after notice and a hearing, waives that re-
17 quirement upon a finding of extraordinary and com-
18 pelling circumstances;

19 “(3) timely file all schedules and statements of
20 financial affairs, unless the court, after notice and a
21 hearing, grants an extension, which shall not extend
22 such time period to a date later than 30 days after
23 the date of the order for relief, absent extraordinary
24 and compelling circumstances;

1 “(4) file all postpetition financial and other re-
2 ports required by the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy
3 Procedure or by local rule of the district court;

4 “(5) subject to section 363(c)(2), maintain in-
5 surance customary and appropriate to the industry;

6 “(6)(A) timely file tax returns and other re-
7 quired government filings; and

8 “(B) subject to section 363(c)(2), timely pay all
9 taxes entitled to administrative expense priority ex-
10 cept those being contested by appropriate pro-
11 ceedings being diligently prosecuted; and

12 “(7) allow the United States trustee, or a des-
13 ignated representative of the United States trustee,
14 to inspect the debtor’s business premises, books, and
15 records at reasonable times, after reasonable prior
16 written notice, unless notice is waived by the debt-
17 or.”.

18 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
19 for chapter 11 of title 11, United States Code, as amended
20 by section 321, is amended by inserting after the item re-
21 lating to section 1115 the following:

 “1116. Duties of trustee or debtor in possession in small business cases.”.

22 **SEC. 437. PLAN FILING AND CONFIRMATION DEADLINES.**

23 Section 1121 of title 11, United States Code, is
24 amended by striking subsection (e) and inserting the fol-
25 lowing:

1 “(e) In a small business case—

2 “(1) only the debtor may file a plan until after
3 180 days after the date of the order for relief, unless
4 that period is—

5 “(A) extended as provided by this sub-
6 section, after notice and a hearing; or

7 “(B) the court, for cause, orders otherwise;

8 “(2) the plan and a disclosure statement (if
9 any) shall be filed not later than 300 days after the
10 date of the order for relief; and

11 “(3) the time periods specified in paragraphs
12 (1) and (2), and the time fixed in section 1129(e)
13 within which the plan shall be confirmed, may be ex-
14 tended only if—

15 “(A) the debtor, after providing notice to
16 parties in interest (including the United States
17 trustee), demonstrates by a preponderance of
18 the evidence that it is more likely than not that
19 the court will confirm a plan within a reason-
20 able period of time;

21 “(B) a new deadline is imposed at the time
22 the extension is granted; and

23 “(C) the order extending time is signed be-
24 fore the existing deadline has expired.”.

1 **SEC. 438. PLAN CONFIRMATION DEADLINE.**

2 Section 1129 of title 11, United States Code, is
3 amended by adding at the end the following:

4 “(e) In a small business case, the court shall confirm
5 a plan that complies with the applicable provisions of this
6 title and that is filed in accordance with section 1121(e)
7 not later than 45 days after the plan is filed unless the
8 time for confirmation is extended in accordance with sec-
9 tion 1121(e)(3).”.

10 **SEC. 439. DUTIES OF THE UNITED STATES TRUSTEE.**

11 Section 586(a) of title 28, United States Code, is
12 amended—

13 (1) in paragraph (3)—

14 (A) in subparagraph (G), by striking
15 “and” at the end;

16 (B) by redesignating subparagraph (H) as
17 subparagraph (I); and

18 (C) by inserting after subparagraph (G)
19 the following:

20 “(H) in small business cases (as defined in
21 section 101 of title 11), performing the addi-
22 tional duties specified in title 11 pertaining to
23 such cases; and”;

24 (2) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the
25 end;

1 (3) in paragraph (6), by striking the period at
2 the end and inserting a semicolon; and

3 (4) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(7) in each of such small business cases—

5 “(A) conduct an initial debtor interview as
6 soon as practicable after the date of the order
7 for relief but before the first meeting scheduled
8 under section 341(a) of title 11, at which time
9 the United States trustee shall—

10 “(i) begin to investigate the debtor’s
11 viability;

12 “(ii) inquire about the debtor’s busi-
13 ness plan;

14 “(iii) explain the debtor’s obligations
15 to file monthly operating reports and other
16 required reports;

17 “(iv) attempt to develop an agreed
18 scheduling order; and

19 “(v) inform the debtor of other obliga-
20 tions;

21 “(B) if determined to be appropriate and
22 advisable, visit the appropriate business prem-
23 ises of the debtor, ascertain the state of the
24 debtor’s books and records, and verify that the
25 debtor has filed its tax returns; and

1 “(C) review and monitor diligently the
2 debtor’s activities, to identify as promptly as
3 possible whether the debtor will be unable to
4 confirm a plan; and

5 “(8) in any case in which the United States
6 trustee finds material grounds for any relief under
7 section 1112 of title 11, the United States trustee
8 shall apply promptly after making that finding to
9 the court for relief.”.

10 **SEC. 440. SCHEDULING CONFERENCES.**

11 Section 105(d) of title 11, United States Code, is
12 amended—

13 (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by
14 striking “, may”; and

15 (2) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the
16 following:

17 “(1) shall hold such status conferences as are
18 necessary to further the expeditious and economical
19 resolution of the case; and”.

20 **SEC. 441. SERIAL FILER PROVISIONS.**

21 Section 362 of title 11, United States Code, as
22 amended by sections 106, 305, and 311, is amended—

23 (1) in subsection (k), as so redesignated by sec-
24 tion 305—

1 (A) by striking “An” and inserting “(1)
2 Except as provided in paragraph (2), an”; and

3 (B) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(2) If such violation is based on an action taken by
5 an entity in the good faith belief that subsection (h) ap-
6 plies to the debtor, the recovery under paragraph (1) of
7 this subsection against such entity shall be limited to ac-
8 tual damages.”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(n)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), sub-
11 section (a) does not apply in a case in which the debtor—

12 “(A) is a debtor in a small business case pend-
13 ing at the time the petition is filed;

14 “(B) was a debtor in a small business case that
15 was dismissed for any reason by an order that be-
16 came final in the 2-year period ending on the date
17 of the order for relief entered with respect to the pe-
18 tition;

19 “(C) was a debtor in a small business case in
20 which a plan was confirmed in the 2-year period
21 ending on the date of the order for relief entered
22 with respect to the petition; or

23 “(D) is an entity that has acquired substan-
24 tially all of the assets or business of a small business
25 debtor described in subparagraph (A), (B), or (C),

1 unless such entity establishes by a preponderance of
 2 the evidence that such entity acquired substantially
 3 all of the assets or business of such small business
 4 debtor in good faith and not for the purpose of evad-
 5 ing this paragraph.

6 “(2) Paragraph (1) does not apply—

7 “(A) to an involuntary case involving no collu-
 8 sion by the debtor with creditors; or

9 “(B) to the filing of a petition if—

10 “(i) the debtor proves by a preponderance
 11 of the evidence that the filing of the petition re-
 12 sulted from circumstances beyond the control of
 13 the debtor not foreseeable at the time the case
 14 then pending was filed; and

15 “(ii) it is more likely than not that the
 16 court will confirm a feasible plan, but not a liq-
 17 uidating plan, within a reasonable period of
 18 time.”.

19 **SEC. 442. EXPANDED GROUNDS FOR DISMISSAL OR CON-**
 20 **VERSION AND APPOINTMENT OF TRUSTEE.**

21 (a) EXPANDED GROUNDS FOR DISMISSAL OR CON-
 22 VERSION.—Section 1112 of title 11, United States Code,
 23 is amended by striking subsection (b) and inserting the
 24 following:

1 “(b)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this
2 subsection, subsection (c) of this section, and section
3 1104(a)(3), on request of a party in interest, and after
4 notice and a hearing, absent unusual circumstances spe-
5 cifically identified by the court that establish that the re-
6 quested conversion or dismissal is not in the best interests
7 of creditors and the estate, the court shall convert a case
8 under this chapter to a case under chapter 7 or dismiss
9 a case under this chapter, whichever is in the best inter-
10 ests of creditors and the estate, if the movant establishes
11 cause.

12 “(2) The relief provided in paragraph (1) shall not
13 be granted absent unusual circumstances specifically iden-
14 tified by the court that establish that such relief is not
15 in the best interests of creditors and the estate, if the
16 debtor or another party in interest objects and establishes
17 that—

18 “(A) there is a reasonable likelihood that a plan
19 will be confirmed within the timeframes established
20 in sections 1121(e) and 1129(e) of this title, or if
21 such sections do not apply, within a reasonable pe-
22 riod of time; and

23 “(B) the grounds for granting such relief in-
24 clude an act or omission of the debtor other than
25 under paragraph (4)(A)—

1 “(i) for which there exists a reasonable
2 justification for the act or omission; and

3 “(ii) that will be cured within a reasonable
4 period of time fixed by the court.

5 “(3) The court shall commence the hearing on a mo-
6 tion under this subsection not later than 30 days after
7 filing of the motion, and shall decide the motion not later
8 than 15 days after commencement of such hearing, unless
9 the movant expressly consents to a continuance for a spe-
10 cific period of time or compelling circumstances prevent
11 the court from meeting the time limits established by this
12 paragraph.

13 “(4) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘cause’
14 includes—

15 “(A) substantial or continuing loss to or dimi-
16 nution of the estate and the absence of a reasonable
17 likelihood of rehabilitation;

18 “(B) gross mismanagement of the estate;

19 “(C) failure to maintain appropriate insurance
20 that poses a risk to the estate or to the public;

21 “(D) unauthorized use of cash collateral sub-
22 stantially harmful to 1 or more creditors;

23 “(E) failure to comply with an order of the
24 court;

1 “(F) unexcused failure to satisfy timely any fil-
2 ing or reporting requirement established by this title
3 or by any rule applicable to a case under this chap-
4 ter;

5 “(G) failure to attend the meeting of creditors
6 convened under section 341(a) or an examination or-
7 dered under rule 2004 of the Federal Rules of
8 Bankruptcy Procedure without good cause shown by
9 the debtor;

10 “(H) failure timely to provide information or
11 attend meetings reasonably requested by the United
12 States trustee (or the bankruptcy administrator, if
13 any);

14 “(I) failure timely to pay taxes owed after the
15 date of the order for relief or to file tax returns due
16 after the date of the order for relief;

17 “(J) failure to file a disclosure statement, or to
18 file or confirm a plan, within the time fixed by this
19 title or by order of the court;

20 “(K) failure to pay any fees or charges required
21 under chapter 123 of title 28;

22 “(L) revocation of an order of confirmation
23 under section 1144;

24 “(M) inability to effectuate substantial con-
25 summation of a confirmed plan;

1 “(N) material default by the debtor with re-
2 spect to a confirmed plan;

3 “(O) termination of a confirmed plan by reason
4 of the occurrence of a condition specified in the plan;
5 and

6 “(P) failure of the debtor to pay any domestic
7 support obligation that first becomes payable after
8 the date of the filing of the petition.”.

9 (b) **ADDITIONAL GROUNDS FOR APPOINTMENT OF**
10 **TRUSTEE.**—Section 1104(a) of title 11, United States
11 Code, is amended—

12 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “or” at the
13 end;

14 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at
15 the end and inserting “; or”; and

16 (3) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(3) if grounds exist to convert or dismiss the
18 case under section 1112, but the court determines
19 that the appointment of a trustee or an examiner is
20 in the best interests of creditors and the estate.”.

21 **SEC. 443. STUDY OF OPERATION OF TITLE 11, UNITED**
22 **STATES CODE, WITH RESPECT TO SMALL**
23 **BUSINESSES.**

24 Not later than 2 years after the date of enactment
25 of this Act, the Administrator of the Small Business Ad-

1 ministration, in consultation with the Attorney General,
2 the Director of the Executive Office for United States
3 Trustees, and the Director of the Administrative Office
4 of the United States Courts, shall—

5 (1) conduct a study to determine—

6 (A) the internal and external factors that
7 cause small businesses, especially sole propri-
8 etorships, to become debtors in cases under title
9 11, United States Code, and that cause certain
10 small businesses to successfully complete cases
11 under chapter 11 of such title; and

12 (B) how Federal laws relating to bank-
13 ruptcy may be made more effective and efficient
14 in assisting small businesses to remain viable;
15 and

16 (2) submit to the President pro tempore of the
17 Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representa-
18 tives a report summarizing that study.

19 **SEC. 444. PAYMENT OF INTEREST.**

20 Section 362(d)(3) of title 11, United States Code, is
21 amended—

22 (1) by inserting “or 30 days after the court de-
23 termines that the debtor is subject to this para-
24 graph, whichever is later” after “90-day period”;
25 and

1 (2) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting
2 the following:

3 “(B) the debtor has commenced monthly
4 payments that—

5 “(i) may, in the debtor’s sole discre-
6 tion, notwithstanding section 363(c)(2), be
7 made from rents or other income generated
8 before, on, or after the date of the com-
9 mencement of the case by or from the
10 property to each creditor whose claim is se-
11 cured by such real estate (other than a
12 claim secured by a judgment lien or by an
13 unmatured statutory lien); and

14 “(ii) are in an amount equal to inter-
15 est at the then applicable nondefault con-
16 tract rate of interest on the value of the
17 creditor’s interest in the real estate; or”.

18 **SEC. 445. PRIORITY FOR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.**

19 Section 503(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
20 amended—

21 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the
22 end;

23 (2) in paragraph (6), by striking the period at
24 the end and inserting a semicolon; and

25 (3) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(7) with respect to a nonresidential real prop-
2 erty lease previously assumed under section 365,
3 and subsequently rejected, a sum equal to all mone-
4 tary obligations due, excluding those arising from or
5 relating to a failure to operate or a penalty provi-
6 sion, for the period of 2 years following the later of
7 the rejection date or the date of actual turnover of
8 the premises, without reduction or setoff for any
9 reason whatsoever except for sums actually received
10 or to be received from an entity other than the debt-
11 or, and the claim for remaining sums due for the
12 balance of the term of the lease shall be a claim
13 under section 502(b)(6);”.

14 **SEC. 446. DUTIES WITH RESPECT TO A DEBTOR WHO IS A**
15 **PLAN ADMINISTRATOR OF AN EMPLOYEE**
16 **BENEFIT PLAN.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 521(a) of title 11, United
18 States Code, as amended by sections 106 and 304, is
19 amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the
21 end;

22 (2) in paragraph (6), by striking the period at
23 the end and inserting “; and”; and

24 (3) by adding after paragraph (6) the following:

1 “(7) unless a trustee is serving in the case, con-
2 tinue to perform the obligations required of the ad-
3 ministrator (as defined in section 3 of the Employee
4 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974) of an em-
5 ployee benefit plan if at the time of the commence-
6 ment of the case the debtor (or any entity des-
7 ignated by the debtor) served as such adminis-
8 trator.”.

9 (b) DUTIES OF TRUSTEES.—Section 704(a) of title
10 11, United States Code, as amended by sections 102 and
11 219, is amended—

12 (1) in paragraph (10), by striking “and” at the
13 end; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(11) if, at the time of the commencement of
16 the case, the debtor (or any entity designated by the
17 debtor) served as the administrator (as defined in
18 section 3 of the Employee Retirement Income Secu-
19 rity Act of 1974) of an employee benefit plan, con-
20 tinue to perform the obligations required of the ad-
21 ministrator; and”.

22 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1106(a)(1)
23 of title 11, United States Code, is amended to read as
24 follows:

1 “(1) perform the duties of the trustee, as speci-
2 fied in paragraphs (2), (5), (7), (8), (9), (10), and
3 (11) of section 704;”.

4 **SEC. 447. APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEE OF RETIRED EM-**
5 **PLOYEES.**

6 Section 1114(d) of title 11, United States Code, is
7 amended—

8 (1) by striking “appoint” and inserting “order
9 the appointment of”, and

10 (2) by adding at the end the following: “The
11 United States trustee shall appoint any such com-
12 mittee.”.

13 **TITLE V—MUNICIPAL**
14 **BANKRUPTCY PROVISIONS**

15 **SEC. 501. PETITION AND PROCEEDINGS RELATED TO PETI-**
16 **TION.**

17 (a) **TECHNICAL AMENDMENT RELATING TO MUNICI-**
18 **PALITIES.**—Section 921(d) of title 11, United States
19 Code, is amended by inserting “notwithstanding section
20 301(b)” before the period at the end.

21 (b) **CONFORMING AMENDMENT.**—Section 301 of title
22 11, United States Code, is amended—

23 (1) by inserting “(a)” before “A voluntary”;
24 and

1 (2) by striking the last sentence and inserting
2 the following:

3 “(b) The commencement of a voluntary case under
4 a chapter of this title constitutes an order for relief under
5 such chapter.”.

6 **SEC. 502. APPLICABILITY OF OTHER SECTIONS TO CHAP-**
7 **TER 9.**

8 Section 901(a) of title 11, United States Code, is
9 amended—

10 (1) by inserting “555, 556,” after “553,”; and

11 (2) by inserting “559, 560, 561, 562,” after
12 “557,”.

13 **TITLE VI—BANKRUPTCY DATA**

14 **SEC. 601. IMPROVED BANKRUPTCY STATISTICS.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 6 of title 28, United
16 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
17 lowing:

18 **“§ 159. Bankruptcy statistics**

19 “(a) The clerk of the district court, or the clerk of
20 the bankruptcy court if one is certified pursuant to section
21 156(b) of this title, shall collect statistics regarding debt-
22 ors who are individuals with primarily consumer debts
23 seeking relief under chapters 7, 11, and 13 of title 11.
24 Those statistics shall be in a standardized format pre-
25 scribed by the Director of the Administrative Office of the

1 United States Courts (referred to in this section as the
2 ‘Director’).

3 “(b) The Director shall—

4 “(1) compile the statistics referred to in sub-
5 section (a);

6 “(2) make the statistics available to the public;
7 and

8 “(3) not later than July 1, 2008, and annually
9 thereafter, prepare, and submit to Congress a report
10 concerning the information collected under sub-
11 section (a) that contains an analysis of the informa-
12 tion.

13 “(c) The compilation required under subsection (b)
14 shall—

15 “(1) be itemized, by chapter, with respect to
16 title 11;

17 “(2) be presented in the aggregate and for each
18 district; and

19 “(3) include information concerning—

20 “(A) the total assets and total liabilities of
21 the debtors described in subsection (a), and in
22 each category of assets and liabilities, as re-
23 ported in the schedules prescribed pursuant to
24 section 2075 of this title and filed by debtors;

1 “(B) the current monthly income, average
2 income, and average expenses of debtors as re-
3 ported on the schedules and statements that
4 each such debtor files under sections 521 and
5 1322 of title 11;

6 “(C) the aggregate amount of debt dis-
7 charged in cases filed during the reporting pe-
8 riod, determined as the difference between the
9 total amount of debt and obligations of a debtor
10 reported on the schedules and the amount of
11 such debt reported in categories which are pre-
12 dominantly nondischargeable;

13 “(D) the average period of time between
14 the date of the filing of the petition and the
15 closing of the case for cases closed during the
16 reporting period;

17 “(E) for cases closed during the reporting
18 period—

19 “(i) the number of cases in which a
20 reaffirmation agreement was filed; and

21 “(ii)(I) the total number of reaffirma-
22 tion agreements filed;

23 “(II) of those cases in which a reaffir-
24 mation agreement was filed, the number of

1 cases in which the debtor was not rep-
2 resented by an attorney; and

3 “(III) of those cases in which a reaf-
4 firmation agreement was filed, the number
5 of cases in which the reaffirmation agree-
6 ment was approved by the court;

7 “(F) with respect to cases filed under
8 chapter 13 of title 11, for the reporting pe-
9 riod—

10 “(i)(I) the number of cases in which a
11 final order was entered determining the
12 value of property securing a claim in an
13 amount less than the amount of the claim;
14 and

15 “(II) the number of final orders en-
16 tered determining the value of property se-
17 curing a claim;

18 “(ii) the number of cases dismissed,
19 the number of cases dismissed for failure
20 to make payments under the plan, the
21 number of cases refiled after dismissal,
22 and the number of cases in which the plan
23 was completed, separately itemized with re-
24 spect to the number of modifications made
25 before completion of the plan, if any; and

1 “(iii) the number of cases in which
2 the debtor filed another case during the 6-
3 year period preceding the filing;

4 “(G) the number of cases in which credi-
5 tors were fined for misconduct and any amount
6 of punitive damages awarded by the court for
7 creditor misconduct; and

8 “(H) the number of cases in which sanc-
9 tions under rule 9011 of the Federal Rules of
10 Bankruptcy Procedure were imposed against
11 debtor’s attorney or damages awarded under
12 such Rule.”.

13 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
14 for chapter 6 of title 28, United States Code, is amended
15 by adding at the end the following:

“159. Bankruptcy statistics.”.

16 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
17 this section shall take effect 18 months after the date of
18 enactment of this Act.

19 **SEC. 602. UNIFORM RULES FOR THE COLLECTION OF BANK-**
20 **RUPTCY DATA.**

21 (a) AMENDMENT.—Chapter 39 of title 28, United
22 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
23 lowing:

1 **“§ 589b. Bankruptcy data**

2 “(a) RULES.—The Attorney General shall, within a
3 reasonable time after the effective date of this section,
4 issue rules requiring uniform forms for (and from time
5 to time thereafter to appropriately modify and approve)—

6 “(1) final reports by trustees in cases under
7 chapters 7, 12, and 13 of title 11; and

8 “(2) periodic reports by debtors in possession or
9 trustees in cases under chapter 11 of title 11.

10 “(b) REPORTS.—Each report referred to in sub-
11 section (a) shall be designed (and the requirements as to
12 place and manner of filing shall be established) so as to
13 facilitate compilation of data and maximum possible ac-
14 cess of the public, both by physical inspection at one or
15 more central filing locations, and by electronic access
16 through the Internet or other appropriate media.

17 “(c) REQUIRED INFORMATION.—The information re-
18 quired to be filed in the reports referred to in subsection
19 (b) shall be that which is in the best interests of debtors
20 and creditors, and in the public interest in reasonable and
21 adequate information to evaluate the efficiency and practi-
22 cality of the Federal bankruptcy system. In issuing rules
23 proposing the forms referred to in subsection (a), the At-
24 torney General shall strike the best achievable practical
25 balance between—

1 “(1) the reasonable needs of the public for in-
2 formation about the operational results of the Fed-
3 eral bankruptcy system;

4 “(2) economy, simplicity, and lack of undue
5 burden on persons with a duty to file reports; and

6 “(3) appropriate privacy concerns and safe-
7 guards.

8 “(d) FINAL REPORTS.—The uniform forms for final
9 reports required under subsection (a) for use by trustees
10 under chapters 7, 12, and 13 of title 11 shall, in addition
11 to such other matters as are required by law or as the
12 Attorney General in the discretion of the Attorney General
13 shall propose, include with respect to a case under such
14 title—

15 “(1) information about the length of time the
16 case was pending;

17 “(2) assets abandoned;

18 “(3) assets exempted;

19 “(4) receipts and disbursements of the estate;

20 “(5) expenses of administration, including for
21 use under section 707(b), actual costs of admin-
22 istering cases under chapter 13 of title 11;

23 “(6) claims asserted;

24 “(7) claims allowed; and

1 “(8) distributions to claimants and claims dis-
2 charged without payment,
3 in each case by appropriate category and, in cases under
4 chapters 12 and 13 of title 11, date of confirmation of
5 the plan, each modification thereto, and defaults by the
6 debtor in performance under the plan.

7 “(e) PERIODIC REPORTS.—The uniform forms for
8 periodic reports required under subsection (a) for use by
9 trustees or debtors in possession under chapter 11 of title
10 11 shall, in addition to such other matters as are required
11 by law or as the Attorney General in the discretion of the
12 Attorney General shall propose, include—

13 “(1) information about the industry classifica-
14 tion, published by the Department of Commerce, for
15 the businesses conducted by the debtor;

16 “(2) length of time the case has been pending;

17 “(3) number of full-time employees as of the
18 date of the order for relief and at the end of each
19 reporting period since the case was filed;

20 “(4) cash receipts, cash disbursements and
21 profitability of the debtor for the most recent period
22 and cumulatively since the date of the order for re-
23 lief;

1 “(5) compliance with title 11, whether or not
2 tax returns and tax payments since the date of the
3 order for relief have been timely filed and made;

4 “(6) all professional fees approved by the court
5 in the case for the most recent period and cumula-
6 tively since the date of the order for relief (sepa-
7 rately reported, for the professional fees incurred by
8 or on behalf of the debtor, between those that would
9 have been incurred absent a bankruptcy case and
10 those not); and

11 “(7) plans of reorganization filed and confirmed
12 and, with respect thereto, by class, the recoveries of
13 the holders, expressed in aggregate dollar values
14 and, in the case of claims, as a percentage of total
15 claims of the class allowed.”.

16 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
17 for chapter 39 of title 28, United States Code, is amended
18 by adding at the end the following:

“589b. Bankruptcy data.”.

19 **SEC. 603. AUDIT PROCEDURES.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—

21 (1) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROCEDURES.—The
22 Attorney General (in judicial districts served by
23 United States trustees) and the Judicial Conference
24 of the United States (in judicial districts served by
25 bankruptcy administrators) shall establish proce-

1 dures to determine the accuracy, veracity, and com-
2 pleteness of petitions, schedules, and other informa-
3 tion that the debtor is required to provide under sec-
4 tions 521 and 1322 of title 11, United States Code,
5 and, if applicable, section 111 of such title, in cases
6 filed under chapter 7 or 13 of such title in which the
7 debtor is an individual. Such audits shall be in ac-
8 cordance with generally accepted auditing standards
9 and performed by independent certified public ac-
10 countants or independent licensed public account-
11 ants, provided that the Attorney General and the
12 Judicial Conference, as appropriate, may develop al-
13 ternative auditing standards not later than 2 years
14 after the date of enactment of this Act.

15 (2) PROCEDURES.—Those procedures required
16 by paragraph (1) shall—

17 (A) establish a method of selecting appro-
18 priate qualified persons to contract to perform
19 those audits;

20 (B) establish a method of randomly select-
21 ing cases to be audited, except that not less
22 than 1 out of every 250 cases in each Federal
23 judicial district shall be selected for audit;

24 (C) require audits of schedules of income
25 and expenses that reflect greater than average

1 variances from the statistical norm of the dis-
2 trict in which the schedules were filed if those
3 variances occur by reason of higher income or
4 higher expenses than the statistical norm of the
5 district in which the schedules were filed; and

6 (D) establish procedures for providing, not
7 less frequently than annually, public informa-
8 tion concerning the aggregate results of such
9 audits including the percentage of cases, by dis-
10 trict, in which a material misstatement of in-
11 come or expenditures is reported.

12 (b) AMENDMENTS.—Section 586 of title 28, United
13 States Code, is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (a), by striking paragraph (6)
15 and inserting the following:

16 “(6) make such reports as the Attorney General
17 directs, including the results of audits performed
18 under section 603(a) of the Bankruptcy Abuse Pre-
19 vention and Consumer Protection Act of 2005;” and

20 (2) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(f)(1) The United States trustee for each district is
22 authorized to contract with auditors to perform audits in
23 cases designated by the United States trustee, in accord-
24 ance with the procedures established under section 603(a)

1 of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Pro-
2 tection Act of 2005.

3 “(2)(A) The report of each audit referred to in para-
4 graph (1) shall be filed with the court and transmitted
5 to the United States trustee. Each report shall clearly and
6 conspicuously specify any material misstatement of income
7 or expenditures or of assets identified by the person per-
8 forming the audit. In any case in which a material
9 misstatement of income or expenditures or of assets has
10 been reported, the clerk of the district court (or the clerk
11 of the bankruptcy court if one is certified under section
12 156(b) of this title) shall give notice of the misstatement
13 to the creditors in the case.

14 “(B) If a material misstatement of income or expend-
15 itures or of assets is reported, the United States trustee
16 shall—

17 “(i) report the material misstatement, if appro-
18 priate, to the United States Attorney pursuant to
19 section 3057 of title 18; and

20 “(ii) if advisable, take appropriate action, in-
21 cluding but not limited to commencing an adversary
22 proceeding to revoke the debtor’s discharge pursuant
23 to section 727(d) of title 11.”.

24 (c) AMENDMENTS TO SECTION 521 OF TITLE 11,
25 U.S.C.—Section 521(a) of title 11, United States Code,

1 as so designated by section 106, is amended in each of
2 paragraphs (3) and (4) by inserting “or an auditor serving
3 under section 586(f) of title 28” after “serving in the
4 case”.

5 (d) AMENDMENTS TO SECTION 727 OF TITLE 11,
6 U.S.C.—Section 727(d) of title 11, United States Code,
7 is amended—

8 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “or” at the
9 end;

10 (2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at
11 the end and inserting “; or”; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(4) the debtor has failed to explain satisfac-
14 torily—

15 “(A) a material misstatement in an audit
16 referred to in section 586(f) of title 28; or

17 “(B) a failure to make available for inspec-
18 tion all necessary accounts, papers, documents,
19 financial records, files, and all other papers,
20 things, or property belonging to the debtor that
21 are requested for an audit referred to in section
22 586(f) of title 28.”.

23 (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
24 this section shall take effect 18 months after the date of
25 enactment of this Act.

1 **SEC. 604. SENSE OF CONGRESS REGARDING AVAILABILITY**
2 **OF BANKRUPTCY DATA.**

3 It is the sense of Congress that—

4 (1) the national policy of the United States
5 should be that all data held by bankruptcy clerks in
6 electronic form, to the extent such data reflects only
7 public records (as defined in section 107 of title 11,
8 United States Code), should be released in a usable
9 electronic form in bulk to the public, subject to such
10 appropriate privacy concerns and safeguards as Con-
11 gress and the Judicial Conference of the United
12 States may determine; and

13 (2) there should be established a bankruptcy
14 data system in which—

15 (A) a single set of data definitions and
16 forms are used to collect data nationwide; and

17 (B) data for any particular bankruptcy
18 case are aggregated in the same electronic
19 record.

20 **TITLE VII—BANKRUPTCY TAX**
21 **PROVISIONS**

22 **SEC. 701. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN LIENS.**

23 (a) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN LIENS.—Section 724
24 of title 11, United States Code, is amended—

25 (1) in subsection (b), in the matter preceding
26 paragraph (1), by inserting “(other than to the ex-

1 tent that there is a properly perfected unavoidable
2 tax lien arising in connection with an ad valorem tax
3 on real or personal property of the estate)” after
4 “under this title”;

5 (2) in subsection (b)(2), by inserting “(except
6 that such expenses, other than claims for wages, sal-
7 aries, or commissions that arise after the date of the
8 filing of the petition, shall be limited to expenses in-
9 curred under chapter 7 of this title and shall not in-
10 clude expenses incurred under chapter 11 of this
11 title)” after “507(a)(1)”; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(e) Before subordinating a tax lien on real or per-
14 sonal property of the estate, the trustee shall—

15 “(1) exhaust the unencumbered assets of the
16 estate; and

17 “(2) in a manner consistent with section
18 506(c), recover from property securing an allowed
19 secured claim the reasonable, necessary costs and
20 expenses of preserving or disposing of such property.

21 “(f) Notwithstanding the exclusion of ad valorem tax
22 liens under this section and subject to the requirements
23 of subsection (e), the following may be paid from property
24 of the estate which secures a tax lien, or the proceeds of
25 such property:

1 “(1) Claims for wages, salaries, and commis-
2 sions that are entitled to priority under section
3 507(a)(4).

4 “(2) Claims for contributions to an employee
5 benefit plan entitled to priority under section
6 507(a)(5).”.

7 (b) DETERMINATION OF TAX LIABILITY.—Section
8 505(a)(2) of title 11, United States Code, is amended—

9 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “or” at
10 the end;

11 (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period
12 at the end and inserting “; or”; and

13 (3) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(C) the amount or legality of any amount aris-
15 ing in connection with an ad valorem tax on real or
16 personal property of the estate, if the applicable pe-
17 riod for contesting or redetermining that amount
18 under any law (other than a bankruptcy law) has ex-
19 pired.”.

20 **SEC. 702. TREATMENT OF FUEL TAX CLAIMS.**

21 Section 501 of title 11, United States Code, is
22 amended by adding at the end the following:

23 “(e) A claim arising from the liability of a debtor for
24 fuel use tax assessed consistent with the requirements of
25 section 31705 of title 49 may be filed by the base jurisdic-

1 tion designated pursuant to the International Fuel Tax
2 Agreement (as defined in section 31701 of title 49) and,
3 if so filed, shall be allowed as a single claim.”.

4 **SEC. 703. NOTICE OF REQUEST FOR A DETERMINATION OF**
5 **TAXES.**

6 Section 505(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
7 amended—

8 (1) in the first sentence, by inserting “at the
9 address and in the manner designated in paragraph
10 (1)” after “determination of such tax”;

11 (2) by striking “(1) upon payment” and insert-
12 ing “(A) upon payment”;

13 (3) by striking “(A) such governmental unit”
14 and inserting “(i) such governmental unit”;

15 (4) by striking “(B) such governmental unit”
16 and inserting “(ii) such governmental unit”;

17 (5) by striking “(2) upon payment” and insert-
18 ing “(B) upon payment”;

19 (6) by striking “(3) upon payment” and insert-
20 ing “(C) upon payment”;

21 (7) by striking “(b)” and inserting “(2)”; and

22 (8) by inserting before paragraph (2), as so
23 designated, the following:

1 “(b)(1)(A) The clerk shall maintain a list under
2 which a Federal, State, or local governmental unit respon-
3 sible for the collection of taxes within the district may—

4 “(i) designate an address for service of requests
5 under this subsection; and

6 “(ii) describe where further information con-
7 cerning additional requirements for filing such re-
8 quests may be found.

9 “(B) If such governmental unit does not designate
10 an address and provide such address to the clerk under
11 subparagraph (A), any request made under this subsection
12 may be served at the address for the filing of a tax return
13 or protest with the appropriate taxing authority of such
14 governmental unit.”.

15 **SEC. 704. RATE OF INTEREST ON TAX CLAIMS.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 5 of title
17 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end
18 the following:

19 **“§ 511. Rate of interest on tax claims**

20 “(a) If any provision of this title requires the pay-
21 ment of interest on a tax claim or on an administrative
22 expense tax, or the payment of interest to enable a creditor
23 to receive the present value of the allowed amount of a
24 tax claim, the rate of interest shall be the rate determined
25 under applicable nonbankruptcy law.

1 “(b) In the case of taxes paid under a confirmed plan
 2 under this title, the rate of interest shall be determined
 3 as of the calendar month in which the plan is confirmed.”.

4 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 5 for subchapter I of chapter 5 of title 11, United States
 6 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“511. Rate of interest on tax claims.”.

