AN ACT

To provide for reconciliation pursuant to section 202(a) of the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2006 (H. Con. Res. 95).

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the “Deficit Reduction Om-
5 nibus Reconciliation Act of 2005”.

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TITLE I—COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION, AND FORESTRY

SEC. 1001. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the “Agricultural Reconciliation Act of 2005”.

Subtitle A—Commodity Programs

SEC. 1101. REDUCTION OF COMMODITY PROGRAM PAYMENTS.

(a) In General.—Subtitle F of title I of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7991 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 1619. REDUCTION OF COMMODITY PROGRAM PAYMENTS.

“(a) Definition of Commodity Program Payments.—In this section, the term ‘commodity program payments’ means—

“(1) direct payments;

“(2) counter-cyclical payments; and

“(3) payments and benefits associated with the loan program, including gains from the forfeiture of any commodity pledged as collateral for loans and
gains from in-kind payments described in section 166 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7286), as determined by the Secretary.

“(b) REDUCTION.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, for each of the 2006 through 2010 crop years for wheat, corn, grain sorghum, barley, oats, upland cotton, extra long staple cotton, rice, soybeans, other oilseeds, wool, mohair, honey, dry peas, lentils, small chickpeas, unshorn pelts, silage, hay, and peanuts, the Secretary shall reduce the total amount of commodity program payments received by the producers on a farm for those commodities for that crop year by an amount equal to 2.5 percent of that amount.

“(2) MILK.—During the period beginning on October 1, 2005, and ending on September 30, 2007, the Secretary shall reduce the total amount of payments received by producers pursuant to section 1502 by an amount equal to 2.5 percent of that amount.”.

(b) COMMODITIES.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Title I of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7901
et seq.), including each amendment made by that title, is amended by striking “2007” each place it appears (other than in sections 1104(f), 1304(g), and 1307(a)(6) and amendments made by this title) and inserting “2011”.

(2) COTTON.—Sections 1204(c)(1) and 1208(a) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7934(c)(1), 7938(a)) are amended by striking “2008” each place it appears and inserting “2012”.

SEC. 1102. FORFEITURE PENALTY FOR NONRECOUSE SUGAR LOANS.

Section 156 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7272) is amended—

(1) by redesignating subsections (h), (i), and (j) as subsections (i), (j), and (k), respectively; and

(2) by inserting after subsection (g) the following:

“(h) FORFEITURE PENALTY.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of each of the 2006 through 2010 crops of sugar beets and sugar-cane, a penalty shall be assessed on the forfeiture of any sugar pledged as collateral for a nonrecourse loan under this section.
“(2) AMOUNT.—The penalty for sugarcane and sugar beets under this subsection shall be 1.2 percent of the loan rate established for sugarcane and sugar beets under subsections (a) and (b), respectively.

“(3) EFFECT OF FORFEITURE.—Any payments owed producers by a processor that forfeits any sugar pledged as collateral for a nonrecourse loan shall be reduced in proportion to the loan forfeiture penalty incurred by the processor.

“(4) CROPS.—This subsection shall apply only to the 2006 through 2010 crops of sugar beets and sugarcane.”.

SEC. 1103. COTTON COMPETITIVENESS PROVISIONS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1207 of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7937) is amended—

(1) by striking the section heading and inserting the following: “UPLAND COTTON IMPORT QUOTAS.”;

(2) by striking subsection (a);

(3) by redesignating subsections (b) and (c) as subsections (a) and (b), respectively;

(4) in subsection (a) (as so redesignated)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—
(i) in subparagraph (B), by striking ‘‘,
adjusted for the value of any certificate
issued under subsection (a),’’; and
(ii) in subparagraph (C), by striking
‘‘, for the value of any certificates issued
under subsection (a),’’; and
(B) in paragraph (4), by striking ‘‘sub-
section (e)’’ and inserting ‘‘subsection (b)’’; and
(5) in subsection (b)(2) (as so redesignated), by
striking ‘‘subsection (b)’’ and inserting ‘‘subsection
(a)’’.
(b) FAIR.—Section 136 of the Federal Agriculture
Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7236)
is repealed.
(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
this section take effect on August 1, 2006.
SEC. 1104. NATIONAL DAIRY MARKET LOSS PAYMENTS.
(a) AMOUNT.—Section 1502(c) of the Farm Security
and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7982(c)) is
amended by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the fol-
lowing:
“(3)(A) during the period beginning on the first
day of the month the producers on a dairy farm
enter into a contract under this section and ending
on September 30, 2005, 45 percent; and
“(B) during the period beginning on October 1, 2005, and ending on September 30, 2007, 34 percent.”.

(b) DURATION.—Section 1502 of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7982) is amended by striking “‘2005’” each place it appears in subsections (f) and (g)(1) and inserting “‘2007’”.

(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 1502 of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7982) is amended—

(1) in subsection (g)(1), by striking “‘and subsection (h)’”; and

(2) by striking subsection (h).

SEC. 1105. ADVANCE DIRECT PAYMENTS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1103(d)(2) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7913(d)(2)) is amended in the first sentence by striking “2007 crops years” and inserting “2005 crop years, up to 40 percent of the direct payment for a covered commodity for the 2006 crop year, and up to 29 percent of the direct payment for a covered commodity for any of the 2007 through 2011 crop years,”.

(b) PEANUTS.—Section 1303(e)(2) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 7953(e)(2)) is amended in the first sentence by striking
“2007 crops years” and inserting “2005 crop years, up to 40 percent of the direct payment for the 2006 crop year, and up to 29 percent of the direct payment for any of the 2007 through 2011 crop years.”

Subtitle B—Conservation

SEC. 1201. CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM.

(a) In General.—Section 1231 of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3831) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by striking “2007” and inserting “2011”; and

(2) in subsection (d), by striking “up” and all that follows through “years” and inserting “in the conservation reserve at any 1 time 36,400,000 acres during the 2002 through 2010 calendar years and 38,300,000 acres in the 2011 calendar year”; and

(3) in subsection (h)(1)(A), by striking “2007” and inserting “2011”.

(b) Funding.—Section 1241(a) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)) is amended—

(1) in the matter before paragraph (1), by striking “For” and inserting “Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, for”; and

(2) in paragraph (1), by striking “The conservation” and inserting “For fiscal years 2002 through 2011, the conservation”.

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(c) IMPLEMENTATION.—In implementing the amend-
ments made by this section, the Secretary of Agriculture
shall achieve the new maximum acreage enrollment limit
not later than 2 years after the date of enactment of this
Act without affecting conservation reserve existing con-
tracts.

SEC. 1202. CONSERVATION SECURITY PROGRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1238A(a) of the Food Se-
curity Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3838a(a)) is amended by
striking “2007” and inserting “2011”.

(b) FUNDING.—Section 1241(a)(3) of the Food Secu-
rity Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)(3)) is amended by
striking “not more than $6,037,000,000” and all that fol-
lows through “2014.” and inserting the following: “not
more than—

“(A) $1,954,000,000 for the period of fiscal
years 2006 through 2010; and

“(B) $5,200,000,000 for the period of fiscal
years 2006 through 2015.”.

SEC. 1203. ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY INCENTIVES PRO-
GRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1240B(a)(1) of the Food
Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839aa–2(a)(1)) is
amended by striking “2007” and inserting “2011”.

† S 1932 ES
(b) LIMITATION ON PAYMENTS.—Section 1240G of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839aa–7) is amended by striking “2007” and inserting “2011”.

e) FUNDING.—Section 1241(a)(6) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)(6)) is amended by striking subparagraphs (D) and (E) and inserting the following:

“(D) $1,017,000,000 in fiscal year 2005;
“(E) $1,185,000,000 in fiscal year 2006;
“(F) $1,270,000,000 in each of fiscal years 2007 through 2010; and
“(G) $1,300,000,000 in fiscal year 2011.”.

Subtitle C—Miscellaneous

SEC. 1301. INITIATIVE FOR FUTURE AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SYSTEMS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 401(b)(3) of the Agricultural Research, Extension, and Education Reform Act of 1998 (7 U.S.C. 7621(b)(3)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (C), by striking “$160,000,000; and” and inserting “$104,000,000;”;

(2) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as subparagraph (E);

(3) by inserting after subparagraph (C) the following:
“(D) on October 1, 2006, and each Octo-
ber 1 thereafter through October 1, 2009,
$130,000,000; and”; and
(4) in subparagraph (E) (as so redesignated),
by striking “2006” and inserting “2010”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
subsection (a) take effect on October 1, 2005.

TITLE II—COMMITTEE ON BANK-
ING, HOUSING, AND URBAN
AFFAIRS
Subtitle A—Merger of the Deposit
Insurance Funds

SEC. 2001. SHORT TITLE.
This subtitle may be cited as the “Safe and Fair De-
posit Insurance Act of 2005”.

SEC. 2002. DEFINITIONS.
In this subtitle—
(1) the term “Administration” means the Na-
tional Credit Union Administration;
(2) the term “Board” means the Board of Di-
rectors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corpora-
tion (other than in connection with the National
Credit Union Administration Board);
(3) the term “Corporation” means the Federal
Deposit Insurance Corporation;
(4) the term “designated reserve ratio” means the reserve ratio designated by the Board under section 7(b)(3) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended by this subtitle;

(5) the terms “Fund” and “Deposit Insurance Fund” mean the Deposit Insurance Fund established under section 11(a)(4) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended by this subtitle;

(6) the terms “depository institution” and “insured depository institution” have the same meanings as in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act; and

(7) the term “reserve ratio” means the ratio of the fund balance of the Deposit Insurance Fund to aggregate estimated insured deposits held in all insured depository institutions.

SEC. 2003. MERGER OF BIF AND SAIF.

(a) IN GENERAL.—

(1) MERGER.—The Bank Insurance Fund and the Savings Association Insurance Fund shall be merged into the Deposit Insurance Fund.

(2) DISPOSITION OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.—All assets and liabilities of the Bank Insurance Fund and the Savings Association Insurance
Fund shall be transferred to the Deposit Insurance Fund.

(3) No separate existence.—The separate existence of the Bank Insurance Fund and the Savings Association Insurance Fund shall cease on the effective date of the merger thereof under this section.

(b) Repeal of outdated merger provision.—Section 2704 of the Deposit Insurance Funds Act of 1996 (12 U.S.C. 1821 note) is repealed.

SEC. 2004. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND.

(a) In general.—Section 11(a)(4) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(a)(4)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating subparagraph (B) as subparagraph (C);

(2) by striking subparagraph (A) and inserting the following:

“(A) Establishment.—There is established the Deposit Insurance Fund, which the Corporation shall—

“(i) maintain and administer;
“(ii) use to carry out its insurance purposes, in the manner provided by this subsection; and

“(iii) invest in accordance with section 13(a).

“(B) Uses.—The Deposit Insurance Fund shall be available to the Corporation for use with respect to Deposit Insurance Fund members.”;

(3) by striking ““(4) GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO FUNDS.—”’” and inserting the following:

“(4) ESTABLISHMENT OF THE DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND.—”;

(4) in subparagraph (C), as redesignated by paragraph (1) of this subsection, by striking “Bank Insurance Fund and the Savings Association Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

(5) by adding at the end the following:

“(D) DEPOSITS.—All amounts assessed against insured depository institutions by the Corporation shall be deposited in the Deposit Insurance Fund.”.

(b) MERGER-RELATED AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE ACT.—
(1) DEFINITIONS.—Section 3(y) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813(y)) is amended to read as follows:

“(y) DEFINITIONS RELATING TO THE DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND.—

“(1) DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND.—The terms ‘Deposit Insurance Fund’ and ‘Fund’ mean the fund established under section 11(a)(4).”.

(2) ASSESSMENTS.—Section 7 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817) is amended—

(A) by striking subsection (l);

(B) by redesignating subsections (m) and (n) as subsections (l) and (m), respectively; and

(C) in subsection (b), by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the following:

“(2) ASSESSMENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Each insured depository institution shall pay assessments to the Corporation in such amounts and at such time or times as the Board of Directors may require.

“(B) FACTORS TO BE CONSIDERED.—In setting assessments for insured depository institutions, the Board of Directors shall consider—
“(i) the estimated operating expenses of the Deposit Insurance Fund;

“(ii) the estimated case resolution expenditures and income of the Deposit Insurance Fund;

“(iii) the projected effects of assessments on the earnings and capital of insured depository institutions;

“(iv) the need to maintain a risk-based assessment system under paragraph (1); and

“(v) any other factors that the Board of Directors may determine to be appropriate.

“(C) NOTICE OF ASSESSMENTS.—The Corporation shall notify each insured depository institution of assessments charged to that institution.

“(D) NEWLY INSURED INSTITUTIONS.—To facilitate the administration of this section, the Board of Directors may waive the requirements of subsection (c)(1) and subparagraph (A) of this paragraph for any assessment period in which a depository institution becomes insured.”
(3) Repeal of separate funds provisions.—Section 11(a) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(a)) is amended—

(A) by striking paragraphs (5), (6), and (7); and

(B) by redesignating paragraph (8) as paragraph (5).

SEC. 2005. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE ACT.

(a) In general.—The Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1811 et seq.) is amended—

(1) in section 3(a)(1) (12 U.S.C. 1813(a)(1)), by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:

“(B) includes any former savings association.”;

(2) in section 5(b)(5) (12 U.S.C. 1815(b)(5)), by striking “the Bank Insurance Fund or the Savings Association Insurance Fund;” and inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund,”;

(3) in section 5(c)(4), by striking “deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(4) in section 5(d) (12 U.S.C. 1815(d)), by striking paragraphs (2) and (3);
(5) in section 5(d)(1) (12 U.S.C. 1815(d)(1))—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “reserve ratios in the Bank Insurance Fund and the Savings Association Insurance Fund as required by section 7” and inserting “the reserve ratio of the Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(B) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:

“(2) Fee credited to the deposit insurance fund.—The fee paid by the depository institution under paragraph (1) shall be credited to the Deposit Insurance Fund.”;

(C) by striking “Uninsured institutions.—” and all that follows through “General.—” and inserting “Uninsured institutions.—”; and

(D) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as paragraph (3) and moving the margin 2 ems to the left;

(6) in section 5(e) (12 U.S.C. 1815(e))—

(A) in paragraph (5)(A), by striking “Bank Insurance Fund or the Savings Association Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(B) by striking paragraph (6); and
(C) by redesignating paragraphs (7), (8), and (9) as paragraphs (6), (7), and (8), respectively;

(7) in section 6(5) (12 U.S.C. 1816(5)), by striking “Bank Insurance Fund or the Savings Association Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(8) in section 7(a)(3) (12 U.S.C. 1817(a)(3))—

(A) by striking “in July”; and

(B) by striking “in January”;

(9) in section 7(b) (12 U.S.C. 1817(b))—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by striking “institution’s semiannual assessment” and inserting “assessments for that institution under subsection (b)”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (C)—

(I) by striking “a depository institution’s semiannual assessment” and inserting “assessments for a depository institution under subsection (b)”;

(II) by striking “deposit insurance fund” each place that term ap-
pears and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(B) in paragraph (1)(D), by striking “each deposit insurance fund” and inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(C) by striking paragraph (4) and redesignating paragraphs (5) through (7) as paragraphs (4) through (6), respectively;

(D) in paragraph (5), as so redesignated—

(i) by striking “any such assessment” and inserting “any such assessment is necessary”;

(ii) by striking subparagraph (B);

(iii) in subparagraph (A)—

(I) by striking “(A) is necessary—”;

(II) by striking “Bank Insurance Fund members” and inserting “insured depository institutions”; and

(III) by redesignating clauses (i),

(ii), and (iii) as subparagraphs (A),

(B), and (C), respectively, and moving the margins 2 ems to the left; and

(iv) in subparagraph (C) (as redesignated)—
(I) by inserting “that” before “the Corporation”; and

(II) by striking “; and” and inserting a period; and

(E) in paragraph (6), as so redesignated, by striking “semianual assessment” and inserting “assessment under subsection (b)”;

(10) in section 7(e) (12 U.S.C. 1817(e))—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “institu-

tion’s semianual assessment” and inserting “assessments for that institution under sub-

section (b)”;

(B) by striking paragraphs (2) and (3); and

(C) by redesignating paragraph (4) as paragraph (2);


(12) in section 8 (12 U.S.C. 1818)—

(A) in subsection (p), by striking “semi-

annual”; and

(B) in subsection (q), by striking “semi-

annual” and inserting “assessment”; and
(C) in subsection (t)(2)(C), by striking “deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(13) in section 11 (12 U.S.C. 1821), by striking “deposit insurance fund” each place that term appears and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(14) in section 11(f)(1) (12 U.S.C. 1821(f)(1)), by striking “, except that—” and all that follows through the end of the paragraph and inserting a period;

(15) in section 11(i)(3) (12 U.S.C. 1821(i)(3))—

(A) by striking subparagraph (B);

(B) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as subparagraph (B); and

(C) in subparagraph (B) (as redesignated), by striking “subparagraphs (A) and (B)” and inserting “subparagraph (A)”;

(16) in section 11(p)(2)(B) (12 U.S.C. 1821(p)(2)(B)), by striking “institution, any” and inserting “institution, the”;

ance Fund, or any predecessor deposit insurance
fund’’;

(18) in section 13 (12 U.S.C. 1823)—

(A) by striking “deposit insurance fund”
each place that term appears and inserting
“Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(B) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “Bank
Insurance Fund, the Savings Association Insur-
ance Fund,” and inserting “Deposit Insurance
Fund”;

(C) in subsection (c)(4)(E)—

(i) in the subparagraph heading, by
striking “FUNDS” and inserting “FUND”; and

(ii) in clause (i), by striking “any in-
surance fund” and inserting “the Deposit
Insurance Fund”; 

(D) in subsection (c)(4)(G)(ii)—

(i) by striking “appropriate insurance
fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance
Fund”; 

(ii) by striking “the members of the
insurance fund (of which such institution
is a member)” and inserting “insured de-
pository institutions”;
(iii) by striking “each member’s” and inserting “each insured depository institution’s”; 

(iv) by striking “the member’s” each place that term appears and inserting “the institution’s”; and 

(v) in subclause (II), by striking “semiannual” and inserting “applicable assessment”;

(E) in subsection (c), by striking paragraph (11);

(F) in subsection (h), by striking “Bank Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(G) in subsection (k)(4)(B)(i), by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund member” and inserting “savings association”; and 

(H) in subsection (k)(5)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund members” and inserting “savings associations”; 

(ii) by striking “member’s” each place that term appears and inserting “savings association’s”; and
(iii) by striking “member” each place that term appears and inserting “savings association”;

(19) in section 14(a) (12 U.S.C. 1824(a)), in the 5th sentence—

(A) by striking “Bank Insurance Fund or the Savings Association Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

(B) by striking “each such fund” and inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(20) in section 14(b) (12 U.S.C. 1824(b)), by striking “Bank Insurance Fund or Savings Association Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(21) in section 14(c) (12 U.S.C. 1824(c))—

(A) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking “(7)” and inserting “(6)”; and

(B) by striking paragraph (3);

(22) in section 14(d) (12 U.S.C. 1824(d))—

(A) by striking “Bank Insurance Fund member” each place that term appears and inserting “insured depository institution”; 

(B) by striking “Bank Insurance Fund members” each place that term appears and inserting “insured depository institutions”;

† S 1932 ES
(C) by striking “Bank Insurance Fund” each place that term appears (other than in connection with a reference to a Bank Insurance Fund member or members) and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(D) by striking the subsection heading and inserting the following:

“(d) Borrowing for the Deposit Insurance Fund From Insured Depository Institutions.—”;

(E) in paragraph (3), in the paragraph heading, by striking “BIF” and inserting “THE DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND”; and

(F) in paragraph (5), in the paragraph heading, by striking “BIF MEMBERS” and inserting “INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS”;

(23) in section 14 (12 U.S.C. 1824), by adding at the end the following:

“(e) Borrowing for the Deposit Insurance Fund From Federal Home Loan Banks.—

“(1) In general.—The Corporation may bor- row from the Federal home loan banks, with the concurrence of the Federal Housing Finance Board, such funds as the Corporation considers necessary for the use of the Deposit Insurance Fund.
“(2) TERMS AND CONDITIONS.—Any loan from any Federal home loan bank under paragraph (1) to the Deposit Insurance Fund shall—

“(A) bear a rate of interest of not less than the current marginal cost of funds to that bank, taking into account the maturities involved;

“(B) be adequately secured, as determined by the Federal Housing Finance Board; and

“(C) be a direct liability of the Deposit Insurance Fund.”;

(24) in section 15(c)(5) (12 U.S.C. 1825(c)(5))—

(A) by striking “the Bank Insurance Fund or Savings Association Insurance Fund, respectively” each place that term appears and inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking “the Bank Insurance Fund or the Savings Association Insurance Fund, respectively” and inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(25) in section 17(a) (12 U.S.C. 1827(a))—

(A) in the subsection heading, by striking “BIF, SAIF,” and inserting “THE DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND”; and
(B) in paragraph (1)—

   (i) by striking “the Bank Insurance
   Fund, the Savings Association Insurance
   Fund,” each place that term appears and
   inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

   (ii) in subparagraph (D), by striking
   “each insurance fund” and inserting “the
   Fund”;

(26) in section 17(d) (12 U.S.C. 1827(d)), by
striking “, the Bank Insurance Fund, the Savings
Association Insurance Fund,” each place that term
appears and inserting “the Deposit Insurance
Fund”;

(27) in section 18(m) (12 U.S.C. 1828(m))—

   (A) in paragraph (2), in the matter pre-
   ceding subparagraph (A), by striking the colon
   and inserting a dash;

   (B) in paragraph (3)(A)—

   (i) by striking “poses a serious threat
to the Savings Association Insurance
Fund” and inserting “of an insured sav-
ings association poses a serious threat to
the Deposit Insurance Fund”; and
(ii) by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund member” and inserting “insured savings association”; and

(C) in paragraph (3)(C), by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund or the Bank Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(28) in section 18(o) (12 U.S.C. 1828(o)), by striking “deposit insurance funds” and “deposit insurance fund” each place those terms appear and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(29) in section 18(p) (12 U.S.C. 1828(p)), by striking “deposit insurance funds” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(30) in section 24 (12 U.S.C. 1831a)—

(A) in subsections (a)(1) and (d)(1)(A), by striking “appropriate deposit insurance fund” each place that term appears and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(B) in subsection (e)(2)(A), by striking “risk to” and all that follows through the period and inserting “risk to the Deposit Insurance Fund.”; and

(C) in subsections (e)(2)(B)(ii) and (f)(6)(B), by striking “the insurance fund of
which such bank is a member” each place that
term appears and inserting “the Deposit Insur-
ance Fund”;

(31) in section 28 (12 U.S.C. 1831e), by strik-
ing “affected deposit insurance fund” each place
that term appears and inserting “Deposit Insurance
Fund”;

(32) by striking section 31 (12 U.S.C. 1831h);

(33) in section 36(i)(3) (12 U.S.C.
1831m(i)(3)), by striking “affected deposit insur-
ance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance
Fund”;

(34) in section 37(a)(1)(C) (12 U.S.C.
1831n(a)(1)(C)), by striking “insurance funds” and
inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(35) in section 38 (12 U.S.C. 1831o), by strik-
ing “the deposit insurance fund” each place that
term appears and inserting “the Deposit Insurance
Fund”;

(36) in section 38(a) (12 U.S.C. 1831o(a)), in
the subsection heading, by striking “FUNDS” and in-
serting “FUND”;

(37) in section 38(k) (12 U.S.C. 1831o(k))—
(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “a de-
posit insurance fund” and inserting “the De-
posit Insurance Fund”;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “A de-
posit insurance fund” and inserting “The De-
posit Insurance Fund”; and

(C) in paragraphs (2)(A) and (3)(B), by
striking “the deposit insurance fund’s outlays”
each place that term appears and inserting “the
outlays of the Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

(38) in section 38(o) (12 U.S.C. 1831o(o))—

(A) by striking “ASSOCIATIONS.—” and all
that follows through “Subsections (e)(2)” in
paragraph (2) and inserting “ASSOCIATIONS.—
Subsections (e)(2)”;

(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (A),
(B), and (C) as paragraphs (1), (2), and (3),
respectively, and moving the margins 2 ems to
the left; and

(C) in paragraph (1) (as so redesignated),
by redesignating clauses (i) and (ii) as subpara-
graphs (A) and (B), respectively, and moving
the margins 2 ems to the left.

(b) CONFORMING TRANSFER OF FUNDS.—Any funds
resulting from the application of section 7(d)(2) of the
Federal Deposit Insurance Act prior to its repeal under subsection (a)(4) of this section shall be deposited into the general fund of the Deposit Insurance Fund established pursuant to this subtitle.

SEC. 2006. OTHER TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.

(a) Section 5136 of the Revised Statutes.—The paragraph designated the “Eleventh” of section 5136 of the Revised Statutes of the United States (12 U.S.C. 24) is amended in the 5th sentence, by striking “affected deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”.

(b) Investments Promoting Public Welfare; Limitations on Aggregate Investments.—The 23d undesignated paragraph of section 9 of the Federal Reserve Act (12 U.S.C. 338a) is amended in the 4th sentence, by striking “affected deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”.

(c) Advances to Critically Undercapitalized Depository Institutions.—Section 10B(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Federal Reserve Act (12 U.S.C. 347b(b)(3)(A)(ii)) is amended by striking “any deposit insurance fund in” and inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund of”.

† S 1932 ES
(d) Amendments to the Federal Home Loan Bank Act.—The Federal Home Loan Bank Act (12 U.S.C. 1421 et seq.) is amended—

(1) in section 11(k) (12 U.S.C. 1431(k))—

(A) in the subsection heading, by striking “SAIF” and inserting “THE DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND”; and

(B) by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund” each place that term appears and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(2) in section 21 (12 U.S.C. 1441)—

(A) in subsection (f)(2), by striking “, except that” and all that follows through the end of the paragraph and inserting a period; and

(B) in subsection (k), by striking paragraph (4);

(3) in section 21A(b)(4)(B) (12 U.S.C. 1441a(b)(4)(B)), by striking “affected deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

(4) in section 21B(k) (12 U.S.C. 1441b(k)) by inserting before the colon “, the following definitions shall apply”. 