7 **SEC. 705. PRIORITY OF TAX CLAIMS.**

8 Section 507(a)(8) of title 11, United States Code, is
 9 amended—

10 (1) in subparagraph (A)—

11 (A) in the matter preceding clause (i), by
 12 inserting “for a taxable year ending on or be-
 13 fore the date of the filing of the petition” after
 14 “gross receipts”;

15 (B) in clause (i), by striking “for a taxable
 16 year ending on or before the date of the filing
 17 of the petition”; and

18 (C) by striking clause (ii) and inserting the
 19 following:

20 “(ii) assessed within 240 days before
 21 the date of the filing of the petition, exclu-
 22 sive of—

23 “(I) any time during which an
 24 offer in compromise with respect to
 25 that tax was pending or in effect dur-

1 ing that 240-day period, plus 30 days;
2 and

3 “(II) any time during which a
4 stay of proceedings against collections
5 was in effect in a prior case under
6 this title during that 240-day period,
7 plus 90 days.”; and

8 (2) by adding at the end the following:

9 “An otherwise applicable time period specified in
10 this paragraph shall be suspended for any period
11 during which a governmental unit is prohibited
12 under applicable nonbankruptcy law from collecting
13 a tax as a result of a request by the debtor for a
14 hearing and an appeal of any collection action taken
15 or proposed against the debtor, plus 90 days; plus
16 any time during which the stay of proceedings was
17 in effect in a prior case under this title or during
18 which collection was precluded by the existence of 1
19 or more confirmed plans under this title, plus 90
20 days.”.

21 **SEC. 706. PRIORITY PROPERTY TAXES INCURRED.**

22 Section 507(a)(8)(B) of title 11, United States Code,
23 is amended by striking “assessed” and inserting “in-
24 curred”.

1 **SEC. 707. NO DISCHARGE OF FRAUDULENT TAXES IN CHAP-**
2 **TER 13.**

3 Section 1328(a)(2) of title 11, United States Code,
4 as amended by section 314, is amended by striking “para-
5 graph” and inserting “section 507(a)(8)(C) or in para-
6 graph (1)(B), (1)(C),”.

7 **SEC. 708. NO DISCHARGE OF FRAUDULENT TAXES IN CHAP-**
8 **TER 11.**

9 Section 1141(d) of title 11, United States Code, as
10 amended by sections 321 and 330, is amended by adding
11 at the end the following:

12 “(6) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the confirma-
13 tion of a plan does not discharge a debtor that is a cor-
14 poration from any debt—

15 “(A) of a kind specified in paragraph (2)(A) or
16 (2)(B) of section 523(a) that is owed to a domestic
17 governmental unit, or owed to a person as the result
18 of an action filed under subchapter III of chapter 37
19 of title 31 or any similar State statute; or

20 “(B) for a tax or customs duty with respect to
21 which the debtor—

22 “(i) made a fraudulent return; or

23 “(ii) willfully attempted in any manner to
24 evade or to defeat such tax or such customs
25 duty.”.

1 **SEC. 709. STAY OF TAX PROCEEDINGS LIMITED TO**
2 **PREPETITION TAXES.**

3 Section 362(a)(8) of title 11, United States Code, is
4 amended by striking “the debtor” and inserting “a cor-
5 porate debtor’s tax liability for a taxable period the bank-
6 ruptcy court may determine or concerning the tax liability
7 of a debtor who is an individual for a taxable period end-
8 ing before the date of the order for relief under this title”.

9 **SEC. 710. PERIODIC PAYMENT OF TAXES IN CHAPTER 11**
10 **CASES.**

11 Section 1129(a)(9) of title 11, United States Code,
12 is amended—

13 (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at
14 the end;

15 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking “deferred
16 cash payments,” and all that follows through the
17 end of the subparagraph, and inserting “regular in-
18 stallment payments in cash—

19 “(i) of a total value, as of the effective
20 date of the plan, equal to the allowed
21 amount of such claim;

22 “(ii) over a period ending not later
23 than 5 years after the date of the order for
24 relief under section 301, 302, or 303; and

25 “(iii) in a manner not less favorable
26 than the most favored nonpriority unse-

1 cured claim provided for by the plan (other
2 than cash payments made to a class of
3 creditors under section 1122(b)); and”;
4 and

5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(D) with respect to a secured claim which
7 would otherwise meet the description of an un-
8 secured claim of a governmental unit under sec-
9 tion 507(a)(8), but for the secured status of
10 that claim, the holder of that claim will receive
11 on account of that claim, cash payments, in the
12 same manner and over the same period, as pre-
13 scribed in subparagraph (C).”.

14 **SEC. 711. AVOIDANCE OF STATUTORY TAX LIENS PROHIB-**
15 **ITED.**

16 Section 545(2) of title 11, United States Code, is
17 amended by inserting before the semicolon at the end the
18 following: “, except in any case in which a purchaser is
19 a purchaser described in section 6323 of the Internal Rev-
20 enue Code of 1986, or in any other similar provision of
21 State or local law”.

22 **SEC. 712. PAYMENT OF TAXES IN THE CONDUCT OF BUSI-**
23 **NESS.**

24 (a) **PAYMENT OF TAXES REQUIRED.**—Section 960 of
25 title 28, United States Code, is amended—

1 (1) by inserting “(a)” before “Any”; and

2 (2) by adding at the end the following:

3 “(b) A tax under subsection (a) shall be paid on or
4 before the due date of the tax under applicable nonbank-
5 ruptcy law, unless—

6 “(1) the tax is a property tax secured by a lien
7 against property that is abandoned under section
8 554 of title 11, within a reasonable period of time
9 after the lien attaches, by the trustee in a case
10 under title 11; or

11 “(2) payment of the tax is excused under a spe-
12 cific provision of title 11.

13 “(c) In a case pending under chapter 7 of title 11,
14 payment of a tax may be deferred until final distribution
15 is made under section 726 of title 11, if—

16 “(1) the tax was not incurred by a trustee duly
17 appointed or elected under chapter 7 of title 11; or

18 “(2) before the due date of the tax, an order of
19 the court makes a finding of probable insufficiency
20 of funds of the estate to pay in full the administra-
21 tive expenses allowed under section 503(b) of title
22 11 that have the same priority in distribution under
23 section 726(b) of title 11 as the priority of that
24 tax.”.

1 (b) PAYMENT OF AD VALOREM TAXES REQUIRED.—
2 Section 503(b)(1)(B)(i) of title 11, United States Code,
3 is amended by inserting “whether secured or unsecured,
4 including property taxes for which liability is in rem, in
5 personam, or both,” before “except”.

6 (c) REQUEST FOR PAYMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE
7 EXPENSE TAXES ELIMINATED.—Section 503(b)(1) of
8 title 11, United States Code, is amended—

9 (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at
10 the end;

11 (2) in subparagraph (C), by adding “and” at
12 the end; and

13 (3) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(D) notwithstanding the requirements of sub-
15 section (a), a governmental unit shall not be re-
16 quired to file a request for the payment of an ex-
17 pense described in subparagraph (B) or (C), as a
18 condition of its being an allowed administrative ex-
19 pense;”.

20 (d) PAYMENT OF TAXES AND FEES AS SECURED
21 CLAIMS.—Section 506 of title 11, United States Code, is
22 amended—

23 (1) in subsection (b), by inserting “or State
24 statute” after “agreement”; and

1 (2) in subsection (c), by inserting “, including
2 the payment of all ad valorem property taxes with
3 respect to the property” before the period at the
4 end.

5 **SEC. 713. TARDILY FILED PRIORITY TAX CLAIMS.**

6 Section 726(a)(1) of title 11, United States Code, is
7 amended by striking “before the date on which the trustee
8 commences distribution under this section;” and inserting
9 the following: “on or before the earlier of—

10 “(A) the date that is 10 days after the
11 mailing to creditors of the summary of the
12 trustee’s final report; or

13 “(B) the date on which the trustee com-
14 mences final distribution under this section;”.

15 **SEC. 714. INCOME TAX RETURNS PREPARED BY TAX AU-**
16 **THORITIES.**

17 Section 523(a) of title 11, United States Code, as
18 amended by sections 215 and 224, is amended—

19 (1) in paragraph (1)(B)—

20 (A) in the matter preceding clause (i), by
21 inserting “or equivalent report or notice,” after
22 “a return,”;

23 (B) in clause (i), by inserting “or given”
24 after “filed”; and

25 (C) in clause (ii)—

1 (i) by inserting “or given” after
2 “filed”; and

3 (ii) by inserting “, report, or notice”
4 after “return”; and

5 (2) by adding at the end the following:

6 “For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘return’ means
7 a return that satisfies the requirements of applicable non-
8 bankruptcy law (including applicable filing requirements).
9 Such term includes a return prepared pursuant to section
10 6020(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or similar
11 State or local law, or a written stipulation to a judgment
12 or a final order entered by a nonbankruptcy tribunal, but
13 does not include a return made pursuant to section
14 6020(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or a simi-
15 lar State or local law.”.

16 **SEC. 715. DISCHARGE OF THE ESTATE’S LIABILITY FOR UN-**
17 **PAID TAXES.**

18 Section 505(b)(2) of title 11, United States Code, as
19 amended by section 703, is amended by inserting “the es-
20 tate,” after “misrepresentation,”.

21 **SEC. 716. REQUIREMENT TO FILE TAX RETURNS TO CON-**
22 **FIRM CHAPTER 13 PLANS.**

23 (a) **FILING OF PREPETITION TAX RETURNS RE-**
24 **QUIRED FOR PLAN CONFIRMATION.**—Section 1325(a) of
25 title 11, United States Code, as amended by sections 102,

1 213, and 306, is amended by inserting after paragraph
2 (8) the following:

3 “(9) the debtor has filed all applicable Federal,
4 State, and local tax returns as required by section
5 1308.”.

6 (b) ADDITIONAL TIME PERMITTED FOR FILING TAX
7 RETURNS.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 13
9 of title 11, United States Code, is amended by add-
10 ing at the end the following:

11 **“§ 1308. Filing of prepetition tax returns**

12 “(a) Not later than the day before the date on which
13 the meeting of the creditors is first scheduled to be held
14 under section 341(a), if the debtor was required to file
15 a tax return under applicable nonbankruptcy law, the
16 debtor shall file with appropriate tax authorities all tax
17 returns for all taxable periods ending during the 4-year
18 period ending on the date of the filing of the petition.

19 “(b)(1) Subject to paragraph (2), if the tax returns
20 required by subsection (a) have not been filed by the date
21 on which the meeting of creditors is first scheduled to be
22 held under section 341(a), the trustee may hold open that
23 meeting for a reasonable period of time to allow the debtor
24 an additional period of time to file any unfiled returns,

1 but such additional period of time shall not extend be-
2 yond—

3 “(A) for any return that is past due as of the
4 date of the filing of the petition, the date that is 120
5 days after the date of that meeting; or

6 “(B) for any return that is not past due as of
7 the date of the filing of the petition, the later of—

8 “(i) the date that is 120 days after the
9 date of that meeting; or

10 “(ii) the date on which the return is due
11 under the last automatic extension of time for
12 filing that return to which the debtor is enti-
13 tled, and for which request is timely made, in
14 accordance with applicable nonbankruptcy law.

15 “(2) After notice and a hearing, and order entered
16 before the tolling of any applicable filing period deter-
17 mined under this subsection, if the debtor demonstrates
18 by a preponderance of the evidence that the failure to file
19 a return as required under this subsection is attributable
20 to circumstances beyond the control of the debtor, the
21 court may extend the filing period established by the trust-
22 ee under this subsection for—

23 “(A) a period of not more than 30 days for re-
24 turns described in paragraph (1); and

1 “(B) a period not to extend after the applicable
2 extended due date for a return described in para-
3 graph (2).

4 “(c) For purposes of this section, the term ‘return’
5 includes a return prepared pursuant to subsection (a) or
6 (b) of section 6020 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986,
7 or a similar State or local law, or a written stipulation
8 to a judgment or a final order entered by a nonbankruptcy
9 tribunal.”.

10 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of
11 sections for subchapter I of chapter 13 of title 11,
12 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
13 end the following:

“1308. Filing of prepetition tax returns.”.

14 (c) DISMISSAL OR CONVERSION ON FAILURE TO
15 COMPLY.—Section 1307 of title 11, United States Code,
16 is amended—

17 (1) by redesignating subsections (e) and (f) as
18 subsections (f) and (g), respectively; and

19 (2) by inserting after subsection (d) the fol-
20 lowing:

21 “(e) Upon the failure of the debtor to file a tax return
22 under section 1308, on request of a party in interest or
23 the United States trustee and after notice and a hearing,
24 the court shall dismiss a case or convert a case under this

1 chapter to a case under chapter 7 of this title, whichever
2 is in the best interest of the creditors and the estate.”.

3 (d) **TIMELY FILED CLAIMS.**—Section 502(b)(9) of
4 title 11, United States Code, is amended by inserting be-
5 fore the period at the end the following: “, and except that
6 in a case under chapter 13, a claim of a governmental
7 unit for a tax with respect to a return filed under section
8 1308 shall be timely if the claim is filed on or before the
9 date that is 60 days after the date on which such return
10 was filed as required”.

11 (e) **RULES FOR OBJECTIONS TO CLAIMS AND TO**
12 **CONFIRMATION.**—It is the sense of Congress that the Ju-
13 dicial Conference of the United States should, as soon as
14 practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, pro-
15 pose amended Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure
16 that provide—

17 (1) notwithstanding the provisions of Rule
18 3015(f), in cases under chapter 13 of title 11,
19 United States Code, that an objection to the con-
20 firmation of a plan filed by a governmental unit on
21 or before the date that is 60 days after the date on
22 which the debtor files all tax returns required under
23 sections 1308 and 1325(a)(7) of title 11, United
24 States Code, shall be treated for all purposes as if

1 such objection had been timely filed before such con-
2 firmation; and

3 (2) in addition to the provisions of Rule 3007,
4 in a case under chapter 13 of title 11, United States
5 Code, that no objection to a claim for a tax with re-
6 spect to which a return is required to be filed under
7 section 1308 of title 11, United States Code, shall
8 be filed until such return has been filed as required.

9 **SEC. 717. STANDARDS FOR TAX DISCLOSURE.**

10 Section 1125(a)(1) of title 11, United States Code,
11 is amended—

12 (1) by inserting “including a discussion of the
13 potential material Federal tax consequences of the
14 plan to the debtor, any successor to the debtor, and
15 a hypothetical investor typical of the holders of
16 claims or interests in the case,” after “records,”;
17 and

18 (2) by striking “a hypothetical reasonable inves-
19 tor typical of holders of claims or interests” and in-
20 serting “such a hypothetical investor”.

21 **SEC. 718. SETOFF OF TAX REFUNDS.**

22 Section 362(b) of title 11, United States Code, as
23 amended by sections 224, 303, 311, and 401, is amended
24 by inserting after paragraph (25) the following:

1 “(26) under subsection (a), of the setoff under
2 applicable nonbankruptcy law of an income tax re-
3 fund, by a governmental unit, with respect to a tax-
4 able period that ended before the date of the order
5 for relief against an income tax liability for a taxable
6 period that also ended before the date of the order
7 for relief, except that in any case in which the setoff
8 of an income tax refund is not permitted under ap-
9 plicable nonbankruptcy law because of a pending ac-
10 tion to determine the amount or legality of a tax li-
11 ability, the governmental unit may hold the refund
12 pending the resolution of the action, unless the
13 court, on the motion of the trustee and after notice
14 and a hearing, grants the taxing authority adequate
15 protection (within the meaning of section 361) for
16 the secured claim of such authority in the setoff
17 under section 506(a);”.

18 **SEC. 719. SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATED TO THE TREAT-**
19 **MENT OF STATE AND LOCAL TAXES.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—

21 (1) SPECIAL PROVISIONS.—Section 346 of title
22 11, United States Code, is amended to read as fol-
23 lows:

1 **“§ 346. Special provisions related to the treatment of**
2 **State and local taxes**

3 “(a) Whenever the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
4 provides that a separate taxable estate or entity is created
5 in a case concerning a debtor under this title, and the in-
6 come, gain, loss, deductions, and credits of such estate
7 shall be taxed to or claimed by the estate, a separate tax-
8 able estate is also created for purposes of any State and
9 local law imposing a tax on or measured by income and
10 such income, gain, loss, deductions, and credits shall be
11 taxed to or claimed by the estate and may not be taxed
12 to or claimed by the debtor. The preceding sentence shall
13 not apply if the case is dismissed. The trustee shall make
14 tax returns of income required under any such State or
15 local law.

16 “(b) Whenever the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
17 provides that no separate taxable estate shall be created
18 in a case concerning a debtor under this title, and the in-
19 come, gain, loss, deductions, and credits of an estate shall
20 be taxed to or claimed by the debtor, such income, gain,
21 loss, deductions, and credits shall be taxed to or claimed
22 by the debtor under a State or local law imposing a tax
23 on or measured by income and may not be taxed to or
24 claimed by the estate. The trustee shall make such tax
25 returns of income of corporations and of partnerships as
26 are required under any State or local law, but with respect

1 to partnerships, shall make such returns only to the extent
2 such returns are also required to be made under such
3 Code. The estate shall be liable for any tax imposed on
4 such corporation or partnership, but not for any tax im-
5 posed on partners or members.

6 “(c) With respect to a partnership or any entity treat-
7 ed as a partnership under a State or local law imposing
8 a tax on or measured by income that is a debtor in a case
9 under this title, any gain or loss resulting from a distribu-
10 tion of property from such partnership, or any distributive
11 share of any income, gain, loss, deduction, or credit of a
12 partner or member that is distributed, or considered dis-
13 tributed, from such partnership, after the commencement
14 of the case, is gain, loss, income, deduction, or credit, as
15 the case may be, of the partner or member, and if such
16 partner or member is a debtor in a case under this title,
17 shall be subject to tax in accordance with subsection (a)
18 or (b).

19 “(d) For purposes of any State or local law imposing
20 a tax on or measured by income, the taxable period of
21 a debtor in a case under this title shall terminate only
22 if and to the extent that the taxable period of such debtor
23 terminates under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

24 “(e) The estate in any case described in subsection
25 (a) shall use the same accounting method as the debtor

1 used immediately before the commencement of the case,
2 if such method of accounting complies with applicable non-
3 bankruptcy tax law.

4 “(f) For purposes of any State or local law imposing
5 a tax on or measured by income, a transfer of property
6 from the debtor to the estate or from the estate to the
7 debtor shall not be treated as a disposition for purposes
8 of any provision assigning tax consequences to a disposi-
9 tion, except to the extent that such transfer is treated as
10 a disposition under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

11 “(g) Whenever a tax is imposed pursuant to a State
12 or local law imposing a tax on or measured by income pur-
13 suant to subsection (a) or (b), such tax shall be imposed
14 at rates generally applicable to the same types of entities
15 under such State or local law.

16 “(h) The trustee shall withhold from any payment of
17 claims for wages, salaries, commissions, dividends, inter-
18 est, or other payments, or collect, any amount required
19 to be withheld or collected under applicable State or local
20 tax law, and shall pay such withheld or collected amount
21 to the appropriate governmental unit at the time and in
22 the manner required by such tax law, and with the same
23 priority as the claim from which such amount was with-
24 held or collected was paid.

1 “(i)(1) To the extent that any State or local law im-
2 posing a tax on or measured by income provides for the
3 carryover of any tax attribute from one taxable period to
4 a subsequent taxable period, the estate shall succeed to
5 such tax attribute in any case in which such estate is sub-
6 ject to tax under subsection (a).

7 “(2) After such a case is closed or dismissed, the
8 debtor shall succeed to any tax attribute to which the es-
9 tate succeeded under paragraph (1) to the extent con-
10 sistent with the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

11 “(3) The estate may carry back any loss or tax at-
12 tribute to a taxable period of the debtor that ended before
13 the date of the order for relief under this title to the extent
14 that—

15 “(A) applicable State or local tax law provides
16 for a carryback in the case of the debtor; and

17 “(B) the same or a similar tax attribute may be
18 carried back by the estate to such a taxable period
19 of the debtor under the Internal Revenue Code of
20 1986.

21 “(j)(1) For purposes of any State or local law impos-
22 ing a tax on or measured by income, income is not realized
23 by the estate, the debtor, or a successor to the debtor by
24 reason of discharge of indebtedness in a case under this

1 title, except to the extent, if any, that such income is sub-
2 ject to tax under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

3 “(2) Whenever the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
4 provides that the amount excluded from gross income in
5 respect of the discharge of indebtedness in a case under
6 this title shall be applied to reduce the tax attributes of
7 the debtor or the estate, a similar reduction shall be made
8 under any State or local law imposing a tax on or meas-
9 ured by income to the extent such State or local law recog-
10 nizes such attributes. Such State or local law may also
11 provide for the reduction of other attributes to the extent
12 that the full amount of income from the discharge of in-
13 debtedness has not been applied.

14 “(k)(1) Except as provided in this section and section
15 505, the time and manner of filing tax returns and the
16 items of income, gain, loss, deduction, and credit of any
17 taxpayer shall be determined under applicable nonbank-
18 ruptcy law.

19 “(2) For Federal tax purposes, the provisions of this
20 section are subject to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
21 and other applicable Federal nonbankruptcy law.”.

22 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
23 tions for chapter 3 of title 11, United States Code,
24 is amended by striking the item relating to section
25 346 and inserting the following:

“346. Special provisions related to the treatment of State and local taxes.”.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Title 11 of the
2 United States Code is amended—

3 (1) by striking section 728;

4 (2) in the table of sections for chapter 7 by
5 striking the item relating to section 728;

6 (3) in section 1146—

7 (A) by striking subsections (a) and (b);

8 and

9 (B) by redesignating subsections (c) and

10 (d) as subsections (a) and (b), respectively; and

11 (4) in section 1231—

12 (A) by striking subsections (a) and (b);

13 and

14 (B) by redesignating subsections (c) and

15 (d) as subsections (a) and (b), respectively.

16 **SEC. 720. DISMISSAL FOR FAILURE TO TIMELY FILE TAX**
17 **RETURNS.**

18 Section 521 of title 11, United States Code, as
19 amended by sections 106, 225, 305, 315, and 316, is
20 amended by adding at the end the following:

21 “(j)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
22 title, if the debtor fails to file a tax return that becomes
23 due after the commencement of the case or to properly
24 obtain an extension of the due date for filing such return,

1 the taxing authority may request that the court enter an
2 order converting or dismissing the case.

3 “(2) If the debtor does not file the required return
4 or obtain the extension referred to in paragraph (1) within
5 90 days after a request is filed by the taxing authority
6 under that paragraph, the court shall convert or dismiss
7 the case, whichever is in the best interests of creditors and
8 the estate.”.

9 **TITLE VIII—ANCILLARY AND**
10 **OTHER CROSS-BORDER CASES**

11 **SEC. 801. AMENDMENT TO ADD CHAPTER 15 TO TITLE 11,**

12 **UNITED STATES CODE.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title 11, United States Code, is
14 amended by inserting after chapter 13 the following:

15 **“CHAPTER 15—ANCILLARY AND OTHER**
16 **CROSS-BORDER CASES**

“Sec.

“1501. Purpose and scope of application.

“SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

“1502. Definitions.

“1503. International obligations of the United States.

“1504. Commencement of ancillary case.

“1505. Authorization to act in a foreign country.

“1506. Public policy exception.

“1507. Additional assistance.

“1508. Interpretation.

“SUBCHAPTER II—ACCESS OF FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES AND CREDITORS
TO THE COURT

“1509. Right of direct access.

“1510. Limited jurisdiction.

“1511. Commencement of case under section 301 or 303.

“1512. Participation of a foreign representative in a case under this title.

“1513. Access of foreign creditors to a case under this title.

“1514. Notification to foreign creditors concerning a case under this title.

“SUBCHAPTER III—RECOGNITION OF A FOREIGN PROCEEDING AND RELIEF

“1515. Application for recognition.

“1516. Presumptions concerning recognition.

“1517. Order granting recognition.

“1518. Subsequent information.

“1519. Relief that may be granted upon filing petition for recognition.

“1520. Effects of recognition of a foreign main proceeding.

“1521. Relief that may be granted upon recognition.

“1522. Protection of creditors and other interested persons.

“1523. Actions to avoid acts detrimental to creditors.

“1524. Intervention by a foreign representative.

“SUBCHAPTER IV—COOPERATION WITH FOREIGN COURTS AND FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES

“1525. Cooperation and direct communication between the court and foreign courts or foreign representatives.

“1526. Cooperation and direct communication between the trustee and foreign courts or foreign representatives.

“1527. Forms of cooperation.

“SUBCHAPTER V—CONCURRENT PROCEEDINGS

“1528. Commencement of a case under this title after recognition of a foreign main proceeding.

“1529. Coordination of a case under this title and a foreign proceeding.

“1530. Coordination of more than 1 foreign proceeding.

“1531. Presumption of insolvency based on recognition of a foreign main proceeding.

“1532. Rule of payment in concurrent proceedings.

1 “§ 1501. Purpose and scope of application

2 “(a) The purpose of this chapter is to incorporate the
3 Model Law on Cross-Border Insolvency so as to provide
4 effective mechanisms for dealing with cases of cross-bor-
5 der insolvency with the objectives of—

6 “(1) cooperation between—

7 “(A) courts of the United States, United
8 States trustees, trustees, examiners, debtors,
9 and debtors in possession; and

1 “(B) the courts and other competent au-
2 thorities of foreign countries involved in cross-
3 border insolvency cases;

4 “(2) greater legal certainty for trade and in-
5 vestment;

6 “(3) fair and efficient administration of cross-
7 border insolvencies that protects the interests of all
8 creditors, and other interested entities, including the
9 debtor;

10 “(4) protection and maximization of the value
11 of the debtor’s assets; and

12 “(5) facilitation of the rescue of financially
13 troubled businesses, thereby protecting investment
14 and preserving employment.

15 “(b) This chapter applies where—

16 “(1) assistance is sought in the United States
17 by a foreign court or a foreign representative in con-
18 nection with a foreign proceeding;

19 “(2) assistance is sought in a foreign country in
20 connection with a case under this title;

21 “(3) a foreign proceeding and a case under this
22 title with respect to the same debtor are pending
23 concurrently; or

24 “(4) creditors or other interested persons in a
25 foreign country have an interest in requesting the

1 commencement of, or participating in, a case or pro-
2 ceeding under this title.

3 “(c) This chapter does not apply to—

4 “(1) a proceeding concerning an entity, other
5 than a foreign insurance company, identified by ex-
6 clusion in section 109(b);

7 “(2) an individual, or to an individual and such
8 individual’s spouse, who have debts within the limits
9 specified in section 109(e) and who are citizens of
10 the United States or aliens lawfully admitted for
11 permanent residence in the United States; or

12 “(3) an entity subject to a proceeding under the
13 Securities Investor Protection Act of 1970, a stock-
14 broker subject to subchapter III of chapter 7 of this
15 title, or a commodity broker subject to subchapter
16 IV of chapter 7 of this title.

17 “(d) The court may not grant relief under this chap-
18 ter with respect to any deposit, escrow, trust fund, or
19 other security required or permitted under any applicable
20 State insurance law or regulation for the benefit of claim
21 holders in the United States.

22 “SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

23 “§ 1502. **Definitions**

24 “For the purposes of this chapter, the term—

1 “(1) ‘debtor’ means an entity that is the subject
2 of a foreign proceeding;

3 “(2) ‘establishment’ means any place of oper-
4 ations where the debtor carries out a nontransitory
5 economic activity;

6 “(3) ‘foreign court’ means a judicial or other
7 authority competent to control or supervise a foreign
8 proceeding;

9 “(4) ‘foreign main proceeding’ means a foreign
10 proceeding pending in the country where the debtor
11 has the center of its main interests;

12 “(5) ‘foreign nonmain proceeding’ means a for-
13 eign proceeding, other than a foreign main pro-
14 ceeding, pending in a country where the debtor has
15 an establishment;

16 “(6) ‘trustee’ includes a trustee, a debtor in
17 possession in a case under any chapter of this title,
18 or a debtor under chapter 9 of this title;

19 “(7) ‘recognition’ means the entry of an order
20 granting recognition of a foreign main proceeding or
21 foreign nonmain proceeding under this chapter; and

22 “(8) ‘within the territorial jurisdiction of the
23 United States’, when used with reference to property
24 of a debtor, refers to tangible property located with-
25 in the territory of the United States and intangible

1 property deemed under applicable nonbankruptcy
2 law to be located within that territory, including any
3 property subject to attachment or garnishment that
4 may properly be seized or garnished by an action in
5 a Federal or State court in the United States.

6 **“§ 1503. International obligations of the United States**

7 “To the extent that this chapter conflicts with an ob-
8 ligation of the United States arising out of any treaty or
9 other form of agreement to which it is a party with one
10 or more other countries, the requirements of the treaty
11 or agreement prevail.

12 **“§ 1504. Commencement of ancillary case**

13 “A case under this chapter is commenced by the filing
14 of a petition for recognition of a foreign proceeding under
15 section 1515.

16 **“§ 1505. Authorization to act in a foreign country**

17 “A trustee or another entity (including an examiner)
18 may be authorized by the court to act in a foreign country
19 on behalf of an estate created under section 541. An entity
20 authorized to act under this section may act in any way
21 permitted by the applicable foreign law.

22 **“§ 1506. Public policy exception**

23 “Nothing in this chapter prevents the court from re-
24 fusing to take an action governed by this chapter if the

1 action would be manifestly contrary to the public policy
2 of the United States.

3 **“§ 1507. Additional assistance**

4 “(a) Subject to the specific limitations stated else-
5 where in this chapter the court, if recognition is granted,
6 may provide additional assistance to a foreign representa-
7 tive under this title or under other laws of the United
8 States.

9 “(b) In determining whether to provide additional as-
10 sistance under this title or under other laws of the United
11 States, the court shall consider whether such additional
12 assistance, consistent with the principles of comity, will
13 reasonably assure—

14 “(1) just treatment of all holders of claims
15 against or interests in the debtor’s property;

16 “(2) protection of claim holders in the United
17 States against prejudice and inconvenience in the
18 processing of claims in such foreign proceeding;

19 “(3) prevention of preferential or fraudulent
20 dispositions of property of the debtor;

21 “(4) distribution of proceeds of the debtor’s
22 property substantially in accordance with the order
23 prescribed by this title; and

1 “(5) if appropriate, the provision of an oppor-
2 tunity for a fresh start for the individual that such
3 foreign proceeding concerns.

4 **“§ 1508. Interpretation**

5 “‘In interpreting this chapter, the court shall consider
6 its international origin, and the need to promote an appli-
7 cation of this chapter that is consistent with the applica-
8 tion of similar statutes adopted by foreign jurisdictions.

9 “SUBCHAPTER II—ACCESS OF FOREIGN REP-
10 RESENTATIVES AND CREDITORS TO THE
11 COURT

12 **“§ 1509. Right of direct access**

13 “(a) A foreign representative may commence a case
14 under section 1504 by filing directly with the court a peti-
15 tion for recognition of a foreign proceeding under section
16 1515.

17 “(b) If the court grants recognition under section
18 1517, and subject to any limitations that the court may
19 impose consistent with the policy of this chapter—

20 “(1) the foreign representative has the capacity
21 to sue and be sued in a court in the United States;

22 “(2) the foreign representative may apply di-
23 rectly to a court in the United States for appropriate
24 relief in that court; and

1 “(3) a court in the United States shall grant
2 comity or cooperation to the foreign representative.

3 “(c) A request for comity or cooperation by a foreign
4 representative in a court in the United States other than
5 the court which granted recognition shall be accompanied
6 by a certified copy of an order granting recognition under
7 section 1517.

8 “(d) If the court denies recognition under this chap-
9 ter, the court may issue any appropriate order necessary
10 to prevent the foreign representative from obtaining com-
11 ity or cooperation from courts in the United States.

12 “(e) Whether or not the court grants recognition, and
13 subject to sections 306 and 1510, a foreign representative
14 is subject to applicable nonbankruptcy law.

15 “(f) Notwithstanding any other provision of this sec-
16 tion, the failure of a foreign representative to commence
17 a case or to obtain recognition under this chapter does
18 not affect any right the foreign representative may have
19 to sue in a court in the United States to collect or recover
20 a claim which is the property of the debtor.

21 **“§ 1510. Limited jurisdiction**

22 ““The sole fact that a foreign representative files a
23 petition under section 1515 does not subject the foreign
24 representative to the jurisdiction of any court in the
25 United States for any other purpose.

1 **“§ 1511. Commencement of case under section 301 or**
2 **303**

3 “(a) Upon recognition, a foreign representative may
4 commence—

5 “(1) an involuntary case under section 303; or

6 “(2) a voluntary case under section 301 or 302,
7 if the foreign proceeding is a foreign main pro-
8 ceeding.

9 “(b) The petition commencing a case under sub-
10 section (a) must be accompanied by a certified copy of
11 an order granting recognition. The court where the peti-
12 tion for recognition has been filed must be advised of the
13 foreign representative’s intent to commence a case under
14 subsection (a) prior to such commencement.

15 **“§ 1512. Participation of a foreign representative in a**
16 **case under this title**

17 “Upon recognition of a foreign proceeding, the for-
18 eign representative in the recognized proceeding is entitled
19 to participate as a party in interest in a case regarding
20 the debtor under this title.

21 **“§ 1513. Access of foreign creditors to a case under**
22 **this title**

23 “(a) Foreign creditors have the same rights regarding
24 the commencement of, and participation in, a case under
25 this title as domestic creditors.

1 “(b)(1) Subsection (a) does not change or codify
2 present law as to the priority of claims under section 507
3 or 726, except that the claim of a foreign creditor under
4 those sections shall not be given a lower priority than that
5 of general unsecured claims without priority solely because
6 the holder of such claim is a foreign creditor.

7 “(2)(A) Subsection (a) and paragraph (1) do not
8 change or codify present law as to the allowability of for-
9 eign revenue claims or other foreign public law claims in
10 a proceeding under this title.

11 “(B) Allowance and priority as to a foreign tax claim
12 or other foreign public law claim shall be governed by any
13 applicable tax treaty of the United States, under the con-
14 ditions and circumstances specified therein.

15 **“§ 1514. Notification to foreign creditors concerning a**
16 **case under this title**

17 “(a) Whenever in a case under this title notice is to
18 be given to creditors generally or to any class or category
19 of creditors, such notice shall also be given to the known
20 creditors generally, or to creditors in the notified class or
21 category, that do not have addresses in the United States.
22 The court may order that appropriate steps be taken with
23 a view to notifying any creditor whose address is not yet
24 known.

1 “(b) Such notification to creditors with foreign ad-
 2 dresses described in subsection (a) shall be given individ-
 3 ually, unless the court considers that, under the cir-
 4 cumstances, some other form of notification would be
 5 more appropriate. No letter or other formality is required.

6 “(c) When a notification of commencement of a case
 7 is to be given to foreign creditors, such notification shall—

8 “(1) indicate the time period for filing proofs of
 9 claim and specify the place for filing such proofs of
 10 claim;

11 “(2) indicate whether secured creditors need to
 12 file proofs of claim; and

13 “(3) contain any other information required to
 14 be included in such notification to creditors under
 15 this title and the orders of the court.

16 “(d) Any rule of procedure or order of the court as
 17 to notice or the filing of a proof of claim shall provide
 18 such additional time to creditors with foreign addresses
 19 as is reasonable under the circumstances.

20 “SUBCHAPTER III—RECOGNITION OF A
 21 FOREIGN PROCEEDING AND RELIEF

22 “§ 1515. **Application for recognition**

23 “(a) A foreign representative applies to the court for
 24 recognition of a foreign proceeding in which the foreign

1 representative has been appointed by filing a petition for
2 recognition.

3 “(b) A petition for recognition shall be accompanied
4 by—

5 “(1) a certified copy of the decision com-
6 mencing such foreign proceeding and appointing the
7 foreign representative;

8 “(2) a certificate from the foreign court affirm-
9 ing the existence of such foreign proceeding and of
10 the appointment of the foreign representative; or

11 “(3) in the absence of evidence referred to in
12 paragraphs (1) and (2), any other evidence accept-
13 able to the court of the existence of such foreign
14 proceeding and of the appointment of the foreign
15 representative.

16 “(c) A petition for recognition shall also be accom-
17 panied by a statement identifying all foreign proceedings
18 with respect to the debtor that are known to the foreign
19 representative.

20 “(d) The documents referred to in paragraphs (1)
21 and (2) of subsection (b) shall be translated into English.
22 The court may require a translation into English of addi-
23 tional documents.

1 **“§ 1516. Presumptions concerning recognition**

2 “(a) If the decision or certificate referred to in section
3 1515(b) indicates that the foreign proceeding is a foreign
4 proceeding and that the person or body is a foreign rep-
5 resentative, the court is entitled to so presume.

6 “(b) The court is entitled to presume that documents
7 submitted in support of the petition for recognition are
8 authentic, whether or not they have been legalized.

9 “(c) In the absence of evidence to the contrary, the
10 debtor’s registered office, or habitual residence in the case
11 of an individual, is presumed to be the center of the debt-
12 or’s main interests.

13 **“§ 1517. Order granting recognition**

14 “(a) Subject to section 1506, after notice and a hear-
15 ing, an order recognizing a foreign proceeding shall be en-
16 tered if—

17 “(1) such foreign proceeding for which recogni-
18 tion is sought is a foreign main proceeding or for-
19 eign nonmain proceeding within the meaning of sec-
20 tion 1502;

21 “(2) the foreign representative applying for rec-
22 ognition is a person or body; and

23 “(3) the petition meets the requirements of sec-
24 tion 1515.

25 “(b) Such foreign proceeding shall be recognized—

1 “(1) as a foreign main proceeding if it is pend-
2 ing in the country where the debtor has the center
3 of its main interests; or

4 “(2) as a foreign nonmain proceeding if the
5 debtor has an establishment within the meaning of
6 section 1502 in the foreign country where the pro-
7 ceeding is pending.

8 “(c) A petition for recognition of a foreign proceeding
9 shall be decided upon at the earliest possible time. Entry
10 of an order recognizing a foreign proceeding constitutes
11 recognition under this chapter.

12 “(d) The provisions of this subchapter do not prevent
13 modification or termination of recognition if it is shown
14 that the grounds for granting it were fully or partially
15 lacking or have ceased to exist, but in considering such
16 action the court shall give due weight to possible prejudice
17 to parties that have relied upon the order granting rec-
18 ognition. A case under this chapter may be closed in the
19 manner prescribed under section 350.

20 **“§ 1518. Subsequent information**

21 “From the time of filing the petition for recognition
22 of a foreign proceeding, the foreign representative shall
23 file with the court promptly a notice of change of status
24 concerning—

1 “(1) any substantial change in the status of
2 such foreign proceeding or the status of the foreign
3 representative’s appointment; and

4 “(2) any other foreign proceeding regarding the
5 debtor that becomes known to the foreign represent-
6 ative.

7 **“§ 1519. Relief that may be granted upon filing peti-**
8 **tion for recognition**

9 “(a) From the time of filing a petition for recognition
10 until the court rules on the petition, the court may, at
11 the request of the foreign representative, where relief is
12 urgently needed to protect the assets of the debtor or the
13 interests of the creditors, grant relief of a provisional na-
14 ture, including—

15 “(1) staying execution against the debtor’s as-
16 sets;

17 “(2) entrusting the administration or realiza-
18 tion of all or part of the debtor’s assets located in
19 the United States to the foreign representative or
20 another person authorized by the court, including an
21 examiner, in order to protect and preserve the value
22 of assets that, by their nature or because of other
23 circumstances, are perishable, susceptible to devalu-
24 ation or otherwise in jeopardy; and

1 “(3) any relief referred to in paragraph (3),
2 (4), or (7) of section 1521(a).

3 “(b) Unless extended under section 1521(a)(6), the
4 relief granted under this section terminates when the peti-
5 tion for recognition is granted.

6 “(c) It is a ground for denial of relief under this sec-
7 tion that such relief would interfere with the administra-
8 tion of a foreign main proceeding.

9 “(d) The court may not enjoin a police or regulatory
10 act of a governmental unit, including a criminal action or
11 proceeding, under this section.

12 “(e) The standards, procedures, and limitations ap-
13 plicable to an injunction shall apply to relief under this
14 section.

15 “(f) The exercise of rights not subject to the stay
16 arising under section 362(a) pursuant to paragraph (6),
17 (7), (17), or (27) of section 362(b) or pursuant to section
18 362(n) shall not be stayed by any order of a court or ad-
19 ministrative agency in any proceeding under this chapter.

20 **“§ 1520. Effects of recognition of a foreign main pro-**
21 **ceeding**

22 “(a) Upon recognition of a foreign proceeding that
23 is a foreign main proceeding—

24 “(1) sections 361 and 362 apply with respect to
25 the debtor and the property of the debtor that is

1 within the territorial jurisdiction of the United
2 States;

3 “(2) sections 363, 549, and 552 apply to a
4 transfer of an interest of the debtor in property that
5 is within the territorial jurisdiction of the United
6 States to the same extent that the sections would
7 apply to property of an estate;

8 “(3) unless the court orders otherwise, the for-
9 eign representative may operate the debtor’s busi-
10 ness and may exercise the rights and powers of a
11 trustee under and to the extent provided by sections
12 363 and 552; and

13 “(4) section 552 applies to property of the debt-
14 or that is within the territorial jurisdiction of the
15 United States.

16 “(b) Subsection (a) does not affect the right to com-
17 mence an individual action or proceeding in a foreign
18 country to the extent necessary to preserve a claim against
19 the debtor.

20 “(c) Subsection (a) does not affect the right of a for-
21 eign representative or an entity to file a petition com-
22 mencing a case under this title or the right of any party
23 to file claims or take other proper actions in such a case.

1 **“§ 1521. Relief that may be granted upon recognition**

2 “(a) Upon recognition of a foreign proceeding, wheth-
3 er main or nonmain, where necessary to effectuate the
4 purpose of this chapter and to protect the assets of the
5 debtor or the interests of the creditors, the court may, at
6 the request of the foreign representative, grant any appro-
7 priate relief, including—

8 “(1) staying the commencement or continuation
9 of an individual action or proceeding concerning the
10 debtor’s assets, rights, obligations or liabilities to the
11 extent they have not been stayed under section
12 1520(a);

13 “(2) staying execution against the debtor’s as-
14 sets to the extent it has not been stayed under sec-
15 tion 1520(a);

16 “(3) suspending the right to transfer, encumber
17 or otherwise dispose of any assets of the debtor to
18 the extent this right has not been suspended under
19 section 1520(a);

20 “(4) providing for the examination of witnesses,
21 the taking of evidence or the delivery of information
22 concerning the debtor’s assets, affairs, rights, obliga-
23 tions or liabilities;

24 “(5) entrusting the administration or realiza-
25 tion of all or part of the debtor’s assets within the
26 territorial jurisdiction of the United States to the

1 foreign representative or another person, including
2 an examiner, authorized by the court;

3 “(6) extending relief granted under section
4 1519(a); and

5 “(7) granting any additional relief that may be
6 available to a trustee, except for relief available
7 under sections 522, 544, 545, 547, 548, 550, and
8 724(a).

9 “(b) Upon recognition of a foreign proceeding, wheth-
10 er main or nonmain, the court may, at the request of the
11 foreign representative, entrust the distribution of all or
12 part of the debtor’s assets located in the United States
13 to the foreign representative or another person, including
14 an examiner, authorized by the court, provided that the
15 court is satisfied that the interests of creditors in the
16 United States are sufficiently protected.

17 “(c) In granting relief under this section to a rep-
18 resentative of a foreign nonmain proceeding, the court
19 must be satisfied that the relief relates to assets that,
20 under the law of the United States, should be adminis-
21 tered in the foreign nonmain proceeding or concerns infor-
22 mation required in that proceeding.

23 “(d) The court may not enjoin a police or regulatory
24 act of a governmental unit, including a criminal action or
25 proceeding, under this section.

1 “(e) The standards, procedures, and limitations ap-
2 plicable to an injunction shall apply to relief under para-
3 graphs (1), (2), (3), and (6) of subsection (a).

4 “(f) The exercise of rights not subject to the stay
5 arising under section 362(a) pursuant to paragraph (6),
6 (7), (17), or (27) of section 362(b) or pursuant to section
7 362(n) shall not be stayed by any order of a court or ad-
8 ministrative agency in any proceeding under this chapter.

9 **“§ 1522. Protection of creditors and other interested**
10 **persons**

11 “(a) The court may grant relief under section 1519
12 or 1521, or may modify or terminate relief under sub-
13 section (c), only if the interests of the creditors and other
14 interested entities, including the debtor, are sufficiently
15 protected.

16 “(b) The court may subject relief granted under sec-
17 tion 1519 or 1521, or the operation of the debtor’s busi-
18 ness under section 1520(a)(3), to conditions it considers
19 appropriate, including the giving of security or the filing
20 of a bond.

21 “(c) The court may, at the request of the foreign rep-
22 resentative or an entity affected by relief granted under
23 section 1519 or 1521, or at its own motion, modify or
24 terminate such relief.

1 “(d) Section 1104(d) shall apply to the appointment
2 of an examiner under this chapter. Any examiner shall
3 comply with the qualification requirements imposed on a
4 trustee by section 322.

5 **“§ 1523. Actions to avoid acts detrimental to creditors**

6 “(a) Upon recognition of a foreign proceeding, the
7 foreign representative has standing in a case concerning
8 the debtor pending under another chapter of this title to
9 initiate actions under sections 522, 544, 545, 547, 548,
10 550, 553, and 724(a).

11 “(b) When a foreign proceeding is a foreign nonmain
12 proceeding, the court must be satisfied that an action
13 under subsection (a) relates to assets that, under United
14 States law, should be administered in the foreign nonmain
15 proceeding.

16 **“§ 1524. Intervention by a foreign representative**

17 “Upon recognition of a foreign proceeding, the for-
18 eign representative may intervene in any proceedings in
19 a State or Federal court in the United States in which
20 the debtor is a party.

1 “SUBCHAPTER IV—COOPERATION WITH FOR-
2 EIGN COURTS AND FOREIGN REPRESENTA-
3 TIVES

4 **“§ 1525. Cooperation and direct communication be-
5 tween the court and foreign courts or for-
6 eign representatives**

7 “(a) Consistent with section 1501, the court shall co-
8 operate to the maximum extent possible with a foreign
9 court or a foreign representative, either directly or
10 through the trustee.

11 “(b) The court is entitled to communicate directly
12 with, or to request information or assistance directly from,
13 a foreign court or a foreign representative, subject to the
14 rights of a party in interest to notice and participation.

15 **“§ 1526. Cooperation and direct communication be-
16 tween the trustee and foreign courts or
17 foreign representatives**

18 “(a) Consistent with section 1501, the trustee or
19 other person, including an examiner, authorized by the
20 court, shall, subject to the supervision of the court, cooper-
21 ate to the maximum extent possible with a foreign court
22 or a foreign representative.

23 “(b) The trustee or other person, including an exam-
24 iner, authorized by the court is entitled, subject to the su-

1 pervision of the court, to communicate directly with a for-
2 eign court or a foreign representative.

3 **“§ 1527. Forms of cooperation**

4 “Cooperation referred to in sections 1525 and 1526
5 may be implemented by any appropriate means, includ-
6 ing—

7 “(1) appointment of a person or body, including
8 an examiner, to act at the direction of the court;

9 “(2) communication of information by any
10 means considered appropriate by the court;

11 “(3) coordination of the administration and su-
12 pervision of the debtor’s assets and affairs;

13 “(4) approval or implementation of agreements
14 concerning the coordination of proceedings; and

15 “(5) coordination of concurrent proceedings re-
16 garding the same debtor.

17 **“SUBCHAPTER V—CONCURRENT PROCEEDINGS**

18 **“§ 1528. Commencement of a case under this title**
19 **after recognition of a foreign main pro-**
20 **ceeding**

21 “After recognition of a foreign main proceeding, a
22 case under another chapter of this title may be commenced
23 only if the debtor has assets in the United States. The
24 effects of such case shall be restricted to the assets of the
25 debtor that are within the territorial jurisdiction of the

1 United States and, to the extent necessary to implement
2 cooperation and coordination under sections 1525, 1526,
3 and 1527, to other assets of the debtor that are within
4 the jurisdiction of the court under sections 541(a) of this
5 title, and 1334(e) of title 28, to the extent that such other
6 assets are not subject to the jurisdiction and control of
7 a foreign proceeding that has been recognized under this
8 chapter.

9 **“§ 1529. Coordination of a case under this title and a**
10 **foreign proceeding**

11 “If a foreign proceeding and a case under another
12 chapter of this title are pending concurrently regarding
13 the same debtor, the court shall seek cooperation and co-
14 ordination under sections 1525, 1526, and 1527, and the
15 following shall apply:

16 “(1) If the case in the United States pending
17 at the time the petition for recognition of such for-
18 eign proceeding is filed—

19 “(A) any relief granted under section 1519
20 or 1521 must be consistent with the relief
21 granted in the case in the United States; and

22 “(B) section 1520 does not apply even if
23 such foreign proceeding is recognized as a for-
24 eign main proceeding.

1 “(2) If a case in the United States under this
2 title commences after recognition, or after the date
3 of the filing of the petition for recognition, of such
4 foreign proceeding—

5 “(A) any relief in effect under section
6 1519 or 1521 shall be reviewed by the court
7 and shall be modified or terminated if incon-
8 sistent with the case in the United States; and

9 “(B) if such foreign proceeding is a foreign
10 main proceeding, the stay and suspension re-
11 ferred to in section 1520(a) shall be modified or
12 terminated if inconsistent with the relief grant-
13 ed in the case in the United States.

14 “(3) In granting, extending, or modifying relief
15 granted to a representative of a foreign nonmain
16 proceeding, the court must be satisfied that the re-
17 lief relates to assets that, under the laws of the
18 United States, should be administered in the foreign
19 nonmain proceeding or concerns information re-
20 quired in that proceeding.

21 “(4) In achieving cooperation and coordination
22 under sections 1528 and 1529, the court may grant
23 any of the relief authorized under section 305.

1 **“§ 1530. Coordination of more than 1 foreign pro-**
2 **ceeding**

3 “In matters referred to in section 1501, with respect
4 to more than 1 foreign proceeding regarding the debtor,
5 the court shall seek cooperation and coordination under
6 sections 1525, 1526, and 1527, and the following shall
7 apply:

8 “(1) Any relief granted under section 1519 or
9 1521 to a representative of a foreign nonmain pro-
10 ceeding after recognition of a foreign main pro-
11 ceeding must be consistent with the foreign main
12 proceeding.

13 “(2) If a foreign main proceeding is recognized
14 after recognition, or after the filing of a petition for
15 recognition, of a foreign nonmain proceeding, any
16 relief in effect under section 1519 or 1521 shall be
17 reviewed by the court and shall be modified or termi-
18 nated if inconsistent with the foreign main pro-
19 ceeding.

20 “(3) If, after recognition of a foreign nonmain
21 proceeding, another foreign nonmain proceeding is
22 recognized, the court shall grant, modify, or termi-
23 nate relief for the purpose of facilitating coordina-
24 tion of the proceedings.

1 **“§ 1531. Presumption of insolvency based on recogni-**
 2 **tion of a foreign main proceeding**

3 “In the absence of evidence to the contrary, recogni-
 4 tion of a foreign main proceeding is, for the purpose of
 5 commencing a proceeding under section 303, proof that
 6 the debtor is generally not paying its debts as such debts
 7 become due.

8 **“§ 1532. Rule of payment in concurrent proceedings**

9 “Without prejudice to secured claims or rights in
 10 rem, a creditor who has received payment with respect to
 11 its claim in a foreign proceeding pursuant to a law relating
 12 to insolvency may not receive a payment for the same
 13 claim in a case under any other chapter of this title re-
 14 garding the debtor, so long as the payment to other credi-
 15 tors of the same class is proportionately less than the pay-
 16 ment the creditor has already received.”.

17 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of chapters
 18 for title 11, United States Code, is amended by inserting
 19 after the item relating to chapter 13 the following:

“15. Ancillary and Other Cross-Border Cases 1501”.

20 **SEC. 802. OTHER AMENDMENTS TO TITLES 11 AND 28,**
 21 **UNITED STATES CODE.**

22 (a) APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTERS.—Section 103 of
 23 title 11, United States Code, is amended—

24 (1) in subsection (a), by inserting before the pe-
 25 riod the following: “, and this chapter, sections 307,

1 362(n), 555 through 557, and 559 through 562
2 apply in a case under chapter 15”; and

3 (2) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(k) Chapter 15 applies only in a case under such
5 chapter, except that—

6 “(1) sections 1505, 1513, and 1514 apply in all
7 cases under this title; and

8 “(2) section 1509 applies whether or not a case
9 under this title is pending.”.

10 (b) DEFINITIONS.—Section 101 of title 11, United
11 States Code, is amended by striking paragraphs (23) and
12 (24) and inserting the following:

13 “(23) ‘foreign proceeding’ means a collective ju-
14 dicial or administrative proceeding in a foreign coun-
15 try, including an interim proceeding, under a law re-
16 lating to insolvency or adjustment of debt in which
17 proceeding the assets and affairs of the debtor are
18 subject to control or supervision by a foreign court,
19 for the purpose of reorganization or liquidation;

20 “(24) ‘foreign representative’ means a person
21 or body, including a person or body appointed on an
22 interim basis, authorized in a foreign proceeding to
23 administer the reorganization or the liquidation of
24 the debtor’s assets or affairs or to act as a rep-
25 resentative of such foreign proceeding;”.

1 (c) AMENDMENTS TO TITLE 28, UNITED STATES
2 CODE.—

3 (1) PROCEDURES.—Section 157(b)(2) of title
4 28, United States Code, is amended—

5 (A) in subparagraph (N), by striking
6 “and” at the end;

7 (B) in subparagraph (O), by striking the
8 period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

9 (C) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(P) recognition of foreign proceedings
11 and other matters under chapter 15 of title
12 11.”.

13 (2) BANKRUPTCY CASES AND PROCEEDINGS.—
14 Section 1334(c) of title 28, United States Code, is
15 amended by striking “Nothing in” and inserting
16 “Except with respect to a case under chapter 15 of
17 title 11, nothing in”.

18 (3) DUTIES OF TRUSTEES.—Section 586(a)(3)
19 of title 28, United States Code, is amended by strik-
20 ing “or 13” and inserting “13, or 15”.

21 (4) VENUE OF CASES ANCILLARY TO FOREIGN
22 PROCEEDINGS.—Section 1410 of title 28, United
23 States Code, is amended to read as follows:

1 **“§ 1410. Venue of cases ancillary to foreign pro-**
2 **ceedings**

3 “A case under chapter 15 of title 11 may be com-
4 menced in the district court of the United States for the
5 district—

6 “(1) in which the debtor has its principal place
7 of business or principal assets in the United States;

8 “(2) if the debtor does not have a place of busi-
9 ness or assets in the United States, in which there
10 is pending against the debtor an action or pro-
11 ceeding in a Federal or State court; or

12 “(3) in a case other than those specified in
13 paragraph (1) or (2), in which venue will be con-
14 sistent with the interests of justice and the conven-
15 ience of the parties, having regard to the relief
16 sought by the foreign representative.”.

17 (d) OTHER SECTIONS OF TITLE 11.—Title 11 of the
18 United States Code is amended—

19 (1) in section 109(b), by striking paragraph (3)
20 and inserting the following:

21 “(3)(A) a foreign insurance company, engaged
22 in such business in the United States; or

23 “(B) a foreign bank, savings bank, cooperative
24 bank, savings and loan association, building and
25 loan association, or credit union, that has a branch
26 or agency (as defined in section 1(b) of the Inter-

1 national Banking Act of 1978 in the United
2 States.”;

3 (2) in section 303, by striking subsection (k);

4 (3) by striking section 304;

5 (4) in the table of sections for chapter 3 by
6 striking the item relating to section 304;

7 (5) in section 306 by striking “, 304,” each
8 place it appears;

9 (6) in section 305(a) by striking paragraph (2)
10 and inserting the following:

11 “(2)(A) a petition under section 1515 for rec-
12 ognition of a foreign proceeding has been granted;
13 and

14 “(B) the purposes of chapter 15 of this title
15 would be best served by such dismissal or suspen-
16 sion.”; and

17 (7) in section 508—

18 (A) by striking subsection (a); and

19 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “(b)”.

1 **TITLE IX—FINANCIAL**
2 **CONTRACT PROVISIONS**

3 **SEC. 901. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN AGREEMENTS BY CON-**
4 **SERVATORS OR RECEIVERS OF INSURED DE-**
5 **POSITORY INSTITUTIONS.**

6 (a) DEFINITION OF QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CON-
7 TRACT.—

8 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
9 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(D) of the Federal Deposit
10 Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)) is amend-
11 ed—

12 (A) by striking “subsection—” and insert-
13 ing “subsection, the following definitions shall
14 apply:”; and

15 (B) in clause (i), by inserting “, resolution,
16 or order” after “any similar agreement that the
17 Corporation determines by regulation”.

18 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
19 207(c)(8)(D) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12
20 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(D)) is amended—

21 (A) by striking “subsection—” and insert-
22 ing “subsection, the following definitions shall
23 apply:”; and

1 (B) in clause (i), by inserting “, resolution,
2 or order” after “any similar agreement that the
3 Board determines by regulation”.

4 (b) DEFINITION OF SECURITIES CONTRACT.—

5 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
6 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(D)(ii) of the Federal De-
7 posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)(ii)) is
8 amended to read as follows:

9 “(ii) SECURITIES CONTRACT.—The
10 term ‘securities contract’—

11 “(I) means a contract for the
12 purchase, sale, or loan of a security, a
13 certificate of deposit, a mortgage loan,
14 or any interest in a mortgage loan, a
15 group or index of securities, certifi-
16 cates of deposit, or mortgage loans or
17 interests therein (including any inter-
18 est therein or based on the value
19 thereof) or any option on any of the
20 foregoing, including any option to
21 purchase or sell any such security,
22 certificate of deposit, mortgage loan,
23 interest, group or index, or option,
24 and including any repurchase or re-
25 verse repurchase transaction on any

1 such security, certificate of deposit,
2 mortgage loan, interest, group or
3 index, or option;

4 “(II) does not include any pur-
5 chase, sale, or repurchase obligation
6 under a participation in a commercial
7 mortgage loan unless the Corporation
8 determines by regulation, resolution,
9 or order to include any such agree-
10 ment within the meaning of such
11 term;

12 “(III) means any option entered
13 into on a national securities exchange
14 relating to foreign currencies;

15 “(IV) means the guarantee by or
16 to any securities clearing agency of
17 any settlement of cash, securities, cer-
18 tificates of deposit, mortgage loans or
19 interests therein, group or index of se-
20 curities, certificates of deposit, or
21 mortgage loans or interests therein
22 (including any interest therein or
23 based on the value thereof) or option
24 on any of the foregoing, including any
25 option to purchase or sell any such se-

1 curity, certificate of deposit, mortgage
2 loan, interest, group or index, or op-
3 tion;

4 “(V) means any margin loan;

5 “(VI) means any other agree-
6 ment or transaction that is similar to
7 any agreement or transaction referred
8 to in this clause;

9 “(VII) means any combination of
10 the agreements or transactions re-
11 ferred to in this clause;

12 “(VIII) means any option to
13 enter into any agreement or trans-
14 action referred to in this clause;

15 “(IX) means a master agreement
16 that provides for an agreement or
17 transaction referred to in subclause
18 (I), (III), (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), or
19 (VIII), together with all supplements
20 to any such master agreement, with-
21 out regard to whether the master
22 agreement provides for an agreement
23 or transaction that is not a securities
24 contract under this clause, except that
25 the master agreement shall be consid-

1 ered to be a securities contract under
2 this clause only with respect to each
3 agreement or transaction under the
4 master agreement that is referred to
5 in subclause (I), (III), (IV), (V), (VI),
6 (VII), or (VIII); and

7 “(X) means any security agree-
8 ment or arrangement or other credit
9 enhancement related to any agree-
10 ment or transaction referred to in this
11 clause, including any guarantee or re-
12 imbursement obligation in connection
13 with any agreement or transaction re-
14 ferred to in this clause.”.

15 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
16 207(c)(8)(D)(ii) of the Federal Credit Union Act
17 (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(D)(ii)) is amended to read as
18 follows:

19 “(ii) SECURITIES CONTRACT.—The
20 term ‘securities contract’—

21 “(I) means a contract for the
22 purchase, sale, or loan of a security, a
23 certificate of deposit, a mortgage loan,
24 or any interest in a mortgage loan, a
25 group or index of securities, certifi-

1 cates of deposit, or mortgage loans or
2 interests therein (including any inter-
3 est therein or based on the value
4 thereof) or any option on any of the
5 foregoing, including any option to
6 purchase or sell any such security,
7 certificate of deposit, mortgage loan,
8 interest, group or index, or option,
9 and including any repurchase or re-
10 verse repurchase transaction on any
11 such security, certificate of deposit,
12 mortgage loan, interest, group or
13 index, or option;

14 “(II) does not include any pur-
15 chase, sale, or repurchase obligation
16 under a participation in a commercial
17 mortgage loan unless the Board deter-
18 mines by regulation, resolution, or
19 order to include any such agreement
20 within the meaning of such term;

21 “(III) means any option entered
22 into on a national securities exchange
23 relating to foreign currencies;

24 “(IV) means the guarantee by or
25 to any securities clearing agency of

1 any settlement of cash, securities, cer-
2 tificates of deposit, mortgage loans or
3 interests therein, group or index of se-
4 curities, certificates of deposit, or
5 mortgage loans or interests therein
6 (including any interest therein or
7 based on the value thereof) or option
8 on any of the foregoing, including any
9 option to purchase or sell any such se-
10 curity, certificate of deposit, mortgage
11 loan, interest, group or index, or op-
12 tion;

13 “(V) means any margin loan;

14 “(VI) means any other agree-
15 ment or transaction that is similar to
16 any agreement or transaction referred
17 to in this clause;

18 “(VII) means any combination of
19 the agreements or transactions re-
20 ferred to in this clause;

21 “(VIII) means any option to
22 enter into any agreement or trans-
23 action referred to in this clause;

24 “(IX) means a master agreement
25 that provides for an agreement or

1 transaction referred to in subclause
2 (I), (III), (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), or
3 (VIII), together with all supplements
4 to any such master agreement, with-
5 out regard to whether the master
6 agreement provides for an agreement
7 or transaction that is not a securities
8 contract under this clause, except that
9 the master agreement shall be consid-
10 ered to be a securities contract under
11 this clause only with respect to each
12 agreement or transaction under the
13 master agreement that is referred to
14 in subclause (I), (III), (IV), (V), (VI),
15 (VII), or (VIII); and

16 “(X) means any security agree-
17 ment or arrangement or other credit
18 enhancement related to any agree-
19 ment or transaction referred to in this
20 clause, including any guarantee or re-
21 imbursement obligation in connection
22 with any agreement or transaction re-
23 ferred to in this clause.”.

24 (c) DEFINITION OF COMMODITY CONTRACT.—

1 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
2 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(D)(iii) of the Federal De-
3 posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)(iii)) is
4 amended to read as follows:

5 “(iii) COMMODITY CONTRACT.—The
6 term ‘commodity contract’ means—

7 “(I) with respect to a futures
8 commission merchant, a contract for
9 the purchase or sale of a commodity
10 for future delivery on, or subject to
11 the rules of, a contract market or
12 board of trade;

13 “(II) with respect to a foreign fu-
14 tures commission merchant, a foreign
15 future;

16 “(III) with respect to a leverage
17 transaction merchant, a leverage
18 transaction;

19 “(IV) with respect to a clearing
20 organization, a contract for the pur-
21 chase or sale of a commodity for fu-
22 ture delivery on, or subject to the
23 rules of, a contract market or board
24 of trade that is cleared by such clear-
25 ing organization, or commodity option

1 traded on, or subject to the rules of,
2 a contract market or board of trade
3 that is cleared by such clearing orga-
4 nization;

5 “(V) with respect to a commodity
6 options dealer, a commodity option;

7 “(VI) any other agreement or
8 transaction that is similar to any
9 agreement or transaction referred to
10 in this clause;

11 “(VII) any combination of the
12 agreements or transactions referred to
13 in this clause;

14 “(VIII) any option to enter into
15 any agreement or transaction referred
16 to in this clause;

17 “(IX) a master agreement that
18 provides for an agreement or trans-
19 action referred to in subclause (I),
20 (II), (III), (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), or
21 (VIII), together with all supplements
22 to any such master agreement, with-
23 out regard to whether the master
24 agreement provides for an agreement
25 or transaction that is not a com-

1 commodity contract under this clause, ex-
2 cept that the master agreement shall
3 be considered to be a commodity con-
4 tract under this clause only with re-
5 spect to each agreement or trans-
6 action under the master agreement
7 that is referred to in subclause (I),
8 (II), (III), (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), or
9 (VIII); or

10 “(X) any security agreement or
11 arrangement or other credit enhance-
12 ment related to any agreement or
13 transaction referred to in this clause,
14 including any guarantee or reimburse-
15 ment obligation in connection with
16 any agreement or transaction referred
17 to in this clause.”.

18 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
19 207(c)(8)(D)(iii) of the Federal Credit Union Act
20 (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(D)(iii)) is amended to read as
21 follows:

22 “(iii) COMMODITY CONTRACT.—The
23 term ‘commodity contract’ means—

24 “(I) with respect to a futures
25 commission merchant, a contract for

1 the purchase or sale of a commodity
2 for future delivery on, or subject to
3 the rules of, a contract market or
4 board of trade;

5 “(II) with respect to a foreign fu-
6 tures commission merchant, a foreign
7 future;

8 “(III) with respect to a leverage
9 transaction merchant, a leverage
10 transaction;

11 “(IV) with respect to a clearing
12 organization, a contract for the pur-
13 chase or sale of a commodity for fu-
14 ture delivery on, or subject to the
15 rules of, a contract market or board
16 of trade that is cleared by such clear-
17 ing organization, or commodity option
18 traded on, or subject to the rules of,
19 a contract market or board of trade
20 that is cleared by such clearing orga-
21 nization;

22 “(V) with respect to a commodity
23 options dealer, a commodity option;

24 “(VI) any other agreement or
25 transaction that is similar to any

1 agreement or transaction referred to
2 in this clause;

3 “(VII) any combination of the
4 agreements or transactions referred to
5 in this clause;

6 “(VIII) any option to enter into
7 any agreement or transaction referred
8 to in this clause;

9 “(IX) a master agreement that
10 provides for an agreement or trans-
11 action referred to in subclause (I),
12 (II), (III), (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), or
13 (VIII), together with all supplements
14 to any such master agreement, with-
15 out regard to whether the master
16 agreement provides for an agreement
17 or transaction that is not a com-
18 modity contract under this clause, ex-
19 cept that the master agreement shall
20 be considered to be a commodity con-
21 tract under this clause only with re-
22 spect to each agreement or trans-
23 action under the master agreement
24 that is referred to in subclause (I),

1 (II), (III), (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), or
 2 (VIII); or

3 “(X) any security agreement or
 4 arrangement or other credit enhance-
 5 ment related to any agreement or
 6 transaction referred to in this clause,
 7 including any guarantee or reimburse-
 8 ment obligation in connection with
 9 any agreement or transaction referred
 10 to in this clause.”.

11 (d) DEFINITION OF FORWARD CONTRACT.—

12 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
 13 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(D)(iv) of the Federal De-
 14 posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)(iv)) is
 15 amended to read as follows:

16 “(iv) FORWARD CONTRACT.—The
 17 term ‘forward contract’ means—

18 “(I) a contract (other than a
 19 commodity contract) for the purchase,
 20 sale, or transfer of a commodity or
 21 any similar good, article, service,
 22 right, or interest which is presently or
 23 in the future becomes the subject of
 24 dealing in the forward contract trade,
 25 or product or byproduct thereof, with

1 a maturity date more than 2 days
2 after the date the contract is entered
3 into, including, a repurchase trans-
4 action, reverse repurchase transaction,
5 consignment, lease, swap, hedge
6 transaction, deposit, loan, option, allo-
7 cated transaction, unallocated trans-
8 action, or any other similar agree-
9 ment;

10 “(II) any combination of agree-
11 ments or transactions referred to in
12 subclauses (I) and (III);

13 “(III) any option to enter into
14 any agreement or transaction referred
15 to in subclause (I) or (II);

16 “(IV) a master agreement that
17 provides for an agreement or trans-
18 action referred to in subclauses (I),
19 (II), or (III), together with all supple-
20 ments to any such master agreement,
21 without regard to whether the master
22 agreement provides for an agreement
23 or transaction that is not a forward
24 contract under this clause, except that
25 the master agreement shall be consid-

1 ered to be a forward contract under
2 this clause only with respect to each
3 agreement or transaction under the
4 master agreement that is referred to
5 in subclause (I), (II), or (III); or

6 “(V) any security agreement or
7 arrangement or other credit enhance-
8 ment related to any agreement or
9 transaction referred to in subclause
10 (I), (II), (III), or (IV), including any
11 guarantee or reimbursement obliga-
12 tion in connection with any agreement
13 or transaction referred to in any such
14 subclause.”.