† S 1932 ES
(c) Amendments to the Home Owners’ Loan Act.—The Home Owners’ Loan Act (12 U.S.C. 1461 et seq.) is amended—

1. in section 5 (12 U.S.C. 1464)—

   (A) in subsection (c)(6), by striking “As used in this subsection—” and inserting “For purposes of this subsection, the following definitions shall apply:”; 

   (B) in subsection (o)(1), by striking “that is a Bank Insurance Fund member”;

   (C) in subsection (o)(2)(A), by striking “a Bank Insurance Fund member until such time as it changes its status to a Savings Association Insurance Fund member” and inserting “insured by the Deposit Insurance Fund”;

   (D) in subsection (t)(5)(D)(iii)(II), by striking “affected deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

   (E) in subsection (t)(7)(C)(i)(I), by striking “affected deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

   (F) in subsection (v)(2)(A)(i), by striking “the Savings Association Insurance Fund” and inserting “or the Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

2. in section 10 (12 U.S.C. 1467a)—
(A) in subsection (c)(6)(D), by striking “this title” and inserting “this Act”;

(B) in subsection (e)(1)(B), by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund or Bank Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(C) in subsection (e)(2), by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund or the Bank Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”;

(D) in subsection (e)(4)(B), by striking “subsection (1)” and inserting “subsection (l)”;

(E) in subsection (g)(3)(A), by striking “(5) of this section” and inserting “(5) of this subsection”;

(F) in subsection (i), by redesignating paragraph (5) as paragraph (4);

(G) in subsection (m)(3), by striking subparagraph (E), and by redesignating subparagraphs (F), (G), and (H) as subparagraphs (E), (F), and (G), respectively;

(H) in subsection (m)(7)(A), by striking “during period” and inserting “during the period”; and
(I) in subsection (o)(3)(D), by striking “sections 5(s) and (t) of this Act” and inserting “subsections (s) and (t) of section 5”.

(f) Amendments to the National Housing Act.—The National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.) is amended—

(1) in section 317(b)(1)(B) (12 U.S.C. 1723i(b)(1)(B)), by striking “Bank Insurance Fund for banks or through the Savings Association Insurance Fund for savings associations” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”; and


(1) in section 951(b)(3)(B) (12 U.S.C. 1833a(b)(3)(B)), by striking “Bank Insurance Fund, the Savings Association Insurance Fund,”
and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund (or any predecessor deposit insurance fund)”;
and

(2) in section 1112(c)(1)(B) (12 U.S.C. 3341(c)(1)(B)), by striking “Bank Insurance Fund, the Savings Association Insurance Fund,” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”.

(h) AMENDMENT TO THE BANK HOLDING COMPANY ACT OF 1956.—The Bank Holding Company Act of 1956 (12 U.S.C. 1841 et seq.) is amended—

(1) in section 2(j)(2) (12 U.S.C. 1841(j)(2)), by striking “Savings Association Insurance Fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”; and

(2) in section 3(d)(1)(D)(iii) (12 U.S.C. 1842(d)(1)(D)(iii)), by striking “appropriate deposit insurance fund” and inserting “Deposit Insurance Fund”.

(i) AMENDMENTS TO THE GRAMM-LEACH-BLILEY ACT.—Section 114 of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (12 U.S.C. 1828a) is amended in each of subsection (a)(1)(B), paragraphs (2)(B) and (4)(B) of subsection (b), and subsection (c)(1)(B), by striking “any Federal deposit insurance fund” and inserting “the Deposit Insurance Fund”.

SEC. 2007. EFFECTIVE DATE.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, this subtitle and the amendments made by
this subtitle shall become effective not later than the first
day of the first calendar quarter that begins more than
90 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

(b) Earlier Implementation.—

(1) Corporation determination.—If the
Corporation determines that merger of the deposit
insurance funds should occur before the first day of
the first calendar quarter as described in subsection
(a), the Corporation shall—

(A) announce such determination publicly;

and

(B) establish the effective date of the
merger.

(2) Earlier effective date.—On the date
established under paragraph (1)(B), this subtitle
and the amendments made by this subtitle shall be-
come effective.

Subtitle B—Deposit Insurance
Modernization and Improvement

SEC. 2011. SHORT TITLE.

This subtitle may be cited as the “Deposit Insurance
Reform Act of 2005”.

SEC. 2012. CHANGES TO FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE
COVERAGE.

(a) Insured Depository Institutions.—
(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 11(a)(1) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(a)(1)) is amended—

(A) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:

“(B) NET AMOUNT OF INSURED DEPOSITS.—The net amount of deposit insurance payable to any depositor at an insured depository institution shall not exceed the standard maximum deposit insurance amount, as determined in accordance with subparagraphs (C) through (M).”; and

(B) by striking subparagraph (D) and inserting the following:

“(D) COVERAGE FOR CERTAIN EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN DEPOSITS.—

“(i) PASS-THROUGH INSURANCE.—The Corporation shall provide pass-through deposit insurance for the deposits of any employee benefit plan.

“(ii) PROHIBITION ON ACCEPTANCE OF BENEFIT PLAN DEPOSITS.—An insured depository institution that is not well capitalized or adequately capitalized may not accept employee benefit plan deposits.
“(iii) definitions.—For purposes of this subparagraph, the following definitions shall apply:

“(I) capital standards.—The terms ‘well capitalized’ and ‘adequately capitalized’ have the same meanings as in section 38.

“(II) employee benefit plan.—The term ‘employee benefit plan’ has the same meaning as in paragraph (5)(B)(ii), and includes any eligible deferred compensation plan described in section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

“(III) pass-through deposit insurance.—The term ‘pass-through deposit insurance’ means, with respect to an employee benefit plan, deposit insurance coverage based on the interest of each participant, in accordance with regulations issued by the Corporation.

“(E) standard maximum deposit insurance amount defined.—For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘standard maximum
deposit insurance amount’ means, until April 1, 2010, $100,000.

“(F) Determination regarding inflation adjustments.—

“(i) Adjustments to standard maximum deposit insurance amount.— Not later than April 1, 2010, and the first day of each 5-year period thereafter, the Board of Directors shall determine whether to increase the standard maximum deposit insurance amount based on the factors set forth under subparagraph (G).

“(ii) Adjustments for certain retirement accounts.—Not later than April 1, 2010, and the first day of each 5-year period thereafter, the Board of Directors shall determine whether to increase the amount of insurance available for retirement accounts under paragraph (3), based on the factors set forth under subparagraph (G).

“(G) Inflation adjustment considerations.—In making any determination under subparagraph (F), the Board of Directors shall consider—
“(i) the economic conditions affecting insured depository institutions;

“(ii) the overall risk or risks to the Deposit Insurance Fund;

“(iii) a demonstrated need by depositors for the inflation adjustment increase;

“(iv) the ability of insured depository institutions to identify and obtain alternative funding sources;

“(v) the ability of insured depository institutions to meet the credit needs of their communities;

“(vi) potential problems affecting insured depository institutions generally or a specific group or type of insured depository institutions; and

“(vii) any other factors that the Board of Directors deems appropriate.

“(H) Inflation Adjustment Calculations for 2010.—

“(i) Calculation for Standard Maximum Deposit Insurance Amount.— The amount provided for any increase in the standard maximum deposit insurance
amount shall be, as of April 1, 2010, the product of—

“(I) $100,000; and

“(II) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor index thereto), published by the Department of Commerce, for December 31 of the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this subparagraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the year preceding the effective date of the Safe and Fair Deposit Insurance Act of 2005.

“(ii) Calculation for certain retirement accounts for 2010.—The amount provided for any increase in the insurance for retirement accounts under paragraph (3) shall be, as of April 1, 2010, the product of—

“(I) $250,000; and

“(II) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor
index thereto), published by the Department of Commerce, for December 31 of the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this subparagraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the year preceding the effective date of the Safe and Fair Deposit Insurance Act of 2005.

“(I) Inflation Adjustment Calculations After 2010.—

“(i) Calculation for the Standard Maximum Deposit Insurance Amount.—The amount provided for any increase in the standard maximum deposit insurance amount shall be, as of the 1st day of each 5-year period beginning on April 1, 2015, the product of—

“(I) the standard maximum deposit insurance amount; and

“(II) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor index thereto), published by the Department of Commerce, for December
31 of the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this subparagraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the 6 years prior to the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this subparagraph.

“(ii) CALCULATION FOR CERTAIN RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS.—The amount provided for any increase in the insurance for retirement accounts under paragraph (3) shall be, as of the 1st day of each 5-year period beginning on April 1, 2015, the product of—

“(I) the amount available for retirement accounts under paragraph (3), as adjusted pursuant to subparagraph (H) or this subparagraph, as appropriate; and

“(II) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor index thereto), published by the Department of Commerce, for December 31 of the year preceding the year in
which the adjustment is calculated under this subparagraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the 6 years prior to the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this subparagraph.

“(J) Determination of no inflation increases.—If the Board cannot support an increase under subparagraph (F) after consideration of the factors in subparagraph (G), no inflation adjustment shall be made until reconsideration at the beginning of the next 5-year period.

“(K) Rounding.—If the amount of increase determined for any period is not a multiple of $10,000, the amount so determined shall be rounded to the nearest $10,000.

“(L) Publication.—Not later than April 1, 2010, and not later than the first day of each 5-year period thereafter, the Board of Directors shall publish in the Federal Register the standard maximum deposit insurance amount and the amount of deposit insurance coverage that may be due to any depositor at any in-
sured depository institution during the applicable 5-year period.

“(M) NO INFLATION ADJUSTMENTS FOR PUBLIC FUNDS.—Subparagraphs (E) through (L) shall not apply to any deposits of depositors described in paragraph (2), and the net amount due to any such depositor at an insured depository institution shall not exceed $100,000.”.

(2) DEPOSIT INSURANCE FOR RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS.—Section 11(a)(3)(A) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(a)(3)(A)) is amended—

(A) by striking “$100,000” and inserting “$250,000”; and

(B) by inserting before the period at the end the following: “which amount shall be subject to inflation adjustments as provided in paragraph (1).”.

(3) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO INSURANCE OF TRUST FUNDS.—Section 7(i) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(i)) is amended in each of paragraphs (1) and (3), by striking “$100,000” each place it appears and inserting “the standard maximum de-
posit insurance amount (as determined under section 11(a)(1))”.

(4) Other technical and conforming amendments.—The Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1811 et seq.) is amended—

(A) in section 11(m)(6) (12 U.S.C. 1821(m)(6)), by striking “$100,000” and inserting “the standard maximum deposit insurance amount (as determined under subsection (a)(1))”;

(B) in section 18 (12 U.S.C. 1828), by striking subsection (a) and inserting the following:

“(a) Insurance Logo.—

“(1) Insured Depository Institutions.—

“(A) In general.—Each insured depository institution shall display at each place of business maintained by that institution a sign or signs relating to the insurance of the deposits of the institution, in accordance with regulations to be prescribed by the Corporation.

“(B) Statement to be included.—Each sign required under subparagraph (A) shall include a statement that insured deposits
are backed by the full faith and credit of the
United States Government.

“(2) REGULATIONS.—The Corporation shall
prescribe regulations to carry out this subsection, in-
cluding regulations governing the substance of signs
required by paragraph (1) and the manner of dis-
play or use of such signs.

“(3) PENALTIES.—For each day that an in-
sured depository institution continues to violate this
subsection or any regulation issued under this sub-
section, it shall be subject to a penalty of not more
than $100, which the Corporation may recover for
its use.”; and

(C) in section 43(d) (12 U.S.C. 1831t(d)),
by striking “$100,000” and inserting “the
standard maximum deposit insurance amount
(as determined under section 11(a)(1))”.

(b) INSURED CREDIT UNIONS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 207(k) of the Fed-
eral Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1787(k)) is
amended—

(A) by striking “(k)(1)” and all that fol-
low through the end of paragraph (1) and in-
serting the following:

“(k) INSURED AMOUNTS PAYABLE.—
“(1) Net insured amount.—

“(A) In general.—Subject to the provi-

sions of paragraph (2), the net amount of share
insurance payable to any member at an insured
credit union shall not exceed the total amount
of the shares or deposits in the name of the
member (after deducting offsets), less any part
thereof which is in excess of the standard max-
imum share insurance amount, as determined
in accordance with this paragraph and para-

graphs (5) and (6), and consistent with actions
taken by the Federal Deposit Insurance Cor-

poration under section 11(a) of the Federal De-

posit Insurance Act.

“(B) Aggregation.—Determination of

the net amount of share insurance under sub-

paragraph (A), shall be in accordance with such
regulations as the Board may prescribe, and, in
determining the amount payable to any mem-
ber, there shall be added together all accounts
in the credit union maintained by that member
for that member’s own benefit, either in the

member’s own name or in the names of others.

“(C) Authority to define the extent

of coverage.—The Board may define, with
such classifications and exceptions as it may
prescribe, the extent of the share insurance cov-
erage provided for member accounts, including
member accounts in the name of a minor, in
trust, or in joint tenancy.”;

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(4) Coverage for certain employee ben-
efit plan deposits.—

“(A) Pass-through insurance.—The
Administration shall provide pass-through share
insurance for the deposits or shares of any em-
ployee benefit plan, subject to subparagraph
(B).

“(B) Prohibition on acceptance of
deposits.—An insured credit union that is not
well capitalized or adequately capitalized may
not accept employee benefit plan deposits.

“(C) Definitions.—For purposes of this
paragraph, the following definitions shall apply:

“(i) Capital standards.—The
terms ‘well capitalized’ and ‘adequately
capitalized’ have the same meanings as in
section 216(c), as added by section 301 of
the Credit Union Membership Access Act
“(ii) Employee benefit plan.—

The term ‘employee benefit plan’—

“(I) has the same meaning as in section 3(3) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974;

“(II) includes any plan described in section 401(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and

“(III) includes any eligible deferred compensation plan described in section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

“(iii) Pass-through share insurance.—The term ‘pass-through share insurance’ means, with respect to an employee benefit plan, insurance coverage based on the interest of each participant, in accordance with regulations issued by the Corporation.

“(5) Standard maximum share insurance amount defined.—For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘standard maximum share insurance amount’ means, until April 1, 2010, $100,000.

“(6) Determinations regarding inflation adjustments.—
“(A) Adjustments to Standard Maximum Share Insurance Amount.—Not later than April 1, 2010, and the first day of each 5-year period thereafter, the Board shall determine whether to increase the standard maximum share insurance amount based on the factors set forth under paragraph (7).

“(B) Adjustment for Certain Retirement Accounts.—Not later than April 1, 2010, and the first day of each 5-year period thereafter, the Board shall determine whether to increase the amount of insurance available for retirement accounts under paragraph (3), based on the factors set forth under paragraph (7).

“(7) Inflation Adjustment Considerations.—In making any determination under paragraph (6), the Board shall consider—

“(A) the economic conditions affecting insured credit unions;

“(B) the overall risk or risks to the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund;

“(C) a demonstrated need by members for the inflation adjustment increase;
“(D) the ability of insured credit unions to identify and obtain alternative funding sources;

“(E) the ability of insured credit unions to meet the credit needs of their communities;

“(F) potential problems affecting insured credit unions generally or a specific group or type of insured credit unions; and

“(G) any other factors that the Board deems appropriate.

“(8) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT CALCULATIONS FOR 2010.—

“(A) CALCULATION FOR STANDARD MAXIMUM SHARE INSURANCE AMOUNT.—The amount provided for any increase in the standard maximum share insurance amount shall be, as of April 1, 2010, the product of—

“(i) $100,000; and

“(ii) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor index there-to), published by the Department of Commerce, for December 31 of the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this paragraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the
year preceding the effective date of the Safe and Fair Deposit Insurance Act of 2005.

“(B) **Calculation for certain retirement accounts for 2010.**—The amount provided for any increase in the insurance for retirement accounts under paragraph (3) shall be, as of April 1, 2010, the product of—

“(i) $250,000; and

“(ii) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor index thereeto), published by the Department of Commerce, for December 31 of the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this paragraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the year preceding the effective date of the Safe and Fair Deposit Insurance Act of 2005.

“(9) **Inflation adjustment calculations after 2010.**—

“(A) **Calculation for the standard maximum share insurance amount.**—The amount provided for any increase in the stand-
ard maximum share insurance amount shall be, as of the 1st day of each 5-year period beginning on April 1, 2015, the product of—

“(i) the standard maximum share insurance amount; and

“(ii) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor index there-to), published by the Department of Commerce, for December 31 of the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this paragraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the 6 years prior to the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this paragraph.

“(B) CALCULATION FOR CERTAIN RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS.—The amount provided for any increase in the insurance for retirement accounts under paragraph (3) shall be, as of the 1st day of each 5-year period beginning on April 1, 2015, the product of—

“(i) the amount available for retirement accounts under paragraph (3), as ad-
justed pursuant to paragraph (8) or this paragraph, as appropriate; and

“(ii) the ratio of the value of the Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain-Type Index (or any successor index there-to), published by the Department of Commerce, for December 31 of the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this paragraph, to the value of such index for December 31 of the 6 years prior to the year in which the adjustment is calculated under this paragraph.

“(10) Determination of No Inflation Increase.—If the Board cannot support an increase under paragraph (6) after consideration of the factors in paragraph (7), no inflation adjustment shall be made until reconsideration at the beginning of the next 5-year period.

“(11) Rounding.—If the amount of increase determined for any period is not a multiple of $10,000, the amount so determined shall be rounded to the nearest $10,000.

“(12) Publication.—Not later than April 1, 2010, and not later than the first day of each 5-year
period thereafter, the Board shall publish in the Federal Register the standard maximum share insurance amount and the amount of share insurance coverage that may be due to any depositor at any insured credit union during the applicable 5-year period.

“(13) NO INFLATION ADJUSTMENTS FOR PUBLIC FUNDS.—Paragraphs (5) through (12) shall not apply to any deposits of depositors described in paragraph (2), and the net amount due to any such depositor at an insured credit union shall not exceed $100,000.”; and

(C) in paragraph (3), by striking “$100,000 per account” and inserting the following: “$250,000 per account, which amount shall be subject to inflation adjustments as provided in paragraphs (6) through (12).”.

(2) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 202(h) of the Federal Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1782(h)) is amended by striking “207(c)(1)” and inserting “207(k)”.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as otherwise specifically provided in this section or the amendments made by this section, this section and such amendments shall become effective on the effective date of the regulations re-
quired under section 2017(a)(2), relating to the implement-
tion of deposit insurance changes under this section.

SEC. 2013. DESIGNATED RESERVE RATIO.

(a) Repeal of Recapitalization Schedule.—

(1) In general.—Section 7(b)(3) of the Fed-
eral Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(b)(3))
is amended to read as follows:

“(3) Designated reserve ratio.—

“(A) Action by the board.—

“(i) In general.—Before the begin-
ing of each calendar year, the Board of
Directors shall, subject to clause (ii)—

“(I) designate the reserve ratio
applicable to the Deposit Insurance
Fund for that year; and

“(II) publish the reserve ratio so
designated.

“(ii) Rulemaking.—Any change to
the designated reserve ratio for any cal-
endar year shall be made pursuant to sec-
tion 553 of title 5, United States Code.

“(B) Range.—The reserve ratio des-
ignated by the Board of Directors for any
year—

“(i) may not exceed 1.50 percent; and
“(ii) may not be less than 1.15 percent.

“(C) FACTORS.—In designating a reserve ratio for any year, the Board of Directors shall—

“(i) take into account the risk of losses to the Deposit Insurance Fund in that year and in future years;

“(ii) take into account economic conditions generally affecting insured depository institutions, to provide for an increase in the designated reserve ratio during more favorable economic conditions and to provide for a decrease in the designated reserve ratio during less favorable economic conditions, notwithstanding the increased risks of loss that may exist during such less favorable conditions, as determined to be appropriate by the Board;

“(iii) seek to prevent sharp swings in the assessment rates for insured depository institutions; and

“(iv) take into account such other factors as the Board of Directors may deter-
mine to be appropriate, consistent with the requirements of this subparagraph.”.

(2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 3(y) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813), as amended by this title, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(2) RESERVE RATIO.—The term ‘reserve ratio’ means the ratio of the fund balance of the Deposit Insurance Fund to aggregate estimated insured deposits held in all insured depository institutions.

“(3) DESIGNATED RESERVE RATIO.—The term ‘designated reserve ratio’ means the reserve ratio designated by the Board of Directors under section 7(b)(3).”.

(3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Subject to paragraph (4), and except as otherwise provided, this subsection and the amendments made by this subsection shall become effective on the effective date of the regulations required under section 2017(a)(1), relating to designation of the reserve ratio by the Board.

(4) DESIGNATION OF INITIAL RESERVE RATIO FOR DEPOSIT INSURANCE FUND.—During the period beginning on the effective date of the merger of the deposit insurance funds under section 2003, and ending on the effective date of final regulations des-
ignating the reserve ratio, as required by section 2017(a)(1), the designated reserve ratio of the Deposit Insurance Fund shall continue to be determined pursuant to section 7(b)(2)(A)(iv), as in effect on the day before the effective date of the merger under section 2003.

(b) REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO ANY MODIFICATION OF THE RISK-BASED ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.—Section 7(b)(1) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(E) REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO ANY MODIFICATION OF THE RISK-BASED ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—In revising or modifying the risk-based assessment system at any time after the date of enactment of the Deposit Insurance Reform Act of 2005, the Board of Directors—

“(I) may not make any change to the information collected from or required to be retained by insured depository institutions solely for purposes of the assessment risk classification, as defined by regulations of the
Board, if the change would result in
the imposition of an overall greater
regulatory or reporting burden on in-
sured depository institutions than was
the case before that date of enact-
ment; and

“(II) may implement any such
revision or modification in final form
only after notice and opportunity for
comment.

“(ii) Rule of Construction.—An
increase in an assessment rate or a revi-
sion of the assessment base shall not be
considered to be a revision or modification
resulting in greater regulatory or reporting
burden for purposes of this subpara-
graph.”.

SEC. 2014. ASSESSMENT CREDITS AND DIVIDENDS.

(a) In General.—Section 7(e)(2) of the Federal De-
posit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(e)(2)) is amended
to read as follows:

“(2) ONE-TIME CREDIT BASED ON TOTAL AS-
SESSMENT BASE AT YEAR-END 1996.—

“(A) In General.—The Board of Direc-
tors shall, by regulation, provide for a credit to
each insured depository institution that was in
existence on December 31, 1996, and that had
paid a deposit insurance assessment prior to
that date (or a successor insured depository in-
stitution), based on the assessment base of the
institution on that date, as compared to the
combined aggregate assessment base of all such
institutions, taking into account such factors as
the Board may determine to be appropriate.

“(B) CREDIT LIMIT.—The aggregate
amount of credits available under subparagraph
(A) to all insured depository institutions that
are eligible for the credit shall not exceed the
amount that the Corporation could collect if it
imposed an assessment of 9 basis points on the
combined assessment base of the Bank Insur-
ance Fund and the Savings Association Insur-

“(C) DEFINITION OF SUCCESSOR.—The
Corporation shall define the term ‘successor’ for
purposes of this paragraph, by regulation, and
may consider, among other factors and as the
Board may deem appropriate, whether and to
what extent, if any, an insured depository insti-
tution that acquires deposits from another in-
sured depository institution may deemed to be
a successor.

“(D) Application of credits.—The
amount of a credit to any insured depository in-
stitution under this paragraph may be applied
by the Corporation to those portions of the as-
se ssments under subsection (b) applicable to
that institution which become due for assess-
ment periods beginning after the effective date
of regulations required by subparagraph (A).”.

(b) Amendments to Section 7.—Section 7(e) of
the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(e))
is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
graphs:

“(3) Dividends.—

“(A) Reserve ratio in excess of 1.50
percent of estimated insured deposits.—
The Corporation shall provide cash dividends to
insured depository institutions in accordance
with this paragraph if the reserve ratio of the
Deposit Insurance Fund exceeds the maximum
amount established under subsection
(b)(3)(B)(i), to the extent of that excess
amount.
“(B) Amount equal to or in excess of
1.40 percent of estimated insured deposits and not more than 1.50 percent.—The Corporation shall provide cash dividends to insured depository institutions in accordance with this paragraph if the reserve ratio of the Deposit Insurance Fund equals or exceeds 1.40 and is not more than 1.50 percent, and that amount shall equal 50 percent of the amount in excess of the amount required to maintain the reserve ratio at 1.40 percent of the estimated insured deposits.

“(C) Factors for consideration for allocation of dividends.—In implementing the provisions of this paragraph, and in accordance with its regulations, the Corporation shall consider—

“(i) the ratio of the assessment base of an insured depository institution (including any predecessor institution) on December 31, 1996, to the assessment base of all eligible insured depository institutions on such date;

“(ii) the total amount of assessments paid on or after January 1, 1997, by an
insured depository institution (including any predecessor institution) to the Deposit Insurance Fund (and any predecessor de-
posit insurance fund);

“(iii) that portion of assessments paid by an insured depository institution (includ-
ing any predecessor institution) that reflects higher levels of risk assumed by such institution; and

“(iv) such other factors as the Cor-
poration determines appropriate.

“(D) LIMITATION.—The Board of Direc-
tors may suspend or limit dividends paid under subparagraph (B) if the Board determines in writing that—

“(i) a significant risk of losses to the Deposit Insurance Fund exists over the next one-year period; and

“(ii) it is likely that such losses will be sufficiently high as to justify a finding by the Board that the reserve ratio should temporarily be allowed—

“(I) to grow without requiring dividends under subparagraph (B); or
“(II) to exceed the maximum amount established under subsection (b)(3)(B)(i).

“(E) CONSIDERATIONS.—In making a determination under subparagraph (D), the Board shall consider—

“(i) national and regional conditions and their impact on insured depository institutions;

“(ii) potential problems affecting insured depository institutions or a specific group or type of depository institution;

“(iii) the degree to which the contingent liability of the Corporation for anticipated failures of insured institutions adequately addresses concerns over funding levels in the Deposit Insurance Fund; and

“(iv) any other factors that the Board determines are appropriate.

“(F) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—

“(i) SUBMISSION.—Any determination under subparagraph (D) shall be submitted to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Financial Services of the
House of Representatives, not later than 270 days after making such determination.

“(ii) CONTENT.—The report submitted under clause (i) shall include—

“(I) a detailed explanation for the determination; and

“(II) a discussion of the factors required to be considered under subparagraph (E).

“(G) REVIEW OF DETERMINATION.—

“(i) ANNUAL REVIEW.—A determination to suspend or limit dividends under subparagraph (D) shall be reviewed by the Board of Directors annually.

“(ii) ACTION BY BOARD.—Based on each annual review under clause (i), the Board of Directors shall either renew or remove a determination to suspend or limit dividends under subparagraph (D), or shall make a new determination in accordance with this paragraph. Unless justified under the terms of the renewal or new determination, the Corporation shall be required to provide cash dividends under subparagraph (A) or (B), as appropriate.
“(4) Challenges to credit or dividend amounts.—The regulations required under this subsection shall include provisions allowing an insured depository institution a reasonable opportunity to challenge administratively the amount of its credit or dividend under this subsection. The determination of the Corporation of the amount of the credit or dividend following such challenge shall be final, and not subject to judicial review.”.

(c) Effective date.—The amendments made by this section shall become effective on the effective date of the regulations required to be issued under section 2017(a)(3), relating to implementation of the one-time assessment credit.

SEC. 2015. ASSESSMENTS-RELATED RECORDS RETENTION AND STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.

(a) Records retention.—Paragraph (5) of section 7(b) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(b)) is amended to read as follows:

“(5) Records to be maintained by insured depository institution.—Each insured depository institution shall maintain all records that the Corporation may require for verifying the correctness of the institution’s assessments until the later of—
“(A) 3 years from the due date of each assessment payment; or
“(B) the date of the final determination of any dispute between the insured depository institution and the Corporation over the amount of any assessment.”.

(b) Statute of Limitations for Assessment Actions.—Subsection (g) of section 7 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(g)) is amended to read as follows:

“(g) Statute of Limitations for Assessment Actions.—The Corporation, in any court of competent jurisdiction, shall be entitled to recover from any insured depository institution the amount of any unpaid assessment lawfully payable by such insured depository institution. Notwithstanding any other provision in Federal law, or the law of any State—

“(1) any action by an insured depository institution to recover from the Corporation the overpaid amount of any assessment shall be brought within 3 years after the date the assessment payment was due, subject to the exception in paragraph (5);
“(2) any action by the Corporation to recover from an insured depository institution the underpaid amount of any assessment shall be brought within 3
years after the date the assessment payment was
due, subject to the exceptions in paragraphs (3) and
(5);

“(3) if an insured depository institution has
made a false or fraudulent statement with intent to
evade any or all of its assessment, the Corporation
shall have until 3 years after the date of discovery
of the false or fraudulent statement in which to
bring an action to recover the underpaid amount;

“(4) assessment deposit information contained
in records no longer required to be maintained pur-
suant to subsection (b)(5) shall be considered con-
clusive and not subject to change; and

“(5) any action for the underpaid or overpaid
amount of any assessment that became due prior to
the effective date of this subsection shall be subject
to the statute of limitations for assessments in effect
at the time the assessment became due.”.

SEC. 2016. INCREASE IN FEES FOR LATE ASSESSMENT PAY-
MENTS.

Subsection (h) of section 18 of the Federal Deposit
Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1828(h)) is amended—

(1) by striking “Any insured depository institu-
tion” and inserting “(1) IN GENERAL.—Any insured
depository institution”;
(2) in paragraph (1), as redesignated, by strik-
ing “penalty of not more than $100” and inserting
“penalty in an amount of not more than 1 percent
of the amount of the assessment due”; and

(3) by inserting new paragraphs (2) and (3) as
follows:

“(2) EXCEPTION FOR SMALL ASSESSMENT
AMOUNTS.—Notwithstanding paragraph (1), if the
amount of the assessment for an insured depository
institution is less than $10,000 at the time such in-
stitution fails or refuses to pay the assessment, such
institution shall be subject to a penalty of not more
than $100 for each day that such violation con-
tinues.

“(3) AUTHORITY TO MODIFY OR REMIT PEN-
ALTY.—The Corporation, in the sole discretion of
the Corporation, may compromise, modify, or remit
any penalty which the Corporation may assess or
has already assessed under paragraph (1) or (2)
upon a finding that good cause prevented the timely
payment of an assessment.”.

SEC. 2017. REGULATIONS REQUIRED.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 270 days after the
date of enactment of this Act, the Board shall issue final
regulations, in accordance with section 553 of chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code—

(1) designating the reserve ratio for the Deposit Insurance Fund, in accordance with section 7(b)(3) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended by section 2013 of this subtitle, which regulations shall become effective not later than 90 days after the date of their publication in final form;

(2) implementing changes in deposit insurance coverage in accordance with the amendments made by section 2012, which regulations shall become effective not later than 90 days after the date of their publication in final form;

(3) implementing the one-time assessment credit to certain insured depository institutions in accordance with section 7(e)(2) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended by section 2014 of this subtitle;

(4) establishing the qualifications and procedures under which the Corporation may provide dividends under section 7(e)(3) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended by section 2014 of this subtitle; and

(5) providing for assessments under section 7 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended by
this subtitle, which regulations shall become effective
on the effective date of the regulations required by
paragraph (3).

(b) Savings Clause.—

(1) In General.—

(A) Continuation of existing assessment regulations.—Nothing in this title or
the amendments made by this title shall be con-
strued to affect the authority of the Corpora-
tion with regard to the setting or collection of
deposit insurance assessments pursuant to any
regulations in effect prior to the effective date
of any regulations required under subsection
(a).

(B) Treatment of DIF members under
existing regulations.—Assessment regulations in effect prior to the date of enactment of
this title shall be read as applying to members
of the Deposit Insurance Fund rather than
members of the Bank Insurance Fund or Sav-
ings Association Insurance Fund, effective on
or after the date on which merger of the deposit
insurance funds becomes effective under title I.

(2) Setting Assessments.—Clause (i) of sec-
tion 7(b)(2)(A) of the Federal Deposit Insurance
Act (12 U.S.C. 1817(b)(2)(A)) is amended by striking “necessary—” and all that follows through the period at the end and inserting “necessary.”.

SEC. 2018. STUDIES OF POTENTIAL CHANGES TO THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE SYSTEM.

(a) Study and report by FDIC and NCUA.—

(1) Study.—The Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and the National Credit Union Administration Board shall each conduct a study of—

(A) the feasibility of increasing the limit on deposit insurance for deposits of municipalities and other units of general local government, and the potential benefits and the potential adverse consequences that may result from any such increase; and

(B) the feasibility of establishing a voluntary deposit insurance system for deposits in excess of the maximum amount of deposit insurance for any depositor, and the potential benefits and the potential adverse consequences that may result from the establishment of any such system.

(2) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this title, the Board of Direc-
tors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
and the National Credit Union Administration
Board shall each submit a report to the Congress on
the study required under paragraph (1), containing
the findings and conclusions of the reporting agency,
together with such recommendations for legislative
or administrative changes as the agency may deter-
mine to be appropriate.
(b) Study and Report Regarding Appropriate
Reserve Ratio.—

(1) Study.—The Corporation shall conduct a
study on the feasibility of using alternatives to esti-
imated insured deposits in calculating the reserve
ratio of the Deposit Insurance Fund.

(2) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the
date of enactment of this title, the Board shall sub-
mit a report to Congress on the results of the study
required under paragraph (1), together with such
recommendations for legislative or administrative ac-
tions as may be determined to be appropriate.

SEC. 2019. EFFECTIVE DATE.

Except as otherwise specifically provided in this sub-
title, this subtitle and the amendments made by this sub-
title shall become effective on the date of enactment of
this Act.
Subtitle C—FHA Asset Disposition

SEC. 2021. SHORT TITLE.

This subtitle may be cited as the “FHA Asset Disposition Act of 2005”.

SEC. 2022. DEFINITIONS.

For purposes of this subtitle—

(1) the term “affordability requirement” means any requirement or restriction imposed by the Secretary, at the time of sale, on any multifamily real property or multifamily loan, including a use restriction, rent restriction, or rehabilitation requirement;

(2) the term “discount sale” means the sale of multifamily real property in a transaction, including a negotiated sale, in which the sale price is—

(A) lower than the property market value;

and

(B) set outside of a competitive bidding process that has no affordability requirements;

(3) the term “discount loan sale” means the sale of a multifamily loan in a transaction, including a negotiated sale, in which the sale price is lower than the loan market value and is set outside of a competitive bidding process that has no affordability requirements;
(4) the term “loan market value” means the value of a multifamily loan, without taking into account any affordability requirements;

(5) the term “multifamily real property” means any rental or cooperative housing project of 5 or more units owned by the Secretary that prior to acquisition by the Secretary was security for a loan or loans insured under title II of the National Housing Act;

(6) the term “multifamily loan” means a loan held by the Secretary and secured by a multifamily rental or cooperative housing project of 5 or more units that was formerly insured under title II of the National Housing Act;

(7) the term “property market value” means the value of any multifamily real property for its current use, without taking into account any affordability requirements; and

(8) the term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

SEC. 2023. APPROPRIATED FUNDS REQUIREMENT FOR BELOW MARKET SALES.

(a) DISPOSITIONS BY SECRETARY.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, other than any statutory affordability requirement for the elderly and disabled, dis-
position by the Secretary of any multifamily real property 
through a discount sale under section 207(l) or 246 of 
the National Housing Act, section 203 of the Housing and 
Community Development Amendments of 1978, or section 
204 of the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing 
and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Ap-
propriations Act, 1997, shall be subject to the availability 
of appropriations to the extent that the property value ex-
ceeds the sale proceeds. If the multifamily real property 
is sold for an amount equal to or greater than the property 
market value, the transaction is not subject to the avail-
ability of appropriations.

(b) DISCOUNT LOAN SALES.—Notwithstanding any 
other provision of law, and in accordance with the Credit 
Reform Act of 1990, a discount loan sale under 207(k) 
of the National Housing Act, section 203(k) of the Hous-
ing and Community Development Amendments of 1978, 
or section 204(a) of the Departments of Veterans Affairs 
and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent 
Agencies Appropriations Act, 1997, shall be subject to the 
availability of appropriations, to the extent that the loan 
value exceeds the sale proceeds. If the multifamily loan 
is sold for an amount equal to or greater than the loan 
market value, then the transaction is not subject to the 
availability of appropriations.
(c) LIMITATION.—This section shall not apply to any transaction that formally commences during the 1-year period preceding the date of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 2024. UP-FRONT GRANTS.

(a) VA–HUD.—Section 204(a) of the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1997 (12 U.S.C. 1715z–11a(a)) is amended by adding at the end the following: “A grant provided under this subsection shall be available only to the extent that appropriations are made in advance for such purpose, and shall not be derived from the General Insurance Fund.”.

(b) OTHER GRANT AUTHORITY.—Section 203(f) of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 1701z–11(f)) is amended—

(1) by striking paragraph (4); and

(2) by redesignating paragraphs (5) through (9) as paragraphs (4) through (8), respectively.

(c) LIMITATION.—The amendments made by this section shall not apply to any grant in connection with any transaction that formally commences during the 1-year period preceding the date of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 2025. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

There are authorized to be appropriated for fiscal year 2006, $100,000,000 to carry out this subtitle.
Subtitle D—Adaptive Housing Assistance

SEC. 2031. SHORT TITLE.

This subtitle may be cited as the “Specially Adapted Housing Grants Improvements Act of 2005”.

SEC. 2032. ADAPTIVE HOUSING ASSISTANCE FOR DISABLED VETERANS RESIDING TEMPORARILY IN HOUSING OWNED BY A FAMILY MEMBER.

(a) ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZED.—Chapter 21 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by inserting after section 2102 the following new section:

“§2102A. Assistance for veterans residing temporarily in housing owned by a family member

“(a) ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZED.—If a disabled veteran described in subsection (a)(2) or (b)(2) of section 2101 of this title resides, but does not intend to permanently reside, in a residence owned by a member of such veteran’s family, the Secretary may assist the veteran in acquiring such adaptations to such residence as are determined by the Secretary to be reasonably necessary because of the veteran’s disability.

“(b) LIMITATION ON AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE.—Subject to section 2102(d) of this title, the assistance authorized under subsection (a) may not exceed—
“(1) $10,000, in the case of a veteran described in section 2101(a)(2) of this title; or

“(2) $2,000, in the case of a veteran described in section 2101(b)(2) of this title.

“(c) LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF RESIDENCES SUBJECT TO ASSISTANCE.—A veteran eligible for assistance authorized under subsection (a) may only be provided such assistance with respect to 1 residence.

“(d) REGULATIONS.—Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe.

“(e) TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY.—The authority to provide assistance under subsection (a) shall expire at the end of the 5-year period beginning on the date of enactment of the Specially Adapted Housing Grants Improvements Act of 2005.”.

(b) LIMITATIONS ON ADAPTIVE HOUSING ASSISTANCE.—Section 2102 of such title is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by striking “The assistance authorized by section 2101(a)” and all that follows through “any one case—” and inserting “Subject to subsection (d), the assistance authorized under section 2101(a) of this title shall be afforded under 1 of the following plans, at the election of the veteran—”;

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(2) by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

“(b) Subject to subsection (d), and except as provided in section 2104(b) of this title, the assistance authorized by section 2101(b) of this title may not exceed the actual cost, or in the case of a veteran acquiring a residence already adapted with special features, the fair market value, of the adaptations determined by the Secretary under such section 2101(b) to be reasonably necessary.”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following new subsection:

“(d)(1) The aggregate amount of assistance available to a veteran under sections 2101(a) and 2102A of this title shall be limited to $50,000.

“(2) The aggregate amount of assistance available to a veteran under sections 2101(b) and 2102A of this title shall be limited to the lesser of—

“(A) the sum of the cost or fair market value described in section 2102(b) of this title and the actual cost of acquiring the adaptations described in subsection (a); and

“(B) $10,000.

“(3) No veteran may receive more than 3 grants of assistance under this chapter.”.
(c) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections at the beginning of such chapter of such title is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 2102 the following:

"2102A. Assistance for veterans residing temporarily in housing owned by family member:"

SEC. 2033. GAO REPORTS.

(a) Interim Report.—Not later than 3 years after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to Congress an interim report on the implementation of section 2102A of title 38, United States Code (as added by section 2(a)), by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

(b) Final Report.—Not later than 5 years after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to Congress a final report on the implementation of such section 2102A by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

TITLE III—COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, SCIENCE, AND TRANSPORTATION

SEC. 3001. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the "Digital Transition and Public Safety Act of 2005."
SEC. 3002. ANALOG SPECTRUM RECOVERY; HARD DEADLINE.

Section 309(j)(14) of the Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 309(j)(14)) is amended—

(1) by striking “December 31, 2006.” in subparagraph (A) and inserting “April 7, 2009.”;

(2) by striking subparagraph (B);

(3) by striking “or (B)” in subparagraph (C)(i)(I);

(4) by striking “(C)(i),” in subparagraph (D) and inserting “(B)(i),”; and

(5) by redesignating subparagraphs (C) and (D) as subparagraphs (B) and (C), respectively.

SEC. 3003. AUCTION OF RECOVERED SPECTRUM.

(a) AUCTION: DATE, APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS.—Section 309(j)(15)(C) of the Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 309(j)(15)(C)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(v) ADDITIONAL DEADLINES FOR RECOVERED ANALOG SPECTRUM.—Notwithstanding subparagraph (B), the Commission shall—

“(I) conduct the auction of the licenses for recovered analog spectrum commencing January 28, 2008;
“(II) not later than 60 days after the end of the pleading cycle for long-form applications for such auction established pursuant to part 1 of title 47, Code of Federal Regulations, grant or deny such long-form applications and issue the licenses for such recovered analog spectrum to each successful bidder whose long-form application is granted; and

“(III) collect and deposit the proceeds of such auction in the Digital Transition and Public Safety Fund established by section 3005 of the Digital Transition and Public Safety Act of 2005.

“(vi) Recovered analog spectrum.—For purposes of this subparagraph, the term ‘recovered analog spectrum’ means spectrum reclaimed from the analog television service under paragraph (14), except—

“(I) spectrum required by section 337 to be made available for public safety services; and
“(II) spectrum auctioned prior to the date of enactment of the Digital Transition and Public Safety Act of 2005.”.


SEC. 3004. SUPPLEMENTAL LICENSE FEES.

In addition to any fees assessed under the Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 151 et seq.), the Commission shall assess extraordinary fees for licenses in the aggregate amount of $10,000,000, which shall be deposited in the Treasury during fiscal year 2006 as offsetting receipts.

SEC. 3005. DIGITAL TRANSITION AND PUBLIC SAFETY FUND.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the Treasury of the United States a fund called the Digital Transition and Public Safety Fund.

required by item (III) of that section.

(c) PAYMENTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary of
Commerce or the Secretary’s designee shall make pay-
ments from the Fund in the following amounts, for the
following programs, and in the following order:

(1) Not to exceed $3,000,000,000 for a pro-
gram to assist consumers in the purchase of con-
verter boxes that convert a digital television signal to
an analog television signal, and any amounts unex-
pended or unobligated at the conclusion of the pro-
gram shall be used for the program described in
paragraph (3).

(2) Not to exceed $200,000,000 for a program
to convert low-power television stations and tele-
vision translator stations from analog to digital, and
any amounts unexpended or unobligated at the con-
clusion of the program shall be used for the program
described in paragraph (3).

(3) Not to exceed $1,250,000,000 for a pro-
gram to facilitate emergency communications, of
which $1,000,000,000 shall be used for an interoper-
ability fund and $250,000,000 shall be used to im-
plement a national alert system, of which
$50,000,000 shall be used for tsunami warning and coastal vulnerability programs.

(4) Not to exceed $250,000,000 for a program to implement the ENHANCE 911 Act of 2004 (47 U.S.C. 942 note).

(5) Not to exceed $200,000,000 for a program to provide assistance to coastal States and Indian tribes affected by hurricanes and other coastal disasters.

(d) TRANSFER OF AMOUNT TO TREASURY.—On October 2, 2009, Secretary shall transfer $5,000,000,000 from the Fund to the general fund of the Treasury.

(e) OBLIGATION TIME PERIOD.—Any amounts that are to be paid from the Fund under subsection (e) shall be obligated no later than September 14, 2010. The Secretary may not obligate any amounts from the Fund until the proceeds of the auction authorized by section 309(j)(15)(C)(v) are actually deposited by the Commission pursuant to subsection (b). Any amount in the Fund that is not obligated under subsection (e) by that date shall be transferred to the general fund of the Treasury.

(f) USE OF EXCESS PROCEEDS.—Any proceeds of the auction authorized by section 309(j)(15)(C)(v) of the Communications Act of 1934, as added by section 3003 of this Act, that exceed the sum of the payments made
from the Fund under subsection (c), the transfer from the Fund under subsection (d), and any amount made available under section 3006 (referred to in this subsection as “excess proceeds”), shall be distributed as follows:

(1) The first $1,000,000,000 of excess proceeds shall be transferred to and deposited in the general fund of the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts.

(2) After the transfer under paragraph (1), the next $500,000,000 of excess proceeds shall be transferred to the interoperability fund described in subsection (c)(3).

(3) After the transfers under paragraphs (1) and (2), the next $1,200,000,000 of excess proceeds shall be transferred to the assistance program described in subsection (c)(5).

(4) After the transfers under paragraphs (1) through (3), any remaining excess proceeds shall be transferred to and deposited in the general fund of the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts.

SEC. 3005A. COMMUNICATION SYSTEM GRANTS.

(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

(1) the term “demonstration project” means the demonstration project established under subsection (b)(1);
(2) the term “Department” means the Department of Homeland Security;

(3) the term “emergency response provider” has the meaning given that term in section 2(6) the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 101(6)); and

(4) the term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Homeland Security.

(b) IN GENERAL.—

(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the Department an “International Border Community Interoperable Communications Demonstration Project”.

(2) MINIMUM NUMBER OF COMMUNITIES.—The Secretary shall select not fewer than 2 communities to participate in a demonstration project.

(3) LOCATION OF COMMUNITIES.—Not fewer than 1 of the communities selected under paragraph (2) shall be located on the northern border of the United States and not fewer than 1 of the communities selected under paragraph (2) shall be located on the southern border of the United States.

(e) PROJECT REQUIREMENTS.—The demonstration projects shall—
(1) address the interoperable communications

needs of police officers, firefighters, emergency med-

ical technicians, National Guard, and other emer-

gency response providers;

(2) foster interoperable communications—

(A) among Federal, State, local, and tribal
government agencies in the United States in-
volved in preventing or responding to terrorist
attacks or other catastrophic events; and

(B) with similar agencies in Canada and

Mexico;

(3) identify common international cross-border

frequencies for communications equipment, including
radio or computer messaging equipment;

(4) foster the standardization of interoperable

communications equipment;

(5) identify solutions that will facilitate commu-
nications interoperability across national borders ex-
peditiously;

(6) ensure that emergency response providers
can communicate with each another and the public
at disaster sites or in the event of a terrorist attack
or other catastrophic event;
(7) provide training and equipment to enable emergency response providers to deal with threats and contingencies in a variety of environments; and

(8) identify and secure appropriate joint-use equipment to ensure communications access.

(d) DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall distribute funds under this section to each community participating in a demonstration project through the State, or States, in which each community is located.

(2) OTHER PARTICIPANTS.—Not later than 60 days after receiving funds under paragraph (1), a State receiving funds under this section shall make the funds available to the local governments and emergency response providers participating in a demonstration project selected by the Secretary.

(e) FUNDING.—Amounts made available from the interoperability fund under section 3005(c)(3) shall be available to carry out this section without appropriation.

(f) REPORTING.—Not later than December 31, 2005, and each year thereafter in which funds are appropriated for a demonstration project, the Secretary shall provide to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Home-
land Security of the House of Representatives a report on
the demonstration projects under this section.

SEC. 3006. ESSENTIAL AIR SERVICE PROGRAM.

(a) In General.—If the amount appropriated to
carry out the essential air service program under sub-
chapter II of chapter 417 of title 49, United States Code,
equals or exceeds $110,000,000 for fiscal year 2006,
2007, 2008, 2009, or 2010, then the Secretary of Com-
merce shall make $15,000,000 available from the Digital
Transition and Public Safety Fund available to the Sec-
retary of Transportation for use in carrying out the essen-
tial air service program for that fiscal year.

(b) Application with Other Funds.—Amounts
made available under subsection (a) for any fiscal year
shall be in addition to any amounts—

(1) appropriated for that fiscal year; or

(2) derived from fees collected pursuant to sec-
tion 45301(a)(1) of title 49, United States Code,
that are made available for obligation and expendi-
ture to carry out the essential air service program
for that fiscal year.

TITLE IV—ENERGY AND
NATURAL RESOURCES

SEC. 4001. OIL AND GAS LEASING PROGRAM.

(a) Definitions.—In this section:
(1) **COASTAL PLAIN.**—The term “Coastal Plain” means the area identified as the Coastal Plain on the map prepared by the United States Geological Survey, entitled “Arctic National Wildlife Refuge 1002 Coastal Plain Area”, dated September 2005, and on file with the United States Geological Survey.

(2) **SECRETARY.**—The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior, acting through the Bureau of Land Management.

(b) **PROGRAM.**—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Congress—

(A) authorizes the leasing, development, production, and transportation of oil and gas in and from the Coastal Plain; and

(B) directs the Secretary to take such actions as are necessary to—

(i) establish and implement an environmentally sound competitive oil and gas leasing program to carry out the activities authorized under subparagraph (A); and

(ii) conduct 2 lease sales before October 1, 2010.

(2) **ADMINISTRATION.**—The Secretary shall administer this section through regulations, lease
terms, conditions, restrictions, prohibitions, stipulations, and other provisions that ensure the oil and
gas exploration, development, production, and trans-
portation activities on the Coastal Plain are carried
out in a manner that will ensure the receipt of fair
market value by the public for the mineral resources
to be leased.

(c) LEASE SALES BEFORE FISCAL YEAR 2011.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—In order to enable the Sec-
retary to hold 2 lease sales before October 1, 2010,
this subsection shall apply with respect to the oil
and gas leasing program established by the Sec-
retary pursuant to this section.

(2) PURPOSES.—For purposes of the National
Wildlife Refuge System Administration Act of 1966
(16 U.S.C. 668dd et seq.) and amendments made by
that Act, the oil and gas leasing program and activi-
ties authorized by this section in the Coastal Plain
are deemed to be compatible with the purposes for
which the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge was estab-
lished, and no further findings or decisions are re-
quired to implement this determination of compat-
ibility.

(3) PRELEASE ACTIVITIES.—The Final Legisla-
tive Environmental Impact Statement on the Coastal
Plain dated April 1987 and prepared pursuant to section 1002 of the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. 3142) and section 102(2)(C) of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4332(2)(C)) is deemed to satisfy the requirements under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) that apply with respect to prelease activities, including actions authorized to be taken by the Secretary to develop and promulgate regulations for the establishment of the leasing program authorized by this section before the conduct of the first lease sale.

(4) Preferred action.—

(A) Nonleasing alternatives.—With respect to any environmental impact statement prepared by the Secretary under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) with respect to any lease sale conducted under the leasing program authorized by this section, the Secretary is not required to identify nonleasing alternative courses of action or to analyze the environmental effects of those courses of action.

(B) Leasing alternatives.—The Secretary shall only identify a preferred action for
leasing and a single leasing alternative, and
analyze the environmental effects and potential
mitigation measures for the preferred action
and leasing alternative.

(C) DEADLINE.—The identification and re-
lated analyses required by subparagraph (B)
shall be completed within 18 months after the
date of enactment of this Act.

(D) PUBLIC COMMENTS.—The Secretary
shall only consider public comments that are
filed within 30 days after publication of an en-
vironmental analysis.

(E) COMPLIANCE.—Compliance with this
paragraph satisfies all requirements of section
102(2)(C) of the National Environmental Policy
Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4332(2)(C)) for the
analysis and consideration of the environmental
effects of proposed leasing under this section.

(5) EXPEDITED JUDICIAL REVIEW.—

(A) VENUE; DEADLINE.—Any complaint
seeking judicial review of this section or any ac-
tion of the Secretary under this section shall be
filed in the United States Court of Appeals for
the District of Columbia—
(i) within the 90-day period beginning on the date of the action being challenged; or

(ii) in the case of a complaint based solely on grounds arising after that period, within 90 days after the complainant knew or reasonably should have known of the grounds for the complaint.

(B) Scope.—Judicial review of a decision of the Secretary to conduct a lease sale under this section (including the environmental analysis of the decision) shall be—

(i) limited to whether the Secretary has complied with this section; and

(ii) based on the administrative record of that decision.

(d) Receipts.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, of the amount of adjusted bonus, rental, and royalty receipts derived from oil and gas leasing and operations authorized under this section—

(1) 50 percent shall be paid to the State of Alaska; and

(2) the balance shall be deposited into the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts.
(e) RIGHTS-OF-WAY.—For purposes of section 1102(4)(A) of the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. 3162(4)(A)), any rights-of-way or easements across the Coastal Plain for the exploration, development, production, or transportation of oil and gas shall be considered to be established incident to the management of the Coastal Plain under this section.