15 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
16 207(c)(8)(D)(iv) of the Federal Credit Union Act
17 (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(D)(iv)) is amended to read as
18 follows:

19 “(iv) FORWARD CONTRACT.—The
20 term ‘forward contract’ means—

21 “(I) a contract (other than a
22 commodity contract) for the purchase,
23 sale, or transfer of a commodity or
24 any similar good, article, service,
25 right, or interest which is presently or

1 in the future becomes the subject of
2 dealing in the forward contract trade,
3 or product or byproduct thereof, with
4 a maturity date more than 2 days
5 after the date the contract is entered
6 into, including, a repurchase trans-
7 action, reverse repurchase transaction,
8 consignment, lease, swap, hedge
9 transaction, deposit, loan, option, allo-
10 cated transaction, unallocated trans-
11 action, or any other similar agree-
12 ment;

13 “(II) any combination of agree-
14 ments or transactions referred to in
15 subclauses (I) and (III);

16 “(III) any option to enter into
17 any agreement or transaction referred
18 to in subclause (I) or (II);

19 “(IV) a master agreement that
20 provides for an agreement or trans-
21 action referred to in subclauses (I),
22 (II), or (III), together with all supple-
23 ments to any such master agreement,
24 without regard to whether the master
25 agreement provides for an agreement

1 or transaction that is not a forward
 2 contract under this clause, except that
 3 the master agreement shall be consid-
 4 ered to be a forward contract under
 5 this clause only with respect to each
 6 agreement or transaction under the
 7 master agreement that is referred to
 8 in subclause (I), (II), or (III); or

9 “(V) any security agreement or
 10 arrangement or other credit enhance-
 11 ment related to any agreement or
 12 transaction referred to in subclause
 13 (I), (II), (III), or (IV), including any
 14 guarantee or reimbursement obliga-
 15 tion in connection with any agreement
 16 or transaction referred to in any such
 17 subclause.”.

18 (e) DEFINITION OF REPURCHASE AGREEMENT.—

19 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
 20 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(D)(v) of the Federal De-
 21 posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)(v)) is
 22 amended to read as follows:

23 “(v) REPURCHASE AGREEMENT.—The
 24 term ‘repurchase agreement’ (which defini-

1 tion also applies to a reverse repurchase
2 agreement)—

3 “(I) means an agreement, includ-
4 ing related terms, which provides for
5 the transfer of one or more certifi-
6 cates of deposit, mortgage-related se-
7 curities (as such term is defined in
8 the Securities Exchange Act of 1934),
9 mortgage loans, interests in mortgage-
10 related securities or mortgage loans,
11 eligible bankers’ acceptances, qualified
12 foreign government securities or secu-
13 rities that are direct obligations of, or
14 that are fully guaranteed by, the
15 United States or any agency of the
16 United States against the transfer of
17 funds by the transferee of such certifi-
18 cates of deposit, eligible bankers’ ac-
19 ceptances, securities, mortgage loans,
20 or interests with a simultaneous
21 agreement by such transferee to
22 transfer to the transferor thereof cer-
23 tificates of deposit, eligible bankers’
24 acceptances, securities, mortgage
25 loans, or interests as described above,

1 at a date certain not later than 1 year
2 after such transfers or on demand,
3 against the transfer of funds, or any
4 other similar agreement;

5 “(II) does not include any repur-
6 chase obligation under a participation
7 in a commercial mortgage loan unless
8 the Corporation determines by regula-
9 tion, resolution, or order to include
10 any such participation within the
11 meaning of such term;

12 “(III) means any combination of
13 agreements or transactions referred to
14 in subclauses (I) and (IV);

15 “(IV) means any option to enter
16 into any agreement or transaction re-
17 ferred to in subclause (I) or (III);

18 “(V) means a master agreement
19 that provides for an agreement or
20 transaction referred to in subclause
21 (I), (III), or (IV), together with all
22 supplements to any such master
23 agreement, without regard to whether
24 the master agreement provides for an
25 agreement or transaction that is not a

1 repurchase agreement under this
2 clause, except that the master agree-
3 ment shall be considered to be a re-
4 purchase agreement under this sub-
5 clause only with respect to each agree-
6 ment or transaction under the master
7 agreement that is referred to in sub-
8 clause (I), (III), or (IV); and

9 “(VI) means any security agree-
10 ment or arrangement or other credit
11 enhancement related to any agree-
12 ment or transaction referred to in
13 subclause (I), (III), (IV), or (V), in-
14 cluding any guarantee or reimburse-
15 ment obligation in connection with
16 any agreement or transaction referred
17 to in any such subclause.

18 For purposes of this clause, the term
19 ‘qualified foreign government security’
20 means a security that is a direct obligation
21 of, or that is fully guaranteed by, the cen-
22 tral government of a member of the Orga-
23 nization for Economic Cooperation and
24 Development (as determined by regulation

1 or order adopted by the appropriate Fed-
2 eral banking authority).”.

3 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
4 207(c)(8)(D)(v) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12
5 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(D)(v)) is amended to read as fol-
6 lows:

7 “(v) REPURCHASE AGREEMENT.—The
8 term ‘repurchase agreement’ (which defini-
9 tion also applies to a reverse repurchase
10 agreement)—

11 “(I) means an agreement, includ-
12 ing related terms, which provides for
13 the transfer of one or more certifi-
14 cates of deposit, mortgage-related se-
15 curities (as such term is defined in
16 the Securities Exchange Act of 1934),
17 mortgage loans, interests in mortgage-
18 related securities or mortgage loans,
19 eligible bankers’ acceptances, qualified
20 foreign government securities or secu-
21 rities that are direct obligations of, or
22 that are fully guaranteed by, the
23 United States or any agency of the
24 United States against the transfer of
25 funds by the transferee of such certifi-

1 cates of deposit, eligible bankers' ac-
2 ceptances, securities, mortgage loans,
3 or interests with a simultaneous
4 agreement by such transferee to
5 transfer to the transferor thereof cer-
6 tificates of deposit, eligible bankers'
7 acceptances, securities, mortgage
8 loans, or interests as described above,
9 at a date certain not later than 1 year
10 after such transfers or on demand,
11 against the transfer of funds, or any
12 other similar agreement;

13 “(II) does not include any repur-
14 chase obligation under a participation
15 in a commercial mortgage loan unless
16 the Board determines by regulation,
17 resolution, or order to include any
18 such participation within the meaning
19 of such term;

20 “(III) means any combination of
21 agreements or transactions referred to
22 in subclauses (I) and (IV);

23 “(IV) means any option to enter
24 into any agreement or transaction re-
25 ferred to in subclause (I) or (III);

1 “(V) means a master agreement
2 that provides for an agreement or
3 transaction referred to in subclause
4 (I), (III), or (IV), together with all
5 supplements to any such master
6 agreement, without regard to whether
7 the master agreement provides for an
8 agreement or transaction that is not a
9 repurchase agreement under this
10 clause, except that the master agree-
11 ment shall be considered to be a re-
12 purchase agreement under this sub-
13 clause only with respect to each agree-
14 ment or transaction under the master
15 agreement that is referred to in sub-
16 clause (I), (III), or (IV); and

17 “(VI) means any security agree-
18 ment or arrangement or other credit
19 enhancement related to any agree-
20 ment or transaction referred to in
21 subclause (I), (III), (IV), or (V), in-
22 cluding any guarantee or reimburse-
23 ment obligation in connection with
24 any agreement or transaction referred
25 to in any such subclause.

1 For purposes of this clause, the term
2 ‘qualified foreign government security’
3 means a security that is a direct obligation
4 of, or that is fully guaranteed by, the cen-
5 tral government of a member of the Orga-
6 nization for Economic Cooperation and
7 Development (as determined by regulation
8 or order adopted by the appropriate Fed-
9 eral banking authority).”.

10 (f) DEFINITION OF SWAP AGREEMENT.—

11 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
12 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(D)(vi) of the Federal De-
13 posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)(vi)) is
14 amended to read as follows:

15 “(vi) SWAP AGREEMENT.—The term
16 ‘swap agreement’ means—

17 “(I) any agreement, including the
18 terms and conditions incorporated by
19 reference in any such agreement,
20 which is an interest rate swap, option,
21 future, or forward agreement, includ-
22 ing a rate floor, rate cap, rate collar,
23 cross-currency rate swap, and basis
24 swap; a spot, same day-tomorrow, to-
25 morrow-next, forward, or other for-

1 foreign exchange or precious metals
2 agreement; a currency swap, option,
3 future, or forward agreement; an equity
4 index or equity swap, option, future,
5 or forward agreement; a debt
6 index or debt swap, option, future, or
7 forward agreement; a total return,
8 credit spread or credit swap, option,
9 future, or forward agreement; a commodity
10 index or commodity swap, option,
11 future, or forward agreement; or
12 a weather swap, weather derivative, or
13 weather option;

14 “(II) any agreement or trans-
15 action that is similar to any other
16 agreement or transaction referred to
17 in this clause and that is of a type
18 that has been, is presently, or in the
19 future becomes, the subject of recur-
20 rent dealings in the swap markets (in-
21 cluding terms and conditions incor-
22 porated by reference in such agree-
23 ment) and that is a forward, swap, fu-
24 ture, or option on one or more rates,
25 currencies, commodities, equity securi-

1 ties or other equity instruments, debt
2 securities or other debt instruments,
3 quantitative measures associated with
4 an occurrence, extent of an occur-
5 rence, or contingency associated with
6 a financial, commercial, or economic
7 consequence, or economic or financial
8 indices or measures of economic or fi-
9 nancial risk or value;

10 “(III) any combination of agree-
11 ments or transactions referred to in
12 this clause;

13 “(IV) any option to enter into
14 any agreement or transaction referred
15 to in this clause;

16 “(V) a master agreement that
17 provides for an agreement or trans-
18 action referred to in subclause (I),
19 (II), (III), or (IV), together with all
20 supplements to any such master
21 agreement, without regard to whether
22 the master agreement contains an
23 agreement or transaction that is not a
24 swap agreement under this clause, ex-
25 cept that the master agreement shall

1 be considered to be a swap agreement
2 under this clause only with respect to
3 each agreement or transaction under
4 the master agreement that is referred
5 to in subclause (I), (II), (III), or (IV);
6 and

7 “(VI) any security agreement or
8 arrangement or other credit enhance-
9 ment related to any agreements or
10 transactions referred to in subclause
11 (I), (II), (III), (IV), or (V), including
12 any guarantee or reimbursement obli-
13 gation in connection with any agree-
14 ment or transaction referred to in any
15 such subclause.

16 Such term is applicable for purposes of
17 this subsection only and shall not be con-
18 strued or applied so as to challenge or af-
19 fect the characterization, definition, or
20 treatment of any swap agreement under
21 any other statute, regulation, or rule, in-
22 cluding the Securities Act of 1933, the Se-
23 curities Exchange Act of 1934, the Public
24 Utility Holding Company Act of 1935, the
25 Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Invest-

1 ment Company Act of 1940, the Invest-
2 ment Advisers Act of 1940, the Securities
3 Investor Protection Act of 1970, the Com-
4 modity Exchange Act, the Gramm-Leach-
5 Bliley Act, and the Legal Certainty for
6 Bank Products Act of 2000.”.

7 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
8 207(c)(8)(D) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12
9 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(D)) is amended by adding at the
10 end the following new clause:

11 “(vi) SWAP AGREEMENT.—The term
12 ‘swap agreement’ means—

13 “(I) any agreement, including the
14 terms and conditions incorporated by
15 reference in any such agreement,
16 which is an interest rate swap, option,
17 future, or forward agreement, includ-
18 ing a rate floor, rate cap, rate collar,
19 cross-currency rate swap, and basis
20 swap; a spot, same day-tomorrow, to-
21 morrow-next, forward, or other for-
22 eign exchange or precious metals
23 agreement; a currency swap, option,
24 future, or forward agreement; an eq-
25 uity index or equity swap, option, fu-

1 ture, or forward agreement; a debt
2 index or debt swap, option, future, or
3 forward agreement; a total return,
4 credit spread or credit swap, option,
5 future, or forward agreement; a com-
6 modity index or commodity swap, op-
7 tion, future, or forward agreement; or
8 a weather swap, weather derivative, or
9 weather option;

10 “(II) any agreement or trans-
11 action that is similar to any other
12 agreement or transaction referred to
13 in this clause and that is of a type
14 that has been, is presently, or in the
15 future becomes, the subject of recur-
16 rent dealings in the swap markets (in-
17 cluding terms and conditions incor-
18 porated by reference in such agree-
19 ment) and that is a forward,
20 swap, future, or option on one or more
21 rates, currencies, commodities, equity
22 securities or other equity instruments,
23 debt securities or other debt instru-
24 ments, quantitative measures associ-
25 ated with an occurrence, extent of an

1 occurrence, or contingency associated
2 with a financial, commercial, or eco-
3 nomic consequence, or economic or fi-
4 nancial indices or measures of eco-
5 nomic or financial risk or value;

6 “(III) any combination of agree-
7 ments or transactions referred to in
8 this clause;

9 “(IV) any option to enter into
10 any agreement or transaction referred
11 to in this clause;

12 “(V) a master agreement that
13 provides for an agreement or trans-
14 action referred to in subclause (I),
15 (II), (III), or (IV), together with all
16 supplements to any such master
17 agreement, without regard to whether
18 the master agreement contains an
19 agreement or transaction that is not a
20 swap agreement under this clause, ex-
21 cept that the master agreement shall
22 be considered to be a swap agreement
23 under this clause only with respect to
24 each agreement or transaction under
25 the master agreement that is referred

1 to in subclause (I), (II), (III), or (IV);
2 and

3 “(VI) any security agreement or
4 arrangement or other credit enhance-
5 ment related to any agreements or
6 transactions referred to in subclause
7 (I), (II), (III), (IV), or (V), including
8 any guarantee or reimbursement obli-
9 gation in connection with any agree-
10 ment or transaction referred to in any
11 such subclause.

12 Such term is applicable for purposes of
13 this subsection only and shall not be con-
14 strued or applied so as to challenge or af-
15 fect the characterization, definition, or
16 treatment of any swap agreement under
17 any other statute, regulation, or rule, in-
18 cluding the Securities Act of 1933, the Se-
19 curities Exchange Act of 1934, the Public
20 Utility Holding Company Act of 1935, the
21 Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Invest-
22 ment Company Act of 1940, the Invest-
23 ment Advisers Act of 1940, the Securities
24 Investor Protection Act of 1970, the Com-
25 modity Exchange Act, the Gramm-Leach-

1 Bliley Act, and the Legal Certainty for
2 Bank Products Act of 2000.”.

3 (g) DEFINITION OF TRANSFER.—

4 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
5 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(D)(viii) of the Federal De-
6 posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)(viii))
7 is amended to read as follows:

8 “(viii) TRANSFER.—The term ‘trans-
9 fer’ means every mode, direct or indirect,
10 absolute or conditional, voluntary or invol-
11 untary, of disposing of or parting with
12 property or with an interest in property,
13 including retention of title as a security in-
14 terest and foreclosure of the depository in-
15 stitution’s equity of redemption.”.

16 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
17 207(c)(8)(D) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12
18 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(D)) (as amended by subsection
19 (f) of this section) is amended by adding at the end
20 the following new clause:

21 “(viii) TRANSFER.—The term ‘trans-
22 fer’ means every mode, direct or indirect,
23 absolute or conditional, voluntary or invol-
24 untary, of disposing of or parting with
25 property or with an interest in property,

1 including retention of title as a security in-
2 terest and foreclosure of the depository in-
3 stitution's equity of redemption.”.

4 (h) TREATMENT OF QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CON-
5 TRACTS.—

6 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
7 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8) of the Federal Deposit In-
8 surance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)) is amended—

9 (A) in subparagraph (A)—

10 (i) by striking “paragraph (10)” and
11 inserting “paragraphs (9) and (10)”;

12 (ii) in clause (i), by striking “to cause
13 the termination or liquidation” and insert-
14 ing “such person has to cause the termi-
15 nation, liquidation, or acceleration”; and

16 (iii) by striking clause (ii) and insert-
17 ing the following new clause:

18 “(ii) any right under any security
19 agreement or arrangement or other credit
20 enhancement related to one or more quali-
21 fied financial contracts described in clause
22 (i);”;

23 (B) in subparagraph (E), by striking
24 clause (ii) and inserting the following:

1 “(ii) any right under any security
2 agreement or arrangement or other credit
3 enhancement related to one or more quali-
4 fied financial contracts described in clause
5 (i);”.

6 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
7 207(c)(8) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12
8 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)) is amended—

9 (A) in subparagraph (A)—

10 (i) by striking “paragraph (12)” and
11 inserting “paragraphs (9) and (10)”;

12 (ii) in clause (i), by striking “to cause
13 the termination or liquidation” and insert-
14 ing “such person has to cause the termi-
15 nation, liquidation, or acceleration”; and

16 (iii) by striking clause (ii) and insert-
17 ing the following new clause:

18 “(ii) any right under any security
19 agreement or arrangement or other credit
20 enhancement related to 1 or more qualified
21 financial contracts described in clause
22 (i);”; and

23 (B) in subparagraph (E), by striking
24 clause (ii) and inserting the following new
25 clause:

1 “(ii) any right under any security
2 agreement or arrangement or other credit
3 enhancement related to 1 or more qualified
4 financial contracts described in clause
5 (i);”.

6 (i) AVOIDANCE OF TRANSFERS.—

7 (1) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITU-
8 TIONS.—Section 11(e)(8)(C)(i) of the Federal De-
9 posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(C)(i)) is
10 amended by inserting “section 5242 of the Revised
11 Statutes of the United States or any other Federal
12 or State law relating to the avoidance of preferential
13 or fraudulent transfers,” before “the Corporation”.

14 (2) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
15 207(c)(8)(C)(i) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12
16 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)(C)(i)) is amended by inserting
17 “section 5242 of the Revised Statutes of the United
18 States or any other Federal or State law relating to
19 the avoidance of preferential or fraudulent trans-
20 fers,” before “the Board”.

21 **SEC. 902. AUTHORITY OF THE FDIC AND NCUAB WITH RE-**
22 **SPECT TO FAILED AND FAILING INSTITU-**
23 **TIONS.**

24 (a) FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 11(e)(8) of the Fed-
2 eral Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8))
3 is amended—

4 (A) in subparagraph (E), by striking
5 “other than paragraph (12) of this subsection,
6 subsection (d)(9)” and inserting “other than
7 subsections (d)(9) and (e)(10)”; and

8 (B) by adding at the end the following new
9 subparagraphs:

10 “(F) CLARIFICATION.—No provision of law
11 shall be construed as limiting the right or
12 power of the Corporation, or authorizing any
13 court or agency to limit or delay, in any man-
14 ner, the right or power of the Corporation to
15 transfer any qualified financial contract in ac-
16 cordance with paragraphs (9) and (10) of this
17 subsection or to disaffirm or repudiate any such
18 contract in accordance with subsection (e)(1) of
19 this section.

20 “(G) WALKAWAY CLAUSES NOT EFFEC-
21 TIVE.—

22 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding
23 the provisions of subparagraphs (A) and
24 (E), and sections 403 and 404 of the Fed-
25 eral Deposit Insurance Corporation Im-

1 provement Act of 1991, no walkaway
2 clause shall be enforceable in a qualified fi-
3 nancial contract of an insured depository
4 institution in default.

5 “(ii) WALKAWAY CLAUSE DEFINED.—

6 For purposes of this subparagraph, the
7 term ‘walkaway clause’ means a provision
8 in a qualified financial contract that, after
9 calculation of a value of a party’s position
10 or an amount due to or from 1 of the par-
11 ties in accordance with its terms upon ter-
12 mination, liquidation, or acceleration of the
13 qualified financial contract, either does not
14 create a payment obligation of a party or
15 extinguishes a payment obligation of a
16 party in whole or in part solely because of
17 such party’s status as a nondefaulting
18 party.”.

19 (2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMEND-
20 MENT.—Section 11(e)(12)(A) of the Federal Deposit
21 Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(12)(A)) is amend-
22 ed by inserting “or the exercise of rights or powers
23 by” after “the appointment of”.

24 (b) NATIONAL CREDIT UNION ADMINISTRATION
25 BOARD.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 207(c)(8) of the
2 Federal Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)) is
3 amended—

4 (A) in subparagraph (E) (as amended by
5 section 901(h)), by striking “other than para-
6 graph (12) of this subsection, subsection
7 (b)(9)” and inserting “other than subsections
8 (b)(9) and (c)(10)”; and

9 (B) by adding at the end the following new
10 subparagraphs:

11 “(F) CLARIFICATION.—No provision of law
12 shall be construed as limiting the right or
13 power of the Board, or authorizing any court or
14 agency to limit or delay, in any manner, the
15 right or power of the Board to transfer any
16 qualified financial contract in accordance with
17 paragraphs (9) and (10) of this subsection or to
18 disaffirm or repudiate any such contract in ac-
19 cordance with subsection (c)(1) of this section.

20 “(G) WALKAWAY CLAUSES NOT EFFEC-
21 TIVE.—

22 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding
23 the provisions of subparagraphs (A) and
24 (E), and sections 403 and 404 of the Fed-
25 eral Deposit Insurance Corporation Im-

1 provement Act of 1991, no walkaway
2 clause shall be enforceable in a qualified fi-
3 nancial contract of an insured credit union
4 in default.

5 “(ii) WALKAWAY CLAUSE DEFINED.—

6 For purposes of this subparagraph, the
7 term ‘walkaway clause’ means a provision
8 in a qualified financial contract that, after
9 calculation of a value of a party’s position
10 or an amount due to or from 1 of the par-
11 ties in accordance with its terms upon ter-
12 mination, liquidation, or acceleration of the
13 qualified financial contract, either does not
14 create a payment obligation of a party or
15 extinguishes a payment obligation of a
16 party in whole or in part solely because of
17 such party’s status as a nondefaulting
18 party.”.

19 (2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMEND-
20 MENT.—Section 207(c)(12)(A) of the Federal Credit
21 Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)(12)(A)) is amended
22 by inserting “or the exercise of rights or powers by”
23 after “the appointment of”.

1 **SEC. 903. AMENDMENTS RELATING TO TRANSFERS OF**
2 **QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CONTRACTS.**

3 (a) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS.—

4 (1) TRANSFERS OF QUALIFIED FINANCIAL
5 CONTRACTS TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.—Section
6 11(e)(9) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12
7 U.S.C. 1821(e)(9)) is amended to read as follows:

8 “(9) TRANSFER OF QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CON-
9 TRACTS.—

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In making any trans-
11 fer of assets or liabilities of a depository institu-
12 tion in default which includes any qualified fi-
13 nancial contract, the conservator or receiver for
14 such depository institution shall either—

15 “(i) transfer to one financial institu-
16 tion, other than a financial institution for
17 which a conservator, receiver, trustee in
18 bankruptcy, or other legal custodian has
19 been appointed or which is otherwise the
20 subject of a bankruptcy or insolvency pro-
21 ceeding—

22 “(I) all qualified financial con-
23 tracts between any person or any af-
24 filiate of such person and the deposi-
25 tory institution in default;

1 “(II) all claims of such person or
2 any affiliate of such person against
3 such depository institution under any
4 such contract (other than any claim
5 which, under the terms of any such
6 contract, is subordinated to the claims
7 of general unsecured creditors of such
8 institution);

9 “(III) all claims of such deposi-
10 tory institution against such person or
11 any affiliate of such person under any
12 such contract; and

13 “(IV) all property securing or
14 any other credit enhancement for any
15 contract described in subclause (I) or
16 any claim described in subclause (II)
17 or (III) under any such contract; or

18 “(ii) transfer none of the qualified fi-
19 nancial contracts, claims, property or other
20 credit enhancement referred to in clause (i)
21 (with respect to such person and any affil-
22 iate of such person).

23 “(B) TRANSFER TO FOREIGN BANK, FOR-
24 EIGN FINANCIAL INSTITUTION, OR BRANCH OR
25 AGENCY OF A FOREIGN BANK OR FINANCIAL IN-

1 STITUTION.—In transferring any qualified fi-
2 nancial contracts and related claims and prop-
3 erty under subparagraph (A)(i), the conservator
4 or receiver for the depository institution shall
5 not make such transfer to a foreign bank, fi-
6 nancial institution organized under the laws of
7 a foreign country, or a branch or agency of a
8 foreign bank or financial institution unless,
9 under the law applicable to such bank, financial
10 institution, branch or agency, to the qualified
11 financial contracts, and to any netting contract,
12 any security agreement or arrangement or other
13 credit enhancement related to one or more
14 qualified financial contracts, the contractual
15 rights of the parties to such qualified financial
16 contracts, netting contracts, security agree-
17 ments or arrangements, or other credit en-
18 hancements are enforceable substantially to the
19 same extent as permitted under this section.

20 “(C) TRANSFER OF CONTRACTS SUBJECT
21 TO THE RULES OF A CLEARING ORGANIZA-
22 TION.—In the event that a conservator or re-
23 ceiver transfers any qualified financial contract
24 and related claims, property, and credit en-
25 hancements pursuant to subparagraph (A)(i)

1 and such contract is cleared by or subject to the
2 rules of a clearing organization, the clearing or-
3 ganization shall not be required to accept the
4 transferee as a member by virtue of the trans-
5 fer.

6 “(D) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this
7 paragraph, the term ‘financial institution’
8 means a broker or dealer, a depository institu-
9 tion, a futures commission merchant, or any
10 other institution, as determined by the Corpora-
11 tion by regulation to be a financial institution,
12 and the term ‘clearing organization’ has the
13 same meaning as in section 402 of the Federal
14 Deposit Insurance Corporation Improvement
15 Act of 1991.”

16 (2) NOTICE TO QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CON-
17 TRACT COUNTERPARTIES.—Section 11(e)(10)(A) of
18 the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C.
19 1821(e)(10)(A)) is amended in the material imme-
20 diately following clause (ii) by striking “the conser-
21 vator” and all that follows through the period and
22 inserting the following: “the conservator or receiver
23 shall notify any person who is a party to any such
24 contract of such transfer by 5:00 p.m. (eastern time)
25 on the business day following the date of the ap-

1 pointment of the receiver in the case of a receiver-
2 ship, or the business day following such transfer in
3 the case of a conservatorship.”.

4 (3) RIGHTS AGAINST RECEIVER AND CONSER-
5 VATOR AND TREATMENT OF BRIDGE BANKS.—Sec-
6 tion 11(e)(10) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act
7 (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(10)) is amended—

8 (A) by redesignating subparagraph (B) as
9 subparagraph (D); and

10 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
11 the following new subparagraphs:

12 “(B) CERTAIN RIGHTS NOT ENFORCE-
13 ABLE.—

14 “(i) RECEIVERSHIP.—A person who is
15 a party to a qualified financial contract
16 with an insured depository institution may
17 not exercise any right that such person has
18 to terminate, liquidate, or net such con-
19 tract under paragraph (8)(A) of this sub-
20 section or section 403 or 404 of the Fed-
21 eral Deposit Insurance Corporation Im-
22 provement Act of 1991, solely by reason of
23 or incidental to the appointment of a re-
24 ceiver for the depository institution (or the
25 insolvency or financial condition of the de-

1 pository institution for which the receiver
2 has been appointed)—

3 “(I) until 5:00 p.m. (eastern
4 time) on the business day following
5 the date of the appointment of the re-
6 ceiver; or

7 “(II) after the person has re-
8 ceived notice that the contract has
9 been transferred pursuant to para-
10 graph (9)(A).

11 “(ii) CONSERVATORSHIP.—A person
12 who is a party to a qualified financial con-
13 tract with an insured depository institution
14 may not exercise any right that such per-
15 son has to terminate, liquidate, or net such
16 contract under paragraph (8)(E) of this
17 subsection or section 403 or 404 of the
18 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
19 Improvement Act of 1991, solely by reason
20 of or incidental to the appointment of a
21 conservator for the depository institution
22 (or the insolvency or financial condition of
23 the depository institution for which the
24 conservator has been appointed).

1 “(iii) NOTICE.—For purposes of this
2 paragraph, the Corporation as receiver or
3 conservator of an insured depository insti-
4 tution shall be deemed to have notified a
5 person who is a party to a qualified finan-
6 cial contract with such depository institu-
7 tion if the Corporation has taken steps
8 reasonably calculated to provide notice to
9 such person by the time specified in sub-
10 paragraph (A).

11 “(C) TREATMENT OF BRIDGE BANKS.—
12 The following institutions shall not be consid-
13 ered to be a financial institution for which a
14 conservator, receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, or
15 other legal custodian has been appointed or
16 which is otherwise the subject of a bankruptcy
17 or insolvency proceeding for purposes of para-
18 graph (9):

19 “(i) A bridge bank.

20 “(ii) A depository institution orga-
21 nized by the Corporation, for which a con-
22 servator is appointed either—

23 “(I) immediately upon the orga-
24 nization of the institution; or

1 “(II) at the time of a purchase
2 and assumption transaction between
3 the depository institution and the Cor-
4 poration as receiver for a depository
5 institution in default.”.

6 (b) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—

7 (1) TRANSFERS OF QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CON-
8 TRACTS TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.—Section
9 207(c)(9) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12
10 U.S.C. 1787(c)(9)) is amended to read as follows:

11 “(9) TRANSFER OF QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CON-
12 TRACTS.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In making any trans-
14 fer of assets or liabilities of a credit union in
15 default which includes any qualified financial
16 contract, the conservator or liquidating agent
17 for such credit union shall either—

18 “(i) transfer to 1 financial institution,
19 other than a financial institution for which
20 a conservator, receiver, trustee in bank-
21 ruptcy, or other legal custodian has been
22 appointed or which is otherwise the subject
23 of a bankruptcy or insolvency proceeding—

24 “(I) all qualified financial con-
25 tracts between any person or any af-

1 filiate of such person and the credit
2 union in default;

3 “(II) all claims of such person or
4 any affiliate of such person against
5 such credit union under any such con-
6 tract (other than any claim which,
7 under the terms of any such contract,
8 is subordinated to the claims of gen-
9 eral unsecured creditors of such credit
10 union);

11 “(III) all claims of such credit
12 union against such person or any af-
13 filiate of such person under any such
14 contract; and

15 “(IV) all property securing or
16 any other credit enhancement for any
17 contract described in subclause (I) or
18 any claim described in subclause (II)
19 or (III) under any such contract; or

20 “(ii) transfer none of the qualified fi-
21 nancial contracts, claims, property or other
22 credit enhancement referred to in clause (i)
23 (with respect to such person and any affil-
24 iate of such person).

1 “(B) TRANSFER TO FOREIGN BANK, FOR-
2 EIGN FINANCIAL INSTITUTION, OR BRANCH OR
3 AGENCY OF A FOREIGN BANK OR FINANCIAL IN-
4 STITUTION.—In transferring any qualified fi-
5 nancial contracts and related claims and prop-
6 erty under subparagraph (A)(i), the conservator
7 or liquidating agent for the credit union shall
8 not make such transfer to a foreign bank, fi-
9 nancial institution organized under the laws of
10 a foreign country, or a branch or agency of a
11 foreign bank or financial institution unless,
12 under the law applicable to such bank, financial
13 institution, branch or agency, to the qualified
14 financial contracts, and to any netting contract,
15 any security agreement or arrangement or other
16 credit enhancement related to 1 or more quali-
17 fied financial contracts, the contractual rights
18 of the parties to such qualified financial con-
19 tracts, netting contracts, security agreements or
20 arrangements, or other credit enhancements are
21 enforceable substantially to the same extent as
22 permitted under this section.

23 “(C) TRANSFER OF CONTRACTS SUBJECT
24 TO THE RULES OF A CLEARING ORGANIZA-
25 TION.—In the event that a conservator or liqui-

1 dating agent transfers any qualified financial
2 contract and related claims, property, and cred-
3 it enhancements pursuant to subparagraph
4 (A)(i) and such contract is cleared by or subject
5 to the rules of a clearing organization, the
6 clearing organization shall not be required to
7 accept the transferee as a member by virtue of
8 the transfer.

9 “(D) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this
10 paragraph—

11 “(i) the term ‘financial institution’
12 means a broker or dealer, a depository in-
13 stitution, a futures commission merchant,
14 a credit union, or any other institution, as
15 determined by the Board by regulation to
16 be a financial institution; and

17 “(ii) the term ‘clearing organization’
18 has the same meaning as in section 402 of
19 the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
20 Improvement Act of 1991.”.

21 (2) NOTICE TO QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CON-
22 TRACT COUNTERPARTIES.—Section 207(c)(10)(A) of
23 the Federal Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C.
24 1787(c)(10)(A)) is amended in the material imme-
25 diately following clause (ii) by striking “the conser-

1 vator” and all that follows through the period and
 2 inserting the following: “the conservator or liqui-
 3 dating agent shall notify any person who is a party
 4 to any such contract of such transfer by 5:00 p.m.
 5 (eastern time) on the business day following the date
 6 of the appointment of the liquidating agent in the
 7 case of a liquidation, or the business day following
 8 such transfer in the case of a conservatorship.”.

9 (3) RIGHTS AGAINST LIQUIDATING AGENT AND
 10 CONSERVATOR AND TREATMENT OF BRIDGE
 11 BANKS.—Section 207(c)(10) of the Federal Credit
 12 Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)(10)) is amended—

13 (A) by redesignating subparagraph (B) as
 14 subparagraph (D); and

15 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
 16 the following new subparagraphs:

17 “(B) CERTAIN RIGHTS NOT ENFORCE-
 18 ABLE.—

19 “(i) LIQUIDATION.—A person who is
 20 a party to a qualified financial contract
 21 with an insured credit union may not exer-
 22 cise any right that such person has to ter-
 23 minate, liquidate, or net such contract
 24 under paragraph (8)(A) of this subsection
 25 or section 403 or 404 of the Federal De-

1 posit Insurance Corporation Improvement
2 Act of 1991, solely by reason of or inci-
3 dental to the appointment of a liquidating
4 agent for the credit union institution (or
5 the insolvency or financial condition of the
6 credit union for which the liquidating
7 agent has been appointed)—

8 “(I) until 5:00 p.m. (eastern
9 time) on the business day following
10 the date of the appointment of the liq-
11 uidating agent; or

12 “(II) after the person has re-
13 ceived notice that the contract has
14 been transferred pursuant to para-
15 graph (9)(A).

16 “(ii) CONSERVATORSHIP.—A person
17 who is a party to a qualified financial con-
18 tract with an insured credit union may not
19 exercise any right that such person has to
20 terminate, liquidate, or net such contract
21 under paragraph (8)(E) of this subsection
22 or section 403 or 404 of the Federal De-
23 posit Insurance Corporation Improvement
24 Act of 1991, solely by reason of or inci-
25 dental to the appointment of a conservator

1 for the credit union or the insolvency or fi-
2 nancial condition of the credit union for
3 which the conservator has been appointed).

4 “(iii) NOTICE.—For purposes of this
5 paragraph, the Board as conservator or
6 liquidating agent of an insured credit
7 union shall be deemed to have notified a
8 person who is a party to a qualified finan-
9 cial contract with such credit union if the
10 Board has taken steps reasonably cal-
11 culated to provide notice to such person by
12 the time specified in subparagraph (A).

13 “(C) TREATMENT OF BRIDGE BANKS.—
14 The following institutions shall not be consid-
15 ered to be a financial institution for which a
16 conservator, receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, or
17 other legal custodian has been appointed or
18 which is otherwise the subject of a bankruptcy
19 or insolvency proceeding for purposes of para-
20 graph (9):

21 “(i) A bridge bank.

22 “(ii) A credit union organized by the
23 Board, for which a conservator is ap-
24 pointed either—

1 “(I) immediately upon the orga-
2 nization of the credit union; or

3 “(II) at the time of a purchase
4 and assumption transaction between
5 the credit union and the Board as re-
6 ceiver for a credit union in default.”.

7 **SEC. 904. AMENDMENTS RELATING TO DISAFFIRMANCE OR**
8 **REPUDIATION OF QUALIFIED FINANCIAL**
9 **CONTRACTS.**

10 (a) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS.—
11 Section 11(e) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12
12 U.S.C. 1821(e)) is amended—

13 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (11) through
14 (15) as paragraphs (12) through (16), respectively;

15 (2) by inserting after paragraph (10) the fol-
16 lowing new paragraph:

17 “(11) DISAFFIRMANCE OR REPUDIATION OF
18 QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CONTRACTS.—In exercising
19 the rights of disaffirmance or repudiation of a con-
20 servator or receiver with respect to any qualified fi-
21 nancial contract to which an insured depository in-
22 stitution is a party, the conservator or receiver for
23 such institution shall either—

24 “(A) disaffirm or repudiate all qualified fi-
25 nancial contracts between—

1 “(i) any person or any affiliate of
2 such person; and

3 “(ii) the depository institution in de-
4 fault; or

5 “(B) disaffirm or repudiate none of the
6 qualified financial contracts referred to in sub-
7 paragraph (A) (with respect to such person or
8 any affiliate of such person).”; and

9 (3) by adding at the end the following new
10 paragraph:

11 “(17) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—The meanings of
12 terms used in this subsection are applicable for pur-
13 poses of this subsection only, and shall not be con-
14 strued or applied so as to challenge or affect the
15 characterization, definition, or treatment of any
16 similar terms under any other statute, regulation, or
17 rule, including the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, the
18 Legal Certainty for Bank Products Act of 2000, the
19 securities laws (as that term is defined in section
20 3(a)(47) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934),
21 and the Commodity Exchange Act.”.

22 (b) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section 207(c) of
23 the Federal Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)) is
24 amended—

1 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (11), (12), and
2 (13) as paragraphs (12), (13), and (14), respec-
3 tively;

4 (2) by inserting after paragraph (10) the fol-
5 lowing new paragraph:

6 “(11) DISAFFIRMANCE OR REPUDIATION OF
7 QUALIFIED FINANCIAL CONTRACTS.—In exercising
8 the rights of disaffirmance or repudiation of a con-
9 servator or liquidating agent with respect to any
10 qualified financial contract to which an insured cred-
11 it union is a party, the conservator or liquidating
12 agent for such credit union shall either—

13 “(A) disaffirm or repudiate all qualified fi-
14 nancial contracts between—

15 “(i) any person or any affiliate of
16 such person; and

17 “(ii) the credit union in default; or

18 “(B) disaffirm or repudiate none of the
19 qualified financial contracts referred to in sub-
20 paragraph (A) (with respect to such person or
21 any affiliate of such person).”;

22 (3) by adding at the end the following new
23 paragraph:

24 “(15) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—The meanings of
25 terms used in this subsection are applicable for pur-

1 poses of this subsection only, and shall not be con-
2 strued or applied so as to challenge or affect the
3 characterization, definition, or treatment of any
4 similar terms under any other statute, regulation, or
5 rule, including the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, the
6 Legal Certainty for Bank Products Act of 2000, the
7 securities laws (as that term is defined in section
8 (a)(47) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934),
9 and the Commodity Exchange Act.”.

10 **SEC. 905. CLARIFYING AMENDMENT RELATING TO MASTER**
11 **AGREEMENTS.**

12 (a) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS.—
13 Section 11(e)(8)(D)(vii) of the Federal Deposit Insurance
14 Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)(vii)) is amended to read as
15 follows:

16 “(vii) TREATMENT OF MASTER
17 AGREEMENT AS ONE AGREEMENT.—Any
18 master agreement for any contract or
19 agreement described in any preceding
20 clause of this subparagraph (or any master
21 agreement for such master agreement or
22 agreements), together with all supplements
23 to such master agreement, shall be treated
24 as a single agreement and a single quali-
25 fied financial contract. If a master agree-

1 ment contains provisions relating to agree-
2 ments or transactions that are not them-
3 selves qualified financial contracts, the
4 master agreement shall be deemed to be a
5 qualified financial contract only with re-
6 spect to those transactions that are them-
7 selves qualified financial contracts.”.

8 (b) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section
9 207(c)(8)(D) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C.
10 1787(c)(8)(D)) is amended by inserting after clause (vi)
11 (as added by section 901(f)) the following new clause:

12 “(vii) TREATMENT OF MASTER
13 AGREEMENT AS ONE AGREEMENT.—Any
14 master agreement for any contract or
15 agreement described in any preceding
16 clause of this subparagraph (or any master
17 agreement for such master agreement or
18 agreements), together with all supplements
19 to such master agreement, shall be treated
20 as a single agreement and a single quali-
21 fied financial contract. If a master agree-
22 ment contains provisions relating to agree-
23 ments or transactions that are not them-
24 selves qualified financial contracts, the
25 master agreement shall be deemed to be a

1 qualified financial contract only with re-
2 spect to those transactions that are them-
3 selves qualified financial contracts.”.

4 **SEC. 906. FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION**
5 **IMPROVEMENT ACT OF 1991.**

6 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 402 of the Federal De-
7 posit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act of 1991 (12
8 U.S.C. 4402) is amended—

9 (1) in paragraph (2)—

10 (A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by inserting
11 before the semicolon “, or is exempt from such
12 registration by order of the Securities and Ex-
13 change Commission”; and

14 (B) in subparagraph (B), by inserting be-
15 fore the period “, that has been granted an ex-
16 emption under section 4(c)(1) of the Com-
17 modity Exchange Act, or that is a multilateral
18 clearing organization (as defined in section 408
19 of this Act)”;

20 (2) in paragraph (6)—

21 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
22 through (D) as subparagraphs (C) through (E),
23 respectively;

24 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
25 the following new subparagraph:

1 “(B) an uninsured national bank or an un-
2 insured State bank that is a member of the
3 Federal Reserve System, if the national bank or
4 State member bank is not eligible to make ap-
5 plication to become an insured bank under sec-
6 tion 5 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act;”;
7 and

8 (C) by amending subparagraph (C), so re-
9 designated, to read as follows:

10 “(C) a branch or agency of a foreign bank,
11 a foreign bank and any branch or agency of the
12 foreign bank, or the foreign bank that estab-
13 lished the branch or agency, as those terms are
14 defined in section 1(b) of the International
15 Banking Act of 1978;”;

16 (3) in paragraph (11), by inserting before the
17 period “and any other clearing organization with
18 which such clearing organization has a netting con-
19 tract”;

20 (4) by amending paragraph (14)(A)(i) to read
21 as follows:

22 “(i) means a contract or agreement
23 between 2 or more financial institutions,
24 clearing organizations, or members that
25 provides for netting present or future pay-

1 ment obligations or payment entitlements
2 (including liquidation or close out values
3 relating to such obligations or entitle-
4 ments) among the parties to the agree-
5 ment; and”;

6 (5) by adding at the end the following new
7 paragraph:

8 “(15) PAYMENT.—The term ‘payment’ means a
9 payment of United States dollars, another currency,
10 or a composite currency, and a noncash delivery, in-
11 cluding a payment or delivery to liquidate an
12 unmatured obligation.”.

13 (b) ENFORCEABILITY OF BILATERAL NETTING CON-
14 TRACTS.—Section 403 of the Federal Deposit Insurance
15 Corporation Improvement Act of 1991 (12 U.S.C. 4403)
16 is amended—

17 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
18 following:

19 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—Notwithstanding any other
20 provision of State or Federal law (other than paragraphs
21 (8)(E), (8)(F), and (10)(B) of section 11(e) of the Federal
22 Deposit Insurance Act, paragraphs (8)(E), (8)(F), and
23 (10)(B) of section 207(e) of the Federal Credit Union Act,
24 or any order authorized under section 5(b)(2) of the Secu-
25 rities Investor Protection Act of 1970), the covered con-

1 tractual payment obligations and the covered contractual
2 payment entitlements between any 2 financial institutions
3 shall be netted in accordance with, and subject to the con-
4 ditions of, the terms of any applicable netting contract (ex-
5 cept as provided in section 561(b)(2) of title 11, United
6 States Code).”; and

7 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
8 section:

9 “(f) ENFORCEABILITY OF SECURITY AGREE-
10 MENTS.—The provisions of any security agreement or ar-
11 rangement or other credit enhancement related to one or
12 more netting contracts between any 2 financial institu-
13 tions shall be enforceable in accordance with their terms
14 (except as provided in section 561(b)(2) of title 11, United
15 States Code), and shall not be stayed, avoided, or other-
16 wise limited by any State or Federal law (other than para-
17 graphs (8)(E), (8)(F), and (10)(B) of section 11(e) of the
18 Federal Deposit Insurance Act, paragraphs (8)(E),
19 (8)(F), and (10)(B) of section 207(c) of the Federal Cred-
20 it Union Act, and section 5(b)(2) of the Securities Investor
21 Protection Act of 1970).”.

22 (c) ENFORCEABILITY OF CLEARING ORGANIZATION
23 NETTING CONTRACTS.—Section 404 of the Federal De-
24 posit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act of 1991 (12
25 U.S.C. 4404) is amended—

1 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
2 following:

3 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—Notwithstanding any other
4 provision of State or Federal law (other than paragraphs
5 (8)(E), (8)(F), and (10)(B) of section 11(e) of the Federal
6 Deposit Insurance Act, paragraphs (8)(E), (8)(F), and
7 (10)(B) of section 207(e) of the Federal Credit Union Act,
8 and any order authorized under section 5(b)(2) of the Se-
9 curities Investor Protection Act of 1970), the covered con-
10 tractual payment obligations and the covered contractual
11 payment entitlements of a member of a clearing organiza-
12 tion to and from all other members of a clearing organiza-
13 tion shall be netted in accordance with and subject to the
14 conditions of any applicable netting contract (except as
15 provided in section 561(b)(2) of title 11, United States
16 Code).”;

17 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
18 section:

19 “(h) ENFORCEABILITY OF SECURITY AGREE-
20 MENTS.—The provisions of any security agreement or ar-
21 rangement or other credit enhancement related to one or
22 more netting contracts between any 2 members of a clear-
23 ing organization shall be enforceable in accordance with
24 their terms (except as provided in section 561(b)(2) of
25 title 11, United States Code), and shall not be stayed,

1 avoided, or otherwise limited by any State or Federal law
 2 (other than paragraphs (8)(E), (8)(F), and (10)(B) of sec-
 3 tion 11(e) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, para-
 4 graphs (8)(E), (8)(F), and (10)(B) of section 207(e) of
 5 the Federal Credit Union Act, and section 5(b)(2) of the
 6 Securities Investor Protection Act of 1970).”.

7 (d) ENFORCEABILITY OF CONTRACTS WITH UNIN-
 8 SURED NATIONAL BANKS, UNINSURED FEDERAL
 9 BRANCHES AND AGENCIES, CERTAIN UNINSURED STATE
 10 MEMBER BANKS, AND EDGE ACT CORPORATIONS.—The
 11 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act
 12 of 1991 (12 U.S.C. 4401 et seq.) is amended—

13 (1) by redesignating section 407 as section
 14 407A; and

15 (2) by inserting after section 406 the following
 16 new section:

17 **“SEC. 407. TREATMENT OF CONTRACTS WITH UNINSURED**
 18 **NATIONAL BANKS, UNINSURED FEDERAL**
 19 **BRANCHES AND AGENCIES, CERTAIN UNIN-**
 20 **SURED STATE MEMBER BANKS, AND EDGE**
 21 **ACT CORPORATIONS.**

22 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other pro-
 23 vision of law, paragraphs (8), (9), (10), and (11) of section
 24 11(e) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act shall apply
 25 to an uninsured national bank or uninsured Federal

1 branch or Federal agency, a corporation chartered under
2 section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act, or an uninsured
3 State member bank which operates, or operates as, a mul-
4 tilateral clearing organization pursuant to section 409 of
5 this Act, except that for such purpose—

6 “(1) any reference to the ‘Corporation as re-
7 ceiver’ or ‘the receiver or the Corporation’ shall refer
8 to the receiver appointed by the Comptroller of the
9 Currency in the case of an uninsured national bank
10 or uninsured Federal branch or agency, or to the re-
11 ceiver appointed by the Board of Governors of the
12 Federal Reserve System in the case of a corporation
13 chartered under section 25A of the Federal Reserve
14 Act or an uninsured State member bank;

15 “(2) any reference to the ‘Corporation’ (other
16 than in section 11(e)(8)(D) of such Act), the ‘Cor-
17 poration, whether acting as such or as conservator
18 or receiver’, a ‘receiver’, or a ‘conservator’ shall refer
19 to the receiver or conservator appointed by the
20 Comptroller of the Currency in the case of an unin-
21 sured national bank or uninsured Federal branch or
22 agency, or to the receiver or conservator appointed
23 by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve
24 System in the case of a corporation chartered under

1 section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act or an unin-
2 sured State member bank; and

3 “(3) any reference to an ‘insured depository in-
4 stitution’ or ‘depository institution’ shall refer to an
5 uninsured national bank, an uninsured Federal
6 branch or Federal agency, a corporation chartered
7 under section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act, or an
8 uninsured State member bank which operates, or op-
9 erates as, a multilateral clearing organization pursu-
10 ant to section 409 of this Act.

11 “(b) LIABILITY.—The liability of a receiver or conser-
12 vator of an uninsured national bank, uninsured Federal
13 branch or agency, a corporation chartered under section
14 25A of the Federal Reserve Act, or an uninsured State
15 member bank which operates, or operates as, a multilat-
16 eral clearing organization pursuant to section 409 of this
17 Act, shall be determined in the same manner and subject
18 to the same limitations that apply to receivers and con-
19 servators of insured depository institutions under section
20 11(e) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act.

21 “(c) REGULATORY AUTHORITY.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Comptroller of the
23 Currency in the case of an uninsured national bank
24 or uninsured Federal branch or agency and the
25 Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

1 in the case of a corporation chartered under section
2 25A of the Federal Reserve Act, or an uninsured
3 State member bank that operates, or operates as, a
4 multilateral clearing organization pursuant to sec-
5 tion 409 of this Act, in consultation with the Fed-
6 eral Deposit Insurance Corporation, may each pro-
7 mulgate regulations solely to implement this section.

8 “(2) SPECIFIC REQUIREMENT.—In promul-
9 gating regulations, limited solely to implementing
10 paragraphs (8), (9), (10), and (11) of section 11(e)
11 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, the Comp-
12 troller of the Currency and the Board of Governors
13 of the Federal Reserve System each shall ensure
14 that the regulations generally are consistent with the
15 regulations and policies of the Federal Deposit In-
16 surance Corporation adopted pursuant to the Fed-
17 eral Deposit Insurance Act.

18 “(d) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the
19 terms ‘Federal branch’, ‘Federal agency’, and ‘foreign
20 bank’ have the same meanings as in section 1(b) of the
21 International Banking Act of 1978.”.

22 **SEC. 907. BANKRUPTCY LAW AMENDMENTS.**

23 (a) DEFINITIONS OF FORWARD CONTRACT, REPUR-
24 CHASE AGREEMENT, SECURITIES CLEARING AGENCY,
25 SWAP AGREEMENT, COMMODITY CONTRACT, AND SECUR-

1 FUTURES CONTRACT.—Title 11, United States Code, is
2 amended—

3 (1) in section 101—

4 (A) in paragraph (25)—

5 (i) by striking “means a contract”

6 and inserting “means—

7 “(A) a contract”;

8 (ii) by striking “, or any combination

9 thereof or option thereon;” and inserting

10 “, or any other similar agreement;”; and

11 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-

12 lowing:

13 “(B) any combination of agreements or

14 transactions referred to in subparagraphs (A)

15 and (C);

16 “(C) any option to enter into an agreement

17 or transaction referred to in subparagraph (A)

18 or (B);

19 “(D) a master agreement that provides for

20 an agreement or transaction referred to in sub-

21 paragraph (A), (B), or (C), together with all

22 supplements to any such master agreement,

23 without regard to whether such master agree-

24 ment provides for an agreement or transaction

25 that is not a forward contract under this para-

1 graph, except that such master agreement shall
2 be considered to be a forward contract under
3 this paragraph only with respect to each agree-
4 ment or transaction under such master agree-
5 ment that is referred to in subparagraph (A),
6 (B), or (C); or

7 “(E) any security agreement or arrange-
8 ment, or other credit enhancement related to
9 any agreement or transaction referred to in
10 subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or (D), including
11 any guarantee or reimbursement obligation by
12 or to a forward contract merchant or financial
13 participant in connection with any agreement or
14 transaction referred to in any such subpara-
15 graph, but not to exceed the damages in con-
16 nection with any such agreement or transaction,
17 measured in accordance with section 562;”;

18 (B) in paragraph (46), by striking “on any
19 day during the period beginning 90 days before
20 the date of” and inserting “at any time before”;

21 (C) by amending paragraph (47) to read
22 as follows:

23 “(47) ‘repurchase agreement’ (which definition
24 also applies to a reverse repurchase agreement)—

25 “(A) means—

1 “(i) an agreement, including related
2 terms, which provides for the transfer of
3 one or more certificates of deposit, mort-
4 gage related securities (as defined in sec-
5 tion 3 of the Securities Exchange Act of
6 1934), mortgage loans, interests in mort-
7 gage related securities or mortgage loans,
8 eligible bankers’ acceptances, qualified for-
9 eign government securities (defined as a
10 security that is a direct obligation of, or
11 that is fully guaranteed by, the central
12 government of a member of the Organiza-
13 tion for Economic Cooperation and Devel-
14 opment), or securities that are direct obli-
15 gations of, or that are fully guaranteed by,
16 the United States or any agency of the
17 United States against the transfer of funds
18 by the transferee of such certificates of de-
19 posit, eligible bankers’ acceptances, securi-
20 ties, mortgage loans, or interests, with a
21 simultaneous agreement by such transferee
22 to transfer to the transferor thereof certifi-
23 cates of deposit, eligible bankers’ accept-
24 ance, securities, mortgage loans, or inter-
25 ests of the kind described in this clause, at

1 a date certain not later than 1 year after
2 such transfer or on demand, against the
3 transfer of funds;

4 “(ii) any combination of agreements
5 or transactions referred to in clauses (i)
6 and (iii);

7 “(iii) an option to enter into an agree-
8 ment or transaction referred to in clause
9 (i) or (ii);

10 “(iv) a master agreement that pro-
11 vides for an agreement or transaction re-
12 ferred to in clause (i), (ii), or (iii), together
13 with all supplements to any such master
14 agreement, without regard to whether such
15 master agreement provides for an agree-
16 ment or transaction that is not a repur-
17 chase agreement under this paragraph, ex-
18 cept that such master agreement shall be
19 considered to be a repurchase agreement
20 under this paragraph only with respect to
21 each agreement or transaction under the
22 master agreement that is referred to in
23 clause (i), (ii), or (iii); or

24 “(v) any security agreement or ar-
25 rangement or other credit enhancement re-

1 lated to any agreement or transaction re-
2 ferred to in clause (i), (ii), (iii), or (iv), in-
3 cluding any guarantee or reimbursement
4 obligation by or to a repo participant or fi-
5 nancial participant in connection with any
6 agreement or transaction referred to in
7 any such clause, but not to exceed the
8 damages in connection with any such
9 agreement or transaction, measured in ac-
10 cordance with section 562 of this title; and

11 “(B) does not include a repurchase obliga-
12 tion under a participation in a commercial
13 mortgage loan;”;

14 (D) in paragraph (48), by inserting “, or
15 exempt from such registration under such sec-
16 tion pursuant to an order of the Securities and
17 Exchange Commission,” after “1934”; and

18 (E) by amending paragraph (53B) to read
19 as follows:

20 “(53B) ‘swap agreement’—

21 “(A) means—

22 “(i) any agreement, including the
23 terms and conditions incorporated by ref-
24 erence in such agreement, which is—

1 “(I) an interest rate swap, op-
2 tion, future, or forward agreement, in-
3 cluding a rate floor, rate cap, rate col-
4 lar, cross-currency rate swap, and
5 basis swap;

6 “(II) a spot, same day-tomorrow,
7 tomorrow-next, forward, or other for-
8 eign exchange or precious metals
9 agreement;

10 “(III) a currency swap, option,
11 future, or forward agreement;

12 “(IV) an equity index or equity
13 swap, option, future, or forward
14 agreement;

15 “(V) a debt index or debt swap,
16 option, future, or forward agreement;

17 “(VI) a total return, credit
18 spread or credit swap, option, future,
19 or forward agreement;

20 “(VII) a commodity index or a
21 commodity swap, option, future, or
22 forward agreement; or

23 “(VIII) a weather swap, weather
24 derivative, or weather option;

1 “(ii) any agreement or transaction
2 that is similar to any other agreement or
3 transaction referred to in this paragraph
4 and that—

5 “(I) is of a type that has been, is
6 presently, or in the future becomes,
7 the subject of recurrent dealings in
8 the swap markets (including terms
9 and conditions incorporated by ref-
10 erence therein); and

11 “(II) is a forward, swap, future,
12 or option on one or more rates, cur-
13 rencies, commodities, equity securities,
14 or other equity instruments, debt se-
15 curities or other debt instruments,
16 quantitative measures associated with
17 an occurrence, extent of an occur-
18 rence, or contingency associated with
19 a financial, commercial, or economic
20 consequence, or economic or financial
21 indices or measures of economic or fi-
22 nancial risk or value;

23 “(iii) any combination of agreements
24 or transactions referred to in this subpara-
25 graph;

1 “(iv) any option to enter into an
2 agreement or transaction referred to in
3 this subparagraph;

4 “(v) a master agreement that provides
5 for an agreement or transaction referred to
6 in clause (i), (ii), (iii), or (iv), together
7 with all supplements to any such master
8 agreement, and without regard to whether
9 the master agreement contains an agree-
10 ment or transaction that is not a swap
11 agreement under this paragraph, except
12 that the master agreement shall be consid-
13 ered to be a swap agreement under this
14 paragraph only with respect to each agree-
15 ment or transaction under the master
16 agreement that is referred to in clause (i),
17 (ii), (iii), or (iv); or

18 “(vi) any security agreement or ar-
19 rangement or other credit enhancement re-
20 lated to any agreements or transactions re-
21 ferred to in clause (i) through (v), includ-
22 ing any guarantee or reimbursement obli-
23 gation by or to a swap participant or fi-
24 nancial participant in connection with any
25 agreement or transaction referred to in

1 any such clause, but not to exceed the
2 damages in connection with any such
3 agreement or transaction, measured in ac-
4 cordance with section 562; and

5 “(B) is applicable for purposes of this title
6 only, and shall not be construed or applied so
7 as to challenge or affect the characterization,
8 definition, or treatment of any swap agreement
9 under any other statute, regulation, or rule, in-
10 cluding the Securities Act of 1933, the Securi-
11 ties Exchange Act of 1934, the Public Utility
12 Holding Company Act of 1935, the Trust In-
13 denture Act of 1939, the Investment Company
14 Act of 1940, the Investment Advisers Act of
15 1940, the Securities Investor Protection Act of
16 1970, the Commodity Exchange Act, the
17 Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, and the Legal Cer-
18 tainty for Bank Products Act of 2000;”;

19 (2) in section 741(7), by striking paragraph (7)
20 and inserting the following:

21 “(7) ‘securities contract’—

22 “(A) means—

23 “(i) a contract for the purchase, sale,
24 or loan of a security, a certificate of de-
25 posit, a mortgage loan or any interest in a

1 mortgage loan, a group or index of securi-
2 ties, certificates of deposit, or mortgage
3 loans or interests therein (including an in-
4 terest therein or based on the value there-
5 of), or option on any of the foregoing, in-
6 cluding an option to purchase or sell any
7 such security, certificate of deposit, mort-
8 gage loan, interest, group or index, or op-
9 tion, and including any repurchase or re-
10 verse repurchase transaction on any such
11 security, certificate of deposit, mortgage
12 loan, interest, group or index, or option;

13 “(ii) any option entered into on a na-
14 tional securities exchange relating to for-
15 eign currencies;

16 “(iii) the guarantee by or to any secu-
17 rities clearing agency of a settlement of
18 cash, securities, certificates of deposit,
19 mortgage loans or interests therein, group
20 or index of securities, or mortgage loans or
21 interests therein (including any interest
22 therein or based on the value thereof), or
23 option on any of the foregoing, including
24 an option to purchase or sell any such se-

1 curity, certificate of deposit, mortgage
2 loan, interest, group or index, or option;

3 “(iv) any margin loan;

4 “(v) any other agreement or trans-
5 action that is similar to an agreement or
6 transaction referred to in this subpara-
7 graph;

8 “(vi) any combination of the agree-
9 ments or transactions referred to in this
10 subparagraph;

11 “(vii) any option to enter into any
12 agreement or transaction referred to in
13 this subparagraph;

14 “(viii) a master agreement that pro-
15 vides for an agreement or transaction re-
16 ferred to in clause (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v),
17 (vi), or (vii), together with all supplements
18 to any such master agreement, without re-
19 gard to whether the master agreement pro-
20 vides for an agreement or transaction that
21 is not a securities contract under this sub-
22 paragraph, except that such master agree-
23 ment shall be considered to be a securities
24 contract under this subparagraph only with
25 respect to each agreement or transaction

1 under such master agreement that is re-
2 ferred to in clause (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v),
3 (vi), or (vii); or

4 “(ix) any security agreement or ar-
5 rangement or other credit enhancement re-
6 lated to any agreement or transaction re-
7 ferred to in this subparagraph, including
8 any guarantee or reimbursement obligation
9 by or to a stockbroker, securities clearing
10 agency, financial institution, or financial
11 participant in connection with any agree-
12 ment or transaction referred to in this sub-
13 paragraph, but not to exceed the damages
14 in connection with any such agreement or
15 transaction, measured in accordance with
16 section 562; and

17 “(B) does not include any purchase, sale,
18 or repurchase obligation under a participation
19 in a commercial mortgage loan;” and

20 (3) in section 761(4)—

21 (A) by striking “or” at the end of subpara-
22 graph (D); and

23 (B) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(F) any other agreement or transaction
2 that is similar to an agreement or transaction
3 referred to in this paragraph;

4 “(G) any combination of the agreements or
5 transactions referred to in this paragraph;

6 “(H) any option to enter into an agree-
7 ment or transaction referred to in this para-
8 graph;

9 “(I) a master agreement that provides for
10 an agreement or transaction referred to in sub-
11 paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), or
12 (H), together with all supplements to such mas-
13 ter agreement, without regard to whether the
14 master agreement provides for an agreement or
15 transaction that is not a commodity contract
16 under this paragraph, except that the master
17 agreement shall be considered to be a com-
18 modity contract under this paragraph only with
19 respect to each agreement or transaction under
20 the master agreement that is referred to in sub-
21 paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), or
22 (H); or

23 “(J) any security agreement or arrange-
24 ment or other credit enhancement related to
25 any agreement or transaction referred to in this

1 paragraph, including any guarantee or reim-
2 bursement obligation by or to a commodity
3 broker or financial participant in connection
4 with any agreement or transaction referred to
5 in this paragraph, but not to exceed the dam-
6 ages in connection with any such agreement or
7 transaction, measured in accordance with sec-
8 tion 562;”.

9 (b) DEFINITIONS OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTION, FI-
10 NANCIAL PARTICIPANT, AND FORWARD CONTRACT MER-
11 CHANT.—Section 101 of title 11, United States Code, is
12 amended—

13 (1) by striking paragraph (22) and inserting
14 the following:

15 “(22) ‘financial institution’ means—

16 “(A) a Federal reserve bank, or an entity
17 (domestic or foreign) that is a commercial or
18 savings bank, industrial savings bank, savings
19 and loan association, trust company, federally-
20 insured credit union, or receiver, liquidating
21 agent, or conservator for such entity and, when
22 any such Federal reserve bank, receiver, liqui-
23 dating agent, conservator or entity is acting as
24 agent or custodian for a customer in connection

1 with a securities contract (as defined in section
2 741) such customer; or

3 “(B) in connection with a securities con-
4 tract (as defined in section 741) an investment
5 company registered under the Investment Com-
6 pany Act of 1940;”;

7 (2) by inserting after paragraph (22) the fol-
8 lowing:

9 “(22A) ‘financial participant’ means—

10 “(A) an entity that, at the time it enters
11 into a securities contract, commodity contract,
12 swap agreement, repurchase agreement, or for-
13 ward contract, or at the time of the date of the
14 filing of the petition, has one or more agree-
15 ments or transactions described in paragraph
16 (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (6) of section 561(a)
17 with the debtor or any other entity (other than
18 an affiliate) of a total gross dollar value of not
19 less than \$1,000,000,000 in notional or actual
20 principal amount outstanding on any day dur-
21 ing the previous 15-month period, or has gross
22 mark-to-market positions of not less than
23 \$100,000,000 (aggregated across
24 counterparties) in one or more such agreements
25 or transactions with the debtor or any other en-

1 tity (other than an affiliate) on any day during
 2 the previous 15-month period; or

3 “(B) a clearing organization (as defined in
 4 section 402 of the Federal Deposit Insurance
 5 Corporation Improvement Act of 1991);” and

6 (3) by striking paragraph (26) and inserting
 7 the following:

8 “(26) ‘forward contract merchant’ means a
 9 Federal reserve bank, or an entity the business of
 10 which consists in whole or in part of entering into
 11 forward contracts as or with merchants in a com-
 12 modity (as defined in section 761) or any similar
 13 good, article, service, right, or interest which is pres-
 14 ently or in the future becomes the subject of dealing
 15 in the forward contract trade;”.

16 (c) DEFINITION OF MASTER NETTING AGREEMENT
 17 AND MASTER NETTING AGREEMENT PARTICIPANT.—Sec-
 18 tion 101 of title 11, United States Code, is amended by
 19 inserting after paragraph (38) the following new para-
 20 graphs:

21 “(38A) ‘master netting agreement’—

22 “(A) means an agreement providing for
 23 the exercise of rights, including rights of net-
 24 ting, setoff, liquidation, termination, accelera-
 25 tion, or close out, under or in connection with

1 one or more contracts that are described in any
2 one or more of paragraphs (1) through (5) of
3 section 561(a), or any security agreement or ar-
4 rangement or other credit enhancement related
5 to one or more of the foregoing, including any
6 guarantee or reimbursement obligation related
7 to 1 or more of the foregoing; and

8 “(B) if the agreement contains provisions
9 relating to agreements or transactions that are
10 not contracts described in paragraphs (1)
11 through (5) of section 561(a), shall be deemed
12 to be a master netting agreement only with re-
13 spect to those agreements or transactions that
14 are described in any one or more of paragraphs
15 (1) through (5) of section 561(a);

16 “(38B) ‘master netting agreement participant’
17 means an entity that, at any time before the date of
18 the filing of the petition, is a party to an out-
19 standing master netting agreement with the debt-
20 or;”.

21 (d) SWAP AGREEMENTS, SECURITIES CONTRACTS,
22 COMMODITY CONTRACTS, FORWARD CONTRACTS, REPUR-
23 CHASE AGREEMENTS, AND MASTER NETTING AGREE-
24 MENTS UNDER THE AUTOMATIC-STAY.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 362(b) of title 11,
2 United States Code, as amended by sections 224,
3 303, 311, 401, and 718, is amended—

4 (A) in paragraph (6), by inserting “,
5 pledged to, under the control of,” after “held
6 by”;

7 (B) in paragraph (7), by inserting “,
8 pledged to, under the control of,” after “held
9 by”;

10 (C) by striking paragraph (17) and insert-
11 ing the following:

12 “(17) under subsection (a), of the setoff by a
13 swap participant or financial participant of a mutual
14 debt and claim under or in connection with one or
15 more swap agreements that constitutes the setoff of
16 a claim against the debtor for any payment or other
17 transfer of property due from the debtor under or in
18 connection with any swap agreement against any
19 payment due to the debtor from the swap partici-
20 pant or financial participant under or in connection
21 with any swap agreement or against cash, securities,
22 or other property held by, pledged to, under the con-
23 trol of, or due from such swap participant or finan-
24 cial participant to margin, guarantee, secure, or set-
25 tle any swap agreement;” and

1 (D) by inserting after paragraph (26) the
2 following:

3 “(27) under subsection (a), of the setoff by a
4 master netting agreement participant of a mutual
5 debt and claim under or in connection with one or
6 more master netting agreements or any contract or
7 agreement subject to such agreements that con-
8 stitutes the setoff of a claim against the debtor for
9 any payment or other transfer of property due from
10 the debtor under or in connection with such agree-
11 ments or any contract or agreement subject to such
12 agreements against any payment due to the debtor
13 from such master netting agreement participant
14 under or in connection with such agreements or any
15 contract or agreement subject to such agreements or
16 against cash, securities, or other property held by,
17 pledged to, under the control of, or due from such
18 master netting agreement participant to margin,
19 guarantee, secure, or settle such agreements or any
20 contract or agreement subject to such agreements,
21 to the extent that such participant is eligible to exer-
22 cise such offset rights under paragraph (6), (7), or
23 (17) for each individual contract covered by the mas-
24 ter netting agreement in issue; and”.

1 (2) LIMITATION.—Section 362 of title 11,
2 United States Code, as amended by sections 106,
3 305, 311, and 441, is amended by adding at the end
4 the following:

5 “(o) The exercise of rights not subject to the stay
6 arising under subsection (a) pursuant to paragraph (6),
7 (7), (17), or (27) of subsection (b) shall not be stayed
8 by any order of a court or administrative agency in any
9 proceeding under this title.”.

10 (e) LIMITATION OF AVOIDANCE POWERS UNDER
11 MASTER NETTING AGREEMENT.—Section 546 of title 11,
12 United States Code, is amended—

13 (1) in subsection (g) (as added by section 103
14 of Public Law 101–311)—

15 (A) by striking “under a swap agreement”;

16 (B) by striking “in connection with a swap
17 agreement” and inserting “under or in connec-
18 tion with any swap agreement”; and

19 (C) by inserting “or financial participant”
20 after “swap participant”; and

21 (2) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(j) Notwithstanding sections 544, 545, 547,
23 548(a)(1)(B), and 548(b) the trustee may not avoid a
24 transfer made by or to a master netting agreement partici-
25 pant under or in connection with any master netting

1 agreement or any individual contract covered thereby that
2 is made before the commencement of the case, except
3 under section 548(a)(1)(A) and except to the extent that
4 the trustee could otherwise avoid such a transfer made
5 under an individual contract covered by such master net-
6 ting agreement.”.