(f) MAXIMUM SURFACE ACREAGE.—In administering this section, the Secretary shall ensure that the maximum quantity of surface acreage covered by production and support facilities (including airstrips and any area covered by gravel berms or piers for support of pipelines) does not exceed 2,000 acres on the Coastal Plain.

(g) PROHIBITION ON EXPORTS.—An oil or gas lease issued under this title shall prohibit the exportation of oil or gas produced under the lease.

TITLE V—COMMITTEE ON ENVIRONMENT AND PUBLIC WORKS

SEC. 5001. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS TO SAFETEA-LU.

(a)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the amount of $639,000,000 described in section 1102(b)(10) of the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act: A Legacy for Users (119 Stat. 1144), shall be considered to be—
(A) for fiscal year 2006 only, $631,000,000;

and

(B) for fiscal year 2007 only, $647,000,000.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the amount of $2,639,000,000 described in section 1102(c)(6) of the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act: A Legacy for Users (119 Stat. 1144), shall be considered to be—

(A) for fiscal year 2006 only, $2,631,000,000;

and

(B) for fiscal year 2007 only, $2,647,000,000.

(b) Section 4409 of the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act: A Legacy for Users (119 Stat. 1144) is amended—

(1) by striking “Section” and inserting the following:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Section”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on December 31, 2008.”.

TITLE VI—COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

SEC. 6000. AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.

(a) AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.—Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in this
title an amendment is expressed in terms of an amend-
ment to or repeal of a section or other provision, the ref-
erence shall be considered to be made to that section or
other provision of the Social Security Act.
(b) REFERENCES TO THE SECRETARY.—In this title,
the term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Health and
Human Services.

Subtitle A—Medicaid

CHAPTER 1—PAYMENT FOR
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS UNDER MEDICAID

SEC. 6001. PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT.

(a) DEFINITION OF AVERAGE MANUFACTURER
PRICE.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1927(k)(1) (42
U.S.C. 1396r–8(k)(1)) is amended—

(A) in the paragraph heading, by striking
“PRICE” and inserting “PRICE; WEIGHTED AV-
ERAGE MANUFACTURER PRICE”;

(B) by striking “The term” and inserting
the following:

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The term”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(B) CALCULATION REQUIREMENTS.—For
purposes of subparagraph (A), the average
manufacturer price shall be calculated according to the following:

“(i) *Sales exempted from computation.*—Without regard to—

“(I) sales exempt from inclusion in the determination of best price under subsection (c)(1)(C)(i);

“(II) such other sales as the Secretary identifies as sales to an entity that are merely nominal in amount under subsection (c)(1)(C)(ii)(III);

and

“(III) bona fide service fees (as defined in subparagraph (E)) that are paid by a manufacturer to an entity, that represent fair market value for a bona fide service, and that are not passed on in whole or in part to a client or customer of an entity.

“(ii) *Sale price net of discounts.*—By including the following:

“(I) Cash discounts and volume discounts.
“(II) Free goods that are contingent upon any purchase requirement or agreement.

“(III) Sales at a nominal price that are contingent upon any purchase requirement or agreement.

“(IV) Chargebacks, rebates provided to a pharmacy (including a mail order pharmacy but excluding a pharmacy benefit manager), or any other direct or indirect discounts.

“(V) Any other price concessions, which may be based on recommendations of the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services, that would result in a reduction of the cost to the purchaser, but only if the Secretary provides notice of the Secretary’s intent to include such price concessions in accordance with section 553 of title 5, United States Code.

“(C) Weighted average manufacturer price.—The term ‘weighted average manufacturer price’ means, with respect to a
rebate period and multiple source drug, the volume-weighted average of the average manufacturer prices reported under subsection (b)(3)(A)(i)(I) for all drug products described in paragraph (7)(A)(i) that are therapeutically equivalent and bioequivalent forms of the drug, determined by—

“(i) computing the sum of the products (for each National Drug Code assigned to such drug products) of—

“(I) the average manufacturer price; and

“(II) the total number of units reported sold under subsection (b)(3)(A)(i)(I); and

“(ii) dividing the sum determined under clause (i) by the sum of the total number of units under clause (i)(II) for all National Drug Codes assigned to such drug products.

“(D) LIMITATION ON SALES AT A NOMINAL PRICE.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of clauses (i)(II) and (ii)(III) of subparagraph (B), only sales by a manufacturer of
covered outpatient drugs that are single
source drugs, innovator multiple source
drugs, or authorized generic drugs at
nominal prices to the following shall be
considered to be sales at a nominal price or
merely nominal in amount:

“(I) A covered entity described in
section 340B(a)(4) of the Public
Health Service Act.

“(II) An intermediate care facil-
ity for the mentally retarded.

“(III) A State-owned or operated
nursing facility.

“(IV) Any other facility or entity
that the Secretary determines is a
safety net provider to which sales of
such drugs at a nominal price would
be appropriate based on the following
factors:

“(aa) The type of facility.

“(bb) The services provided
by the facility.

“(cc) The patient population
served by the facility.
“(dd) The number of other facilities eligible to purchase at nominal prices in the same service area.

“(ii) Nonapplication.—Clause (i) shall not apply with respect to sales by a manufacturer at a nominal price of covered outpatient drugs that are single source drugs, innovator multiple source drugs, or authorized generic drugs pursuant to a master agreement under section 8126 of title 38, United States Code.

“(E) Bona fide service fees.—For purposes of subparagraph (B)(i)(III), the term ‘bona fide service fees’ means expenses that are for an itemized service actually performed by an entity on behalf of a manufacturer that would have generally been paid for by the manufacturer at the same rate had these services been performed by another entity.”.

(2) Conforming Amendments.—Section 1927(b)(3)(A)(i) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(b)(3)(A)(i)), as amended by section 6003(a), is amended—

(A) in subclause (I)—
(i) by inserting “and the total number
of units sold” after “(as defined in sub-
section (k)(1))”; and
(ii) by striking “and” at the end;
(B) in subclause (II), by adding “and” at
the end; and
(C) by adding at the end the following:
“(III) information and data on
any sales that were made during such
period at a nominal price, including,
with respect to each such sale, the
purchaser, the name of the product,
the amount or number of units of the
product sold at a nominal price, and
the nominal price paid;”.

(3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
subparagraph (B), the amendments made by
this subsection shall take effect on January 1,
2006.

(B) EXCEPTION.—Subparagraph (D) of
section 1927(k)(1) of the Social Security Act
(42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(k)(1)) (as added by para-
graph (1)) shall not apply with respect to a con-
tract in effect on the date of enactment of this
Act pursuant to which pharmaceutical products
are or may be available at nominal prices until
the expiration date of such contract, or October
1, 2006, whichever is earlier, and shall apply to
sales made, and rebate periods beginning, on or
after that date.

(4) EXCLUSION OF DISCOUNTS PROVIDED TO
MAIL ORDER AND NURSING FACILITY PHARMACIES
FROM THE DETERMINATION OF AVERAGE MANUFAC-
TURER PRICE.—

(A) In general.—Section
1927(k)(1)(B)(ii)(IV) (42 U.S.C. 1396r-
8(k)(1)(B)(ii)(IV)), as added by paragraph
(1)(C), is amended to read as follows:

“(IV) Chargebacks, rebates pro-
vided to a pharmacy (excluding a mail
order pharmacy, a pharmacy at a
nursing facility or home, and a phar-
mary benefit manager), or any other
direct or indirect discounts.”.

(B) Effective date.—Paragraph (3)
shall apply to the amendment made by subpara-
graph (A).
(5) Extension of prescription drug discounts to enrollees of Medicaid managed care organizations.—

(A) In general.—Section 1903(m)(2)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1396b(m)(2)(A)) is amended—

(i) in clause (xi), by striking “and” at the end;

(ii) in clause (xii), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(xiii) such contract provides that payment for covered outpatient drugs dispensed to individuals eligible for medical assistance who are enrolled with the entity shall be subject to the same rebate agreement entered into under section 1927 as the State is subject to and that the State shall have the option of collecting rebates for the dispensing of such drugs by the entity directly from manufacturers or allowing the entity to collect such rebates from manufacturers in exchange for a reduction in the prepaid payments made to the entity for the enrollment of such individuals.”.

(B) Conforming amendment.—Section 1927(j)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(j)91) is
amended by inserting “other than for purposes
of collection of rebates for the dispensing of
such drugs in accordance with the provisions of
a contract under section 1903(m) that meets
the requirements of paragraph (2)(A)(xiii) of
that section” before the period.

(C) Effective date.—The amendments
made by this paragraph take effect on the date
of enactment of this Act and apply to rebate
agreements entered into or renewed under sec-
tion 1927 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1396r–8) on or after such date.

(b) Upper Payment Limit for Ingredient Cost
of Covered Outpatient Drugs.—

(1) In general.—Section 1927(e) (42 U.S.C.
1396r–8(e)) is amended to read as follows:
“(e) Pharmacy Reimbursement Limits.—
“(1) Upper payment limit for ingredient
cost of covered outpatient drugs.—No Fed-
eral financial participation shall be available for pay-
ment for the ingredient cost of a covered outpatient
drug that exceeds the upper payment limit for that
drug established under paragraph (2).
“(2) Upper payment limit.—
“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subparagraphs (B) and (C), the upper payment limit established under this paragraph for the ingredient cost of a—

“(i) single source drug, is 105 percent of the average manufacturer price for that drug; and

“(ii) multiple source drug, is 115 percent of the weighted average manufacturer price for that drug.

“(B) EXCEPTION FOR INITIAL SALES PERIODS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a covered outpatient drug during an initial sales period (not to exceed 2 calendar quarters) in which data on sales for the drug is not sufficiently available from the manufacturer to compute the average manufacturer price or the weighted average manufacturer price, the Secretary shall establish the upper payment limit for the ingredient cost of such drug to apply only during such period based on the following:

“(I) In the case of a single source drug, such upper payment
limit shall be the wholesale acquisition
cost for the drug.

“(II) In the case of a first non-
novator multiple source drug, such
upper payment limit shall be the aver-
age manufacturer price for the single
source drug that is rated as thera-
peutically equivalent and bioequivalent
to such drug, minus 10 percent.

“(III) In the case of a subse-
quent noninnovator multiple source
drug—

“(aa) if the Secretary has
sufficient data to determine the
weighted average manufacturer
price for the drug, such upper
payment limit shall be the
weighted average manufacturer
price determined for the thera-
peutically equivalent and bio-
equivalent form of the drug; and

“(bb) if the Secretary does
not have sufficient data to deter-
mine the weighted average manu-
facturer price for the drug, such
upper payment limit shall be the average manufacturer price for the single source drug that is rated as therapeutically equivalent and bioequivalent to the drug, minus 10 percent.

“(ii) Definition of wholesale acquisition cost.—For purposes of clause (i), the term ‘wholesale acquisition cost’ means, with respect to a drug or biological, the manufacturer’s list price for the drug or biological to wholesalers or direct purchasers in the United States, not including prompt pay or other discounts, rebates, or reductions in price, for the most recent month for which the information is available, as reported in wholesale price guides or other publications of drug or biological pricing data.

“(C) Exception for certain innovator multiple source drugs.—In the case of an innovator multiple source drug that a prescribing health care provider determines is necessary for treatment of a condition and that a noninnovator multiple source drug would not be
as effective for the individual or would have ad-
verse effects for the individual or both, and for
which the provider obtains prior authorization
in accordance with a program described in sub-
section (d)(5), the upper payment limit for the
innovator multiple source drug shall be 105
percent of the average manufacturer price for
such drug.

“(D) Updates; availability of data.—

“(i) Frequency of determination.—The Secretary shall update the
upper payment limits applicable under this
paragraph on a quarterly basis, taking into
account the most recent data collected for
purposes of determining such limits and
the Food and Drug Administration’s most
recent publication of ‘Approved Drug
Products with Therapeutic Equivalence
Evaluations’.

“(ii) Collection of data.—

“(I) In general.—Beginning on
January 1, 2006, the Secretary shall
collect data with respect to the aver-
age manufacturer prices and volume
of sales of covered outpatient drugs
(or, in the case of covered outpatient drugs that are first marketed after such date, beginning with the first quarter during which the drugs are first marketed).

“(II) Data reported for purposes of determining weighted average manufacturer price.—Insofar as there is a lag in the reporting of the information on rebates and chargebacks so that adequate data are not available on a timely basis to update the weighted average manufacturer price for a multiple source drug, the manufacturer of such drug shall apply a methodology based on a 12-month rolling average for the manufacturer to estimate costs attributable to rebates and charge backs for such drug. For years after 2006, the Secretary shall establish a uniform methodology to estimate and apply such costs.

“(iii) Availability of data to states.—Notwithstanding subsection
(b)(3)(D), beginning with the first quarter of fiscal year 2006 for which data is available, and for each fiscal year quarter thereafter, the Secretary shall make available to States the most recently reported average manufacturer prices for single source drugs and weighted average manufacturer prices for multiple source drugs.

"(E) Authority to enter contracts.—The Secretary may enter into contracts with appropriate entities to determine average manufacturer prices, volume, and other data necessary to calculate the upper payment limit for a covered outpatient drug established under this subsection and to calculate that payment limit.

"(3) State use of price data.—

"(A) Distribution of data.—The Secretary shall devise and implement a means for electronic distribution of the most recently calculated weighted average manufacturer price and the average manufacturer price for all covered outpatient drugs to each State agency designated under section 1902(a)(5) with responsibility for the administration or supervision of
the administration of the State plan under this title.

“(B) Authority to establish payment rates based on data.—A State may use the price data received in accordance with subparagraph (A) in establishing payment rates for the ingredient costs and dispensing fees for covered outpatient drugs dispensed to individuals eligible for medical assistance under this title.

“(4) Reasonable dispensing fees required.—

“(A) In general.—A State which provides medical assistance for covered outpatient drugs shall pay a dispensing fee for each covered outpatient drug for which Federal financial participation is available in accordance with this section in accordance with the following:

“(i) The dispensing fee for a noninnovator multiple source drug shall be greater than the dispensing fee for an innovator multiple source drug that is rated as therapeutically equivalent and bioequivalent to such drug.

“(ii) In establishing such dispensing fees, the State takes into consideration
such requirements as the Secretary shall, by regulation, establish, and which shall include consideration of the following:

“(I) Any reasonable costs associated with a pharmacist’s time in checking for information about an individual’s coverage or performing quality assurance activities.

“(II) Costs associated with—

“(aa) the measurement or mixing of a covered outpatient drug;

“(bb) filling the container for the drug;

“(cc) physically providing the completed prescription to an individual enrolled in the program under this title;

“(dd) delivery;

“(ee) special packaging;

“(ff) overhead related to maintaining the facility and equipment necessary to operate the pharmacy, including the sala-
eries of pharmacists and other pharmacy workers;

“(gg) geographic factors that impact operational costs;

“(hh) patient counseling;

and

“(ii) the dispensing of drugs requiring specialty pharmacy care management services (as determined by the Secretary in accordance with subparagraph (B)).

“(B) DETERMINATION OF DRUGS REQUIRING SPECIALTY PHARMACY CARE MANAGEMENT SERVICES.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 15 months after the date of enactment of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005, the Secretary shall establish a list of covered outpatient drugs which require specialty pharmacy care management services that includes only those drugs for which the Secretary determines that access by individuals eligible for medical assistance under this title would be seriously im-
paired without the provision of specialty pharmacy care management services.

“(ii) Specialty pharmacy care management services defined.—For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘specialty pharmacy care management services’ means services provided in connection with the dispensing or administration of a covered outpatient drug which the Secretary determines requires—

“(I) significant caregiver and provider contact and education regarding the relevant disease state, prevention, treatment, drug indications, benefits, risks, complications, use, pharmacy counseling, and explanation of existing provider guidelines;

“(II) patient compliance services, including coordination of provider visits with drug delivery, compliance with a drug dosing regimen, mailing or telephone call reminders, compiling compliance data, and assisting providers in developing compliance programs; or
“(III) tracking services, including developing referral processes with providers, screening referrals, and tracking patient weight for dosing requirements.

“(iii) QUARTERLY UPDATES.—The Secretary shall update the list of covered outpatient drugs requiring specialty pharmacy management services on a quarterly basis.

“(5) RULES APPLICABLE TO CRITICAL ACCESS RETAIL PHARMACIES.—

“(A) REIMBURSEMENT LIMITS.—Notwithstanding paragraph (2)(A), in the case of a critical access retail pharmacy (as defined in subparagraph (C)), the upper payment limit—

“(i) for the ingredient cost of a single source drug, is the lesser of—

“(I) 108 percent of the average manufacturer price for the drug; or

“(II) the wholesale acquisition cost for the drug; and

“(ii) for the ingredient cost of a multiple source drug, is the lesser of—
“(II) 140 percent of the weighted average manufacturer price for the drug; or
“(II) the wholesale acquisition cost for the drug.

“(B) Application of other provisions.—The preceding provisions of this subsection shall apply with respect to reimbursement to a critical access retail pharmacy in the same manner as such provisions apply to reimbursement to other retail pharmacies except that, in establishing the dispensing fee for a critical access pharmacy the Secretary, in addition to the factors required under paragraph (4), shall include consideration of the costs associated with operating a critical access retail pharmacy.

“(C) Critical access retail pharmacy defined.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term ‘critical access retail pharmacy’ means an retail pharmacy that is not within a 20-mile radius of another retail pharmacy.”.

(2) Increase in basic rebate for single source drugs and innovator multiple source drugs.—Section 1927(c)(1)(B)(i)(VI) (42 U.S.C.
1396r–8(e)(1)(B)(i)(VI), as added by section 6002(a)(3), is amended by striking “17” and inserting “18.1”.

(3) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(A) Section 1927(b)(3)(D)(i) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(b)(3)(D)(i)) is amended by inserting “(including with respect to the determination of weighted average manufacturer prices under subsection (e)(2) and the distribution of weighted average manufacturer prices and average manufacturer prices for covered outpatient drugs to States under subsection (e)(3))” after “this section”.

(B) Section 1903(i)(10) (42 U.S.C. 1396b(i)(10)) is amended—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking “and” at the end;

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking “or” at the end and inserting “and”; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(C) with respect to any amount expended for the ingredient cost of a covered outpatient drug that exceeds the upper payment limit for that drug established under section 1927(e); or”.

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(4) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this subsection take effect with respect to a State on the later of—

(A) January 1, 2007; or

(B) the date that is 6 months after the close of the first regular session of the State legislature that begins after the date of enactment of this Act.

(e) INTERIM UPPER PAYMENT LIMIT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—With respect to a State program under title XIX of the Social Security Act, during the period that begins on January 1, 2006, and ends on the effective date applicable to such State under subsection (b)(3), the Secretary shall—

(A) apply the Federal upper payment limit established under section 447.332(b) of title 42, Code of Federal Regulations to the State by substituting “125 percent” for “150 percent”; and

(B) in the case of covered outpatient drugs under title XIX of such Act that are marketed as of July 1, 2005, and are subject to Federal upper payment limits that apply under section 447.332 of title 42, Code of Federal Regulations, use average wholesale prices, direct
prices, and wholesale acquisition costs for such
drugs that do not exceed such prices and costs
as of such date to determine the Federal upper
payment limits that apply under section
447.332 of title 42, Code of Federal Regula-
tions to such drugs during such period.

(2) APPLICATION TO NEW DRUGS.—Paragraph
(1)(A) shall apply to a covered outpatient drug
under title XIX of the Social Security Act that is
first marketed after July 1, 2005, but before Janu-
ary 1, 2007, and is subject to the Federal upper
payment limit established under section 447.332(b)

SEC. 6002. INCREASE IN REBATES FOR COVERED OUT-
PATIENT DRUGS.

(a) INCREASE IN BASIC REBATE FOR SINGLE
SOURCE DRUGS AND INNOVATOR MULTIPLE SOURCE
DRUGS.—Section 1927(c)(1)(B)(i) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–
8(c)(1)(B)(i)) is amended—

(1) in subclause (IV), by striking “and” after

the semicolon;

(2) in subclause (V)—

(A) by inserting “and before January 1,

2006,” after “1995,”; and
(B) by striking the period and inserting “;
and”; and
(3) by adding at the end the following:
“(VI) after December 31, 2005,
is 17 percent.”.

(b) INCREASE IN REBATE FOR OTHER DRUGS.—Sec-
tion 1927(c)(3)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(c)(3)(B)) is
amended—
(1) in clause (i), by striking “and” at the end;
(2) in clause (ii)—
(A) by inserting “and before January 1,
2006,” after “December 31, 1993,”; and
(B) by striking the period at the end and
inserting “; and”; and
(3) by adding at the end the following:
“(iii) after December 31, 2005, is 17
percent.”.

SEC. 6003. IMPROVED REGULATION OF AUTHORIZED GE-
NERIC DRUGS.

(a) INCLUSION WITH OTHER REPORTED AVERAGE
MANUFACTURER AND BEST PRICES.—Section
1927(b)(3)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(b)(3)(A)) is
amended—
(1) by striking clause (i) and inserting the fol-
lowing:
“(i) not later than 30 days after the last day of each rebate period under the agreement—

“(I) on the average manufacturer price (as defined in subsection (k)(1)) for each covered outpatient drug for the rebate period under the agreement (including for each such drug that is an authorized generic drug or is any other drug sold under a new drug application approved under section 505(c) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act); and

“(II) for each single source drug, innovator multiple source drug, authorized generic drug, and any other drug sold under a new drug application approved under section 505(c) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, on the manufacturer’s best price (as defined in subsection (c)(1)(C)) for such drug for the rebate period under the agreement;”; and

(2) in clause (ii), by inserting “(including for such drugs that are authorized generic drugs or are
any other drugs sold under a new drug application approved under section 505(e) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act)” after “drugs”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 1927 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8) is amended—

(1) in subsection (c)(1)(C)—

(A) in clause (i), in the matter preceding subclause (I), by striking “or innovator multiple source drug of a manufacturer” and inserting “, innovator multiple source drug, or authorized generic drug of a manufacturer, or any other drug of a manufacturer that is sold under a new drug application approved under section 505(c) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act”; and

(B) in clause (ii)—

(i) in subclause (II), by striking “and” at the end;

(ii) in subclause (III), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(IV) in the case of a manufacturer that approves, allows, or other-
wise permits an authorized generic
drug or any other drug of the manu-
facturer to be sold under a new drug
application approved under section
505(e) of the Federal Food, Drug,
and Cosmetic Act, shall be inclusive of
the lowest price for such authorized
generic or other drug available from
the manufacturer during the rebate
period to any wholesaler, retailer, pro-
vider, health maintenance organiza-
tion, nonprofit entity, or governmental
entity within the United States, ex-
cluding those prices described in sub-
clauses (I) through (IV) of clause
(i).”; and
(2) in subsection (k)—
(A) in paragraph (1), as amended by sec-
tion 6001(a)(1)(B), by adding at the end the
following:
“(F) INCLUSION OF AUTHORIZED GENERIC
DRUGS.—In the case of a manufacturer that
approves, allows, or otherwise permits an au-
thorized generic drug or any other drug of the
manufacturer to be sold under a new drug ap-
lication approved under section 505(c) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, such term shall be inclusive of the average price paid for such authorized generic or other drug.”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(10) AUTHORIZED GENERIC DRUG.—The term ‘authorized generic drug’ means a listed drug (as that term is used in section 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act) that—

“(A) has been approved under section 505(c) of such Act; and

“(B) is marketed, sold, or distributed directly or indirectly to the retail class of trade under a different labeling, packaging (other than repackaging as the listed drug in blister packs, unit doses, or similar packaging for use in institutions), product code, labeler code, trade name, or trade mark than the listed drug.”.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section take effect on January 1, 2006.
SEC. 6004. COLLECTION OF REBATES FOR CERTAIN PHYSICIAN ADMINISTERED DRUGS.

(a) In General.—Section 1927(a) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(a)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(7) Requirement for submission of utilization data for certain physician-administered drugs.—In order for payment to be available under section 1903(a) for a covered outpatient drug that is physician administered (as determined by the Secretary), and that is administered on or after January 1, 2006, the State shall provide for the submission of such utilization data and coding (including both J-codes and National Drug Code numbers) for each such drug as the Secretary may specify as necessary in order to secure rebates for payments made under this title.”.

(b) Limitation on Payment.—Section 1903(i)(10) (42 U.S.C. 1396b(i)(10)), as amended by section 6001(b)(2)(B), is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at the end;

(2) in subparagraph (C), by striking “; or” at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:
“(D) with respect to covered outpatient drugs described in section 1927(a)(7), unless information with respect to utilization data and coding on such drugs is submitted in accordance with that section; or”.

CHAPTER 2—LONG-TERM CARE UNDER MEDICAID

SEC. 6011. REFORM OF MEDICAID ASSET TRANSFER RULES.

(a) Requirement To Impose Partial Months of Ineligibility.—Section 1917(c)(1)(E) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(c)(1)(E)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(iv) A State shall not round down, or otherwise disregard any fractional period of ineligibility determined under clause (i) or (ii) with respect to the disposal of assets.”.

(b) Authority For States To Accumulate Multiple Transfers Into 1 Penalty Period.—Section 1917(c)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(c)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(F) Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this paragraph, in the case of an individual (or individual’s spouse) who disposes of multiple assets in more than 1 month for less than fair market value on or after the applicable look-back date specified in subparagraph (B), a
State may determine the period of ineligibility applicable to such individual under this paragraph by—

“(i) treating the total, cumulative uncompensated value of all assets transferred by the individual (or individual’s spouse) during all months on or after the look-back date specified in subparagraph (B) as 1 transfer for purposes of clause (i) or (ii) (as the case may be) of subparagraph (E); and

“(ii) beginning such period on the earliest date which would apply under subparagraph (D) to any of such transfers.”.

(c) INCLUSION OF TRANSFER OF CERTAIN NOTES AND LOANS ASSETS.—Section 1917(c)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(c)(1)), as amended by subsection (b), is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(G) For purposes of this paragraph with respect to a transfer of assets, the term ‘assets’ includes funds used to purchase a promissory note, loan, or mortgage unless such note, loan, or mortgage—

“(i) has a repayment term that is actuarially sound (as determined in accordance with actuarial publications of the Office of the Chief Actuary of the Social Security Administration);
“(ii) provides for payments to be made in equal amounts during the term of the loan, with no deferral and no balloon payments made; and
“(iii) prohibits the cancellation of the balance upon the death of the lender.