7 (f) FRAUDULENT TRANSFERS OF MASTER NETTING
8 AGREEMENTS.—Section 548(d)(2) of title 11, United
9 States Code, is amended—

10 (1) in subparagraph (C), by striking “and” at
11 the end;

12 (2) in subparagraph (D), by striking the period
13 and inserting “; and”; and

14 (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
15 paragraph:

16 “(E) a master netting agreement participant
17 that receives a transfer in connection with a master
18 netting agreement or any individual contract covered
19 thereby takes for value to the extent of such trans-
20 fer, except that, with respect to a transfer under any
21 individual contract covered thereby, to the extent
22 that such master netting agreement participant oth-
23 erwise did not take (or is otherwise not deemed to
24 have taken) such transfer for value.”.

1 (g) TERMINATION OR ACCELERATION OF SECURITIES
2 CONTRACTS.—Section 555 of title 11, United States Code,
3 is amended—

4 (1) by amending the section heading to read as
5 follows:

6 **“§ 555. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or**
7 **accelerate a securities contract”;**

8 and

9 (2) in the first sentence, by striking “liquida-
10 tion” and inserting “liquidation, termination, or ac-
11 celeration”.

12 (h) TERMINATION OR ACCELERATION OF COMMOD-
13 ITIES OR FORWARD CONTRACTS.—Section 556 of title 11,
14 United States Code, is amended—

15 (1) by amending the section heading to read as
16 follows:

17 **“§ 556. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or**
18 **accelerate a commodities contract or for-**
19 **ward contract”;**

20 (2) in the first sentence, by striking “liquida-
21 tion” and inserting “liquidation, termination, or ac-
22 celeration”; and

23 (3) in the second sentence, by striking “As
24 used” and all that follows through “right,” and in-
25 serting “As used in this section, the term ‘contrac-

1 tual right’ includes a right set forth in a rule or
2 bylaw of a derivatives clearing organization (as de-
3 fined in the Commodity Exchange Act), a multilat-
4 eral clearing organization (as defined in the Federal
5 Deposit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act of
6 1991), a national securities exchange, a national se-
7 curities association, a securities clearing agency, a
8 contract market designated under the Commodity
9 Exchange Act, a derivatives transaction execution
10 facility registered under the Commodity Exchange
11 Act, or a board of trade (as defined in the Com-
12 modity Exchange Act) or in a resolution of the gov-
13 erning board thereof and a right,”.

14 (i) TERMINATION OR ACCELERATION OF REPUR-
15 CHASE AGREEMENTS.—Section 559 of title 11, United
16 States Code, is amended—

17 (1) by amending the section heading to read as
18 follows:

19 **“§ 559. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or**
20 **accelerate a repurchase agreement”;**

21 (2) in the first sentence, by striking “liquida-
22 tion” and inserting “liquidation, termination, or ac-
23 celeration”; and

24 (3) in the third sentence, by striking “As used”
25 and all that follows through “right,” and inserting

1 “As used in this section, the term ‘contractual right’
2 includes a right set forth in a rule or bylaw of a de-
3 rivatives clearing organization (as defined in the
4 Commodity Exchange Act), a multilateral clearing
5 organization (as defined in the Federal Deposit In-
6 surance Corporation Improvement Act of 1991), a
7 national securities exchange, a national securities as-
8 sociation, a securities clearing agency, a contract
9 market designated under the Commodity Exchange
10 Act, a derivatives transaction execution facility reg-
11 istered under the Commodity Exchange Act, or a
12 board of trade (as defined in the Commodity Ex-
13 change Act) or in a resolution of the governing
14 board thereof and a right,”.

15 (j) LIQUIDATION, TERMINATION, OR ACCELERATION
16 OF SWAP AGREEMENTS.—Section 560 of title 11, United
17 States Code, is amended—

18 (1) by amending the section heading to read as
19 follows:

20 **“§ 560. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or**
21 **accelerate a swap agreement”;**

22 (2) in the first sentence, by striking “termi-
23 nation of a swap agreement” and inserting “liquida-
24 tion, termination, or acceleration of one or more
25 swap agreements”;

1 (3) by striking “in connection with any swap
2 agreement” and inserting “in connection with the
3 termination, liquidation, or acceleration of one or
4 more swap agreements”; and

5 (4) in the second sentence, by striking “As
6 used” and all that follows through “right,” and in-
7 serting “As used in this section, the term ‘contractual
8 right’ includes a right set forth in a rule or
9 bylaw of a derivatives clearing organization (as de-
10 fined in the Commodity Exchange Act), a multilat-
11 eral clearing organization (as defined in the Federal
12 Deposit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act of
13 1991), a national securities exchange, a national se-
14 curities association, a securities clearing agency, a
15 contract market designated under the Commodity
16 Exchange Act, a derivatives transaction execution
17 facility registered under the Commodity Exchange
18 Act, or a board of trade (as defined in the Com-
19 modity Exchange Act) or in a resolution of the gov-
20 erning board thereof and a right,”.

21 (k) LIQUIDATION, TERMINATION, ACCELERATION, OR
22 OFFSET UNDER A MASTER NETTING AGREEMENT AND
23 ACROSS CONTRACTS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Title 11, United States
2 Code, is amended by inserting after section 560 the
3 following:

4 **“§ 561. Contractual right to terminate, liquidate, ac-**
5 **celerate, or offset under a master netting**
6 **agreement and across contracts; pro-**
7 **ceedings under chapter 15**

8 “(a) Subject to subsection (b), the exercise of any
9 contractual right, because of a condition of the kind speci-
10 fied in section 365(e)(1), to cause the termination, liquida-
11 tion, or acceleration of or to offset or net termination val-
12 ues, payment amounts, or other transfer obligations aris-
13 ing under or in connection with one or more (or the termi-
14 nation, liquidation, or acceleration of one or more)—

15 “(1) securities contracts, as defined in section
16 741(7);

17 “(2) commodity contracts, as defined in section
18 761(4);

19 “(3) forward contracts;

20 “(4) repurchase agreements;

21 “(5) swap agreements; or

22 “(6) master netting agreements,

23 shall not be stayed, avoided, or otherwise limited by oper-
24 ation of any provision of this title or by any order of a

1 court or administrative agency in any proceeding under
2 this title.

3 “(b)(1) A party may exercise a contractual right de-
4 scribed in subsection (a) to terminate, liquidate, or accel-
5 erate only to the extent that such party could exercise such
6 a right under section 555, 556, 559, or 560 for each indi-
7 vidual contract covered by the master netting agreement
8 in issue.

9 “(2) If a debtor is a commodity broker subject to sub-
10 chapter IV of chapter 7—

11 “(A) a party may not net or offset an obligation
12 to the debtor arising under, or in connection with,
13 a commodity contract traded on or subject to the
14 rules of a contract market designated under the
15 Commodity Exchange Act or a derivatives trans-
16 action execution facility registered under the Com-
17modity Exchange Act against any claim arising
18 under, or in connection with, other instruments, con-
19 tracts, or agreements listed in subsection (a) except
20 to the extent that the party has positive net equity
21 in the commodity accounts at the debtor, as cal-
22 culated under such subchapter; and

23 “(B) another commodity broker may not net or
24 offset an obligation to the debtor arising under, or
25 in connection with, a commodity contract entered

1 into or held on behalf of a customer of the debtor
2 and traded on or subject to the rules of a contract
3 market designated under the Commodity Exchange
4 Act or a derivatives transaction execution facility
5 registered under the Commodity Exchange Act
6 against any claim arising under, or in connection
7 with, other instruments, contracts, or agreements
8 listed in subsection (a).

9 “(3) No provision of subparagraph (A) or (B) of
10 paragraph (2) shall prohibit the offset of claims and obli-
11 gations that arise under—

12 “(A) a cross-margining agreement or similar
13 arrangement that has been approved by the Com-
14modity Futures Trading Commission or submitted
15 to the Commodity Futures Trading Commission
16 under paragraph (1) or (2) of section 5c(c) of the
17 Commodity Exchange Act and has not been abro-
18gated or rendered ineffective by the Commodity Fu-
19tures Trading Commission; or

20 “(B) any other netting agreement between a
21 clearing organization (as defined in section 761) and
22 another entity that has been approved by the Com-
23modity Futures Trading Commission.

24 “(c) As used in this section, the term ‘contractual
25 right’ includes a right set forth in a rule or bylaw of a

1 derivatives clearing organization (as defined in the Com-
2 modity Exchange Act), a multilateral clearing organiza-
3 tion (as defined in the Federal Deposit Insurance Cor-
4 poration Improvement Act of 1991), a national securities
5 exchange, a national securities association, a securities
6 clearing agency, a contract market designated under the
7 Commodity Exchange Act, a derivatives transaction execu-
8 tion facility registered under the Commodity Exchange
9 Act, or a board of trade (as defined in the Commodity
10 Exchange Act) or in a resolution of the governing board
11 thereof, and a right, whether or not evidenced in writing,
12 arising under common law, under law merchant, or by rea-
13 son of normal business practice.

14 “(d) Any provisions of this title relating to securities
15 contracts, commodity contracts, forward contracts, repur-
16 chase agreements, swap agreements, or master netting
17 agreements shall apply in a case under chapter 15, so that
18 enforcement of contractual provisions of such contracts
19 and agreements in accordance with their terms will not
20 be stayed or otherwise limited by operation of any provi-
21 sion of this title or by order of a court in any case under
22 this title, and to limit avoidance powers to the same extent
23 as in a proceeding under chapter 7 or 11 of this title (such
24 enforcement not to be limited based on the presence or
25 absence of assets of the debtor in the United States).”.

1 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of
2 sections for chapter 5 of title 11, United States
3 Code, is amended by inserting after the item relating
4 to section 560 the following:

“561. Contractual right to terminate, liquidate, accelerate, or offset under a
master netting agreement and across contracts; proceedings
under chapter 15.”.

5 (1) COMMODITY BROKER LIQUIDATIONS.—Title 11,
6 United States Code, is amended by inserting after section
7 766 the following:

8 **“§ 767. Commodity broker liquidation and forward**
9 **contract merchants, commodity brokers,**
10 **stockbrokers, financial institutions, fi-**
11 **ancial participants, securities clearing**
12 **agencies, swap participants, repo partici-**
13 **pants, and master netting agreement par-**
14 **ticipants**

15 “Notwithstanding any other provision of this title,
16 the exercise of rights by a forward contract merchant,
17 commodity broker, stockbroker, financial institution, fi-
18 nancial participant, securities clearing agency, swap par-
19 ticipant, repo participant, or master netting agreement
20 participant under this title shall not affect the priority of
21 any unsecured claim it may have after the exercise of such
22 rights.”.

1 (m) STOCKBROKER LIQUIDATIONS.—Title 11,
2 United States Code, is amended by inserting after section
3 752 the following:

4 **“§ 753. Stockbroker liquidation and forward contract**
5 **merchants, commodity brokers, stock-**
6 **brokers, financial institutions, financial**
7 **participants, securities clearing agencies,**
8 **swap participants, repo participants, and**
9 **master netting agreement participants**

10 “Notwithstanding any other provision of this title,
11 the exercise of rights by a forward contract merchant,
12 commodity broker, stockbroker, financial institution, fi-
13 nancial participant, securities clearing agency, swap par-
14 ticipant, repo participant, or master netting agreement
15 participant under this title shall not affect the priority of
16 any unsecured claim it may have after the exercise of such
17 rights.”.

18 (n) SETOFF.—Section 553 of title 11, United States
19 Code, is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (a)(2)(B)(ii), by inserting be-
21 fore the semicolon the following: “(except for a
22 setoff of a kind described in section 362(b)(6),
23 362(b)(7), 362(b)(17), 362(b)(27), 555, 556, 559,
24 560, or 561)”;

1 (2) in subsection (a)(3)(C), by inserting before
2 the period the following: “(except for a setoff of a
3 kind described in section 362(b)(6), 362(b)(7),
4 362(b)(17), 362(b)(27), 555, 556, 559, 560, or
5 561)”;

6 (3) in subsection (b)(1), by striking
7 “362(b)(14),” and inserting “362(b)(17),
8 362(b)(27), 555, 556, 559, 560, 561.”.

9 (o) SECURITIES CONTRACTS, COMMODITY CON-
10 TRACTS, AND FORWARD CONTRACTS.—Title 11, United
11 States Code, is amended—

12 (1) in section 362(b)(6), by striking “financial
13 institutions,” each place such term appears and in-
14 serting “financial institution, financial participant,”;

15 (2) in sections 362(b)(7) and 546(f), by insert-
16 ing “or financial participant” after “repo partici-
17 pant” each place such term appears;

18 (3) in section 546(e), by inserting “financial
19 participant,” after “financial institution,”;

20 (4) in section 548(d)(2)(B), by inserting “fi-
21 nancial participant,” after “financial institution,”;

22 (5) in section 548(d)(2)(C), by inserting “or fi-
23 nancial participant” after “repo participant”;

24 (6) in section 548(d)(2)(D), by inserting “or fi-
25 nancial participant” after “swap participant”;

1 (7) in section 555—

2 (A) by inserting “financial participant,”
3 after “financial institution,”; and

4 (B) by striking the second sentence and in-
5 serting the following: “As used in this section,
6 the term ‘contractual right’ includes a right set
7 forth in a rule or bylaw of a derivatives clearing
8 organization (as defined in the Commodity Ex-
9 change Act), a multilateral clearing organiza-
10 tion (as defined in the Federal Deposit Insur-
11 ance Corporation Improvement Act of 1991), a
12 national securities exchange, a national securi-
13 ties association, a securities clearing agency, a
14 contract market designated under the Com-
15modity Exchange Act, a derivatives transaction
16 execution facility registered under the Com-
17modity Exchange Act, or a board of trade (as
18 defined in the Commodity Exchange Act), or in
19 a resolution of the governing board thereof, and
20 a right, whether or not in writing, arising under
21 common law, under law merchant, or by reason
22 of normal business practice.”;

23 (8) in section 556, by inserting “, financial par-
24 ticipant,” after “commodity broker”;

1 (9) in section 559, by inserting “or financial
2 participant” after “repo participant” each place
3 such term appears; and

4 (10) in section 560, by inserting “or financial
5 participant” after “swap participant”.

6 (p) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Title 11, United
7 States Code, is amended—

8 (1) in the table of sections for chapter 5—

9 (A) by amending the items relating to sec-
10 tions 555 and 556 to read as follows:

“555. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or accelerate a securities con-
tract.

“556. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or accelerate a commodities con-
tract or forward contract.”;

11 and

12 (B) by amending the items relating to sec-
13 tions 559 and 560 to read as follows:

“559. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or accelerate a repurchase
agreement.

“560. Contractual right to liquidate, terminate, or accelerate a swap agree-
ment.”;

14 and

15 (2) in the table of sections for chapter 7—

16 (A) by inserting after the item relating to
17 section 766 the following:

“767. Commodity broker liquidation and forward contract merchants, com-
modity brokers, stockbrokers, financial institutions, financial
participants, securities clearing agencies, swap participants,
repo participants, and master netting agreement participants.”;

18 and

1 (B) by inserting after the item relating to
 2 section 752 the following:

“753. Stockbroker liquidation and forward contract merchants, commodity brokers, stockbrokers, financial institutions, financial participants, securities clearing agencies, swap participants, repo participants, and master netting agreement participants.”.

3 **SEC. 908. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.**

4 (a) FDIC-INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS.—
 5 Section 11(e)(8) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12
 6 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)) is amended by adding at the end the
 7 following new subparagraph:

8 “(H) RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.—
 9 The Corporation, in consultation with the ap-
 10 propriate Federal banking agencies, may pre-
 11 scribe regulations requiring more detailed rec-
 12 ordkeeping by any insured depository institu-
 13 tion with respect to qualified financial contracts
 14 (including market valuations) only if such in-
 15 sured depository institution is in a troubled
 16 condition (as such term is defined by the Cor-
 17 poration pursuant to section 32).”.

18 (b) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—Section 207(c)(8) of
 19 the Federal Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1787(c)(8)) is
 20 amended by adding at the end the following new subpara-
 21 graph:

22 “(H) RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.—
 23 The Board, in consultation with the appropriate

1 Federal banking agencies, may prescribe regula-
 2 tions requiring more detailed recordkeeping by
 3 any insured credit union with respect to quali-
 4 fied financial contracts (including market valu-
 5 ations) only if such insured credit union is in
 6 a troubled condition (as such term is defined by
 7 the Board pursuant to section 212).”.

8 **SEC. 909. EXEMPTIONS FROM CONTEMPORANEOUS EXECU-**
 9 **TION REQUIREMENT.**

10 Section 13(e)(2) of the Federal Deposit Insurance
 11 Act (12 U.S.C. 1823(e)(2)) is amended to read as follows:

12 “(2) EXEMPTIONS FROM CONTEMPORANEOUS
 13 EXECUTION REQUIREMENT.—An agreement to pro-
 14 vide for the lawful collateralization of—

15 “(A) deposits of, or other credit extension
 16 by, a Federal, State, or local governmental enti-
 17 ty, or of any depositor referred to in section
 18 11(a)(2), including an agreement to provide col-
 19 lateral in lieu of a surety bond;

20 “(B) bankruptcy estate funds pursuant to
 21 section 345(b)(2) of title 11, United States
 22 Code;

23 “(C) extensions of credit, including any
 24 overdraft, from a Federal reserve bank or Fed-
 25 eral home loan bank; or

1 “(D) one or more qualified financial con-
2 tracts, as defined in section 11(e)(8)(D),
3 shall not be deemed invalid pursuant to paragraph
4 (1)(B) solely because such agreement was not exe-
5 cuted contemporaneously with the acquisition of the
6 collateral or because of pledges, delivery, or substi-
7 tution of the collateral made in accordance with such
8 agreement.”.

9 **SEC. 910. DAMAGE MEASURE.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title 11, United States Code, is
11 amended—

12 (1) by inserting after section 561, as added by
13 section 907, the following:

14 **“§ 562. Timing of damage measurement in connection**
15 **with swap agreements, securities con-**
16 **tracts, forward contracts, commodity con-**
17 **tracts, repurchase agreements, and mas-**
18 **ter netting agreements**

19 “(a) If the trustee rejects a swap agreement, securi-
20 ties contract (as defined in section 741), forward contract,
21 commodity contract (as defined in section 761), repur-
22 chase agreement, or master netting agreement pursuant
23 to section 365(a), or if a forward contract merchant,
24 stockbroker, financial institution, securities clearing agen-
25 cy, repo participant, financial participant, master netting

1 agreement participant, or swap participant liquidates, ter-
2 minates, or accelerates such contract or agreement, dam-
3 ages shall be measured as of the earlier of—

4 “(1) the date of such rejection; or

5 “(2) the date or dates of such liquidation, ter-
6 mination, or acceleration.

7 “(b) If there are not any commercially reasonable de-
8 terminants of value as of any date referred to in para-
9 graph (1) or (2) of subsection (a), damages shall be meas-
10 ured as of the earliest subsequent date or dates on which
11 there are commercially reasonable determinants of value.

12 “(c) For the purposes of subsection (b), if damages
13 are not measured as of the date or dates of rejection, liq-
14 uidation, termination, or acceleration, and the forward
15 contract merchant, stockbroker, financial institution, secu-
16 rities clearing agency, repo participant, financial partici-
17 pant, master netting agreement participant, or swap par-
18 ticipant or the trustee objects to the timing of the meas-
19 urement of damages—

20 “(1) the trustee, in the case of an objection by
21 a forward contract merchant, stockbroker, financial
22 institution, securities clearing agency, repo partici-
23 pant, financial participant, master netting agree-
24 ment participant, or swap participant; or

1 “(2) the forward contract merchant, stock-
 2 broker, financial institution, securities clearing agen-
 3 cy, repo participant, financial participant, master
 4 netting agreement participant, or swap participant,
 5 in the case of an objection by the trustee,
 6 has the burden of proving that there were no commercially
 7 reasonable determinants of value as of such date or
 8 dates.”; and

9 (2) in the table of sections for chapter 5, by in-
 10 serting after the item relating to section 561 (as
 11 added by section 907) the following new item:

“562. Timing of damage measure in connection with swap agreements, securities
 contracts, forward contracts, commodity contracts, repurchase
 agreements, or master netting agreements.”.

12 (b) **CLAIMS ARISING FROM REJECTION.**—Section
 13 502(g) of title 11, United States Code, is amended—

14 (1) by inserting “(1)” after “(g)”; and

15 (2) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(2) A claim for damages calculated in accordance
 17 with section 562 shall be allowed under subsection (a), (b),
 18 or (c), or disallowed under subsection (d) or (e), as if such
 19 claim had arisen before the date of the filing of the peti-
 20 tion.”.

21 **SEC. 911. SIPC STAY.**

22 Section 5(b)(2) of the Securities Investor Protection
 23 Act of 1970 (15 U.S.C. 78eee(b)(2)) is amended by adding
 24 at the end the following new subparagraph:

1 “(C) EXCEPTION FROM STAY.—

2 “(i) Notwithstanding section 362 of
3 title 11, United States Code, neither the
4 filing of an application under subsection
5 (a)(3) nor any order or decree obtained by
6 SIPC from the court shall operate as a
7 stay of any contractual rights of a creditor
8 to liquidate, terminate, or accelerate a se-
9 curities contract, commodity contract, for-
10 ward contract, repurchase agreement, swap
11 agreement, or master netting agreement,
12 as those terms are defined in sections 101,
13 741, and 761 of title 11, United States
14 Code, to offset or net termination values,
15 payment amounts, or other transfer obliga-
16 tions arising under or in connection with
17 one or more of such contracts or agree-
18 ments, or to foreclose on any cash collat-
19 eral pledged by the debtor, whether or not
20 with respect to one or more of such con-
21 tracts or agreements.

22 “(ii) Notwithstanding clause (i), such
23 application, order, or decree may operate
24 as a stay of the foreclosure on, or disposi-
25 tion of, securities collateral pledged by the

1 debtor, whether or not with respect to one
 2 or more of such contracts or agreements,
 3 securities sold by the debtor under a repur-
 4 chase agreement, or securities lent under a
 5 securities lending agreement.

6 “(iii) As used in this subparagraph,
 7 the term ‘contractual right’ includes a
 8 right set forth in a rule or bylaw of a na-
 9 tional securities exchange, a national secu-
 10 rities association, or a securities clearing
 11 agency, a right set forth in a bylaw of a
 12 clearing organization or contract market or
 13 in a resolution of the governing board
 14 thereof, and a right, whether or not in
 15 writing, arising under common law, under
 16 law merchant, or by reason of normal busi-
 17 ness practice.”.

18 **TITLE X—PROTECTION OF FAM-**
 19 **ILY FARMERS AND FAMILY**
 20 **FISHERMEN**

21 **SEC. 1001. PERMANENT REENACTMENT OF CHAPTER 12.**

22 (a) REENACTMENT.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 12 of title 11,
 24 United States Code, as reenacted by section 149 of
 25 division C of the Omnibus Consolidated and Emer-

1 agency Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1999 (Pub-
2 lic Law 105–277), and as in effect on June 30,
3 2005, is hereby reenacted.

4 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE OF REENACTMENT.—
5 Paragraph (1) shall take effect on July 1, 2005.

6 (b) AMENDMENTS—Chapter 12 of title 11, United
7 States Code, as reenacted by subsection (a), is amended
8 by this Act.

9 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 302 of the
10 Bankruptcy Judges, United States Trustees, and Family
11 Farmer Bankruptcy Act of 1986 (28 U.S.C. 581 note) is
12 amended by striking subsection (f).

13 **SEC. 1002. DEBT LIMIT INCREASE.**

14 Section 104(b) of title 11, United States Code, as
15 amended by section 226, is amended by inserting
16 “101(18),” after “101(3),” each place it appears.

17 **SEC. 1003. CERTAIN CLAIMS OWED TO GOVERNMENTAL**
18 **UNITS.**

19 (a) CONTENTS OF PLAN.—Section 1222(a)(2) of title
20 11, United States Code, as amended by section 213, is
21 amended to read as follows:

22 “(2) provide for the full payment, in deferred
23 cash payments, of all claims entitled to priority
24 under section 507, unless—

1 “(A) the claim is a claim owed to a govern-
2 mental unit that arises as a result of the sale,
3 transfer, exchange, or other disposition of any
4 farm asset used in the debtor’s farming oper-
5 ation, in which case the claim shall be treated
6 as an unsecured claim that is not entitled to
7 priority under section 507, but the debt shall be
8 treated in such manner only if the debtor re-
9 ceives a discharge; or

10 “(B) the holder of a particular claim
11 agrees to a different treatment of that claim;”.

12 (b) SPECIAL NOTICE PROVISIONS.—Section 1231(b)
13 of title 11, United States Code, as so designated by section
14 719, is amended by striking “a State or local govern-
15 mental unit” and inserting “any governmental unit”.

16 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-
17 MENTS.—This section and the amendments made by this
18 section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of
19 this Act and shall not apply with respect to cases com-
20 menced under title 11 of the United States Code before
21 such date.

22 **SEC. 1004. DEFINITION OF FAMILY FARMER.**

23 Section 101(18) of title 11, United States Code, is
24 amended—

25 (1) in subparagraph (A)—

1 (A) by striking “\$1,500,000” and inserting
2 “\$3,237,000”; and

3 (B) by striking “80” and inserting “50”;
4 and

5 (2) in subparagraph (B)(ii)—

6 (A) by striking “\$1,500,000” and inserting
7 “\$3,237,000”; and

8 (B) by striking “80” and inserting “50”.

9 **SEC. 1005. ELIMINATION OF REQUIREMENT THAT FAMILY**
10 **FARMER AND SPOUSE RECEIVE OVER 50 PER-**
11 **CENT OF INCOME FROM FARMING OPER-**
12 **ATION IN YEAR PRIOR TO BANKRUPTCY.**

13 Section 101(18)(A) of title 11, United States Code,
14 is amended by striking “for the taxable year preceding the
15 taxable year” and inserting the following:

16 “for—

17 “(i) the taxable year preceding; or

18 “(ii) each of the 2d and 3d taxable
19 years preceding;

20 the taxable year”.

21 **SEC. 1006. PROHIBITION OF RETROACTIVE ASSESSMENT OF**
22 **DISPOSABLE INCOME.**

23 (a) CONFIRMATION OF PLAN.—Section 1225(b)(1) of
24 title 11, United States Code, is amended—

1 (1) in subparagraph (A) by striking “or” at the
2 end;

3 (2) in subparagraph (B) by striking the period
4 at the end and inserting “; or”; and

5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(C) the value of the property to be distributed
7 under the plan in the 3-year period, or such longer
8 period as the court may approve under section
9 1222(c), beginning on the date that the first dis-
10 tribution is due under the plan is not less than the
11 debtor’s projected disposable income for such pe-
12 riod.”.

13 (b) MODIFICATION OF PLAN.—Section 1229 of title
14 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end
15 the following:

16 “(d) A plan may not be modified under this section—

17 “(1) to increase the amount of any payment
18 due before the plan as modified becomes the plan;

19 “(2) by anyone except the debtor, based on an
20 increase in the debtor’s disposable income, to in-
21 crease the amount of payments to unsecured credi-
22 tors required for a particular month so that the ag-
23 gregate of such payments exceeds the debtor’s dis-
24 posable income for such month; or

1 “(3) in the last year of the plan by anyone ex-
2 cept the debtor, to require payments that would
3 leave the debtor with insufficient funds to carry on
4 the farming operation after the plan is completed.”.

5 **SEC. 1007. FAMILY FISHERMEN.**

6 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 101 of title 11, United
7 States Code, is amended—

8 (1) by inserting after paragraph (7) the fol-
9 lowing:

10 “(7A) ‘commercial fishing operation’ means—

11 “(A) the catching or harvesting of fish,
12 shrimp, lobsters, urchins, seaweed, shellfish, or
13 other aquatic species or products of such spe-
14 cies; or

15 “(B) for purposes of section 109 and chap-
16 ter 12, aquaculture activities consisting of rais-
17 ing for market any species or product described
18 in subparagraph (A);

19 “(7B) ‘commercial fishing vessel’ means a ves-
20 sel used by a family fisherman to carry out a com-
21 mercial fishing operation;”; and

22 (2) by inserting after paragraph (19) the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(19A) ‘family fisherman’ means—

1 “(A) an individual or individual and spouse
2 engaged in a commercial fishing operation—

3 “(i) whose aggregate debts do not ex-
4 ceed \$1,500,000 and not less than 80 per-
5 cent of whose aggregate noncontingent, liq-
6 uidated debts (excluding a debt for the
7 principal residence of such individual or
8 such individual and spouse, unless such
9 debt arises out of a commercial fishing op-
10 eration), on the date the case is filed, arise
11 out of a commercial fishing operation
12 owned or operated by such individual or
13 such individual and spouse; and

14 “(ii) who receive from such commer-
15 cial fishing operation more than 50 percent
16 of such individual’s or such individual’s
17 and spouse’s gross income for the taxable
18 year preceding the taxable year in which
19 the case concerning such individual or such
20 individual and spouse was filed; or

21 “(B) a corporation or partnership—

22 “(i) in which more than 50 percent of
23 the outstanding stock or equity is held
24 by—

1 “(I) 1 family that conducts the
2 commercial fishing operation; or

3 “(II) 1 family and the relatives
4 of the members of such family, and
5 such family or such relatives conduct
6 the commercial fishing operation; and

7 “(ii)(I) more than 80 percent of the
8 value of its assets consists of assets related
9 to the commercial fishing operation;

10 “(II) its aggregate debts do not ex-
11 ceed \$1,500,000 and not less than 80 per-
12 cent of its aggregate noncontingent, liq-
13 uidated debts (excluding a debt for 1
14 dwelling which is owned by such corpora-
15 tion or partnership and which a share-
16 holder or partner maintains as a principal
17 residence, unless such debt arises out of a
18 commercial fishing operation), on the date
19 the case is filed, arise out of a commercial
20 fishing operation owned or operated by
21 such corporation or such partnership; and

22 “(III) if such corporation issues stock,
23 such stock is not publicly traded;

24 “(19B) ‘family fisherman with regular annual
25 income’ means a family fisherman whose annual in-

1 come is sufficiently stable and regular to enable such
2 family fisherman to make payments under a plan
3 under chapter 12 of this title;”.

4 (b) WHO MAY BE A DEBTOR.—Section 109(f) of title
5 11, United States Code, is amended by inserting “or fam-
6 ily fisherman” after “family farmer”.

7 (c) CHAPTER 12.—Chapter 12 of title 11, United
8 States Code, is amended—

9 (1) in the chapter heading, by inserting “**OR**
10 **FISHERMAN**” after “**FAMILY FARMER**”;

11 (2) in section 1203, by inserting “or commer-
12 cial fishing operation” after “farm”; and

13 (3) in section 1206, by striking “if the property
14 is farmland or farm equipment” and inserting “if
15 the property is farmland, farm equipment, or prop-
16 erty used to carry out a commercial fishing oper-
17 ation (including a commercial fishing vessel)”.

18 (d) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—In the table of chap-
19 ters for title 11, United States Code, the item relating to
20 chapter 12, is amended to read as follows:

**“12. Adjustments of Debts of a Family Farmer or Family
Fisherman with Regular Annual Income 1201”.**

21 (e) APPLICABILITY.—Nothing in this section shall
22 change, affect, or amend the Fishery Conservation and
23 Management Act of 1976 (16 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.).

1 **TITLE XI—HEALTH CARE AND**
2 **EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**

3 **SEC. 1101. DEFINITIONS.**

4 (a) HEALTH CARE BUSINESS DEFINED.—Section
5 101 of title 11, United States Code, as amended by section
6 306, is amended—

7 (1) by redesignating paragraph (27A) as para-
8 graph (27B); and

9 (2) by inserting after paragraph (27) the fol-
10 lowing:

11 “(27A) ‘health care business’—

12 “(A) means any public or private entity
13 (without regard to whether that entity is orga-
14 nized for profit or not for profit) that is pri-
15 marily engaged in offering to the general public
16 facilities and services for—

17 “(i) the diagnosis or treatment of in-
18 jury, deformity, or disease; and

19 “(ii) surgical, drug treatment, psy-
20 chiatric, or obstetric care; and

21 “(B) includes—

22 “(i) any—

23 “(I) general or specialized hos-
24 pital;

1 “(II) ancillary ambulatory, emer-
2 gency, or surgical treatment facility;
3 “(III) hospice;
4 “(IV) home health agency; and
5 “(V) other health care institution
6 that is similar to an entity referred to
7 in subclause (I), (II), (III), or (IV);
8 and
9 “(ii) any long-term care facility, in-
10 cluding any—
11 “(I) skilled nursing facility;
12 “(II) intermediate care facility;
13 “(III) assisted living facility;
14 “(IV) home for the aged;
15 “(V) domiciliary care facility; and
16 “(VI) health care institution that
17 is related to a facility referred to in
18 subclause (I), (II), (III), (IV), or (V),
19 if that institution is primarily engaged
20 in offering room, board, laundry, or
21 personal assistance with activities of
22 daily living and incidentals to activi-
23 ties of daily living;”.

1 (b) PATIENT AND PATIENT RECORDS DEFINED.—
 2 Section 101 of title 11, United States Code, is amended
 3 by inserting after paragraph (40) the following:

4 “(40A) ‘patient’ means any individual who ob-
 5 tains or receives services from a health care busi-
 6 ness;

7 “(40B) ‘patient records’ means any written doc-
 8 ument relating to a patient or a record recorded in
 9 a magnetic, optical, or other form of electronic me-
 10 dium;”.

11 (c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—The amendments
 12 made by subsection (a) of this section shall not affect the
 13 interpretation of section 109(b) of title 11, United States
 14 Code.

15 **SEC. 1102. DISPOSAL OF PATIENT RECORDS.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter III of chapter 3 of
 17 title 11, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
 18 end the following:

19 **“§ 351. Disposal of patient records**

20 “If a health care business commences a case under
 21 chapter 7, 9, or 11, and the trustee does not have a suffi-
 22 cient amount of funds to pay for the storage of patient
 23 records in the manner required under applicable Federal
 24 or State law, the following requirements shall apply:

25 “(1) The trustee shall—

1 “(A) promptly publish notice, in 1 or more
2 appropriate newspapers, that if patient records
3 are not claimed by the patient or an insurance
4 provider (if applicable law permits the insur-
5 ance provider to make that claim) by the date
6 that is 365 days after the date of that notifica-
7 tion, the trustee will destroy the patient
8 records; and

9 “(B) during the first 180 days of the 365-
10 day period described in subparagraph (A),
11 promptly attempt to notify directly each patient
12 that is the subject of the patient records and
13 appropriate insurance carrier concerning the
14 patient records by mailing to the most recent
15 known address of that patient, or a family
16 member or contact person for that patient, and
17 to the appropriate insurance carrier an appro-
18 priate notice regarding the claiming or dis-
19 posing of patient records.