In the case of a promissory note, loan, or mortgage that does not satisfy the requirements of clauses (i) through (iii), the value of such note, loan, or mortgage shall be the outstanding balance due as of the date of the individual’s application for medical assistance for services described in subparagraph (C).”.

(d) Treatment of Annuities.—

(1) Inclusion of Transfers to Purchase Balloon Annuities.—Section 1917(c)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(c)(1)), as amended by subsection (c), is amended by adding at the end the following:
“(H) For purposes of this paragraph with respect to a transfer of assets, the term ‘assets’ includes an annuity purchased by or on behalf of an annuitant who has applied for medical assistance with respect to nursing facility services or other long-term care services under this title unless—
“(i) the annuity is—
“(I) an annuity described in subsection (b) or (q) of section 408 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; or

“(II) purchased with proceeds from—

“(aa) an account or trust described in subsection (a), (c), (p) of section 408 of such Code;

“(bb) a simplified employee pension (within the meaning of section 408(k) of such Code); or

“(cc) a Roth IRA described in section 408A of such Code; or

“(ii) the annuity—

“(I) is irrevocable and nonassignable;

“(II) is actuarially sound (as determined in accordance with actuarial publications of the Office of the Chief Actuary of the Social Security Administration); and

“(III) provides for payments in equal amounts during the term of the annuity, with no deferral and no balloon payments made.”.

(2) REQUIREMENT FOR STATE TO BE NAMED AS A REMAINDER BENEFICIARY.—Section 1917(c)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(c)(1)), as amended by paragraph (1), is amended by adding at the end the following:
“(I) For purposes of this paragraph, the purchase of an annuity shall be treated as the disposal of an asset for less than fair market value unless the State is named as the remainder beneficiary in the first position for at least the total amount of medical assistance paid on behalf of the annuitant under this title or is named as such a beneficiary in the second position after the community spouse and such spouse does not dispose of any such remainder for less than fair market value.”.

(3) Inclusion of Certain Annuities in an Estate.—Section 1917(b)(4) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(b)(4)) is amended—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “and” at the end;

(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(C) shall include an annuity unless the annuity was purchased from a financial institution or other business that sells annuities in the State as part of its regular business.”.

(e) Inclusion of Transfers to Purchase Life Estates.—Section 1917(e)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(e)(1)), as amended by subsection (d)(2), is amended by adding at the end the following:
“(J) For purposes of this paragraph with respect to a transfer of assets, the term ‘assets’ includes the purchase of a life estate interest in another individual’s home unless the purchaser resides in the home for a period of at least 1 year after the date of the purchase.

(f) Protection Against Undue Hardship.—Section 1917(c) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(c)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(6) For purposes of paragraph (2)(D) and subsection (d)(5), the procedures established by the State in accordance with standards specified by the Secretary shall provide for—

“(A) notice, before application of the provisions of paragraph (1) or subsection (d), to an individual who is an applicant for medical assistance under this title who would be subject to such a penalty under such provisions that an undue hardship exception exists;

“(B) a timely process before the imposition of a penalty for determining whether an undue hardship waiver will be granted for the individual;

“(C) a process under which an adverse determination can be appealed; and

“(D) application of criteria that specifies that an undue hardship exists when application of the
provisions of paragraph (1) or subsection (d) would
deprive the individual of medical care such that the
individual's health or life would be endangered or
when the application of such provisions would de-
prive the individual of food, clothing, shelter, or
other necessities of life.”.

(g) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
graphs (2) and (3), the amendments made by this
section shall apply to payments under title XIX of
the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) for
calendar quarters beginning on or after the date of
enactment of this Act, without regard to whether or
not final regulations to carry out such amendments
have been promulgated by such date.

(2) EXCEPTIONS.—The amendments made by
this section shall not apply—

(A) to medical assistance provided for serv-
ices furnished before the date of enactment;

(B) with respect to assets disposed of on
or before the date of enactment of this Act; or

(C) with respect to trusts established on or
before the date of enactment of this Act.

(3) EXTENSION OF EFFECTIVE DATE FOR
STATE LAW AMENDMENT.—In the case of a State
plan under title XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) which the Secretary of Health and Human Services determines requires State legislation in order for the plan to meet the additional requirements imposed by the amendments made by a provision of this section, the State plan shall not be regarded as failing to comply with the requirements of such title solely on the basis of its failure to meet these additional requirements before the first day of the first calendar quarter beginning after the close of the first regular session of the State legislature that begins after the date of the enactment of this Act. For purposes of the previous sentence, in the case of a State that has a 2-year legislative session, each year of the session is considered to be a separate regular session of the State legislature.

SEC. 6012. STATE LONG-TERM CARE PARTNERSHIPS.

(a) Expansion of State Long-Term Care Partnerships.—

(1) In general.—Section 1917(b)(1)(C)(ii) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(b)(1)(C)(ii)) is amended to read as follows:

“(ii) Clause (i) shall not apply in the case of an individual who received medical assistance under—
“(I) a Qualified State Long-Term Care Insurance Partnership (as defined in paragraph (5)); or

“(II) under a State plan of a State which—

“(aa) had a State plan amendment approved as of May 14, 1993, which provided for the disregard of any assets or resources to the extent that payments are made under a long-term care insurance policy or because an individual has received (or is entitled to receive) benefits under a long-term care insurance policy; and

“(bb) has a State plan amendment which satisfies the requirements of subparagraphs (B) through (G) of paragraph (5) in the case of any long-term care insurance policy sold under such plan amendment on or after the date that is 2 years after the date of enactment of such paragraph.

For purposes of this clause and paragraphs (5) and (6), the term ‘long-term care insurance policy’ includes a certificate issued under a group insurance contract.”.
(2) Satisfaction of minimum federal standards, tax qualifications, inflation protection, and other requirements for long-term care insurance partnerships.—Section 1917(b) (42 U.S.C. 1396p(b)) is amended by inserting at the end the following:

“(5) The term ‘Qualified State Long-Term Care Insurance Partnership’ means a program offered in a State with an approved State plan amendment that provides for the following:

“(A) Subject to the limit specified in subparagraph (D), the disregard of any assets or resources in an amount equal to the amount of payments made to, or on behalf of, an individual who is a beneficiary under any long-term care insurance policy sold under such plan amendment.

“(B) A requirement that the State will treat benefits paid under any long-term care insurance policy sold under a plan amendment of another State that maintains a Qualified Long-Term Care Insurance Partnership or is described in subsection (b)(1)(C)(ii)(II) the same as the State treats benefits paid under such a policy sold under the State’s plan amendment.
“(C) A requirement that any long-term care insurance policy sold under such plan amendment—

“(i) be a qualified long-term care insurance contract within the meaning of section 7702B(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and

“(ii) meet the requirements described in paragraph (6).

“(D) A requirement that any such policy sold under the State plan amendment shall provide for—

“(i) compound annual inflation protection of at least 5 percent; and

“(ii) asset protection that does not exceed $250,000.

The dollar amount specified in the preceding sentence shall be increased, beginning with 2007, from year to year based on the percentage increase in the medical care expenditure category of the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (United States city average), published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, rounded to the nearest $100.
“(E) A requirement that an insurer may rescind a long-term care insurance policy sold under such State plan amendment that has been in effect for at least 2 years or deny an otherwise valid long-term care insurance claim under such a policy only upon a showing of misrepresentation that is material to the acceptance of coverage, pertains to the claim made, and could not have been known by the insurer at the time the policy was sold.

“(F) A requirement that any individual who sells such a policy receive training, and demonstrate evidence of an understanding of, the policy and how the policy relates to other public and private coverage of long-term care.

“(G) A requirement that the issuer of any such policy report—

“(i) to the Secretary, such information or data as the Secretary may require; and

“(ii) to the State, the information or data reported to the Secretary (if any), the information or data required under the minimum reporting requirements developed under section 6012(b)(2)(B) of the Deficit
Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005, and such additional information or data as the State may require.

For purposes of applying this paragraph, if a long-term care insurance policy is exchanged for another such policy, the date coverage became effective under the first policy shall determine when coverage first becomes effective.

“(6)(A) For purposes of subparagraph (C)(ii) of paragraph (5), the requirements of this paragraph are met if a long-term care insurance policy sold under a plan amendment described in that paragraph meets—

“(i) MODEL REGULATION.—The following requirements of the model regulation:

“(I) Section 6A (relating to guaranteed renewal or noncancellability), other than paragraph (5) thereof, and the requirements of section 6B of the model Act relating to such section 6A.

“(II) Section 6B (relating to prohibitions on limitations and exclusions) other than paragraph (7) thereof.

“(III) Section 6C (relating to extension of benefits).
“(IV) Section 6D (relating to continuation or conversion of coverage).

“(V) Section 6E (relating to discontinuance and replacement of policies).

“(VI) Section 7 (relating to unintentional lapse).

“(VII) Section 8 (relating to disclosure), other than sections 8F, 8G, 8H, and 8I thereof.

“(VIII) Section 9 (relating to required disclosure of rating practices to consumer).

“(IX) Section 11 (relating to prohibitions against post-claims underwriting).

“(X) Section 12 (relating to minimum standards).

“(XI) Section 14 (relating to application forms and replacement coverage).

“(XII) Section 15 (relating to reporting requirements).

“(XIII) Section 22 (relating to filing requirements for marketing).

“(XIV) Section 23 (relating to standards for marketing), including inaccurate completion of medical histories, other than
paragraphs (1), (6), and (9) of section 23C.

“(XV) Section 25 (relating to prohibition against preexisting conditions and probationary periods in replacement policies or certificates).

“(XVI) The provisions of section 26 relating to contingent nonforfeiture benefits, if the policyholder declines the offer of a nonforfeiture provision described in paragraph (4).

“(XVII) Section 29 (relating to standard format outline of coverage).

“(XVIII) Section 30 (relating to requirement to deliver shopper’s guide).

“(ii) MODEL ACT.—The following requirements of the model Act:

“(I) Section 6C (relating to preexisting conditions).

“(II) Section 6D (relating to prior hospitalization).

“(III) The provisions of section 8 relating to contingent nonforfeiture benefits.

“(IV) Section 6F (relating to right to return).
“(V) Section 6G (relating to outline of coverage).

“(VI) Section 6H (relating to requirements for certificates under group plans).

“(VII) Section 6J (relating to policy summary).

“(VIII) Section 6K (relating to monthly reports on accelerated death benefits).

“(B) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this paragraph—

“(i) MODEL PROVISIONS.—The terms ‘model regulation’ and ‘model Act’ mean the long-term care insurance model regulation, and the long-term care insurance model Act, respectively, promulgated by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (as adopted as of October 2000).

“(ii) COORDINATION.—Any provision of the model regulation or model Act listed under clause (i) or (ii) of subparagraph (A) shall be treated as including any other provision of such regulation or Act necessary to implement the provision.
“(iii) Determination.—For purposes of this paragraph, the determination of whether any requirement of a model regulation or the model Act has been met shall be made by the Secretary.”.

(3) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this subsection take effect on October 1, 2007, and apply to long-term care insurance policies sold on or after that date.

(b) Development of Uniform Standards and Recommendations.—

(1) In General.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary, in consultation with the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, issuers of long-term care insurance policies, States with experience with long-term care insurance partnership plans, other States, and representatives of consumers of long-term care insurance policies shall develop the uniform standards described in paragraph (2) and submit recommendations to Congress with respect to the issues identified in paragraph (3).

(2) Uniform Standards.—The uniform standards described in this paragraph are the following:
(A) Reciprocity.—Standards for ensuring that long-term care insurance policies issued under a State long-term care insurance partnership under section 1917(b)(1)(C)(ii) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396p(b)(1)(C)(ii)) (as amended by subsection (a)) are portable to other States with such a partnership.

(B) Minimum Reporting Requirements.—Standards for minimum reporting requirements for issuers of long-term care insurance policies under such State long-term care insurance partnerships that shall specify the data and information that each such issuer shall report to the State with which it has such a partnership. The requirements developed in accordance with this subparagraph shall specify the type and format of the data and information to be reported and the frequency with which such reports are to be made.

(C) Suitability.—Suitability standards for determining whether a long-term care insurance policy is appropriate for the needs of an applicant, based on guidance of the National
Association of Insurance Commissioners regarding suitability.

(3) RECOMMENDATIONS.—The recommendations described in this paragraph are the following:

(A) INCONTESTABILITY.—Recommendations regarding whether the requirements relating to incontestability for long-term care insurance policies sold under a State long-term care insurance partnership program under section 1917(b)(1)(C)(ii) of the Social Security Act should be modified based on guidance of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners regarding incontestability.

(B) NONFORFEITURE.—Recommendations regarding whether requirements relating to nonforfeiture for issuers of long-term care insurance policies under a State long-term care insurance partnership program under section 1917(b)(1)(C)(ii) of such Act should be modified to reflect changes in an insured’s financial circumstances.

(C) INDEPENDENT CERTIFICATION FOR BENEFITS ASSESSMENT.—Recommendations regarding whether uniform standards for requiring benefits assessment evaluations to be con-
ducted by independent entities should be established for issuers of long-term care insurance policies under such a State partnership program and, if so, what such standards should be.

(D) **Rating Requirements.**—Recommendations regarding whether uniform standards for the establishment of, and annual increases in, premiums for long-term care insurance policies sold under such a State partnership program should be established and, if so, what such standards should be.

(E) **Dispute Resolution.**—Recommendations regarding whether uniform standards are needed to ensure fair adjudication of coverage disputes under long-term care insurance policies sold under such a State partnership program and the delivery of the benefits promised under such policies.

(4) **State Reporting Requirements.**—Nothing in paragraph (2)(B) shall be construed as prohibiting a State from requiring an issuer of a long-term care insurance policy sold in the State (regardless of whether the policy is issued under a State long-term care insurance partnership under section 1917(b)(1)(C)(ii) of the Social Security Act) to re-
quire the issuer to report information or data to the
State that is in addition to the information or data
required under the minimum reporting requirements
developed under that paragraph.

(c) Annual Reports to Congress.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall annually re-
port to Congress on the long-term care insurance partner-
ships established in accordance with section
1917(b)(1)(C)(ii) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1396p(b)(1)(C)(ii)) (as amended by subsection (a)(1)).
Such reports shall include analyses of the extent to which
such partnerships expand or limit access of individuals to
long-term care and the impact of such partnerships on
Federal and State expenditures under the Medicare and
Medicaid programs.

CHAPTER 3—ELIMINATING FRAUD,
WASTE, AND ABUSE IN MEDICAID

SEC. 6021. ENHANCING THIRD PARTY RECOVERY.

(a) Clarification of Right of Recovery
Against Any Third Party Legally Responsible for
Payment of a Claim for a Health Care Item or
Service.—Section 1902(a)(25) (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(25))
is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (A), in the matter pre-
ceeding clause (i)—
(A) by inserting “, including self-insured
plans” after “health insurers”; and

(B) by striking “and health maintenance
organizations” and inserting “health mainte-
nance organizations, pharmacy benefit man-
agers, or other parties that are, by statute, con-
tract, or agreement, legally responsible for pay-
ment of a claim for a health care item or serv-
ice”; and

(2) in subparagraph (G)—

(A) by inserting “a self-insured plan,”
after “1974,”; and

(B) by striking “and a health maintenance
organization” and inserting “a health mainte-
nance organization, a pharmacy benefit man-
ger, or other party that is, by statute, con-
tract, or agreement, legally responsible for pay-
ment of a claim for a health care item or serv-
ice”.

(b) REQUIREMENT FOR THIRD PARTIES TO PROVIDE
THE STATE WITH COVERAGE ELIGIBILITY AND CLAIMS
DATA.—Section 1902(a)(25) (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(25)) is
amended—

(1) in subparagraph (G), by striking “and” at
the end;
(2) in subparagraph (H), by adding “and” after the semicolon at the end; and

(3) by inserting after subparagraph (H), the following:

“(I) that the State shall provide assurances satisfactory to the Secretary that the State has in effect laws requiring health insurers, including self-insured plans, group health plans (as defined in section 607(1) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974), service benefit plans, health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers, or other parties that are, by statute, contract, or agreement, legally responsible for payment of a claim for a health care item or service, as a condition of doing business in the State, to—

“(i) provide eligibility and claims payment data with respect to an individual who is eligible for, or is provided, medical assistance under the State plan, upon the request of the State;

“(ii) accept the subrogation of the State to any right of an individual or other entity to payment from the party for an
item or service for which payment has been made under the State plan;

“(iii) respond to any inquiry by the State regarding a claim for payment for any health care item or service submitted not later than 3 years after the date of the provision of such health care item or service; and

“(iv) agree not to deny a claim submitted by the State solely on the basis of the date of submission of the claim;”.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as provided in section 6026(e), the amendments made by this section take effect on January 1, 2006.

SEC. 6022. LIMITATION ON USE OF CONTINGENCY FEE ARRANGEMENTS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1903(i) (42 U.S.C. 1396b(i)), as amended by section 104(b) of the QI, TMA, and Abstinence Programs Extension and Hurricane Katrina Unemployment Relief Act of 2005 (Public Law 109–91), is amended—

(1) in paragraph (19), by adding “or” at the end;

(2) by striking the period at the end of paragraph (21) and inserting “; or”; and
(3) by inserting after paragraph (21), the following:

“(22) with respect to any amount expended in connection with a contract or agreement (other than a risk contract under section 1903(m)) between the State agency under section 1902(a)(5) (or any State or local agency designated by such agency to administer any portion of the State plan under this title) and a consultant or other contractor if the terms of compensation for the consultant or other contractor do not meet the standards established by the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services under section 6022(b) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005.”.

(b) CONTINGENCY FEE ARRANGEMENT STANDARDS.—Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services shall issue standards for the terms of compensation of consultants and other individuals or entities contracting with State agencies (or their designees) administering State Medicaid plans under title XIX of the Social Security Act that ensure prudent purchasing and program integrity with respect to Federal funds. The Inspector General shall annually review and,
as necessary, revise such standards to promptly address
new compensation arrangements that may present a risk
to program integrity under such title.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as provided in section
6026(c), the amendments made by subsection (a) take ef-
fect on January 1, 2007.

SEC. 6023. ENCOURAGING THE ENACTMENT OF STATE
FALSE CLAIMS ACTS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Title XIX (42 U.S.C. 1396 et
seq.) is amended by inserting after section 1908A the fol-
lowing:

"STATE FALSE CLAIMS ACT REQUIREMENTS FOR
INCREASED STATE SHARE OF RECOVERIES
"Sec. 1909. (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding sec-
tion 1905(b), if a State has in effect a law relating to
false or fraudulent claims that meets the requirements of
subsection (b), the Federal medical assistance percentage
with respect to any amounts recovered under a State ac-
"tion brought under such law, shall be decreased by 10 per-
centage points.

(b) REQUIREMENTS.—For purposes of subsection
(a), the requirements of this subsection are that the In-
spector General of the Department of Health and Human
Services, in consultation with the Attorney General, deter-
mines that the State has in effect a law that meets the
following requirements:
“(1) The law establishes liability to the State for false or fraudulent claims described in section 3729 of title 31, United States Code, with respect to any expenditure described in section 1903(a).

“(2) The law contains provisions that are at least as effective in rewarding and facilitating qui tam actions for false or fraudulent claims as those described in sections 3730 through 3732 of title 31, United States Code.

“(3) The law contains a requirement for filing an action under seal for 60 days with review by the State Attorney General.

“(4) The law contains a civil penalty that is not less than the amount of the civil penalty authorized under section 3729 of title 31, United States Code.

“(5) The law contains provisions that are designed to prevent a windfall recovery for a qui tam relator in the event that the relator files a Federal and State action for the same false or fraudulent claim.

“(c) DEEMED COMPLIANCE.—A State that, as of January 1, 2007, has a law in effect that meets the requirements of subsection (b) shall be deemed to be in compliance with such requirements for so long as the law continues to meet such requirements.
“(d) No Preclusion of Broader Laws.—Nothing in this section shall be construed as prohibiting a State that has in effect a law that establishes liability to the State for false or fraudulent claims described in section 3729 of title 31, United States Code, with respect to programs in addition to the State program under this title, or with respect to expenditures in addition to expenditures described in section 1903(a), from being considered to be in compliance with the requirements of subsection (a) so long as the law meets such requirements.”.

(b) Effective Date.—Except as provided in section 6026(e), the amendments made by this section take effect on January 1, 2007.

SEC. 6024. EMPLOYEE EDUCATION ABOUT FALSE CLAIMS RECOVERY.

(a) In General.—Section 1902(a) (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (66), by striking “and” at the end;

(2) in paragraph (67) by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(3) by inserting after paragraph (67) the following:

“(68) provide that any entity that receives or makes annual payments under the State plan of at
least $1,000,000, as a condition of receiving such payments, shall—

“(A) establish written policies, procedures, and protocols for training of all employees of the entity (including management), and of any contractor or agent of the entity, that includes a detailed discussion of the False Claims Act established under sections 3729 through 3733 of title 31, United States Code, administrative remedies for false claims and statements established under chapter 38 of title 31, United States Code, any State laws pertaining to civil or criminal penalties for false claims and statements, and whistleblower protections under such laws, with respect to the role of such laws in preventing and detecting fraud, waste, and abuse in Federal health care programs (as defined in section 1128B(f));

“(B) include as part of such written policies, procedures, and protocols, detailed provisions and training regarding the entity’s policies and procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse;

“(C) include in any employee handbook for the entity, a specific discussion of the laws de-
scribed in subparagraph (A), the rights of employees to be protected as whistleblowers, and the entity’s policies and procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse; and

“(D) require mandatory training for all employees of the entity and of any contractor or agent of the entity, at the time of hiring, with respect to the laws described in subparagraph (A) (including the whistleblower protections under such laws) and the entity’s policies and procedures for detecting fraud, waste, and abuse.”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as provided in section 6026(e), the amendments made by subsection (a) take effect on January 1, 2007.

SEC. 6025. PROHIBITION ON RESTOCKING AND DOUBLE BILLING OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1903(i)(10) (42 U.S.C. 1396b(i)), as amended by section 6004(b), is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (C), by striking “and” at the end;

(2) in subparagraph (D), by striking “; or” at the end and inserting “, and”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:
“(E) with respect to any amount expended for reimbursement to a pharmacy under this title for the ingredient cost of a covered outpatient drug for which the pharmacy has already received payment under this title (other than with respect to a reasonable restocking fee for such drug); or”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by subsection (a) take effect on the first day of the first fiscal year quarter that begins after the date of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 6026. MEDICAID INTEGRITY PROGRAM.

(a) Establishment of Medicaid Integrity Program; Medicaid CFO; Medicaid Program Integrity Oversight Board.—Title XIX (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) is amended—

(1) by redesignating section 1936 as section 1938; and

(2) by inserting after section 1935 the following:

"MEDICAID INTEGRITY PROGRAM

"Sec. 1936. (a) In general.—There is hereby established the Medicaid Integrity Program (in this section referred to as the ‘Program’) under which the Secretary shall promote the integrity of the program under this title by entering into contracts in accordance with this section
with eligible entities to carry out the activities described in subsection (b).

“(b) ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED—Activities described in this subsection are as follows:

“(1) Review of the actions of individuals or entities furnishing items or services (whether on a fee-for-service, risk, or other basis) for which payment may be made under a State plan approved under this title (or under any waiver of such plan approved under section 1115) to determine whether fraud, waste, or abuse has occurred, is likely to occur, or whether such actions have any potential for resulting in an expenditure of funds under this title in a manner which is not intended under the provisions of this title.

“(2) Audit of claims for payment for items or services furnished, or administrative services rendered, under a State plan under this title, including—

“(A) cost reports;

“(B) consulting contracts; and

“(C) risk contracts under section 1903(m).

“(3) Identification and recovery of overpayments to individuals or entities receiving Federal funds under this title.
“(4) Education of providers of services, managed care entities, beneficiaries, and other individuals with respect to payment integrity and benefit quality assurance issues.

“(c) Eligible Entity and Contracting Requirements.—

“(1) In general.—An entity is eligible to enter into a contract under the Program to carry out any of the activities described in subsection (b) if the entity satisfies the requirements of paragraphs (2) and (3).

“(2) Eligibility Requirements.—The requirements of this paragraph are the following:

“(A) The entity has demonstrated capability to carry out the activities described in subsection (b).

“(B) In carrying out such activities, the entity agrees to cooperate with the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services, the Attorney General, and other law enforcement agencies, as appropriate, in the investigation and deterrence of fraud and abuse in relation to this title and in other cases arising out of such activities.
“(C) The entity complies with such conflict of interest standards as are generally applicable to Federal acquisition and procurement.

“(D) The entity meets such other requirements as the Secretary may impose.

“(3) CONTRACTING REQUIREMENTS.—The entity has contracted with the Secretary in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall by regulation establish, except that such procedures shall include the following:

“(A) Procedures for identifying, evaluating, and resolving organizational conflicts of interest that are generally applicable to Federal acquisition and procurement.

“(B) Competitive procedures to be used—

“(i) when entering into new contracts under this section;

“(ii) when entering into contracts that may result in the elimination of responsibilities under section 202(b) of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996; and

“(iii) at any other time considered appropriate by the Secretary.
“(C) Procedures under which a contract under this section may be renewed without regard to any provision of law requiring competition if the contractor has met or exceeded the performance requirements established in the current contract.

The Secretary may enter into such contracts without regard to final rules having been promulgated.

“(4) LIMITATION ON CONTRACTOR LIABILITY.—The Secretary shall by regulation provide for the limitation of a contractor’s liability for actions taken to carry out a contract under the Program, and such regulation shall, to the extent the Secretary finds appropriate, employ the same or comparable standards and other substantive and procedural provisions as are contained in section 1157.

“(d) COMPREHENSIVE PLAN FOR PROGRAM INTEGRITY.—

“(1) 5-YEAR PLAN.—With respect to the 5 fiscal year period beginning with fiscal year 2006, and each such 5-fiscal year period that begins thereafter, the Secretary shall establish a comprehensive plan for ensuring the integrity of the program established under this title by combatting fraud, waste, and abuse.
“(2) CONSULTATION.—Each 5-fiscal year plan established under paragraph (1) shall be developed by the Secretary in consultation with the Attorney General, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Comptroller General of the United States, the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services, and State officials with responsibility for controlling provider fraud and abuse under State plans under this title.

“(e) APPROPRIATION.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Out of any money in the Treasury of the United States not otherwise appropriated, there are appropriated to carry out the Medicaid Integrity Program under this section, without further appropriation—

“(A) for fiscal year 2006, $50,000,000;

“(B) for each of fiscal years 2007 and 2008, $49,000,000;

“(C) for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, $74,000,000; and

“(D) for fiscal year 2011 and each fiscal year thereafter, $75,000,000.