20 “(2) If, after providing the notification under
21 paragraph (1), patient records are not claimed dur-
22 ing the 365-day period described under that para-
23 graph, the trustee shall mail, by certified mail, at
24 the end of such 365-day period a written request to
25 each appropriate Federal agency to request permis-

1 sion from that agency to deposit the patient records
2 with that agency, except that no Federal agency is
3 required to accept patient records under this para-
4 graph.

5 “(3) If, following the 365-day period described
6 in paragraph (2) and after providing the notification
7 under paragraph (1), patient records are not claimed
8 by a patient or insurance provider, or request is not
9 granted by a Federal agency to deposit such records
10 with that agency, the trustee shall destroy those
11 records by—

12 “(A) if the records are written, shredding
13 or burning the records; or

14 “(B) if the records are magnetic, optical,
15 or other electronic records, by otherwise de-
16 stroying those records so that those records
17 cannot be retrieved.”.

18 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
19 for subchapter III of chapter 3 of title 11, United States
20 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“351. Disposal of patient records.”.

1 **SEC. 1103. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM FOR COSTS**
 2 **OF CLOSING A HEALTH CARE BUSINESS AND**
 3 **OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.**

4 Section 503(b) of title 11, United States Code, as
 5 amended by section 445, is amended by adding at the end
 6 the following:

7 “(8) the actual, necessary costs and expenses of
 8 closing a health care business incurred by a trustee
 9 or by a Federal agency (as defined in section 551(1)
 10 of title 5) or a department or agency of a State or
 11 political subdivision thereof, including any cost or
 12 expense incurred—

13 “(A) in disposing of patient records in ac-
 14 cordance with section 351; or

15 “(B) in connection with transferring pa-
 16 tients from the health care business that is in
 17 the process of being closed to another health
 18 care business; and”.

19 **SEC. 1104. APPOINTMENT OF OMBUDSMAN TO ACT AS PA-**
 20 **TIENT ADVOCATE.**

21 (a) OMBUDSMAN TO ACT AS PATIENT ADVOCATE.—

22 (1) APPOINTMENT OF OMBUDSMAN.—Title 11,
 23 United States Code, as amended by section 232, is
 24 amended by inserting after section 332 the fol-
 25 lowing:

1 **“§ 333. Appointment of patient care ombudsman**

2 “(a)(1) If the debtor in a case under chapter 7, 9,
3 or 11 is a health care business, the court shall order, not
4 later than 30 days after the commencement of the case,
5 the appointment of an ombudsman to monitor the quality
6 of patient care and to represent the interests of the pa-
7 tients of the health care business unless the court finds
8 that the appointment of such ombudsman is not necessary
9 for the protection of patients under the specific facts of
10 the case.

11 “(2)(A) If the court orders the appointment of an
12 ombudsman under paragraph (1), the United States trust-
13 ee shall appoint 1 disinterested person (other than the
14 United States trustee) to serve as such ombudsman.

15 “(B) If the debtor is a health care business that pro-
16 vides long-term care, then the United States trustee may
17 appoint the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman appointed
18 under the Older Americans Act of 1965 for the State in
19 which the case is pending to serve as the ombudsman re-
20 quired by paragraph (1).

21 “(C) If the United States trustee does not appoint
22 a State Long-Term Care Ombudsman under subpara-
23 graph (B), the court shall notify the State Long-Term
24 Care Ombudsman appointed under the Older Americans
25 Act of 1965 for the State in which the case is pending,

1 of the name and address of the person who is appointed
2 under subparagraph (A).

3 “(b) An ombudsman appointed under subsection (a)
4 shall—

5 “(1) monitor the quality of patient care pro-
6 vided to patients of the debtor, to the extent nec-
7 essary under the circumstances, including inter-
8 viewing patients and physicians;

9 “(2) not later than 60 days after the date of
10 appointment, and not less frequently than at 60-day
11 intervals thereafter, report to the court after notice
12 to the parties in interest, at a hearing or in writing,
13 regarding the quality of patient care provided to pa-
14 tients of the debtor; and

15 “(3) if such ombudsman determines that the
16 quality of patient care provided to patients of the
17 debtor is declining significantly or is otherwise being
18 materially compromised, file with the court a motion
19 or a written report, with notice to the parties in in-
20 terest immediately upon making such determination.

21 “(c)(1) An ombudsman appointed under subsection
22 (a) shall maintain any information obtained by such om-
23 budsman under this section that relates to patients (in-
24 cluding information relating to patient records) as con-
25 fidential information. Such ombudsman may not review

1 confidential patient records unless the court approves such
 2 review in advance and imposes restrictions on such om-
 3 budsman to protect the confidentiality of such records.

4 “(2) An ombudsman appointed under subsection
 5 (a)(2)(B) shall have access to patient records consistent
 6 with authority of such ombudsman under the Older Amer-
 7 icans Act of 1965 and under non-Federal laws governing
 8 the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman program.”.

9 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
 10 tions for subchapter II of chapter 3 of title 11,
 11 United States Code, as amended by section 232, is
 12 amended by adding at the end the following:

“333. Appointment of ombudsman.”.

13 (b) COMPENSATION OF OMBUDSMAN.—Section
 14 330(a)(1) of title 11, United States Code, is amended—

15 (1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
 16 by inserting “an ombudsman appointed under sec-
 17 tion 333, or” before “a professional person”; and

18 (2) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “ombuds-
 19 man,” before “professional person”.

20 **SEC. 1105. DEBTOR IN POSSESSION; DUTY OF TRUSTEE TO**
 21 **TRANSFER PATIENTS.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 704(a) of title 11, United
 23 States Code, as amended by sections 102, 219, and 446,
 24 is amended by adding at the end the following:

1 “(12) use all reasonable and best efforts to
2 transfer patients from a health care business that is
3 in the process of being closed to an appropriate
4 health care business that—

5 “(A) is in the vicinity of the health care
6 business that is closing;

7 “(B) provides the patient with services
8 that are substantially similar to those provided
9 by the health care business that is in the pro-
10 cess of being closed; and

11 “(C) maintains a reasonable quality of
12 care.”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1106(a)(1)
14 of title 11, United States Code, as amended by section
15 446, is amended by striking “and (11)” and inserting
16 “(11), and (12)”.

17 **SEC. 1106. EXCLUSION FROM PROGRAM PARTICIPATION**
18 **NOT SUBJECT TO AUTOMATIC STAY.**

19 Section 362(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
20 amended by inserting after paragraph (27), as amended
21 by sections 224, 303, 311, 401, 718, and 907, the fol-
22 lowing:

23 “(28) under subsection (a), of the exclusion by
24 the Secretary of Health and Human Services of the
25 debtor from participation in the medicare program

1 or any other Federal health care program (as de-
2 fined in section 1128B(f) of the Social Security Act
3 pursuant to title XI or XVIII of such Act).”.

4 **TITLE XII—TECHNICAL** 5 **AMENDMENTS**

6 **SEC. 1201. DEFINITIONS.**

7 Section 101 of title 11, United States Code, as
8 amended by this Act, is further amended—

9 (1) by striking “In this title—” and inserting
10 “In this title the following definitions shall apply:”;

11 (2) in each paragraph (other than paragraph
12 (54A)), by inserting “The term” after the paragraph
13 designation;

14 (3) in paragraph (35)(B), by striking “para-
15 graphs (21B) and (33)(A)” and inserting “para-
16 graphs (23) and (35)”;

17 (4) in each of paragraphs (35A), (38), and
18 (54A), by striking “; and” at the end and inserting
19 a period;

20 (5) in paragraph (51B)—

21 (A) by inserting “who is not a family farm-
22 er” after “debtor” the first place it appears;
23 and

1 (B) by striking “thereto having aggregate”
2 and all that follows through the end of the
3 paragraph and inserting a semicolon;

4 (6) by striking paragraph (54) and inserting
5 the following:

6 “(54) The term ‘transfer’ means—

7 “(A) the creation of a lien;

8 “(B) the retention of title as a security in-
9 terest;

10 “(C) the foreclosure of a debtor’s equity of
11 redemption; or

12 “(D) each mode, direct or indirect, abso-
13 lute or conditional, voluntary or involuntary, of
14 disposing of or parting with—

15 “(i) property; or

16 “(ii) an interest in property;”;

17 (7) in paragraph (54A)—

18 (A) by striking “the term” and inserting
19 “The term”; and

20 (B) by indenting the left margin of para-
21 graph (54A) 2 ems to the right; and

22 (8) in each of paragraphs (1) through (35), in
23 each of paragraphs (36), (37), (38A), (38B) and
24 (39A), and in each of paragraphs (40) through (55),

1 by striking the semicolon at the end and inserting a
2 period.

3 **SEC. 1202. ADJUSTMENT OF DOLLAR AMOUNTS.**

4 Section 104 of title 11, United States Code, is
5 amended by inserting “522(f)(3),” after “522(d),” each
6 place it appears.

7 **SEC. 1203. EXTENSION OF TIME.**

8 Section 108(c)(2) of title 11, United States Code, is
9 amended by striking “922” and all that follows through
10 “or”, and inserting “922, 1201, or”.

11 **SEC. 1204. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**

12 Title 11, United States Code, is amended—

13 (1) in section 109(b)(2), by striking “subsection
14 (c) or (d) of”; and

15 (2) in section 552(b)(1), by striking “product”
16 each place it appears and inserting “products”.

17 **SEC. 1205. PENALTY FOR PERSONS WHO NEGLIGENTLY OR**
18 **FRAUDULENTLY PREPARE BANKRUPTCY PE-**
19 **TITIONS.**

20 Section 110(j)(4) of title 11, United States Code, as
21 so redesignated by section 221, is amended by striking
22 “attorney’s” and inserting “attorneys’”.

1 **SEC. 1206. LIMITATION ON COMPENSATION OF PROFES-**
2 **SIONAL PERSONS.**

3 Section 328(a) of title 11, United States Code, is
4 amended by inserting “on a fixed or percentage fee basis,”
5 after “hourly basis,”.

6 **SEC. 1207. EFFECT OF CONVERSION.**

7 Section 348(f)(2) of title 11, United States Code, is
8 amended by inserting “of the estate” after “property” the
9 first place it appears.

10 **SEC. 1208. ALLOWANCE OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.**

11 Section 503(b)(4) of title 11, United States Code, is
12 amended by inserting “subparagraph (A), (B), (C), (D),
13 or (E) of” before “paragraph (3)”.

14 **SEC. 1209. EXCEPTIONS TO DISCHARGE.**

15 Section 523 of title 11, United States Code, as
16 amended by sections 215 and 314, is amended—

17 (1) by transferring paragraph (15), as added by
18 section 304(e) of Public Law 103–394 (108 Stat.
19 4133), so as to insert such paragraph after sub-
20 section (a)(14A);

21 (2) in subsection (a)(9), by striking “motor ve-
22 hicle” and inserting “motor vehicle, vessel, or air-
23 craft”; and

24 (3) in subsection (e), by striking “a insured”
25 and inserting “an insured”.

1 **SEC. 1210. EFFECT OF DISCHARGE.**

2 Section 524(a)(3) of title 11, United States Code, is
3 amended by striking “section 523” and all that follows
4 through “or that” and inserting “section 523, 1228(a)(1),
5 or 1328(a)(1), or that”.

6 **SEC. 1211. PROTECTION AGAINST DISCRIMINATORY TREAT-**
7 **MENT.**

8 Section 525(c) of title 11, United States Code, is
9 amended—

10 (1) in paragraph (1), by inserting “student” be-
11 fore “grant” the second place it appears; and

12 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking “the program
13 operated under part B, D, or E of” and inserting
14 “any program operated under”.

15 **SEC. 1212. PROPERTY OF THE ESTATE.**

16 Section 541(b)(4)(B)(ii) of title 11, United States
17 Code, is amended by inserting “365 or” before “542”.

18 **SEC. 1213. PREFERENCES.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 547 of title 11, United
20 States Code, as amended by section 201, is amended—

21 (1) in subsection (b), by striking “subsection
22 (c)” and inserting “subsections (c) and (i)”; and

23 (2) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(i) If the trustee avoids under subsection (b) a
25 transfer made between 90 days and 1 year before the date
26 of the filing of the petition, by the debtor to an entity

1 that is not an insider for the benefit of a creditor that
2 is an insider, such transfer shall be considered to be avoid-
3 ed under this section only with respect to the creditor that
4 is an insider.”.

5 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this
6 section shall apply to any case that is pending or com-
7 menced on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

8 **SEC. 1214. POSTPETITION TRANSACTIONS.**

9 Section 549(c) of title 11, United States Code, is
10 amended—

11 (1) by inserting “an interest in” after “transfer
12 of” each place it appears;

13 (2) by striking “such property” and inserting
14 “such real property”; and

15 (3) by striking “the interest” and inserting
16 “such interest”.

17 **SEC. 1215. DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY OF THE ESTATE.**

18 Section 726(b) of title 11, United States Code, is
19 amended by striking “1009,”.

20 **SEC. 1216. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

21 Section 901(a) of title 11, United States Code, is
22 amended by inserting “1123(d),” after “1123(b),”.

1 **SEC. 1217. ABANDONMENT OF RAILROAD LINE.**

2 Section 1170(e)(1) of title 11, United States Code,
3 is amended by striking “section 11347” and inserting
4 “section 11326(a)”.

5 **SEC. 1218. CONTENTS OF PLAN.**

6 Section 1172(c)(1) of title 11, United States Code,
7 is amended by striking “section 11347” and inserting
8 “section 11326(a)”.

9 **SEC. 1219. BANKRUPTCY CASES AND PROCEEDINGS.**

10 Section 1334(d) of title 28, United States Code, is
11 amended—

12 (1) by striking “made under this subsection”
13 and inserting “made under subsection (c)”; and

14 (2) by striking “This subsection” and inserting
15 “Subsection (c) and this subsection”.

16 **SEC. 1220. KNOWING DISREGARD OF BANKRUPTCY LAW OR**
17 **RULE.**

18 Section 156(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
19 amended—

20 (1) in the first undesignated paragraph—

21 (A) by inserting “(1) the term” before
22 “bankruptcy”; and

23 (B) by striking the period at the end and
24 inserting “; and”; and

25 (2) in the second undesignated paragraph—

1 (A) by inserting “(2) the term” before
2 “‘document’”; and

3 (B) by striking “this title” and inserting
4 “title 11”.

5 **SEC. 1221. TRANSFERS MADE BY NONPROFIT CHARITABLE**
6 **CORPORATIONS.**

7 (a) SALE OF PROPERTY OF ESTATE.—Section 363(d)
8 of title 11, United States Code, is amended by striking
9 “only” and all that follows through the end of the sub-
10 section and inserting “only—

11 “(1) in accordance with applicable nonbank-
12 ruptcy law that governs the transfer of property by
13 a corporation or trust that is not a moneyed, busi-
14 ness, or commercial corporation or trust; and

15 “(2) to the extent not inconsistent with any re-
16 lief granted under subsection (c), (d), (e), or (f) of
17 section 362.”.

18 (b) CONFIRMATION OF PLAN OF REORGANIZA-
19 TION.—Section 1129(a) of title 11, United States Code,
20 as amended by sections 213 and 321, is amended by add-
21 ing at the end the following:

22 “(16) All transfers of property of the plan shall
23 be made in accordance with any applicable provi-
24 sions of nonbankruptcy law that govern the transfer
25 of property by a corporation or trust that is not a

1 moneyed, business, or commercial corporation or
2 trust.”.

3 (c) TRANSFER OF PROPERTY.—Section 541 of title
4 11, United States Code, as amended by section 225, is
5 amended by adding at the end the following:

6 “(f) Notwithstanding any other provision of this title,
7 property that is held by a debtor that is a corporation de-
8 scribed in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code
9 of 1986 and exempt from tax under section 501(a) of such
10 Code may be transferred to an entity that is not such a
11 corporation, but only under the same conditions as would
12 apply if the debtor had not filed a case under this title.”.

13 (d) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this
14 section shall apply to a case pending under title 11, United
15 States Code, on the date of enactment of this Act, or filed
16 under that title on or after that date of enactment, except
17 that the court shall not confirm a plan under chapter 11
18 of title 11, United States Code, without considering
19 whether this section would substantially affect the rights
20 of a party in interest who first acquired rights with respect
21 to the debtor after the date of the filing of the petition.
22 The parties who may appear and be heard in a proceeding
23 under this section include the attorney general of the State
24 in which the debtor is incorporated, was formed, or does
25 business.

1 (e) **RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**—Nothing in this sec-
2 tion shall be construed to require the court in which a
3 case under chapter 11 of title 11, United States Code, is
4 pending to remand or refer any proceeding, issue, or con-
5 troversy to any other court or to require the approval of
6 any other court for the transfer of property.

7 **SEC. 1222. PROTECTION OF VALID PURCHASE MONEY SE-**
8 **CURITY INTERESTS.**

9 Section 547(c)(3)(B) of title 11, United States Code,
10 is amended by striking “20” and inserting “30”.

11 **SEC. 1223. BANKRUPTCY JUDGESHIPS.**

12 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This section may be cited as the
13 “Bankruptcy Judgeship Act of 2005”.

14 (b) **TEMPORARY JUDGESHIPS.**—

15 (1) **APPOINTMENTS.**—The following bankruptcy
16 judges shall be appointed in the manner prescribed
17 in section 152(a)(1) of title 28, United States Code,
18 for the appointment of bankruptcy judges provided
19 for in section 152(a)(2) of such title:

20 (A) One additional bankruptcy judge for
21 the eastern district of California.

22 (B) Three additional bankruptcy judges for
23 the central district of California.

24 (C) Four additional bankruptcy judges for
25 the district of Delaware.

1 (D) Two additional bankruptcy judges for
2 the southern district of Florida.

3 (E) One additional bankruptcy judge for
4 the southern district of Georgia.

5 (F) Three additional bankruptcy judges for
6 the district of Maryland.

7 (G) One additional bankruptcy judge for
8 the eastern district of Michigan.

9 (H) One additional bankruptcy judge for
10 the southern district of Mississippi.

11 (I) One additional bankruptcy judge for
12 the district of New Jersey.

13 (J) One additional bankruptcy judge for
14 the eastern district of New York.

15 (K) One additional bankruptcy judge for
16 the northern district of New York.

17 (L) One additional bankruptcy judge for
18 the southern district of New York.

19 (M) One additional bankruptcy judge for
20 the eastern district of North Carolina.

21 (N) One additional bankruptcy judge for
22 the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

23 (O) One additional bankruptcy judge for
24 the middle district of Pennsylvania.

1 (P) One additional bankruptcy judge for
2 the district of Puerto Rico.

3 (Q) One additional bankruptcy judge for
4 the western district of Tennessee.

5 (R) One additional bankruptcy judge for
6 the eastern district of Virginia.

7 (S) One additional bankruptcy judge for
8 the district of South Carolina.

9 (T) One additional bankruptcy judge for
10 the district of Nevada.

11 (2) VACANCIES.—

12 (A) DISTRICTS WITH SINGLE APPOINT-
13 MENTS.—Except as provided in subparagraphs
14 (B), (C), (D), and (E), the first vacancy occur-
15 ring in the office of bankruptcy judge in each
16 of the judicial districts set forth in paragraph
17 (1)—

18 (i) occurring 5 years or more after the
19 appointment date of the bankruptcy judge
20 appointed under paragraph (1) to such of-
21 fice; and

22 (ii) resulting from the death, retire-
23 ment, resignation, or removal of a bank-
24 ruptcy judge;

25 shall not be filled.

1 (B) CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.—

2 The 1st, 2d, and 3d vacancies in the office of
3 bankruptcy judge in the central district of Cali-
4 fornia—

5 (i) occurring 5 years or more after the
6 respective 1st, 2d, and 3d appointment
7 dates of the bankruptcy judges appointed
8 under paragraph (1)(B); and

9 (ii) resulting from the death, retire-
10 ment, resignation, or removal of a bank-
11 ruptcy judge;

12 shall not be filled.

13 (C) DISTRICT OF DELAWARE.—The 1st,
14 2d, 3d, and 4th vacancies in the office of bank-
15 ruptcy judge in the district of Delaware—

16 (i) occurring 5 years or more after the
17 respective 1st, 2d, 3d, and 4th appoint-
18 ment dates of the bankruptcy judges ap-
19 pointed under paragraph (1)(F); and

20 (ii) resulting from the death, retire-
21 ment, resignation, or removal of a bank-
22 ruptcy judge;

23 shall not be filled.

24 (D) SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA.—

25 The 1st and 2d vacancies in the office of bank-

1 ruptcy judge in the southern district of Flor-
2 ida—

3 (i) occurring 5 years or more after the
4 respective 1st and 2d appointment dates of
5 the bankruptcy judges appointed under
6 paragraph (1)(D); and

7 (ii) resulting from the death, retire-
8 ment, resignation, or removal of a bank-
9 ruptcy judge;

10 shall not be filled.

11 (E) DISTRICT OF MARYLAND.—The 1st,
12 2d, and 3d vacancies in the office of bankruptcy
13 judge in the district of Maryland—

14 (i) occurring 5 years or more after the
15 respective 1st, 2d, and 3d appointment
16 dates of the bankruptcy judges appointed
17 under paragraph (1)(F); and

18 (ii) resulting from the death, retire-
19 ment, resignation, or removal of a bank-
20 ruptcy judge;

21 shall not be filled.

22 (c) EXTENSIONS.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—The temporary office of
24 bankruptcy judges authorized for the northern dis-
25 trict of Alabama, the district of Delaware, the dis-

1 trict of Puerto Rico, and the eastern district of Ten-
2 nessee under paragraphs (1), (3), (7), and (9) of
3 section 3(a) of the Bankruptcy Judgeship Act of
4 1992 (28 U.S.C. 152 note) are extended until the
5 first vacancy occurring in the office of a bankruptcy
6 judge in the applicable district resulting from the
7 death, retirement, resignation, or removal of a bank-
8 ruptcy judge and occurring 5 years after the date of
9 the enactment of this Act.

10 (2) APPLICABILITY OF OTHER PROVISIONS.—

11 All other provisions of section 3 of the Bankruptcy
12 Judgeship Act of 1992 (28 U.S.C. 152 note) remain
13 applicable to the temporary office of bankruptcy
14 judges referred to in this subsection.

15 (d) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—Section 152(a) of
16 title 28, United States Code, is amended—

17 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking the first sen-
18 tence and inserting the following: “Each bankruptcy
19 judge to be appointed for a judicial district, as pro-
20 vided in paragraph (2), shall be appointed by the
21 court of appeals of the United States for the circuit
22 in which such district is located.”; and

23 (2) in paragraph (2)—

1 (A) in the item relating to the middle dis-
 2 trict of Georgia, by striking “2” and inserting
 3 “3”; and

4 (B) in the collective item relating to the
 5 middle and southern districts of Georgia, by
 6 striking “Middle and Southern 1”.

7 (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 8 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
 9 of this Act.

10 **SEC. 1224. COMPENSATING TRUSTEES.**

11 Section 1326 of title 11, United States Code, is
 12 amended—

13 (1) in subsection (b)—

14 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and”;

15 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking the pe-
 16 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

17 (C) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(3) if a chapter 7 trustee has been allowed
 19 compensation due to the conversion or dismissal of
 20 the debtor’s prior case pursuant to section 707(b),
 21 and some portion of that compensation remains un-
 22 paid in a case converted to this chapter or in the
 23 case dismissed under section 707(b) and refiled
 24 under this chapter, the amount of any such unpaid
 25 compensation, which shall be paid monthly—

1 “(A) by prorating such amount over the
2 remaining duration of the plan; and

3 “(B) by monthly payments not to exceed
4 the greater of—

5 “(i) \$25; or

6 “(ii) the amount payable to unsecured
7 nonpriority creditors, as provided by the
8 plan, multiplied by 5 percent, and the re-
9 sult divided by the number of months in
10 the plan.”; and

11 (2) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
13 title—

14 “(1) compensation referred to in subsection
15 (b)(3) is payable and may be collected by the trustee
16 under that paragraph, even if such amount has been
17 discharged in a prior case under this title; and

18 “(2) such compensation is payable in a case
19 under this chapter only to the extent permitted by
20 subsection (b)(3).”.

21 **SEC. 1225. AMENDMENT TO SECTION 362 OF TITLE 11,**

22 **UNITED STATES CODE.**

23 Section 362(b)(18) of title 11, United States Code,
24 is amended to read as follows:

1 “(18) under subsection (a) of the creation or
2 perfection of a statutory lien for an ad valorem
3 property tax, or a special tax or special assessment
4 on real property whether or not ad valorem, imposed
5 by a governmental unit, if such tax or assessment
6 comes due after the date of the filing of the peti-
7 tion;”.

8 **SEC. 1226. JUDICIAL EDUCATION.**

9 The Director of the Federal Judicial Center, in con-
10 sultation with the Director of the Executive Office for
11 United States Trustees, shall develop materials and con-
12 duct such training as may be useful to courts in imple-
13 menting this Act and the amendments made by this Act,
14 including the requirements relating to the means test
15 under section 707(b), and reaffirmation agreements under
16 section 524, of title 11 of the United States Code, as
17 amended by this Act.

18 **SEC. 1227. RECLAMATION.**

19 (a) RIGHTS AND POWERS OF THE TRUSTEE.—Sec-
20 tion 546(c) of title 11, United States Code, is amended
21 to read as follows:

22 “(c)(1) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this
23 section and in section 507(c), and subject to the prior
24 rights of a holder of a security interest in such goods or
25 the proceeds thereof, the rights and powers of the trustee

1 under sections 544(a), 545, 547, and 549 are subject to
2 the right of a seller of goods that has sold goods to the
3 debtor, in the ordinary course of such seller's business,
4 to reclaim such goods if the debtor has received such goods
5 while insolvent, within 45 days before the date of the com-
6 mencement of a case under this title, but such seller may
7 not reclaim such goods unless such seller demands in writ-
8 ing reclamation of such goods—

9 “(A) not later than 45 days after the date of
10 receipt of such goods by the debtor; or

11 “(B) not later than 20 days after the date of
12 commencement of the case, if the 45-day period ex-
13 pires after the commencement of the case.

14 “(2) If a seller of goods fails to provide notice in the
15 manner described in paragraph (1), the seller still may
16 assert the rights contained in section 503(b)(9).”.

17 (b) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Section 503(b) of
18 title 11, United States Code, as amended by sections 445
19 and 1103, is amended by adding at the end the following:

20 “(9) the value of any goods received by the
21 debtor within 20 days before the date of commence-
22 ment of a case under this title in which the goods
23 have been sold to the debtor in the ordinary course
24 of such debtor's business.”.

1 **SEC. 1228. PROVIDING REQUESTED TAX DOCUMENTS TO**
2 **THE COURT.**

3 (a) CHAPTER 7 CASES.—The court shall not grant
4 a discharge in the case of an individual who is a debtor
5 in a case under chapter 7 of title 11, United States Code,
6 unless requested tax documents have been provided to the
7 court.

8 (b) CHAPTER 11 AND CHAPTER 13 CASES.—The
9 court shall not confirm a plan of reorganization in the case
10 of an individual under chapter 11 or 13 of title 11, United
11 States Code, unless requested tax documents have been
12 filed with the court.

13 (c) DOCUMENT RETENTION.—The court shall de-
14 stroy documents submitted in support of a bankruptcy
15 claim not sooner than 3 years after the date of the conclu-
16 sion of a case filed by an individual under chapter 7, 11,
17 or 13 of title 11, United States Code. In the event of a
18 pending audit or enforcement action, the court may extend
19 the time for destruction of such requested tax documents.

20 **SEC. 1229. ENCOURAGING CREDITWORTHINESS.**

21 (a) SENSE OF THE CONGRESS.—It is the sense of the
22 Congress that—

23 (1) certain lenders may sometimes offer credit
24 to consumers indiscriminately, without taking steps
25 to ensure that consumers are capable of repaying
26 the resulting debt, and in a manner which may en-

1 courage certain consumers to accumulate additional
2 debt; and

3 (2) resulting consumer debt may increasingly be
4 a major contributing factor to consumer insolvency.

5 (b) STUDY REQUIRED.—The Board of Governors of
6 the Federal Reserve System (hereafter in this section re-
7 ferred to as the “Board”) shall conduct a study of—

8 (1) consumer credit industry practices of solici-
9 iting and extending credit—

10 (A) indiscriminately;

11 (B) without taking steps to ensure that
12 consumers are capable of repaying the resulting
13 debt; and

14 (C) in a manner that encourages con-
15 sumers to accumulate additional debt; and

16 (2) the effects of such practices on consumer
17 debt and insolvency.

18 (c) REPORT AND REGULATIONS.—Not later than 12
19 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the
20 Board—

21 (1) shall make public a report on its findings
22 with respect to the indiscriminate solicitation and
23 extension of credit by the credit industry;

24 (2) may issue regulations that would require
25 additional disclosures to consumers; and

1 under the contract or State law, in a timely
2 manner as provided under State law and sec-
3 tion 108(b); or”.

4 **SEC. 1231. TRUSTEES.**

5 (a) **SUSPENSION AND TERMINATION OF PANEL**
6 **TRUSTEES AND STANDING TRUSTEES.**—Section 586(d) of
7 title 28, United States Code, is amended—

8 (1) by inserting “(1)” after “(d)”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(2) A trustee whose appointment under subsection
11 (a)(1) or under subsection (b) is terminated or who ceases
12 to be assigned to cases filed under title 11, United States
13 Code, may obtain judicial review of the final agency deci-
14 sion by commencing an action in the district court of the
15 United States for the district for which the panel to which
16 the trustee is appointed under subsection (a)(1), or in the
17 district court of the United States for the district in which
18 the trustee is appointed under subsection (b) resides, after
19 first exhausting all available administrative remedies,
20 which if the trustee so elects, shall also include an admin-
21 istrative hearing on the record. Unless the trustee elects
22 to have an administrative hearing on the record, the trust-
23 ee shall be deemed to have exhausted all administrative
24 remedies for purposes of this paragraph if the agency fails
25 to make a final agency decision within 90 days after the

1 trustee requests administrative remedies. The Attorney
2 General shall prescribe procedures to implement this para-
3 graph. The decision of the agency shall be affirmed by
4 the district court unless it is unreasonable and without
5 cause based on the administrative record before the agen-
6 cy.”.

7 (b) EXPENSES OF STANDING TRUSTEES.—Section
8 586(e) of title 28, United States Code, is amended by add-
9 ing at the end the following:

10 “(3) After first exhausting all available administra-
11 tive remedies, an individual appointed under subsection
12 (b) may obtain judicial review of final agency action to
13 deny a claim of actual, necessary expenses under this sub-
14 section by commencing an action in the district court of
15 the United States for the district where the individual re-
16 sides. The decision of the agency shall be affirmed by the
17 district court unless it is unreasonable and without cause
18 based upon the administrative record before the agency.

19 “(4) The Attorney General shall prescribe procedures
20 to implement this subsection.”.

21 **SEC. 1232. BANKRUPTCY FORMS.**

22 Section 2075 of title 28, United States Code, is
23 amended by adding at the end the following:

24 “The bankruptcy rules promulgated under this sec-
25 tion shall prescribe a form for the statement required

1 under section 707(b)(2)(C) of title 11 and may provide
2 general rules on the content of such statement.”.

3 **SEC. 1233. DIRECT APPEALS OF BANKRUPTCY MATTERS TO**
4 **COURTS OF APPEALS.**

5 (a) APPEALS.—Section 158 of title 28, United States
6 Code, is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (e)(1), by striking “Subject to
8 subsection (b),” and inserting “Subject to sub-
9 sections (b) and (d)(2),”; and

10 (2) in subsection (d)—

11 (A) by inserting “(1)” after “(d)”; and

12 (B) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(2)(A) The appropriate court of appeals shall have
14 jurisdiction of appeals described in the first sentence of
15 subsection (a) if the bankruptcy court, the district court,
16 or the bankruptcy appellate panel involved, acting on its
17 own motion or on the request of a party to the judgment,
18 order, or decree described in such first sentence, or all the
19 appellants and appellees (if any) acting jointly, certify
20 that—

21 “(i) the judgment, order, or decree involves a
22 question of law as to which there is no controlling
23 decision of the court of appeals for the circuit or of
24 the Supreme Court of the United States, or involves
25 a matter of public importance;

1 “(ii) the judgment, order, or decree involves a
2 question of law requiring resolution of conflicting de-
3 cisions; or

4 “(iii) an immediate appeal from the judgment,
5 order, or decree may materially advance the progress
6 of the case or proceeding in which the appeal is
7 taken;

8 and if the court of appeals authorizes the direct appeal
9 of the judgment, order, or decree.

10 “(B) If the bankruptcy court, the district court, or
11 the bankruptcy appellate panel—

12 “(i) on its own motion or on the request of a
13 party, determines that a circumstance specified in
14 clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of subparagraph (A) exists; or

15 “(ii) receives a request made by a majority of
16 the appellants and a majority of appellees (if any)
17 to make the certification described in subparagraph
18 (A);

19 then the bankruptcy court, the district court, or the bank-
20 ruptcy appellate panel shall make the certification de-
21 scribed in subparagraph (A).

22 “(C) The parties may supplement the certification
23 with a short statement of the basis for the certification.

24 “(D) An appeal under this paragraph does not stay
25 any proceeding of the bankruptcy court, the district court,

1 or the bankruptcy appellate panel from which the appeal
2 is taken, unless the respective bankruptcy court, district
3 court, or bankruptcy appellate panel, or the court of ap-
4 peals in which the appeal is pending, issues a stay of such
5 proceeding pending the appeal.

6 “(E) Any request under subparagraph (B) for certifi-
7 cation shall be made not later than 60 days after the entry
8 of the judgment, order, or decree.”.

9 (b) PROCEDURAL RULES.—

10 (1) TEMPORARY APPLICATION.—A provision of
11 this subsection shall apply to appeals under section
12 158(d)(2) of title 28, United States Code, until a
13 rule of practice and procedure relating to such provi-
14 sion and such appeals is promulgated or amended
15 under chapter 131 of such title.

16 (2) CERTIFICATION.—A district court, a bank-
17 ruptcy court, or a bankruptcy appellate panel may
18 make a certification under section 158(d)(2) of title
19 28, United States Code, only with respect to matters
20 pending in the respective bankruptcy court, district
21 court, or bankruptcy appellate panel.