“(2) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1) shall remain available until expended.
“(3) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the end of each fiscal year (beginning with fiscal year 2006), the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress which identifies—

“(A) the use of funds appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1); and

“(B) the effectiveness of the use of such funds.”.

“MEDICAID CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER; MEDICAID PROGRAM INTEGRITY OVERSIGHT BOARD

“SEC. 1937. (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICAID CFO.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—There is established in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services within the Office of Financial Management the position of Medicaid Chief Financial Officer. The Medicaid Chief Financial Officer shall be appointed by, and report directly to, the Administrator of such Centers. The Medicaid Chief Financial Officer may be removed only for cause.

“(2) DUTIES AND AUTHORITY.—The duties and authority of the Medicaid Chief Financial Officer with respect to the management and expenditure of Federal funds under this title shall be comparable to the duties and authority of other Chief Financial Officers with respect to the management and expendi-
ture of Federal funds under Federal health care pro-
grams (as defined in section 1128B(f)).

“(b) Program Integrity Oversight Board.—
The Secretary shall establish a Medicaid Program Integ-
rity Oversight Board. The duties and authority of the
Medicaid Program Integrity Oversight Board shall be
comparable to the duties and authority of other oversight
boards established for purposes of Federal health care pro-
grams (as so defined) and shall include responsibility for
identifying vulnerabilities in the State programs estab-
lished under this title and developing strategies for mini-
mizing integrity risks to such programs.”.

(b) State Requirement To Cooperate With In-
tegrity Program Efforts.—Section 1902(a) (42
U.S.C. 1396a(a)), as amended by section 6024(a), is
amended—

(1) in paragraph (67), by striking “and” at the
end;

(2) in paragraph (68), by striking the period at
the end and inserting “; and”; and

(3) by inserting after paragraph (68), the fol-
lowing:

“(69) provide that the State must comply with
any requirements determined by the Secretary to be
necessary for carrying out the Medicaid Integrity
Program established under section 1936, or the duties of the Medicaid Chief Financial Officer and the Medicaid Program Integrity Oversight Board established under section 1937.".

(c) Increased Funding for Medicaid Fraud and Abuse Control Activities.—

(1) In General.—Out of any money in the Treasury of the United States not otherwise appropriated, there are appropriated to the Office of the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services, without further appropriation, $25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010, for activities of such Office with respect to the Medicaid program under title XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.).

(2) Availability; Amounts in Addition to Other Amounts Appropriated for Such Activities.—Amounts appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1) shall—

(A) remain available until expended; and

(B) be in addition to any other amounts appropriated or made available to the Office of the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services for activities of
such Office with respect to the Medicaid program.

(3) **Annual Report.**—Not later than 180 days after the end of each fiscal year (beginning with fiscal year 2006), the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services shall submit a report to Congress which identifies—

(A) the use of funds appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1); and

(B) the effectiveness of the use of such funds.

(d) **Increase in CMS Staffing Devoted To Ensuring Medicaid Program Integrity.**—The Secretary shall significantly increase the number of full-time equivalent employees whose duties consist solely of ensuring the integrity of the Medicaid program established under title XIX of the Social Security Act by providing effective support and assistance to States to combat provider fraud and abuse.

(e) **Delayed Effective Date for Chapter.**—in the case of a State plan under title XIX of the Social Security Act which the Secretary determines requires State legislation in order for the plan to meet the additional requirements imposed by the amendments made by a provision of this chapter, the State plan shall not be regarded
as failing to comply with the requirements of such Act solely on the basis of its failure to meet these additional requirements before the first day of the first calendar quarter beginning after the close of the first regular session of the State legislature that begins after the date of enactment of this Act. For purposes of the previous sentence, in the case of a State that has a 2-year legislative session, each year of the session shall be considered to be a separate regular session of the State legislature.

CHAPTER 4—STATE FINANCING UNDER MEDICAID

SEC. 6031. REFORMS OF TARGETED CASE MANAGEMENT.

(a) In General.—Section 1915(g) (42 U.S.C. 1396n(g)(2)) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the following:

“(2) For purposes of this subsection:

“(A)(i) The term ‘case management services’ means services which will assist individuals eligible under the plan in gaining access to needed medical, social, educational, and other services.

“(ii) Such term includes the following:

“(I) Assessment of an eligible individual to determine service needs, including activities that focus on needs identification, to determine the need for any medical, educational, social, or
other services. Such assessment activities in-
clude the following:

“(aa) Taking client history.

“(bb) Identifying the needs of the in-
dividual, and completing related docu-
mentation.

“(cc) Gathering information from
other sources such as family members,
medical providers, social workers, and edu-
cators, if necessary, to form a complete as-
ssment of the eligible individual.

“(II) Development of a specific care plan
based on the information collected through an
assessment, that specifies the goals and actions
to address the medical, social, educational, and
other services needed by the eligible individual,
including activities such as ensuring the active
participation of the eligible individual and work-
ing with the individual (or the individual’s au-
thorized health care decision maker) and others
to develop such goals and identify a course of
action to respond to the assessed needs of the
eligible individual.

“(III) Referral and related activities to
help an individual obtain needed services, in-
including activities that help link eligible individuals with medical, social, educational providers or other programs and services that are capable of providing needed services, such as making referrals to providers for needed services and scheduling appointments for the individual.

“(IV) Monitoring and followup activities, including activities and contacts that are necessary to ensure the care plan is effectively implemented and adequately addressing the needs of the eligible individual, and which may be with the individual, family members, providers, or other entities and conducted as frequently as necessary to help determine such matters as—

“(aa) whether services are being furnished in accordance with an individual’s care plan;

“(bb) whether the services in the care plan are adequate; and

“(cc) whether there are changes in the needs or status of the eligible individual, and if so, making necessary adjustments in the care plan and service arrangements with providers.
“(iii) Such term does not include the direct delivery of an underlying medical, educational, social, or other service to which an eligible individual has been referred, including, with respect to the direct delivery of foster care services, services such as (but not limited to) the following:

“(I) Research gathering and completion of documentation required by the foster care program.

“(II) Assessing adoption placements.

“(III) Recruiting or interviewing potential foster care parents.

“(IV) Serving legal papers.

“(V) Home investigations.

“(VI) Providing transportation.

“(VII) Administering foster care subsidies.

“(VIII) Making placement arrangements.

“(B) The term ‘targeted case management services’ are case management services that are furnished without regard to the requirements of section 1902(a)(1) and section 1902(a)(10)(B) to specific classes of individuals or to individuals who reside in specified areas.

“(3) With respect to contacts with individuals who are not eligible for medical assistance under the State plan...
or, in the case of targeted case management services, individuals who are eligible for such assistance but are not part of the target population specified in the State plan, such contacts—

“(A) are considered an allowable case management activity, when the purpose of the contact is directly related to the management of the eligible individual’s care; and

“(B) are not considered an allowable case management activity if such contacts relate directly to the identification and management of the noneligible or nontargeted individual’s needs and care.

“(4)(A) In accordance with section 1902(a)(25), Federal financial participation only is available under this title for case management services or targeted case management services if there are no other third parties liable to pay for such services, including as reimbursement under a medical, social, educational, or other program.

“(B) A State shall allocate the costs of any part of such services which are reimbursable under another federally funded program in accordance with OMB Circular A–87 (or any related or successor guidance or regulations regarding allocation of costs among federally funded programs) under an approved cost allocation program.”.
(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall take effect on January 1, 2006.

SEC. 6032. TEMPORARY FEDERAL MATCHING PAYMENTS FOR FEDERAL ASSISTANCE.

(a) 100 Percent Federal Matching Payments for Medical Assistance Provided to Specified Individuals.—

(1) In general.—Notwithstanding section 1905(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(b)), for items and services furnished during the period that begins on August 28, 2005, and ends on May 15, 2006, the Federal medical assistance percentage for providing medical assistance for such items and services under a State Medicaid plan to a specified individual (as defined in subsection (b)), and for costs directly attributable to all administrative activities that relate to the provision of such medical assistance, shall be 100 percent.

(2) Application to Child Health Assistance.—Notwithstanding section 2105(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(b)), for items and services furnished during the period described in paragraph (1), the Federal matching rate for providing child health assistance for such items and services under a State child health plan to a speci-
fied individual (as so defined), and for costs directly
attributable to all administrative activities that re-
late to the provision of such child health assistance,
shall be 100 percent.

(b) Specified Individual.—

(1) In general.—For purposes of subsection
(a), the term “specified individual” means an indi-
vidual who, on any day during the week preceding
August 28, 2005, had a primary residence in a Loui-
isiana parish described in paragraph (2), a Mis-
issippi county described in paragraph (3), or an
Alabama county described in paragraph (4).

(2) Louisiana parishes described.—For
purposes of paragraph (1), the Louisiana parishes
described in this paragraph are the following:

(A) Acadia.

(B) Ascension.

(C) Assumption.

(D) Calcasieu.

(E) Cameron.

(F) East Baton Rouge.

(G) East Feliciana.

(H) Iberia.

(I) Iberville.

(J) Jefferson.
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1   (K) Jefferson Davis.
2   (L) Lafayette.
3   (M) Lafourche.
4   (N) Livingston.
5   (O) Orleans.
6   (P) Pointe Coupee.
7   (Q) Plaquemines.
8   (R) St. Bernard.
9   (S) St. Charles.
10  (T) St. Helena.
11  (U) St. James.
12  (V) St. John.
13  (W) St. Mary.
14  (X) St. Martin.
15  (Y) St. Tammany.
16  (Z) Tangipahoa.
17  (AA) Terrebonne.
18  (BB) Vermilion.
20  (DD) West Baton Rouge.
21  (EE) West Feliciana.

(3) MISSISSIPPI COUNTIES DESCRIBED.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the Mississippi counties described in this paragraph are the following:

(A) Adams.
1. (B) Amite.
2. (C) Attala.
3. (D) Clairborne.
4. (E) Choctaw.
5. (F) Clarke.
6. (G) Copiah.
7. (H) Covington.
8. (I) Forrest.
9. (J) Franklin.
10. (K) George.
11. (L) Greene.
12. (M) Hancock.
13. (N) Harrison.
14. (O) Hinds.
15. (P) Jackson.
16. (Q) Jasper.
17. (R) Jefferson.
18. (S) Jefferson Davis.
19. (T) Jones.
20. (U) Kemper.
21. (V) Lamar.
22. (W) Lauderdale.
23. (X) Lawrence.
24. (Y) Leake.
25. (Z) Lincoln.
(AA) Lowndes.

(BB) Madison.

(CC) Marion.

(DD) Neshoba.

(EE) Newton.

(FF) Noxubee.

(GG) Oktibbeha.

(HH) Pearl River.

(II) Perry.

(JJ) Pike.

(KK) Rankin.

(LL) Scott.

(MM) Simpson.

(NN) Smith.

(OO) Stone.

(PP) Walthall.

(QQ) Warren.

(RR) Wayne.

(SS) Wilkinson.

(TT) Winston.

(UU) Yazoo.

(4) ALABAMA COUNTIES DESCRIBED.—For purposes of paragraph (1) the Alabama counties described in this paragraph are the following:

(A) Baldwin.
(B) Choctaw.
(C) Clarke.
(D) Greene.
(E) Hale.
(F) Marengo.
(G) Mobile.
(H) Pickens.
(I) Sumter.
(J) Tuscaloosa.
(K) Washington.

(c) FMAP Adjustment.—Notwithstanding the first sentence of section 1905(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(b)), if, for purposes of titles XIX and XXI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq., 1397aa et seq.), the Federal medical assistance percentage determined for Alaska for fiscal year 2006 or fiscal year 2007 is less than the Federal medical assistance percentage determined for Alaska for fiscal year 2005, the Federal medical assistance percentage determined for Alaska for fiscal year 2005 shall be substituted for the Federal medical assistance percentage otherwise determined for Alaska for fiscal year 2006 or fiscal year 2007, as the case may be.
SEC. 6033. MANAGED CARE ORGANIZATION PROVIDER TAX REFORM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1903(w)(7)(A)(viii) (42 U.S.C. 1396b(w)(7)(A)(viii)) is amended to read as follows:

“(viii) Services of managed care organizations (including health maintenance organizations, preferred provider organizations, and such other similar organizations as the Secretary may specify by regulation).”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amendment made by subsection (a) shall take effect on January 1, 2006.

(2) NONAPPLICATION.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall not apply in the case of a State that, as of December 31, 2005, has in effect a tax imposed on the class of health care items and services described in section 1903(w)(7)(A)(viii) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(w)(7)(A)(viii)) (as in effect before the date of enactment of this Act).

SEC. 6034. INCLUSION OF PODIATRISTS AS PHYSICIANS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1905(a)(5)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)(5)(A)) is amended by striking “section
1861(r)(1)” and inserting “paragraphs (1) and (3) of section 1861(r)”.

(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply to services furnished on or after January 1, 2006.

SEC. 6035. DSH ALLOTMENT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

(a) In General.—The table in section 1923(f)(2) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–4(f)(2)) is amended under each of the columns for FY 00, FY 01, and FY 02, in the entry for the District of Columbia, by striking “32” and inserting “49”.

(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall take effect as if enacted on October 1, 2005 and shall apply to expenditures made on or after that date.

SEC. 6036. DEMONSTRATION PROJECT REGARDING MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENT FOR STABILIZATION OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL CONDITIONS BY NON-PUBLICLY OWNED OR OPERATED INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DISEASES.

(a) Authority To Conduct Demonstration Project.—The Secretary shall establish a demonstration project under which an eligible State (as defined in subsection (b)) shall provide reimbursement under the State
medicaid plan to an institution for mental diseases that
is not publicly owned or operated and that is subject to
the requirements of section 1867 of the Social Security
Act (42 U.S.C, 1395dd) for the provision of medical as-
sistance available under such plan to an individual who—

(1) has attained age 21, but has not attained
age 65;

(2) is eligible for medical assistance under such
plan; and

(3) requires such medical assistance to stabilize
an emergency medical condition.

(b) Eligible State Defined.—

(1) Application.—Upon approval of an appli-
cation submitted by a State described in paragraph
(2), the State shall be an eligible State for purposes
of conducting a demonstration project under this
section.

(2) State described.—A State described in
this paragraph is each of the following:

(A) Arizona.

(B) Arkansas.

(C) Louisiana.

(D) Maine.

(E) North Dakota.

(F) Wyoming.
(G) Four other States selected by the Secretary to provide geographic diversity on the basis of the application to conduct a demonstration project under this section submitted by such States.

(c) LENGTH OF DEMONSTRATION PROJECT.—The demonstration project established under this section shall be conducted for a period of 3 consecutive years.

(d) LIMITATIONS ON FEDERAL FUNDING.—

(1) Appropriation.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Out of any funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, there is appropriated to carry out this section, $30,000,000 for fiscal year 2006.

(B) BUDGET AUTHORITY.—Subparagraph (A) constitutes budget authority in advance of appropriations Act and represents the obligation of the Federal Government to provide for the payment of the amounts appropriated under that subparagraph.

(2) 3-YEAR AVAILABILITY.—Funds appropriated under paragraph (1) shall remain available for obligation through December 31, 2008.

(3) LIMITATION ON PAYMENTS.—In no case may—
(A) the aggregate amount of payments made by the Secretary to eligible States under this section exceed $30,000,000; or

(B) payments be provided by the Secretary under this section after December 31, 2008.

(4) FUNDS ALLOCATED TO STATES.—The Secretary shall allocate funds to eligible States based on their applications and the availability of funds.

(5) PAYMENTS TO STATES.—The Secretary shall pay to each eligible State, from its allocation under paragraph (4), an amount each quarter equal to the Federal medical assistance percentage of expenditures in the quarter for medical assistance described in subsection (a).

(c) REPORTS.—

(1) ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORTS.—The Secretary shall submit annual reports to Congress on the progress of the demonstration project conducted under this section.

(2) FINAL REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION.—Not later than March 31, 2009, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a final report on the demonstration project conducted under this section that shall include the following:
(A) A determination as to whether the demonstration project resulted in increased access to inpatient mental health services under the medicaid program.

(B) An analysis regarding whether the demonstration project produced a significant reduction in the use of higher cost emergency room visits for individuals eligible for medical assistance under the medicaid program.

(C) An assessment of the impact of the demonstration project on the costs related to the provision of inpatient psychiatric care and services under the medicaid program.

(D) A recommendation regarding whether the demonstration project should be continued after December 31, 2008, and expanded on a national basis.

(f) Waiver Authority.—

(1) In general.—The Secretary shall waive the limitation of subdivision (B) following paragraph (28) of section 1905(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)) (relating to limitations on payments for care or services for individuals under 65 years of age who are patients in an institution for
mental diseases) for purposes of carrying out the demonstration project under this section.

(2) LIMITED OTHER WAIVER AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may waive other requirements of titles XI and XIX of the Social Security Act (including the requirements of sections 1902(a)(1) (relating to statewideness) and 1902(a)(10)(B) (relating to comparability)) only to extent necessary to carry out the demonstration project under this section.

(g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) EMERGENCY MEDICAL CONDITION.—The term “emergency medical condition” has the meaning given that term in section 1867(e)(1) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395dd(e)(1)).

(2) FEDERAL MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PERCENTAGE.—The term “Federal medical assistance percentage” has the meaning given that term with respect to a State in section 1905(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(b)).

(3) INSTITUTION FOR MENTAL DISEASES.—The term “institution for mental diseases” has the meaning given that term in section 1905(i) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(i)).

(4) MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.—The term “medical assistance” has the meaning given that term in sec-
tion 1905(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1396d(a)).

(5) STABILIZE.—The term “stabilize” has the
meaning given that term in section 1867(e)(3)(A) of
the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1395dd(e)(3)(A)).

(6) STATE.—The term “State” has the mean-
ing given that term for purposes of title XIX of the
Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.).

SEC. 6037. LIMITATION ON SEVERE REDUCTION IN THE
MEDICAID FMAP FOR FISCAL YEAR 2006.

(a) LIMITATION ON REDUCTION.—In no case shall
the FMAP for a State for fiscal year 2006 be less than
the greater of the following:

(1) 2005 FMAP DECREASED BY THE APPLICA-
BLE PERCENTAGE POINTS.—The FMAP determined
for the State for fiscal year 2005, decreased by—

(A) 0.1 percentage points in the case of
Delaware and Michigan;

(B) 0.3 percentage points in the case of
Kentucky; and

(C) 0.5 percentage points in the case of
any other State.

(2) COMPUTATION WITHOUT RETROACTIVE AP-
PLICATI...
COME.—The FMAP that would have been determined for the State for fiscal year 2006 if the per capita incomes for 2001 and 2002 that was used to determine the FMAP for the State for fiscal year 2005 were used.

(b) SCOPE OF APPLICATION.—The FMAP applicable to a State for fiscal year 2006 after the application of subsection (a) shall apply only for purposes of titles XIX and XXI of the Social Security Act (including for purposes of making disproportionate share hospital payments described in section 1923 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396r-4) and payments under such titles that are based on the enhanced FMAP described in section 2105(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(b))) and shall not apply with respect to payments under title IV of such Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.).

(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) FMAP.—The term “FMAP” means the Federal medical assistance percentage, as defined in section 1905(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(b)).

(2) STATE.—The term “State” has the meaning given such term for purposes of title XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.).
(d) REPEAL.—Effective as of October 1, 2006, this section is repealed and shall not apply to any fiscal year after fiscal year 2006.

SEC. 6038. EXTENSION OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG REBATES TO ENROLLEES IN MEDICAID MANAGED CARE ORGANIZATIONS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1927(j)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(j)(1)) is amended by striking “dispensed” and all that follows through the period and inserting “are not subject to the requirements of this section if such drugs are—

“(A) dispensed by health maintenance organizations that contract under section 1903(m); and

“(B) subject to discounts under section 340B of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 256b).”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act and apply to rebate agreements entered into or renewed under section 1927 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8) on or after such date.

SEC. 6039. EXTENSION OF THE MEDICARE PART A AND B PAYMENT HOLIDAY.

Section 6112(b)(1) of this Act is amended by striking “September 22, 2006” and inserting “September 21, 2006”.

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SEC. 6039A. SENSE OF THE SENATE.

(a) FINDINGS.—The Senate makes the following findings:

(1) On October 26, 2005, the Committee on Ways and Means of the United States House of Representatives approved a budget reconciliation package that would significantly reduce the Federal Government’s funding used to pay for the child support program established under part D of title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 651 et seq.) and would restrict the ability of States to use Federal child support incentive payments for child support program expenditures that are eligible for Federal matching payments.

(2) The child support program enforces the responsibility of non-custodial parents to support their children. The program is jointly funded by Federal, State and local governments.

(3) The Office of Management and Budget gave the child support program a 90 percent rating under the Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART), making it the highest performing social services program.

(4) The President’s 2006 budget cites the child support program as “one of the highest rated block/formula grants of all reviewed programs gover-
ment-wide. This high rating is due to its strong mis-
mission, effective management, and demonstration of
measurable progress toward meeting annual and
long term performance measures.”

(5) In 2004, the child support program spent
$5,300,000,000 to collect $21,900,000,000 in sup-
port payments. Public investment in the child sup-
port program provides more than a four-fold return,
collecting $4.38 in child support for every Federal
and State dollar that the program spends.

(6) In 2004, 17,300,000 children, or 60 percent
of all children living apart from a parent, received
child support services through the program. The per-
centage is higher for poor children—84 percent of
poor children living apart from their parent receive
child support services through the program. Families
assisted by the child support program generally have
low or moderate incomes.

(7) Children who receive child support from
their parents do better in school than those that do
not receive support payments. Older children with
child support payments are more likely to finish high
school and attend college.

(8) The child support program directly de-
creases the costs of other public assistance programs
by increasing family self-sufficiency. The more effective the child support program in a State, the higher the savings in public assistance costs.

(9) Child support helps lift more than 1,000,000 Americans out of poverty each year.

(10) Families that are former recipients of assistance under the temporary assistance for needy families program (TANF) have seen the greatest increase in child support payments. Collections for these families increased 94 percent between 1999 and 2004, even though the number of former TANF families did not increase during this period.

(11) Families that receive child support are more likely to find and hold jobs, and less likely to be poor than comparable families without child support.

(12) The child support program saved costs in the TANF, Medicaid, Food Stamps, Supplemental Security Income, and subsidized housing programs.

(13) The Congressional Budget Office estimates that the funding cuts proposed by the Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives would reduce child support collections by nearly $7,900,000,000 in the next 5 years and $24,100,000,000 in the next 10 years.
(14) That National Governor’s Association has stated that such cuts are unduly burdensome and will force States to reevaluate several services that make the child support program so effective.

(15) The Federal Government has a moral responsibility to ensure that parents who do not live with their children meet their financial support obligations for those children.

(b) SENSE OF THE SENATE.—It is the sense of the Senate that the Senate will not accept any reduction in funding for the child support program established under part D of title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 651 et seq.), or any restrictions on the ability of States to use Federal child support incentive payments for child support program expenditures that are eligible for Federal matching payments, during this Congress.

SEC. 6039B. AUTHORITY TO CONTINUE PROVIDING CERTAIN ADULT DAY HEALTH CARE SERVICES OR MEDICAL ADULT DAY CARE SERVICES.

The Secretary shall not—

(1) withhold, suspend, disallow, or otherwise deny Federal financial participation under section 1903(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(a)) for adult day health care services or medical adult day care services, as defined under a State
medicaid plan approved on or before 1982, if such
services are provided consistent with such definition
and the requirements of such plan; or

(2) withdraw Federal approval of any such
State plan or part thereof regarding the provision of
such services.

SEC. 6039C. DEMONSTRATION PROJECT REGARDING MED-
ICAID COVERAGE OF LOW-INCOME HIV-IN-
FECTED INDIVIDUALS.

(a) REQUIREMENT TO CONDUCT DEMONSTRATION
PROJECT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish
a demonstration project under which a State may
apply under section 1115 of the Social Security Act
(42 U.S.C. 1315) to provide medical assistance
under a State medicaid program to HIV-infected in-
dividuals described in subsection (b) in accordance
with the provisions of this section.

(2) LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF APPROVED AP-
PPLICATIONS.—The Secretary shall only approve as
many State applications to provide medical assist-
ance in accordance with this section as will not ex-
ceed the limitation on aggregate payments under
subsection (d)(2)(A).
(3) Authority to waive restrictions on payments to territories.—The Secretary shall waive the limitations on payment under subsections (f) and (g) of section 1108 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1308) in the case of a State that is subject to such limitations and submits an approved application to provide medical assistance in accordance with this section.

(b) HIV-infected individuals described.—For purposes of subsection (a), HIV-infected individuals described in this subsection are individuals who are not described in section 1902(a)(10)(A)(i) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(A)(i))—

(1) who have HIV infection;

(2) whose income (as determined under the State Medicaid plan with respect to disabled individuals) does not exceed 200 percent of the poverty line (as defined in section 2110(c)(5) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397jj(c)(5)); and

(3) whose resources (as determined under the State Medicaid plan with respect to disabled individuals) do not exceed the maximum amount of resources a disabled individual described in section 1902(a)(10)(A)(i) of such Act may have and obtain medical assistance under such plan.
(c) **Length of Period for Provision of Medical Assistance.**—A State shall not be approved to provide medical assistance to an HIV-infected individual in accordance with the demonstration project established under this section for a period of more than 5 consecutive years.

(d) **Limitations on Federal Funding.**—

(1) **Appropriation.**—

(A) **In General.**—Out of any funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, there is appropriated to carry out this section, $450,000,000 for the period of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.

(B) **Budget Authority.**—Subparagraph (A) constitutes budget authority in advance of appropriations Act and represents the obligation of the Federal Government to provide for the payment of the amounts appropriated under that subparagraph.

(2) **Limitation on Payments.**—In no case may—

(A) the aggregate amount of payments made by the Secretary to eligible States under this section exceed $450,000,000; or

(B) payments be provided by the Secretary under this section after September 30, 2010.
(3) FUNDS ALLOCATED TO STATES.—The Secretary shall allocate funds to States with approved applications under this section based on their applications and the availability of funds.