22 (3) PROCEDURE.—Subject to any other provi-
23 sion of this subsection, an appeal authorized by the
24 court of appeals under section 158(d)(2)(A) of title
25 28, United States Code, shall be taken in the man-

1 ner prescribed in subdivisions (a)(1), (b), (c), and
2 (d) of rule 5 of the Federal Rules of Appellate Pro-
3 cedure. For purposes of subdivision (a)(1) of rule
4 5—

5 (A) a reference in such subdivision to a
6 district court shall be deemed to include a ref-
7 erence to a bankruptcy court and a bankruptcy
8 appellate panel, as appropriate; and

9 (B) a reference in such subdivision to the
10 parties requesting permission to appeal to be
11 served with the petition shall be deemed to in-
12 clude a reference to the parties to the judg-
13 ment, order, or decree from which the appeal is
14 taken.

15 (4) FILING OF PETITION WITH ATTACHMENT.—

16 A petition requesting permission to appeal, that is
17 based on a certification made under subparagraph
18 (A) or (B) of section 158(d)(2) shall—

19 (A) be filed with the circuit clerk not later
20 than 10 days after the certification is entered
21 on the docket of the bankruptcy court, the dis-
22 trict court, or the bankruptcy appellate panel
23 from which the appeal is taken; and

24 (B) have attached a copy of such certifi-
25 cation.

1 (5) REFERENCES IN RULE 5.—For purposes of
2 rule 5 of the Federal Rules of Appellate Proce-
3 dure—

4 (A) a reference in such rule to a district
5 court shall be deemed to include a reference to
6 a bankruptcy court and to a bankruptcy appel-
7 late panel; and

8 (B) a reference in such rule to a district
9 clerk shall be deemed to include a reference to
10 a clerk of a bankruptcy court and to a clerk of
11 a bankruptcy appellate panel.

12 (6) APPLICATION OF RULES.—The Federal
13 Rules of Appellate Procedure shall apply in the
14 courts of appeals with respect to appeals authorized
15 under section 158(d)(2)(A), to the extent relevant
16 and as if such appeals were taken from final judg-
17 ments, orders, or decrees of the district courts or
18 bankruptcy appellate panels exercising appellate ju-
19 risdiction under subsection (a) or (b) of section 158
20 of title 28, United States Code.

21 **SEC. 1234. INVOLUNTARY CASES.**

22 (a) AMENDMENTS.—Section 303 of title 11, United
23 States Code, is amended—

24 (1) in subsection (b)(1), by—

1 (A) inserting “as to liability or amount”
2 after “bona fide dispute”; and

3 (B) striking “if such claims” and inserting
4 “if such noncontingent, undisputed claims”;
5 and

6 (2) in subsection (h)(1), by inserting “as to li-
7 ability or amount” before the semicolon at the end.

8 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-
9 MENTS.—This section and the amendments made by this
10 section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of
11 this Act and shall apply with respect to cases commenced
12 under title 11 of the United States Code before, on, and
13 after such date.

14 **SEC. 1235. FEDERAL ELECTION LAW FINES AND PENALTIES**
15 **AS NONDISCHARGEABLE DEBT.**

16 Section 523(a) of title 11, United States Code, as
17 amended by section 314, is amended by inserting after
18 paragraph (14A) the following:

19 “(14B) incurred to pay fines or penalties im-
20 posed under Federal election law;”.

1 **TITLE XIII—CONSUMER CREDIT**
2 **DISCLOSURE**

3 **SEC. 1301. ENHANCED DISCLOSURES UNDER AN OPEN END**
4 **CREDIT PLAN.**

5 (a) **MINIMUM PAYMENT DISCLOSURES.**—Section
6 127(b) of the Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1637(b))
7 is amended by adding at the end the following:

8 “(11)(A) In the case of an open end credit plan
9 that requires a minimum monthly payment of not
10 more than 4 percent of the balance on which finance
11 charges are accruing, the following statement, lo-
12 cated on the front of the billing statement, disclosed
13 clearly and conspicuously: ‘Minimum Payment
14 Warning: Making only the minimum payment will
15 increase the interest you pay and the time it takes
16 to repay your balance. For example, making only the
17 typical 2 percent minimum monthly payment on a
18 balance of \$1,000 at an interest rate of 17 percent
19 would take 88 months to repay the balance in full.
20 For an estimate of the time it would take to repay
21 your balance, making only minimum payments, call
22 this toll-free number: _____.’ (the blank
23 space to be filled in by the creditor).

24 “(B) In the case of an open end credit plan
25 that requires a minimum monthly payment of more

1 than 4 percent of the balance on which finance
2 charges are accruing, the following statement, in a
3 prominent location on the front of the billing state-
4 ment, disclosed clearly and conspicuously: ‘Minimum
5 Payment Warning: Making only the required min-
6 imum payment will increase the interest you pay and
7 the time it takes to repay your balance. Making a
8 typical 5 percent minimum monthly payment on a
9 balance of \$300 at an interest rate of 17 percent
10 would take 24 months to repay the balance in full.
11 For an estimate of the time it would take to repay
12 your balance, making only minimum monthly pay-
13 ments, call this toll-free number: _____.’
14 (the blank space to be filled in by the creditor).

15 “(C) Notwithstanding subparagraphs (A) and
16 (B), in the case of a creditor with respect to which
17 compliance with this title is enforced by the Federal
18 Trade Commission, the following statement, in a
19 prominent location on the front of the billing state-
20 ment, disclosed clearly and conspicuously: ‘Minimum
21 Payment Warning: Making only the required min-
22 imum payment will increase the interest you pay and
23 the time it takes to repay your balance. For exam-
24 ple, making only the typical 5 percent minimum
25 monthly payment on a balance of \$300 at an inter-

1 est rate of 17 percent would take 24 months to
2 repay the balance in full. For an estimate of the
3 time it would take to repay your balance, making
4 only minimum monthly payments, call the Federal
5 Trade Commission at this toll-free number:
6 _____.’ (the blank space to be filled in by
7 the creditor). A creditor who is subject to this sub-
8 paragraph shall not be subject to subparagraph (A)
9 or (B).

10 “(D) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), (B),
11 or (C), in complying with any such subparagraph, a
12 creditor may substitute an example based on an in-
13 terest rate that is greater than 17 percent. Any
14 creditor that is subject to subparagraph (B) may
15 elect to provide the disclosure required under sub-
16 paragraph (A) in lieu of the disclosure required
17 under subparagraph (B).

18 “(E) The Board shall, by rule, periodically re-
19 calculate, as necessary, the interest rate and repay-
20 ment period under subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C).

21 “(F)(i) The toll-free telephone number disclosed
22 by a creditor or the Federal Trade Commission
23 under subparagraph (A), (B), or (G), as appro-
24 priate, may be a toll-free telephone number estab-
25 lished and maintained by the creditor or the Federal

1 Trade Commission, as appropriate, or may be a toll-
2 free telephone number established and maintained
3 by a third party for use by the creditor or multiple
4 creditors or the Federal Trade Commission, as ap-
5 propriate. The toll-free telephone number may con-
6 nect consumers to an automated device through
7 which consumers may obtain information described
8 in subparagraph (A), (B), or (C), by inputting infor-
9 mation using a touch-tone telephone or similar de-
10 vice, if consumers whose telephones are not equipped
11 to use such automated device are provided the op-
12 portunity to be connected to an individual from
13 whom the information described in subparagraph
14 (A), (B), or (C), as applicable, may be obtained. A
15 person that receives a request for information de-
16 scribed in subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) from an ob-
17 ligor through the toll-free telephone number dis-
18 closed under subparagraph (A), (B), or (C), as ap-
19 plicable, shall disclose in response to such request
20 only the information set forth in the table promul-
21 gated by the Board under subparagraph (H)(i).

22 “(ii)(I) The Board shall establish and maintain
23 for a period not to exceed 24 months following the
24 effective date of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention
25 and Consumer Protection Act of 2005, a toll-free

1 telephone number, or provide a toll-free telephone
2 number established and maintained by a third party,
3 for use by creditors that are depository institutions
4 (as defined in section 3 of the Federal Deposit In-
5 surance Act), including a Federal credit union or
6 State credit union (as defined in section 101 of the
7 Federal Credit Union Act), with total assets not ex-
8 ceeding \$250,000,000. The toll-free telephone num-
9 ber may connect consumers to an automated device
10 through which consumers may obtain information
11 described in subparagraph (A) or (B), as applicable,
12 by inputting information using a touch-tone tele-
13 phone or similar device, if consumers whose tele-
14 phones are not equipped to use such automated de-
15 vice are provided the opportunity to be connected to
16 an individual from whom the information described
17 in subparagraph (A) or (B), as applicable, may be
18 obtained. A person that receives a request for infor-
19 mation described in subparagraph (A) or (B) from
20 an obligor through the toll-free telephone number
21 disclosed under subparagraph (A) or (B), as applica-
22 ble, shall disclose in response to such request only
23 the information set forth in the table promulgated
24 by the Board under subparagraph (H)(i). The dollar
25 amount contained in this subclause shall be adjusted

1 according to an indexing mechanism established by
2 the Board.

3 “(II) Not later than 6 months prior to the expi-
4 ration of the 24-month period referenced in sub-
5 clause (I), the Board shall submit to the Committee
6 on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Sen-
7 ate and the Committee on Financial Services of the
8 House of Representatives a report on the program
9 described in subclause (I).

10 “(G) The Federal Trade Commission shall es-
11 tablish and maintain a toll-free number for the pur-
12 pose of providing to consumers the information re-
13 quired to be disclosed under subparagraph (C).

14 “(H) The Board shall—

15 “(i) establish a detailed table illustrating
16 the approximate number of months that it
17 would take to repay an outstanding balance if
18 a consumer pays only the required minimum
19 monthly payments and if no other advances are
20 made, which table shall clearly present stand-
21 ardized information to be used to disclose the
22 information required to be disclosed under sub-
23 paragraph (A), (B), or (C), as applicable;

24 “(ii) establish the table required under
25 clause (i) by assuming—

1 “(I) a significant number of different
2 annual percentage rates;

3 “(II) a significant number of different
4 account balances;

5 “(III) a significant number of dif-
6 ferent minimum payment amounts; and

7 “(IV) that only minimum monthly
8 payments are made and no additional ex-
9 tensions of credit are obtained; and

10 “(iii) promulgate regulations that provide
11 instructional guidance regarding the manner in
12 which the information contained in the table es-
13 tablished under clause (i) should be used in re-
14 sponding to the request of an obligor for any
15 information required to be disclosed under sub-
16 paragraph (A), (B), or (C).

17 “(I) The disclosure requirements of this para-
18 graph do not apply to any charge card account, the
19 primary purpose of which is to require payment of
20 charges in full each month.

21 “(J) A creditor that maintains a toll-free tele-
22 phone number for the purpose of providing cus-
23 tomers with the actual number of months that it will
24 take to repay the customer’s outstanding balance is

1 not subject to the requirements of subparagraph (A)
2 or (B).

3 “(K) A creditor that maintains a toll-free tele-
4 phone number for the purpose of providing cus-
5 tomers with the actual number of months that it will
6 take to repay an outstanding balance shall include
7 the following statement on each billing statement:
8 ‘Making only the minimum payment will increase
9 the interest you pay and the time it takes to repay
10 your balance. For more information, call this toll-
11 free number: _____.’ (the blank space to be filled
12 in by the creditor).”.

13 (b) REGULATORY IMPLEMENTATION.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board of Governors of
15 the Federal Reserve System (hereafter in this title
16 referred to as the “Board”) shall promulgate regula-
17 tions implementing the requirements of section
18 127(b)(11) of the Truth in Lending Act, as added
19 by subsection (a) of this section.

20 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Section 127(b)(11) of
21 the Truth in Lending Act, as added by subsection
22 (a) of this section, and the regulations issued under
23 paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not take effect
24 until the later of—

1 (A) 18 months after the date of enactment
2 of this Act; or

3 (B) 12 months after the publication of
4 such final regulations by the Board.

5 (c) STUDY OF FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board may conduct a
7 study to determine the types of information available
8 to potential borrowers from consumer credit lending
9 institutions regarding factors qualifying potential
10 borrowers for credit, repayment requirements, and
11 the consequences of default.

12 (2) FACTORS FOR CONSIDERATION.—In con-
13 ducting a study under paragraph (1), the Board
14 should, in consultation with the other Federal bank-
15 ing agencies (as defined in section 3 of the Federal
16 Deposit Insurance Act), the National Credit Union
17 Administration, and the Federal Trade Commission,
18 consider the extent to which—

19 (A) consumers, in establishing new credit
20 arrangements, are aware of their existing pay-
21 ment obligations, the need to consider those ob-
22 ligations in deciding to take on new credit, and
23 how taking on excessive credit can result in fi-
24 nancial difficulty;

1 (B) minimum periodic payment features
 2 offered in connection with open end credit plans
 3 impact consumer default rates;

4 (C) consumers make only the required
 5 minimum payment under open end credit plans;

6 (D) consumers are aware that making only
 7 required minimum payments will increase the
 8 cost and repayment period of an open end cred-
 9 it obligation; and

10 (E) the availability of low minimum pay-
 11 ment options is a cause of consumers experi-
 12 encing financial difficulty.

13 (3) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Findings of the
 14 Board in connection with any study conducted under
 15 this subsection shall be submitted to Congress. Such
 16 report shall also include recommendations for legis-
 17 lative initiatives, if any, of the Board, based on its
 18 findings.

19 **SEC. 1302. ENHANCED DISCLOSURE FOR CREDIT EXTEN-**
 20 **SIONS SECURED BY A DWELLING.**

21 (a) OPEN END CREDIT EXTENSIONS.—

22 (1) CREDIT APPLICATIONS.—Section
 23 127A(a)(13) of the Truth in Lending Act (15
 24 U.S.C. 1637a(a)(13)) is amended—

1 (A) by striking “CONSULTATION OF TAX
2 ADVISER.—A statement that the” and inserting
3 the following: “TAX DEDUCTIBILITY.—A state-
4 ment that—

5 “(A) the”; and

6 (B) by striking the period at the end and
7 inserting the following: “; and

8 “(B) in any case in which the extension of
9 credit exceeds the fair market value (as defined
10 under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) of
11 the dwelling, the interest on the portion of the
12 credit extension that is greater than the fair
13 market value of the dwelling is not tax deduct-
14 ible for Federal income tax purposes.”.

15 (2) CREDIT ADVERTISEMENTS.—Section 147(b)
16 of the Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1665b(b))
17 is amended—

18 (A) by striking “If any” and inserting the
19 following:

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If any”; and

21 (B) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(2) CREDIT IN EXCESS OF FAIR MARKET
23 VALUE.—Each advertisement described in subsection
24 (a) that relates to an extension of credit that may
25 exceed the fair market value of the dwelling, and

1 which advertisement is disseminated in paper form
2 to the public or through the Internet, as opposed to
3 by radio or television, shall include a clear and con-
4 spicuous statement that—

5 “(A) the interest on the portion of the
6 credit extension that is greater than the fair
7 market value of the dwelling is not tax deduct-
8 ible for Federal income tax purposes; and

9 “(B) the consumer should consult a tax
10 adviser for further information regarding the
11 deductibility of interest and charges.”.

12 (b) NON-OPEN END CREDIT EXTENSIONS.—

13 (1) CREDIT APPLICATIONS.—Section 128 of the
14 Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1638) is amend-
15 ed—

16 (A) in subsection (a), by adding at the end
17 the following:

18 “(15) In the case of a consumer credit trans-
19 action that is secured by the principal dwelling of
20 the consumer, in which the extension of credit may
21 exceed the fair market value of the dwelling, a clear
22 and conspicuous statement that—

23 “(A) the interest on the portion of the
24 credit extension that is greater than the fair

1 market value of the dwelling is not tax deduct-
2 ible for Federal income tax purposes; and

3 “(B) the consumer should consult a tax
4 adviser for further information regarding the
5 deductibility of interest and charges.”; and

6 (B) in subsection (b), by adding at the end
7 the following:

8 “(3) In the case of a credit transaction described in
9 paragraph (15) of subsection (a), disclosures required by
10 that paragraph shall be made to the consumer at the time
11 of application for such extension of credit.”.

12 (2) CREDIT ADVERTISEMENTS.—Section 144 of
13 the Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1664) is
14 amended by adding at the end the following:

15 “(e) Each advertisement to which this section applies
16 that relates to a consumer credit transaction that is se-
17 cured by the principal dwelling of a consumer in which
18 the extension of credit may exceed the fair market value
19 of the dwelling, and which advertisement is disseminated
20 in paper form to the public or through the Internet, as
21 opposed to by radio or television, shall clearly and con-
22 spicuously state that—

23 “(1) the interest on the portion of the credit ex-
24 tension that is greater than the fair market value of

1 the dwelling is not tax deductible for Federal income
2 tax purposes; and

3 “(2) the consumer should consult a tax adviser
4 for further information regarding the deductibility of
5 interest and charges.”.

6 (c) REGULATORY IMPLEMENTATION.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall promulgate
8 regulations implementing the amendments made by
9 this section.

10 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Regulations issued
11 under paragraph (1) shall not take effect until the
12 later of—

13 (A) 12 months after the date of enactment
14 of this Act; or

15 (B) 12 months after the date of publica-
16 tion of such final regulations by the Board.

17 **SEC. 1303. DISCLOSURES RELATED TO “INTRODUCTORY**
18 **RATES”.**

19 (a) INTRODUCTORY RATE DISCLOSURES.—Section
20 127(e) of the Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1637(e))
21 is amended by adding at the end the following:

22 “(6) ADDITIONAL NOTICE CONCERNING ‘INTRO-
23 DUCTORY RATES’.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
25 subparagraph (B), an application or solicitation

1 to open a credit card account and all pro-
2 motional materials accompanying such applica-
3 tion or solicitation for which a disclosure is re-
4 quired under paragraph (1), and that offers a
5 temporary annual percentage rate of interest,
6 shall—

7 “(i) use the term ‘introductory’ in im-
8 mediate proximity to each listing of the
9 temporary annual percentage rate applica-
10 ble to such account, which term shall ap-
11 pear clearly and conspicuously;

12 “(ii) if the annual percentage rate of
13 interest that will apply after the end of the
14 temporary rate period will be a fixed rate,
15 state in a clear and conspicuous manner in
16 a prominent location closely proximate to
17 the first listing of the temporary annual
18 percentage rate (other than a listing of the
19 temporary annual percentage rate in the
20 tabular format described in section
21 122(c)), the time period in which the intro-
22 ductory period will end and the annual
23 percentage rate that will apply after the
24 end of the introductory period; and

1 “(iii) if the annual percentage rate
2 that will apply after the end of the tem-
3 porary rate period will vary in accordance
4 with an index, state in a clear and con-
5 spicuous manner in a prominent location
6 closely proximate to the first listing of the
7 temporary annual percentage rate (other
8 than a listing in the tabular format pre-
9 scribed by section 122(c)), the time period
10 in which the introductory period will end
11 and the rate that will apply after that,
12 based on an annual percentage rate that
13 was in effect within 60 days before the
14 date of mailing the application or sollicita-
15 tion.

16 “(B) EXCEPTION.—Clauses (ii) and (iii) of
17 subparagraph (A) do not apply with respect to
18 any listing of a temporary annual percentage
19 rate on an envelope or other enclosure in which
20 an application or solicitation to open a credit
21 card account is mailed.

22 “(C) CONDITIONS FOR INTRODUCTORY
23 RATES.—An application or solicitation to open
24 a credit card account for which a disclosure is
25 required under paragraph (1), and that offers a

1 temporary annual percentage rate of interest
2 shall, if that rate of interest is revocable under
3 any circumstance or upon any event, clearly
4 and conspicuously disclose, in a prominent man-
5 ner on or with such application or solicitation—

6 “(i) a general description of the cir-
7 cumstances that may result in the revoca-
8 tion of the temporary annual percentage
9 rate; and

10 “(ii) if the annual percentage rate
11 that will apply upon the revocation of the
12 temporary annual percentage rate—

13 “(I) will be a fixed rate, the an-
14 nual percentage rate that will apply
15 upon the revocation of the temporary
16 annual percentage rate; or

17 “(II) will vary in accordance with
18 an index, the rate that will apply after
19 the temporary rate, based on an an-
20 nual percentage rate that was in ef-
21 fect within 60 days before the date of
22 mailing the application or solicitation.

23 “(D) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph—

24 “(i) the terms ‘temporary annual per-
25 centage rate of interest’ and ‘temporary

1 annual percentage rate’ mean any rate of
2 interest applicable to a credit card account
3 for an introductory period of less than 1
4 year, if that rate is less than an annual
5 percentage rate that was in effect within
6 60 days before the date of mailing the ap-
7 plication or solicitation; and

8 “(ii) the term ‘introductory period’
9 means the maximum time period for which
10 the temporary annual percentage rate may
11 be applicable.

12 “(E) RELATION TO OTHER DISCLOSURE
13 REQUIREMENTS.—Nothing in this paragraph
14 may be construed to supersede subsection (a) of
15 section 122, or any disclosure required by para-
16 graph (1) or any other provision of this sub-
17 section.”.

18 (b) REGULATORY IMPLEMENTATION.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall promulgate
20 regulations implementing the requirements of section
21 127(c)(6) of the Truth in Lending Act, as added by
22 this section.

23 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Section 127(c)(6) of
24 the Truth in Lending Act, as added by this section,

1 and regulations issued under paragraph (1) of this
2 subsection shall not take effect until the later of—

3 (A) 12 months after the date of enactment
4 of this Act; or

5 (B) 12 months after the date of publica-
6 tion of such final regulations by the Board.

7 **SEC. 1304. INTERNET-BASED CREDIT CARD SOLICITATIONS.**

8 (a) INTERNET-BASED SOLICITATIONS.—Section
9 127(e) of the Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1637(e))
10 is amended by adding at the end the following:

11 “(7) INTERNET-BASED SOLICITATIONS.—

12 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In any solicitation to
13 open a credit card account for any person under
14 an open end consumer credit plan using the
15 Internet or other interactive computer service,
16 the person making the solicitation shall clearly
17 and conspicuously disclose—

18 “(i) the information described in sub-
19 paragraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1);
20 and

21 “(ii) the information described in
22 paragraph (6).

23 “(B) FORM OF DISCLOSURE.—The disclo-
24 sures required by subparagraph (A) shall be—

1 “(i) readily accessible to consumers in
2 close proximity to the solicitation to open
3 a credit card account; and

4 “(ii) updated regularly to reflect the
5 current policies, terms, and fee amounts
6 applicable to the credit card account.

7 “(C) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this
8 paragraph—

9 “(i) the term ‘Internet’ means the
10 international computer network of both
11 Federal and non-Federal interoperable
12 packet switched data networks; and

13 “(ii) the term ‘interactive computer
14 service’ means any information service,
15 system, or access software provider that
16 provides or enables computer access by
17 multiple users to a computer server, in-
18 cluding specifically a service or system that
19 provides access to the Internet and such
20 systems operated or services offered by li-
21 braries or educational institutions.”.

22 (b) REGULATORY IMPLEMENTATION.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall promulgate
24 regulations implementing the requirements of section

1 127(c)(7) of the Truth in Lending Act, as added by
2 this section.

3 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
4 by subsection (a) and the regulations issued under
5 paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not take effect
6 until the later of—

7 (A) 12 months after the date of enactment
8 of this Act; or

9 (B) 12 months after the date of publica-
10 tion of such final regulations by the Board.

11 **SEC. 1305. DISCLOSURES RELATED TO LATE PAYMENT**
12 **DEADLINES AND PENALTIES.**

13 (a) DISCLOSURES RELATED TO LATE PAYMENT
14 DEADLINES AND PENALTIES.—Section 127(b) of the
15 Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1637(b)) is amended
16 by adding at the end the following:

17 “(12) If a late payment fee is to be imposed
18 due to the failure of the obligor to make payment on
19 or before a required payment due date, the following
20 shall be stated clearly and conspicuously on the bill-
21 ing statement:

22 “(A) The date on which that payment is
23 due or, if different, the earliest date on which
24 a late payment fee may be charged.

1 “(B) The amount of the late payment fee
2 to be imposed if payment is made after such
3 date.”.

4 (b) REGULATORY IMPLEMENTATION.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall promulgate
6 regulations implementing the requirements of section
7 127(b)(12) of the Truth in Lending Act, as added
8 by this section.

9 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
10 by subsection (a) and regulations issued under para-
11 graph (1) of this subsection shall not take effect
12 until the later of—

13 (A) 12 months after the date of enactment
14 of this Act; or

15 (B) 12 months after the date of publica-
16 tion of such final regulations by the Board.

17 **SEC. 1306. PROHIBITION ON CERTAIN ACTIONS FOR FAIL-**
18 **URE TO INCUR FINANCE CHARGES.**

19 (a) PROHIBITION ON CERTAIN ACTIONS FOR FAIL-
20 URE TO INCUR FINANCE CHARGES.—Section 127 of the
21 Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1637) is amended by
22 adding at the end the following:

23 “(h) PROHIBITION ON CERTAIN ACTIONS FOR FAIL-
24 URE TO INCUR FINANCE CHARGES.—A creditor of an ac-
25 count under an open end consumer credit plan may not

1 terminate an account prior to its expiration date solely be-
2 cause the consumer has not incurred finance charges on
3 the account. Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit a
4 creditor from terminating an account for inactivity in 3
5 or more consecutive months.”.

6 (b) REGULATORY IMPLEMENTATION.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall promulgate
8 regulations implementing the requirements of section
9 127(h) of the Truth in Lending Act, as added by
10 this section.

11 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
12 by subsection (a) and regulations issued under para-
13 graph (1) of this subsection shall not take effect
14 until the later of—

15 (A) 12 months after the date of enactment
16 of this Act; or

17 (B) 12 months after the date of publica-
18 tion of such final regulations by the Board.

19 **SEC. 1307. DUAL USE DEBIT CARD.**

20 (a) REPORT.—The Board may conduct a study of,
21 and present to Congress a report containing its analysis
22 of, consumer protections under existing law to limit the
23 liability of consumers for unauthorized use of a debit card
24 or similar access device. Such report, if submitted, shall

1 include recommendations for legislative initiatives, if any,
 2 of the Board, based on its findings.

3 (b) CONSIDERATIONS.—In preparing a report under
 4 subsection (a), the Board may include—

5 (1) the extent to which section 909 of the Elec-
 6 tronic Fund Transfer Act (15 U.S.C. 1693g), as in
 7 effect at the time of the report, and the imple-
 8 menting regulations promulgated by the Board to
 9 carry out that section provide adequate unauthorized
 10 use liability protection for consumers;

11 (2) the extent to which any voluntary industry
 12 rules have enhanced or may enhance the level of pro-
 13 tection afforded consumers in connection with such
 14 unauthorized use liability; and

15 (3) whether amendments to the Electronic
 16 Fund Transfer Act (15 U.S.C. 1693 et seq.), or re-
 17 visions to regulations promulgated by the Board to
 18 carry out that Act, are necessary to further address
 19 adequate protection for consumers concerning unau-
 20 thorized use liability.

21 **SEC. 1308. STUDY OF BANKRUPTCY IMPACT OF CREDIT EX-**
 22 **TENDED TO DEPENDENT STUDENTS.**

23 (a) STUDY.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall conduct a
 25 study regarding the impact that the extension of

1 credit described in paragraph (2) has on the rate of
2 cases filed under title 11 of the United States Code.

3 (2) EXTENSION OF CREDIT.—The extension of
4 credit described in this paragraph is the extension of
5 credit to individuals who are—

6 (A) claimed as dependents for purposes of
7 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and

8 (B) enrolled within 1 year of successfully
9 completing all required secondary education re-
10 quirements and on a full-time basis, in postsec-
11 ondary educational institutions.

12 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date
13 of enactment of this Act, the Board shall submit to the
14 Senate and the House of Representatives a report summa-
15 rizing the results of the study conducted under subsection
16 (a).

17 **SEC. 1309. CLARIFICATION OF CLEAR AND CONSPICUOUS.**

18 (a) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 6 months after
19 the date of enactment of this Act, the Board, in consulta-
20 tion with the other Federal banking agencies (as defined
21 in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act), the
22 National Credit Union Administration Board, and the
23 Federal Trade Commission, shall promulgate regulations
24 to provide guidance regarding the meaning of the term
25 “clear and conspicuous”, as used in subparagraphs (A),

1 (B), and (C) of section 127(b)(11) and clauses (ii) and
 2 (iii) of section 127(c)(6)(A) of the Truth in Lending Act.

3 (b) EXAMPLES.—Regulations promulgated under
 4 subsection (a) shall include examples of clear and con-
 5 spicuous model disclosures for the purposes of disclosures
 6 required by the provisions of the Truth in Lending Act
 7 referred to in subsection (a).

8 (c) STANDARDS.—In promulgating regulations under
 9 this section, the Board shall ensure that the clear and con-
 10 spicuous standard required for disclosures made under the
 11 provisions of the Truth in Lending Act referred to in sub-
 12 section (a) can be implemented in a manner which results
 13 in disclosures which are reasonably understandable and
 14 designed to call attention to the nature and significance
 15 of the information in the notice.

16 **TITLE XIV—PREVENTING COR-**
 17 **PORATE BANKRUPTCY ABUSE**

18 **SEC. 1401. EMPLOYEE WAGE AND BENEFIT PRIORITIES.**

19 Section 507(a) of title 11, United States Code, as
 20 amended by section 212, is amended—

21 (1) in paragraph (4) by striking “90” and in-
 22 serting “180”, and

23 (2) in paragraphs (4) and (5) by striking
 24 “\$4,000” and inserting “\$10,000”.

1 **SEC. 1402. FRAUDULENT TRANSFERS AND OBLIGATIONS.**

2 Section 548 of title 11, United States Code, is
3 amended—

4 (1) in subsections (a) and (b) by striking “one
5 year” and inserting “2 years”,

6 (2) in subsection (a)—

7 (A) by inserting “(including any transfer
8 to or for the benefit of an insider under an em-
9 ployment contract)” after “transfer” the 1st
10 place it appears, and

11 (B) by inserting “(including any obligation
12 to or for the benefit of an insider under an em-
13 ployment contract)” after “obligation” the 1st
14 place it appears, and

15 (3) in subsection (a)(1)(B)(ii)—

16 (A) in subclause (II) by striking “or” at
17 the end,

18 (B) in subclause (III) by striking the pe-
19 riod at the end and inserting “; or”, and

20 (C) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(IV) made such transfer to or for the benefit
22 of an insider, or incurred such obligation to or for
23 the benefit of an insider, under an employment con-
24 tract and not in the ordinary course of business.”.

1 **SEC. 1403. PAYMENT OF INSURANCE BENEFITS TO RETIRED**
2 **EMPLOYEES.**

3 Section 1114 of title 11, United States Code, is
4 amended—

5 (1) by redesignating subsection (l) as subsection
6 (m), and

7 (2) by inserting after subsection (k) the fol-
8 lowing:

9 “(1) If the debtor, during the 180-day period ending
10 on the date of the filing of the petition—

11 “(1) modified retiree benefits; and

12 “(2) was insolvent on the date such benefits
13 were modified;

14 the court, on motion of a party in interest, and after notice
15 and a hearing, shall issue an order reinstating as of the
16 date the modification was made, such benefits as in effect
17 immediately before such date unless the court finds that
18 the balance of the equities clearly favors such modifica-
19 tion.”.

20 **SEC. 1404. EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-**
21 **MENTS.**

22 (a) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—Except as provided in sub-
23 section (b), this title and the amendments made by this
24 title shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this
25 Act.

26 (b) **APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS.**—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
 2 graph (2), the amendments made by this title shall
 3 apply only with respect to cases commenced under
 4 title 11 of the United States Code on or after the
 5 date of the enactment of this Act.

6 (2) AVOIDANCE PERIOD.—The amendment
 7 made by section 1402(1) shall apply only with re-
 8 spect to cases commenced under title 11 of the
 9 United States Code more than 1 year after the date
 10 of the enactment of this Act.

11 **TITLE XV—GENERAL EFFECTIVE**
 12 **DATE; APPLICATION OF**
 13 **AMENDMENTS**

14 **SEC. 1501. EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-**
 15 **MENTS.**

16 (a) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as otherwise provided
 17 in this Act, this Act and the amendments made by this
 18 Act shall take effect 180 days after the date of enactment
 19 of this Act.

20 (b) APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-
 22 vided in this Act and paragraph (2), the amend-
 23 ments made by this Act shall not apply with respect
 24 to cases commenced under title 11, United States
 25 Code, before the effective date of this Act.

1 (2) CERTAIN LIMITATIONS APPLICABLE TO
2 DEBTORS.—The amendments made by sections 308,
3 322, and 330 shall apply with respect to cases com-
4 menced under title 11, United States Code, on or
5 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

6 **SEC. 1502. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.**

7 (a) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS TO TITLE 11 OF
8 THE UNITED STATES CODE.—Title 11 of the United
9 States Code, as amended by the preceding provisions of
10 this Act, is amended—

11 (1) in section 507—

12 (A) in subsection (a)—

13 (i) in paragraph (5)(B)(ii) by striking
14 “paragraph (3)” and inserting “paragraph
15 (4)”; and

16 (ii) in paragraph (8)(D) by striking
17 “paragraph (3)” and inserting “paragraph
18 (4)”;

19 (B) in subsection (b) by striking “sub-
20 section (a)(1)” and inserting “subsection
21 (a)(2)”; and

22 (C) in subsection (d) by striking “sub-
23 section (a)(3)” and inserting “subsection
24 (a)(1)”;

1 (2) in section 523(a)(1)(A) by striking
2 “507(a)(2)” and inserting “507(a)(3)”;

3 (3) in section 752(a) by striking “507(a)(1)”
4 and inserting “507(a)(2)”;

5 (4) in section 766—

6 (A) in subsection (h) by striking
7 “507(a)(1)” and inserting “507(a)(2)”;

8 (B) in subsection (i) by striking
9 “507(a)(1)” each place it appears and inserting
10 “507(a)(2)”;

11 (5) in section 901(a) by striking “507(a)(1)”
12 and inserting “507(a)(2)”;

13 (6) in section 943(b)(5) by striking “507(a)(1)”
14 and inserting “507(a)(2)”;

15 (7) in section 1123(a)(1) by striking
16 “507(a)(1), 507(a)(2)” and inserting “507(a)(2),
17 507(a)(3)”;

18 (8) in section 1129(a)(9)—

19 (A) in subparagraph (A) by striking
20 “507(a)(1) or 507(a)(2)” and inserting
21 “507(a)(2) or 507(a)(3)”;

22 (B) in subparagraph (B) by striking
23 “507(a)(3)” and inserting “507(a)(1)”;

24 (9) in section 1226(b)(1) by striking
25 “507(a)(1)” and inserting “507(a)(2)”;

1 (10) in section 1326(b)(1) by striking
2 “507(a)(1)” and inserting “507(a)(2)”.

3 (b) RELATED CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
4 6(e) of the Securities Investor Protection Act of 1970 (15
5 U.S.C. 78fff(e)) is amended by striking “507(a)(1)” and
6 inserting “507(a)(2)”.

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