(4) PAYMENTS TO STATES.—The Secretary shall pay to each State, from its allocation under paragraph (3), an amount each quarter equal to the enhanced Federal medical assistance percentage described in section 2105(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(b)) of expenditures in the quarter for medical assistance provided to HIV-infected individuals who are eligible for such assistance under a State Medicaid program in accordance with the demonstration project established under this section.

e) EVALUATION AND REPORT.—

(1) EVALUATION.—The Secretary shall conduct an evaluation of the demonstration project established under this section. Such evaluation shall include an analysis of the cost-effectiveness of the project and the impact of the project on the Medicare, Medicaid, and Supplemental Security Income programs established under titles XVIII, XIX, and XVI, respectively, of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq., 1396 et seq., 1381 et seq.).
(2) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than December 31, 2010, the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the evaluation of the demonstration project established under this section.

(f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall take effect on January 1, 2006.

SEC. 6039D. ADDITIONAL INCREASE IN REBATE FOR SINGLE SOURCE AND INNOVATOR MULTIPLE SOURCE DRUGS.

Section 1927(c)(1)(B)(i)(VI) (42 U.S.C. 1396r-8(c)(1)(B)(i)(VI)), as added by section 6002(a)(3), is amended by striking “17” and inserting “17.8”.

CHAPTER 5—IMPROVING THE MEDICAID AND STATE CHILDREN’S HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAMS

Subchapter A—Family Opportunity Act

SEC. 6041. SHORT TITLE OF SUBCHAPTER.

This subchapter may be cited as the “Family Opportunity Act of 2005” or the “Dylan Lee James Act”.

† S 1932 ES
SEC. 6042. OPPORTUNITY FOR FAMILIES OF DISABLED CHILDREN TO PURCHASE MEDICAID COVERAGE FOR SUCH CHILDREN.

(a) State Option To Allow Families of Disabled Children To Purchase Medicaid Coverage For Such Children.—

(1) In general.—Section 1902 (42 U.S.C. 1396a) is amended—

(A) in subsection (a)(10)(A)(ii)—

(i) by striking “or” at the end of subclause (XVII);

(ii) by adding “or” at the end of subclause (XVIII); and

(iii) by adding at the end the following new subclause:

“(XIX) who are disabled children described in subsection (cc)(1);”;

and

(B) by adding at the end the following new subsection:

“(cc)(1) Individuals described in this paragraph are individuals—

“(A) who are children who have not attained 19 years of age and are born—

“(i) on or after January 1, 2002 (or, at the option of a State, on or after an earlier
date), in the case of the second, third, and fourth quarters of fiscal year 2008;

“(ii) on or after October 1, 1996 (or, at the option of a State, on or after an earlier date), in the case of each quarter of fiscal year 2009; and

“(iii) after October 1, 1990, in the case of each quarter of fiscal year 2010 and each quarter of any fiscal year thereafter;

“(B) who would be considered disabled under section 1614(a)(3)(C) but for having earnings or deemed income or resources (as determined under title XVI for children) that exceed the requirements for receipt of supplemental security income benefits; and

“(C) whose family income does not exceed such income level as the State establishes and does not exceed—

“(i) 300 percent of the poverty line (as defined in section 2110(c)(5)) applicable to a family of the size involved; or

“(ii) such higher percent of such poverty line as a State may establish, except that—

“(I) any medical assistance provided to an individual whose family income ex-
ceeds 300 percent of such poverty line may only be provided with State funds; and "(II) no Federal financial participation shall be provided under section 1903(a) for any medical assistance provided to such an individual.".

(2) INTERACTION WITH EMPLOYER-SPONSORED FAMILY COVERAGE.—Section 1902(cc) (42 U.S.C. 1396a(cc)), as added by paragraph (1)(B), is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

"(2)(A) If an employer of a parent of an individual described in paragraph (1) offers family coverage under a group health plan (as defined in section 2791(a) of the Public Health Service Act), the State shall—

"(i) require such parent to apply for, enroll in, and pay premiums for such coverage as a condition of such parent’s child being or remaining eligible for medical assistance under subsection (a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIX) if the parent is determined eligible for such coverage and the employer contributes at least 50 percent of the total cost of annual premiums for such coverage; and

"(ii) if such coverage is obtained—
“(I) subject to paragraph (2) of section 1916(h), reduce the premium imposed by the State under that section in an amount that reasonably reflects the premium contribution made by the parent for private coverage on behalf of a child with a disability; and

“(II) treat such coverage as a third party liability under subsection (a)(25).

“(B) In the case of a parent to which subparagraph (A) applies, a State, subject to paragraph (1)(C)(ii), may provide for payment of any portion of the annual premium for such family coverage that the parent is required to pay. Any payments made by the State under this subparagraph shall be considered, for purposes of section 1903(a), to be payments for medical assistance.”.

(b) State Option To Impose Income-Related Premiums.—Section 1916 (42 U.S.C. 1396o) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by striking “subsection (g)” and inserting “subsections (g) and (h)”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new subsection:

“(h)(1) With respect to disabled children provided medical assistance under section 1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIX), subject to paragraph (2), a State may (in a uniform man-
ner for such children) require the families of such children to pay monthly premiums set on a sliding scale based on family income.

“(2) A premium requirement imposed under paragraph (1) may only apply to the extent that—

“(A) in the case of a disabled child described in that paragraph whose family income—

“(i) does not exceed 200 percent of the poverty line, the aggregate amount of such premium and any premium that the parent is required to pay for family coverage under section 1902(cc)(2)(A)(i) and other cost-sharing charges do not exceed 5 percent of the family’s income; and

“(ii) exceeds 200, but does not exceed 300, percent of the poverty line, the aggregate amount of such premium and any premium that the parent is required to pay for family coverage under section 1902(cc)(2)(A)(i) and other cost-sharing charges do not exceed 7.5 percent of the family’s income; and

“(B) the requirement is imposed consistent with section 1902(cc)(2)(A)(ii)(I).

“(3) A State shall not require prepayment of a premium imposed pursuant to paragraph (1) and shall not
terminate eligibility of a child under section 1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIX) for medical assistance under this title on the basis of failure to pay any such premium until such failure continues for a period of at least 60 days from the date on which the premium became past due. The State may waive payment of any such premium in any case where the State determines that requiring such payment would create an undue hardship.”.


(2) Section 1905(u)(2)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1396d(u)(2)(B)) is amended by adding at the end the following sentence: “Such term excludes any child eligible for medical assistance only by reason of section 1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIX).”.

(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to medical assistance for items and services furnished on or after January 1, 2008.
SEC. 6043. DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS REGARDING HOME AND COMMUNITY-BASED ALTERNATIVES TO PSYCHIATRIC RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FACILITIES FOR CHILDREN.

(a) In General.—The Secretary is authorized to conduct, during each of fiscal years 2007 through 2011, demonstration projects (each in the section referred to as a “demonstration project”) in accordance with this section under which up to 10 States (as defined for purposes of title XIX of the Social Security Act) are awarded grants, on a competitive basis, to test the effectiveness in improving or maintaining a child’s functional level and cost-effectiveness of providing coverage of home and community-based alternatives to psychiatric residential treatment for children enrolled in the Medicaid program under title XIX of such Act.

(b) Application of Terms and Conditions.—

(1) In General.—Subject to the provisions of this section, for the purposes of the demonstration projects, and only with respect to children enrolled under such demonstration projects, a psychiatric residential treatment facility (as defined in section 483.352 of title 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations) shall be deemed to be a facility specified in section 1915(c) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n(c)), and to be included in each ref-
erence in such section 1915(c) to hospitals, nursing
facilities, and intermediate care facilities for the
mentally retarded.

(2) State option to assure continuity of
Medicaid coverage.—Upon the termination of a
demonstration project under this section, the State
that conducted the project may elect, only with re-
spect to a child who is enrolled in such project on
the termination date, to continue to provide medical
assistance for coverage of home and community-
based alternatives to psychiatric residential treat-
ment for the child in accordance with section
1915(c) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1396n(c)), as modified through the application of
paragraph (1). Expenditures incurred for providing
such medical assistance shall be treated as a home
and community-based waiver program under section
1915(c) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1396n(c)) for purposes of payment under section
1903 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b).

c) Terms of Demonstration Projects.—

(1) In general.—Except as otherwise pro-
vided in this section, a demonstration project shall
be subject to the same terms and conditions as apply
to a waiver under section 1915(c) of the Social Se-
security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n(e)), including the waiver of certain requirements under the first sentence of paragraph (3) of such section but not applying the second sentence of such paragraph.

(2) Budget Neutrality.—In conducting the demonstration projects under this section, the Secretary shall ensure that the aggregate payments made by the Secretary under title XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) do not exceed the amount which the Secretary estimates would have been paid under that title if the demonstration projects under this section had not been implemented.

(3) Evaluation.—The application for a demonstration project shall include an assurance to provide for such interim and final evaluations of the demonstration project by independent third parties, and for such interim and final reports to the Secretary, as the Secretary may require.

(d) Payments to States; Limitations to Scope and Funding.—

(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2), a demonstration project approved by the Secretary under this section shall be treated as a home and community-based waiver program under section
1915(c) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n(c)) for purposes of payment under section 1903 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b).

(2) LIMITATION.—In no case may the amount of payments made by the Secretary under this section for State demonstration projects for a fiscal year exceed the amount available under subsection (f)(2)(A) for such fiscal year.

(e) SECRETARY’S EVALUATION AND REPORT.—The Secretary shall conduct an interim and final evaluation of State demonstration projects under this section and shall report to the President and Congress the conclusions of such evaluations within 12 months of completing such evaluations.

(f) FUNDING.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—For the purpose of carrying out this section, there are appropriated, from amounts in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for fiscal years 2007 through 2011, a total of $218,000,000, of which—

(A) the amount specified in paragraph (2)

shall be available for each of fiscal years 2007 through 2011; and
(B) a total of $1,000,000 shall be available to the Secretary for the evaluations and report under subsection (e).

(2) Fiscal year limit.—

(A) In general.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the amount specified in this paragraph for a fiscal year is the amount specified in subparagraph (B) for the fiscal year plus the difference, if any, between the total amount available under this paragraph for prior fiscal years and the total amount previously expended under paragraph (1)(A) for such prior fiscal years.

(B) Fiscal year amounts.—The amount specified in this subparagraph for—

(i) fiscal year 2007 is $21,000,000;

(ii) fiscal year 2008 is $37,000,000;

(iii) fiscal year 2009 is $49,000,000;

(iv) fiscal year 2010 is $53,000,000;

and

(v) fiscal year 2011 is $57,000,000.

SEC. 6044. DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT OF FAMILY-TO-
FAMILY HEALTH INFORMATION CENTERS.

Section 501 (42 U.S.C. 701) is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
“(c)(1)(A) For the purpose of enabling the Secretary
(through grants, contracts, or otherwise) to provide for
special projects of regional and national significance for
the development and support of family-to-family health in-
formation centers described in paragraph (2)—

“(i) there is appropriated to the Secretary, out
of any money in the Treasury not otherwise
appropriated—

“(I) $3,000,000 for fiscal year 2007;
“(II) $4,000,000 for fiscal year 2008; and
“(III) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 2009; and

“(ii) there is authorized to be appropriated to
the Secretary, $5,000,000 for each of fiscal years
2010 and 2011.

“(B) Funds appropriated or authorized to be appro-
priated under subparagraph (A) shall—

“(i) be in addition to amounts appropriated
under subsection (a) and retained under section
502(a)(1) for the purpose of carrying out activities
described in subsection (a)(2); and

“(ii) remain available until expended.

“(2) The family-to-family health information centers
described in this paragraph are centers that—

“(A) assist families of children with disabilities
or special health care needs to make informed
choices about health care in order to promote good
treatment decisions, cost-effectiveness, and improved
health outcomes for such children;

“(B) provide information regarding the health
care needs of, and resources available for, such chil-
dren;

“(C) identify successful health delivery models
for such children;

“(D) develop with representatives of health care
providers, managed care organizations, health care
purchasers, and appropriate State agencies, a model
for collaboration between families of such children
and health professionals;

“(E) provide training and guidance regarding
caring for such children;

“(F) conduct outreach activities to the families
of such children, health professionals, schools, and
other appropriate entities and individuals; and

“(G) are staffed—

“(i) by such families who have expertise in
Federal and State public and private health
care systems; and

“(ii) by health professionals.
“(3) The Secretary shall develop family-to-family health information centers described in paragraph (2) in accordance with the following:

“(A) With respect to fiscal year 2007, such centers shall be developed in not less than 25 States.

“(B) With respect to fiscal year 2008, such centers shall be developed in not less than 40 States.

“(C) With respect to fiscal year 2009 and each fiscal year thereafter, such centers shall be developed in all States.

“(4) The provisions of this title that are applicable to the funds made available to the Secretary under section 502(a)(1) apply in the same manner to funds made available to the Secretary under paragraph (1)(A).

“(5) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘State’ means each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.”.

SEC. 6045. RESTORATION OF MEDICAID ELIGIBILITY FOR CERTAIN SSI BENEFICIARIES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1902(a)(10)(A)(i)(II) (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(A)(i)(II)) is amended—

(1) by inserting “(aa)” after “(II)”;

(2) by striking “) and” and inserting “and”;

(3) by striking “section or who are” and inserting “section), (bb) who are”; and
(4) by inserting before the comma at the end the following: ‘‘, or (ee) who are under 21 years of age and with respect to whom supplemental security income benefits would be paid under title XVI if subparagraphs (A) and (B) of section 1611(c)(7) were applied without regard to the phrase ‘the first day of the month following’’.

(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall apply to medical assistance for items and services furnished on or after the date that is 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act.

Subchapter B—State Children’s Health Insurance Program


(a) In General.—Section 2104 (42 U.S.C. 1397dd) is amended—

(1) by amending subsection (e) to read as follows:

‘‘(e) Availability of Amounts Allotted.—

“(1) In General.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), amounts allotted to a State pursuant to this section—
“(A) for each of fiscal years 1998 through 2003, and for fiscal year 2006 and each fiscal year thereafter, shall remain available for expenditure by the State through the end of the second succeeding fiscal year; and

“(B) for each of fiscal years 2004 and 2005, shall remain available for expenditure by the State during the initial availability period (as defined in paragraph (3)(A)).

“(2) Availability of reallocations, redistributed amounts, and extended availability.—

“(A) In general.—Amounts reallocated to a State under subsection (f) shall be available for expenditure by the State through the end of the fiscal year in which they are reallocated.

“(B) Availability of redistributed funds and extended availability.—Amounts redistributed to a State under subsection (i)(3) or (j)(3) and unused allotments of a State extended under subsection (i)(4) or (j)(4) are available for expenditure by the State during the redistribution/extension period (as defined in paragraph (3)(B)).
“(3) PERIODS DEFINED.—For purposes of this section:

“(A) INITIAL AVAILABILITY PERIOD.—The term ‘initial availability period’ means, with respect to allotments for a fiscal year, the 2-fiscal year period beginning with that fiscal year.

“(B) REDISTRIBUTION/EXTENSION PERIOD.—The term ‘redistribution/extension period’ means, with respect to allotments for a fiscal year, the second year following that fiscal year.”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new subsections:

“(h) RULE FOR REDISTRIBUTION OF FISCAL YEAR 2003 ALLOTMENTS.—

“(1) COMPUTATION OF UNEXPENDED ALLOTMENTS FOR FISCAL YEAR 2003.—The Secretary shall determine—

“(A) the amount of each State’s allotment under this section for fiscal year 2003 that was not expended by the end of fiscal year 2005; and

“(B) the total of the unexpended allotments determined under subparagraph (A).
“(2) Determination of initial projected shortfalls for fiscal year 2006.—For each State that receives an allotment for fiscal year 2006 under subsection (b), the Secretary shall determine the following:

“(A) Fiscal year 2005 carryover.—The amount of the State’s allotment for 2005 that was not expended in fiscal year 2005.

“(B) Projected expenditures for fiscal year 2006.—The estimated expenditures for the State as would be reported as quarterly expenditures under section 2105(a) for quarters in fiscal year 2006.

“(C) Initial projected shortfall for fiscal year 2006.—The amount, if any, by which the projected expenditures determined under subparagraph (B) for the State for quarters in fiscal year 2006 exceeds the sum of the following:

“(i) Fiscal year 2005 carryover.—The amount determined under subparagraph (A) for the State.

“(ii) Fiscal year 2006 allotment.—The amount of the State’s allotment for fiscal year 2006.
“(D) State’s proportion of aggregate shortfall.—For each State for which there is an excess determined under subparagraph (C), the ratio of—

“(i) the amount of such excess; to

“(ii) the total of such excesses determined for all States with such an excess.

“(3) Redistribution of unexpended allotments for fiscal year 2003.—From the total of the unexpended allotments for fiscal year 2003 determined under paragraph (1)(B) the Secretary shall redistribute under subsection (f) the following:

“(A) States other than territories.—There shall be redistributed to each State for which there is an excess determined under paragraph (2)(C) an amount equal to the product of the following:

“(i) State redistribution pool.—The amount determined under paragraph (1)(B), reduced by the total amount redistributed under subparagraph (B).

“(ii) State’s shortfall proportion.—The ratio described in paragraph (2)(D) for that State.
“(B) TERRITORIES.—There shall be redistributed to each commonwealth or territory described in subsection (c)(3) an amount equal to the product of the following:

“(i) TERRITORIAL REDISTRIBUTION POOL.—1.05 percent of the amount determined under paragraph (1)(B).

“(ii) TERRITORIAL PROPORTION.—

The ratio of—

“(I) the allotment for fiscal year 2003 for such commonwealth or territory under subsection (c), to

“(II) the total of all such allotments for such fiscal year for such commonwealths or territories under such subsection.

“(4) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNTS.—For purposes of calculating the amounts described in—

“(A) paragraphs (1) and (2)(A), the Secretary shall use the amounts reported by the States not later than November 30, 2005, on Form CMS–64 or Form CMS–21, as the case may be, as approved by the Secretary; and

“(B) paragraph (2)(B), the Secretary shall use the amounts reported by the States not
later than September 30, 2005, on Form CMS–37 or Form CMS–21B, as the case may be, as approved by the Secretary.

“(i) Redistribution and Extension of Availability of Unused Allotments for Fiscal Year 2004.—Notwithstanding subsection (f):

“(1) Computation of unexpended allotments for fiscal year 2004.—

“(A) In general.—The Secretary shall determine with respect to each State that receives an allotment for fiscal year 2004 under subsection (b)—

“(i) the amount of the State’s allotment for such fiscal year that was not expended by the end of fiscal year 2005; and

“(ii) the total of the unexpended allotments determined under clause (i).

“(B) Reduction of unexpended allotment by net fiscal year 2006 shortfall.—

“(i) In general.—In the case of a State described in clause (ii), the Secretary shall reduce, but not below 0, the amount determined for the State under subparagraph (A)(i) (relating to the State’s unexp-
pended allotment for fiscal year 2004) by
the amount of the allotment of the State
for which availability is extended under
paragraph (4)(A).

“(ii) State described.—A State de-
scribed in this clause is a State that meets
the following requirements:

“(I) Fully spent fiscal year
2003 allotment.—The State’s allot-
ment under this section for fiscal year
2003 was fully expended by the end of
fiscal year 2005.

“(II) Did not fully expend
fiscal year 2004 allotment by
end of fiscal year 2005.—The
State’s allotment under this section
for fiscal year 2004 was not fully ex-
pended by the end of fiscal year 2005.

“(III) Projected fiscal year
2006 shortfall.—The State has an
excess determined under subsection
(h)(2)(C) (relating to initial projected
fiscal year 2006 shortfall).

“(C) Totals and ratios.—The Secretary
shall determine the following:
“(i) Redistribution pool.—A redistribution pool equal to the total of the amounts determined under subparagraph (A)(i), as reduced (if applicable) under subparagraph (B)(i).

“(ii) State proportion toward redistribution pool.—For each State in which the amount determined under subparagraph (A)(i) (as reduced, if applicable, under subparagraph (B)(i)) exceeds 0, the ratio of—

“(I) such amount (as so reduced) for the State; to

“(II) the total determined under clause (i).

“(D) Amount of unexpended fiscal year 2004 allotment applied to redistribution.—For each State described in subparagraph (C)(ii), the Secretary shall determine a redistribution/reduction amount equal to the product of the following:

“(i) Total amount redistributed.—The total amount redistributed under paragraph (3).
“(ii) State’s proportion of unexpended allotments.—The ratio for the
State determined under subparagraph (C)(ii).

“(2) Determination of net projected shortfalls for fiscal year 2006.—For each
State that has an excess determined under subsection (h)(2)(C) (relating to initial projected fiscal
year 2006 shortfall), the Secretary shall determine an amount equal to the amount determined under
such subsection, reduced by the sum of—

“(A) the amount redistributed to the State
under subsection (h)(3)(A), and

“(B) the amount of funds of the State for
which availability is extended under paragraph (4)(A).

“(3) Redistribution from redistribution pool.—From the redistribution pool determined
under paragraph (1)(C)(i)—

“(A) States other than territories.—There shall be redistributed to each
State which has a net projected shortfall under
paragraph (2) an amount determined under
such paragraph for the State.
“(B) TERRITORIES.—There shall be redistributed to each commonwealth or territory described in subsection (c)(3) an amount equal to the product of the following:

“(i) TERRITORIAL REDISTRIBUTION POOL.—1.05 percent of the amount of such unexpended allotments determined under paragraph (1)(A)(ii).

“(ii) TERRITORIAL PROPORTION.—The ratio of

“(I) the allotment under subsection (c) for such commonwealth or territory for fiscal year 2004, to

“(II) the total of all such allotments for such commonwealths and territories.

“(4) EXTENDED AVAILABILITY OF REMAINING UNEXPENDED ALLOTMENTS.—

“(A) TO MEET NET SHORTFALL FOR FISCAL YEAR 2006.—In the case of a State described in paragraph (1)(B)(ii), the Secretary shall extend the availability of funds from the State’s allotment for fiscal year 2004 to the extent that—
“(i) the amount determined under subsection (h)(2)(C) (relating to initial shortfall for fiscal year 2006), exceeds

“(ii) the amount redistributed to the State under subsection (h)(3)(A).

“(B) OTHER EXTENSIONS.—The Secretary shall extend the availability of funds from allotments for fiscal year 2004 for each State which has an unexpended allotment for fiscal year 2004 determined under paragraph (1)(A) (as reduced, if applicable, under paragraph (1)(B)) by an amount equal to the amount (if any) by which—

“(i) the amount of such unexpended allotment (as so reduced) for the State, exceeds

“(ii) the redistribution/reduction amount determined under paragraph (1)(D) for the State (relating to the portion of the unexpended allotment applied to redistributions).

“(5) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNTS.—For purposes of calculating the amounts described in—

“(A) paragraph (1)(A)(i), the Secretary shall use the amounts reported by the States
not later than November 30, 2005, on Form CMS–64 or Form CMS–21, as the case may be, as approved by the Secretary; and

“(B) paragraph (1)(B)(i), the Secretary shall use the amounts reported by the States not later than September 30, 2005, on Form CMS–37 or Form CMS–21B, as the case may be, as approved by the Secretary.

“(j) Redistribution and Extension of Availability of Unused Allotments for Fiscal Year 2005.—Notwithstanding subsection (f):

“(1) Computation of Unexpended Allotments for Fiscal Year 2005.—

“(A) In general.—The Secretary shall determine with respect to each State that receives an allotment for fiscal year 2005 under subsection (b)—

“(i) the amount of the State’s allotment for fiscal year 2005 that was not expended by the end of fiscal year 2006; and

“(ii) the total of the unexpended allotments determined under clause (i).

“(B) Reduction of Unexpended Allotment by Net Fiscal Year 2007 Shortfall.—
“(i) In general.—In the case of a State described in clause (ii), the Secretary shall reduce, but not below 0, the amount determined for the State under subparagraph (A)(i) (relating to the State’s unexpended allotment for fiscal year 2005) by the amount of the allotment of the State for which availability is extended under paragraph (4)(A).

“(ii) State described.—A State described in this clause is a State that meets the following requirements:

“(I) Did not fully expend fiscal year 2005 allotment by end of fiscal year 2006.—The State’s allotment under this section for fiscal year 2005 was not fully expended by the end of fiscal year 2006.

“(II) Projected shortfall for fiscal year 2007.—The State has an excess determined under paragraph (2)(C) for fiscal year 2007 (relating to initial projected fiscal year 2007 shortfall).
“(C) TOTALS AND RATIOS.—The Secretary shall determine the following:

“(i) REDISTRIBUTION POOL.—A redistribution pool equal to the total of the amounts determined under subparagraph (A)(i), as reduced (if applicable) under subparagraph (B)(i).

“(ii) STATE PROPORTION TOWARD REDISTRIBUTION POOL.—For each State in which the amount determined under subparagraph (A)(i) (as reduced, if applicable, under subparagraph (B)(i)) exceeds 0, the ratio of—

“(I) such amount (as so reduced) for the State; to

“(II) the total determined under clause (i).

“(D) AMOUNT OF UNEXPENDED FISCAL YEAR 2005 ALLOTMENT APPLIED TO REDISTRIBUTIONS.—For each State described in subparagraph (C)(ii), the Secretary shall determine a redistribution/reduction amount equal to the product of the following:
“(i) Total amount redistributed.—The total amount redistributed under paragraph (3).

“(ii) State’s proportion of unexpendended allotments.—The ratio for the State determined under subparagraph (C)(ii).

“(2) Determination of initial projected shortfalls for fiscal year 2007.—For each State that receives an allotment for fiscal year 2007 under subsection (b), the Secretary shall determine the following:

“(A) Fiscal year 2006 carryover.—The amount of the State’s allotment for fiscal year 2006 that was not expended in fiscal year 2006.

“(B) Projected expenditures for fiscal year 2007.—The estimated expenditures for the State as would be reported as quarterly expenditures under section 2105(a) for quarters in fiscal year 2007.

“(C) Initial projected shortfall for fiscal year 2007.—The amount, if any, by which the projected expenditures determined under subparagraph (B) for the State for quar-
ters in fiscal year 2007 exceeds the sum of the following:

“(i) **Fiscal Year 2006 Carryover.**—
The amount determined under subparagraph (A) for the State.

“(ii) **Fiscal Year 2007 Allotment.**—The amount of the State’s allotment for fiscal year 2007.

“(D) **Determination of Net Projected Shortfalls for Fiscal Year 2007.**—For each State that has an excess determined under subparagraph (C), the Secretary shall determine an amount equal to the amount determined under such subparagraph, reduced by the amount of funds (if any) of the State for which availability is extended under paragraph (4)(A).

“(E) **State’s Proportion of Net Aggregate Shortfall.**—For each State for which there is a net excess determined under subparagraph (D), the ratio of—

“(i) the amount of such net excess; to

“(ii) the total of such net excesses.

“(3) **Redistribution from Redistribution Pool.**—From the redistribution pool determined under paragraph (1)(C)(i)—
“(A) States other than territories.—There shall be redistributed to each State for which there is a net projected shortfall under paragraph (2)(D) an amount equal the lesser of the following:

“(i) Net fiscal year 2007 shortfall.—The amount of the net excess described in paragraph (2)(D) for the State.

“(ii) Portion of unexpended funds available.—The product of the following:

“(I) State redistribution pool.—The amount determined under paragraph (1)(C)(i), reduced by the total amount redistributed under subparagraph (B).

“(II) State’s shortfall proportion.—The ratio described in paragraph (2)(E) for that State.

“(B) Territories.—There shall be redistributed to each commonwealth or territory described in subsection (c)(3) an amount equal to the product of the following:

“(i) Territorial redistribution pool.—1.05 percent of the total amount
of unexpended allotments determined
under paragraph (1)(A)(ii).

“(ii) TERRITORIAL PROPORTION.—
The ratio of—

“(I) the allotment under sub-
section (c) for such commonwealth or
territory for fiscal year 2005, to

“(II) the total of all such allot-
ments for such commonwealths and
territories.

“(4) EXTENDED AVAILABILITY OF REMAINING
UNEXPENDED ALLOTMENTS.—

“(A) TO MEET INITIAL PROJECTED
SHORTFALL FOR FISCAL YEAR 2007.—In the
case of a State that is described in paragraph
(1)(B)(ii), the Secretary shall extend the avail-
ability of funds from the State’s allotment for
fiscal year 2005 to the extent of the amount de-
scribed in paragraph (2)(C).

“(B) OTHER EXTENSIONS.—If the redis-
tribution pool amount determined under para-
graph (1)(C)(i) exceeds the total amount redis-
tributed under paragraph (3), the Secretary
shall extend the availability of funds from allot-
ments for fiscal year 2005 for each State which
has an unexpended allotment for that fiscal year determined under paragraph (1)(A) (as reduced, if applicable, under paragraph (1)(B)) by an amount equal to the amount (if any) by which—

“(i) the amount of the unexpended allotment (as so reduced) for the State, exceeds

“(ii) the redistribution/reduction amount determined under paragraph (1)(D) for the State (relating to the portion of the unexpended allotment applied to redistributions).

“(5) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNTS.—For purposes of calculating the amounts described in—

“(A) paragraph (1)(A), the Secretary shall use the amounts reported by the States not later than November 30, 2006, on Form CMS–64 or Form CMS–21, as the case may be, as approved by the Secretary; or

“(B) paragraph (2), the Secretary shall use the amounts reported by the States not later than September 30, 2006, on Form CMS–37 or Form CMS–21B, as the case may be, as approved by the Secretary.”.
(b) Use of redistributed funds for child health assistance for targeted low-income children.—Section 2105(a) (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(a)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1), in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “or paragraph (3)” after “subparagraph (B)”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(3) Use of redistributed funds for child health assistance for targeted low-income children.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the expenditures described in this paragraph are expenditures that are not expenditures for child health assistance for targeted low-income children, but only if such expenditures are from any amounts redistributed under subparagraphs (A) or (B) of subsection (h)(3), (i)(3), or (j)(3) of section 2104.”.

SEC. 6052. AUTHORITY TO USE UP TO 10 PERCENT OF FISCAL YEAR 2006 AND 2007 ALLOTMENTS FOR OUTREACH.

Section 2105(c)(2) (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(c)(2)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(C) Use of up to 10 percent of 2006 and 2007 allotments for outreach activities.—Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), a
State may use up to 10 percent of the allotment for the State for fiscal year 2006 and for fiscal year 2007 for expenditures incurred during the respective fiscal year for outreach activities as provided in section 2102(c)(1) under the plan.”.

SEC. 6053. PROHIBITION AGAINST COVERING NONPREGNANT CHILDLESS ADULTS WITH SCHIP FUNDS.

(a) Prohibition on Use of SCHIP Funds.—Section 2107 (42 U.S.C. 1397gg) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(f) Limitation of Waiver Authority.—Notwithstanding subsection (e)(2)(A) and section 1115(a), on and after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary may not approve a waiver, experimental, pilot, or demonstration project that would allow funds made available under this title to be used to provide child health assistance or other health benefits coverage to a nonpregnant childless adult. For purposes of the preceding sentence, a caretaker relative (as such term is defined for purposes of carrying out section 1931) shall not be considered a childless adult.”.

(b) Conforming Amendments.—Section 2105(c)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(c)(1)) is amended—
(1) by inserting “and may not include coverage of a nonpregnant childless adult” after “section 2101’’; and

(2) by adding at the end the following: “For purposes of the preceding sentence, a caretaker relative (as such term is defined for purposes of carrying out section 1931) shall not be considered a childless adult.”.

(e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section or the amendments made by this section shall be construed to—

(1) authorize the waiver of any provision of title XIX or XXI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq., 1397aa et seq.) that is not otherwise authorized to be waived under such titles or under title XI of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1301 et seq.) as of the date of enactment of this Act;

(2) imply congressional approval of any waiver, experimental, pilot, or demonstration project affecting funds made available under the State children’s health insurance program under title XXI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397aa et seq.) or any amendment to such a waiver or project that has been approved as of such date of enactment; or
(3) apply to any waiver, experimental, pilot, or demonstration project that would allow funds made available under title XXI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397aa et seq.) to be used to provide child health assistance or other health benefits coverage to a nonpregnant childless adult that is approved before the date of enactment of this Act or to any extension, renewal, or amendment of such a waiver or project that is approved on or after such date of enactment.

SEC. 6054. CONTINUED AUTHORITY FOR QUALIFYING STATES TO USE CERTAIN FUNDS FOR MEDICAID EXPENDITURES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2105(g)(1)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(g)(1)(A)) is amended by striking “or 2001” and inserting “2001, 2004, or 2005”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply to expenditures made under title XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) on or after October 1, 2005.

SEC. 6055. GRANTS TO PROMOTE INNOVATIVE OUTREACH AND ENROLLMENT UNDER MEDICAID AND SCHIP.

Title XXI (42 U.S.C. 1397aa et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
SEC. 2111. EXPANDED OUTREACH ACTIVITIES.

“(a) Grants To Conduct Innovative Outreach and Enrollment Efforts.—

“(1) In general.—The Secretary shall award grants to eligible entities to—

“(A) conduct innovative outreach and enrollment efforts that are designed to increase the enrollment and participation of eligible children under this title and title XIX; and

“(B) promote understanding of the importance of health insurance coverage for prenatal care and children.

“(2) Performance bonuses.—The Secretary may reserve a portion of the funds appropriated under subsection (g) for a fiscal year for the purpose of awarding performance bonuses during the succeeding fiscal year to eligible entities that meet enrollment goals or other criteria established by the Secretary.

“(b) Priority for Award of Grants.—

“(1) In general.—In making grants under subsection (a)(1), the Secretary shall give priority to—

“(A) eligible entities that propose to target geographic areas with high rates of—
“(i) eligible but unenrolled children, including such children who reside in rural areas; or

“(ii) racial and ethnic minorities and health disparity populations, including those proposals that address cultural and linguistic barriers to enrollment; and

“(B) eligible entities that plan to engage in outreach efforts with respect to individuals described in subparagraph (A) and that are—

“(i) Federal health safety net organizations; or

“(ii) faith-based organizations or consortia.

“(2) 10 PERCENT SET ASIDE FOR OUTREACH TO INDIAN CHILDREN.—An amount equal to 10 percent of the funds appropriated under subsection (g) for a fiscal year shall be used by the Secretary to award grants to Indian Health Service providers and urban Indian organizations receiving funds under title V of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. 1651 et seq.) for outreach to, and enrollment of, children who are Indians.

“(c) APPLICATION.—An eligible entity that desires to receive a grant under subsection (a)(1) shall submit an
application to the Secretary in such form and manner, and containing such information, as the Secretary may decide. Such application shall include—

“(1) quality and outcomes performance measures to evaluate the effectiveness of activities funded by a grant awarded under this section to ensure that the activities are meeting their goals; and

“(2) an assurance that the entity shall—

“(A) conduct an assessment of the effectiveness of such activities against such performance measures; and

“(B) cooperate with the collection and reporting of enrollment data and other information determined as a result of conducting such assessments to the Secretary, in such form and manner as the Secretary shall require.

“(d) Dissemination of Enrollment Data and Information Determined From Effectiveness Assessments; Annual Report.—The Secretary shall—

“(1) disseminate to eligible entities and make publicly available the enrollment data and information collected and reported in accordance with subsection (e)(2)(B); and
“(2) submit an annual report to Congress on
the outreach activities funded by grants awarded
under this section.
“(e) SUPPLEMENT, NOT SUPPLANT.—Federal funds
awarded under this section shall be used to supplement,
not supplant, non-Federal funds that are otherwise avail-
able for activities funded under this section.
“(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
“(1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligible en-
tity’ means any of the following:
“(A) A State or local government.
“(B) A Federal health safety net organiza-
tion.
“(C) A national, local, or community-based
public or nonprofit private organization.
“(D) A faith-based organization or con-
sortia, to the extent that a grant awarded to
such an entity is consistent with the require-
ments of section 1955 of the Public Health
Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300x–65) relating to a
grant award to non-governmental entities.
“(E) An elementary or secondary school.
“(2) FEDERAL HEALTH SAFETY NET ORGANI-
ZATION.—The term ‘Federal health safety net orga-
nization’ means—
“(A) an Indian tribe, tribal organization, or an urban Indian organization receiving funds under title V of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. 1651 et seq.), or an Indian Health Service provider;

“(B) a Federally-qualified health center (as defined in section 1905(l)(2)(B));

“(C) a hospital defined as a disproportionate share hospital for purposes of section 1923;

“(D) a covered entity described in section 340B(a)(4) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 256b(a)(4)); and

“(E) any other entity or a consortium that serves children under a federally-funded program, including the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children (WIC) established under section 17 of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1786), the head start and early head start programs under the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9801 et seq.), the school lunch program established under the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act, and an elementary or secondary school.
“(3) INDIANS; INDIAN TRIBE; TRIBAL ORGANIZATION; URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZATION.—The terms ‘Indian’, ‘Indian tribe’, ‘tribal organization’, and ‘urban Indian organization’ have the meanings given such terms in section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. 1603).

“(g) APPROPRIATION.—There is appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, $25,000,000 for fiscal year 2007 for the purpose of awarding grants under this section. Amounts appropriated and paid under the authority of this section shall—

“(1) be in addition to amounts appropriated under section 2104 and paid to States in accordance with section 2105; and

“(2) not be subject to the limitation on expenditures described in section 2105(e)(2)(A).”.

Subchapter C—Money Follows the Person

Rebalancing Demonstration

SEC. 6061. MONEY FOLLOWS THE PERSON REBALANCING DEMONSTRATION.

(a) Program Purpose and Authority.—The Secretary is authorized to award, on a competitive basis, grants to States in accordance with this section for demonstration projects (each in this section referred to as an “MFP demonstration project”) designed to achieve the
following objectives with respect to institutional and home
and community-based long-term care services under State
Medicaid programs:

(1) **REBALANCING.**—Increase the use of home
and community-based, rather than institutional,
long-term care services.

(2) **MONEY FOLLOWS THE PERSON.**—Eliminate
barriers or mechanisms, whether in the State law,
the State Medicaid plan, the State budget, or other-
wise, that prevent or restrict the flexible use of Med-
icaid funds to enable Medicaid-eligible individuals to
receive support for appropriate and necessary long-
term services in the settings of their choice.

(3) **CONTINUITY OF SERVICE.**—Increase the
ability of the State Medicaid program to assure con-
tinued provision of home and community-based long-
term care services to eligible individuals who choose
to transition from an institutional to a community
setting.

(4) **QUALITY ASSURANCE AND QUALITY IM-
PROVEMENT.**—Ensure that procedures are in place
(at least comparable to those required under the
qualified HCB program) to provide quality assur-
ance for eligible individuals receiving Medicaid home
and community-based long-term care services and to
provide for continuous quality improvement in such services.

(b) Definitions.—For purposes of this section:

(1) Home and Community-based Long-term Care Services.—The term “home and community-based long-term care services” means, with respect to a State Medicaid program, home and community-based services (including home health and personal care services) that are provided under the State’s qualified HCB program or that could be provided under such a program but are otherwise provided under the Medicaid program.

(2) Eligible Individual.—The term “eligible individual” means, with respect to an MFP demonstration project of a State, an individual in the State—

(A) who, immediately before beginning participation in the MFP demonstration project—

(i) resides (and has resided, for a period of not less than 6 months or for such longer minimum period, not to exceed 2 years, as may be specified by the State) in an inpatient facility;
(ii) is receiving Medicaid benefits for
inpatient services furnished by such inpa-
tient facility; and

(iii) with respect to whom a deter-
mination has been made that, but for the
provision of home and community-based
long-term care services, the individual
would continue to require the level of care
provided in an inpatient facility; and

(B) who resides in a qualified residence be-
beginning on the initial date of participation in
the demonstration project.

(3) INPATIENT FACILITY.—The term “inpatient
facility” means a hospital, nursing facility, or inter-
mediate care facility for the mentally retarded. Such
term includes an institution for mental diseases, but
only, with respect to a State, to the extent medical
assistance is available under the State Medicaid plan
for services provided by such institution.

(4) MEDICAID.—The term “Medicaid” means,
with respect to a State, the State program under
title XIX of the Social Security Act (including any
waiver or demonstration under such title or under
section 1115 of such Act relating to such title).
(5) Qualified HCB Program.—The term “qualified HCB program” means a program providing home and community-based long-term care services operating under Medicaid, whether or not operating under waiver authority.

(6) Qualified Residence.—The term “qualified residence” means, with respect to an eligible individual—

(A) a home owned or leased by the individual or the individual’s family member;

(B) an apartment with an individual lease, with lockable access and egress, and which includes living, sleeping, bathing, and cooking areas over which the individual or the individual’s family has domain and control; and

(C) a residence, in a community-based residential setting, in which no more than 4 unrelated individuals reside.

(7) Qualified Expenditures.—The term “qualified expenditures” means expenditures by the State under its MFP demonstration project for home and community-based long-term care services for an eligible individual participating in the MFP demonstration project, but only with respect to services furnished during the 12-month period beginning
on the date the individual is discharged from an in-
patient facility referred to in paragraph (2)(A)(i).

(8) SELF-DIRECTED SERVICES.—The term
“self-directed” means, with respect to home and
community-based long-term care services for an eli-
gible individual, such services for the individual
which are planned and purchased under the direc-
tion and control of such individual or the individ-
ual’s authorized representative (as defined by the
Secretary), including the amount, duration, scope,
provider, and location of such services, under the
State Medicaid program consistent with the fol-
lowing requirements:

(A) ASSESSMENT.—There is an assess-
ment of the needs, capabilities, and preferences
of the individual with respect to such services.

(B) SERVICE PLAN.—Based on such as-
ssessment, there is developed jointly with such
individual or the individual’s authorized rep-
resentative a plan for such services for such in-
dividual that is approved by the State and
that—

(i) specifies those services, if any,

which the individual or the individual’s au-
authorized representative would be responsible for directing;

(ii) identifies the methods by which the individual or the individual’s authorized representative or an agency designated by an individual or representative will select, manage, and dismiss providers of such services;

(iii) specifies the role of family members and others whose participation is sought by the individual or the individual’s authorized representative with respect to such services;

(iv) is developed through a person-centered process that—

(I) is directed by the individual or the individual’s authorized representative;

(II) builds upon the individual’s capacity to engage in activities that promote community life and that respects the individual’s preferences, choices, and abilities; and

(III) involves families, friends, and professionals as desired or re-
quired by the individual or the individual’s authorized representative;

(v) includes appropriate risk management techniques that recognize the roles and sharing of responsibilities in obtaining services in a self-directed manner and assure the appropriateness of such plan based upon the resources and capabilities of the individual or the individual’s authorized representative; and

(vi) may include an individualized budget which identifies the dollar value of the services and supports under the control and direction of the individual or the individual’s authorized representative.

(C) B UDGET PROCESS.—With respect to individualized budgets described in subparagraph (B)(vi), the State application under subsection (c)—

(i) describes the method for calculating the dollar values in such budgets based on reliable costs and service utilization;

(ii) defines a process for making adjustments in such dollar values to reflect
changes in individual assessments and
service plans; and

(iii) provides a procedure to evaluate
expenditures under such budgets.

(9) STATE.—The term “State” has the mean-
ing given such term for purposes of title XIX of the
Social Security Act.

(c) STATE APPLICATION.—A State seeking approval
of an MFP demonstration project shall submit to the Sec-
retary, at such time and in such format as the Secretary
requires, an application meeting the following require-
ments and containing such additional information, provi-
sions, and assurances, as the Secretary may require:

(1) ASSURANCE OF A PUBLIC DEVELOPMENT
process.—The application contains an assurance
that the State has engaged, and will continue to en-
gage, in a public process for the design, develop-
ment, and evaluation of the MFP demonstration
project that allows for input from eligible individ-
uals, the families of such individuals, authorized rep-
resentatives of such individuals, providers, and other
interested parties.

(2) OPERATION IN CONNECTION WITH QUALI-
FIED HCB PROGRAM TO ASSURE CONTINUITY OF
SERVICES.—The State will conduct the MFP dem-
onstration project for eligible individuals in conjunction with the operation of a qualified HCB program that is in operation (or approved) in the State for such individuals in a manner that assures continuity of Medicaid coverage for such individuals so long as such individuals continue to be eligible for medical assistance.

(3) **Demonstration Project Period.**—The application shall specify the period of the MFP demonstration project, which shall include at least 2 consecutive fiscal years in the 5-fiscal-year period beginning with fiscal year 2009.

(4) **Service Area.**—The application shall specify the service area or areas of the MFP demonstration project, which may be a statewide area or one or more geographic areas of the State.

(5) **Targeted Groups and Numbers of Individuals Served.**—The application shall specify—

(A) the target groups of eligible individuals to be assisted to transition from an inpatient facility to a qualified residence during each fiscal year of the MFP demonstration project;

(B) the projected numbers of eligible individuals in each targeted group of eligible indi- 

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viduals to be so assisted during each such year;
and
(C) the estimated total annual qualified ex-
penditures for each fiscal year of the MFP
demonstration project.

(6) INDIVIDUAL CHOICE, CONTINUITY OF
CARE.—The application shall contain assurances
that—

(A) each eligible individual or the individ-
ual’s authorized representative will be provided
the opportunity to make an informed choice re-
garding whether to participate in the MFP
demonstration project;

(B) each eligible individual or the individ-
ual’s authorized representative will choose the
qualified residence in which the individual will
reside and the setting in which the individual
will receive home and community-based long-
term care services;

(C) the State will continue to make avail-
able, so long as the State operates its qualified
HCB program consistent with applicable re-
quirements, home and community-based long-
term care services to each individual who com-
pletes participation in the MFP demonstration
project for as long as the individual remains eli-
gible for medical assistance for such services
under such qualified HCB program (including
meeting a requirement relating to requiring a
level of care provided in an inpatient facility
and continuing to require such services).

(7) REBALANCING.—The application shall—

(A) provide such information as the Sec-
retary may require concerning the dollar
amounts of State Medicaid expenditures for the
fiscal year, immediately preceding the first fis-
cal year of the State’s MFP demonstration
project, for long-term care services and the per-
centage of such expenditures that were for in-
stitutional long-term care services or were for
home and community-based long-term care
services;

(B)(i) specify the methods to be used by
the State to increase, for each fiscal year dur-
ing the MFP demonstration project, the dollar
amount of such total expenditures for home and
community-based long-term care services and
the percentage of such total expenditures for
long-term care services that are for home and
community-based long-term care services; and
(ii) describe the extent to which the MFP demonstration project will contribute to accomplishment of objectives described in subsection (a).

(8) MONEY FOLLOWS THE PERSON.—The application shall describe the methods to be used by the State to eliminate any legal, budgetary, or other barriers to flexibility in the availability of Medicaid funds to pay for long-term care services for eligible individuals participating in the project in the appropriate settings of their choice, including costs to transition from an institutional setting to a qualified residence.

(9) MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT AND COST-EFFECTIVENESS.—The application shall contain or be accompanied by such information and assurances as may be required to satisfy the Secretary that—

(A) total expenditures under the State Medicaid program for home and community-based long-term care services will not be less for any fiscal year during the MFP demonstration project than for the greater of such expenditures for—

(i) fiscal year 2005; or
(ii) any succeeding fiscal year before the first year of the MFP demonstration project; and

(B) in the case of a qualified HCB program operating under a waiver under subsection (c) or (d) of section 1915 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n), but for the amount awarded under a grant under this section, the State program would continue to meet the cost-effectiveness requirements of subsection (c)(2)(D) of such section or comparable requirements under subsection (d)(5) of such section, respectively.

(10) WAIVER REQUESTS.—The application shall contain or be accompanied by requests for any modification or adjustment of waivers of Medicaid requirements described in subsection (d)(3), including adjustments to the maximum numbers of individuals included and package of benefits, including one-time transitional services, provided.

(11) QUALITY ASSURANCE AND QUALITY IMPROVEMENT.—The application shall include—

(A) a plan satisfactory to the Secretary for quality assurance and quality improvement for home and community-based long-term care
services under the State Medicaid program, in-
cluding a plan to assure the health and welfare
of individuals participating in the MFP dem-
onstration project; and

(B) an assurance that the State will co-
operate in carrying out activities under sub-
section (f) to develop and implement continuous
quality assurance and quality improvement sys-
tems for home and community-based long-term
care services.

(12) Optional Program for Self-Directed
Services.—If the State elects to provide for any
home and community-based long-term care services
as self-directed services (as defined in subsection
(b)(8)) under the MFP demonstration project, the
application shall provide the following:

(A) Meeting Requirements.—A descrip-
tion of how the project will meet the applicable
requirements of such subsection for the provi-
sion of self-directed services.

(B) Voluntary Election.—A description
of how eligible individuals will be provided with
the opportunity to make an informed election to
receive self-directed services under the project
and after the end of the project.
(C) **State support in service plan development.**—Satisfactory assurances that the State will provide support to eligible individuals who self-direct in developing and implementing their service plans.

(D) **Oversight of receipt of services.**—Satisfactory assurances that the State will provide oversight of eligible individual’s receipt of such self-directed services, including steps to assure the quality of services provided and that the provision of such services are consistent with the service plan under such subsection.

Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring a State to make an election under the project to provide for home and community-based long-term care services as self-directed services, or as requiring an individual to elect to receive self-directed services under the project.

(13) **Reports and evaluation.**—The application shall provide that—

(A) the State will furnish to the Secretary such reports concerning the MFP demonstration project, on such timetable, in such uniform format, and containing such information as the
Secretary may require, as will allow for reliable comparisons of MFP demonstration projects across States; and

(B) the State will participate in and co-operate with the evaluation of the MFP demonstration project.

(d) Secretary’s Award of Competitive Grants.—

(1) In General.—The Secretary shall award grants under this section on a competitive basis to States selected from among those with applications meeting the requirements of subsection (c), in accordance with the provisions of this subsection.

(2) Selection and Modification of State Applications.—In selecting State applications for the awarding of such a grant, the Secretary—

(A) shall take into consideration the manner in which, and extent to which, the State proposes to achieve the objectives specified in subsection (a);

(B) shall seek to achieve an appropriate national balance in the numbers of eligible individuals, within different target groups of eligible individuals, who are assisted to transition to qualified residences under MFP demonstration
projects, and in the geographic distribution of States operating MFP demonstration projects;

(C) shall give preference to State applications proposing—

(i) to provide transition assistance to eligible individuals within multiple target groups; and

(ii) to provide eligible individuals with the opportunity to receive home and community-based long-term care services as self-directed services, as defined in subsection (b)(8); and

(D) shall take such objectives into consideration in setting the annual amounts of State grant awards under this section.

(3) WAIVER AUTHORITY.—The Secretary is authorized to waive the following provisions of title XIX of the Social Security Act, to the extent necessary to enable a State initiative to meet the requirements and accomplish the purposes of this section:

(A) STATEWIDENESS.—Section 1902(a)(1), in order to permit implementation of a State initiative in a selected area or areas of the State.
Comparability.—Section 1902(a)(10)(B), in order to permit a State initiative to assist a selected category or categories of individuals described in subsection (b)(2)(A).

Income and resources eligibility.—Section 1902(a)(10)(C)(i)(III), in order to permit a State to apply institutional eligibility rules to individuals transitioning to community-based care.

Provider agreements.—Section 1902(a)(27), in order to permit a State to implement self-directed services in a cost-effective manner.

Conditional approval of outyear grant.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall condition the grant for the second and any subsequent fiscal years of the grant period on the following:

Numerical benchmarks.—The State must demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Secretary that it is meeting numerical benchmarks specified in the grant agreement for—
(i) increasing State Medicaid support
for home and community-based long-term
care services under subsection (c)(5); and
(ii) numbers of eligible individuals as-
isted to transition to qualified residences.

(B) QUALITY OF CARE.—The State must
demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Secretary
that it is meeting the requirements under sub-
section (c)(11) to assure the health and welfare
of MFP demonstration project participants.

(c) PAYMENTS TO STATES; CARRYOVER OF UNUSED
GRANT AMOUNTS.—

(1) PAYMENTS.—For each calendar quarter in
a fiscal year during the period a State is awarded
a grant under subsection (d), the Secretary shall pay
to the State from its grant award for such fiscal
year an amount equal to the lesser of—

(A) 90 percent of the amount of qualified
expenditures made during such quarter; or

(B) the total amount remaining in such
grant award for such fiscal year (taking into
account the application of paragraph (2)).

(2) CARRYOVER OF UNUSED AMOUNTS.—Any
portion of a State grant award for a fiscal year
under this section remaining at the end of such fis-
cal year shall remain available to the State for the
next 4 fiscal years, subject to paragraph (3).

(3) REAWARDING OF CERTAIN UNUSED
AMOUNTS.—In the case of a State that the Sec-
retary determines pursuant to subsection (d)(4) has
failed to meet the conditions for continuation of a
MFP demonstration project under this section in a
succeeding year or years, the Secretary shall rescind
the grant awards for such succeeding year or years,
together with any unspent portion of an award for
prior years, and shall add such amounts to the ap-
propriation for the immediately succeeding fiscal
year for grants under this section.

(4) PREVENTING DUPLICATION OF PAYMENT.—
The payment under a MFP demonstration project
with respect to qualified expenditures shall be in lieu
of any payment with respect to such expenditures
that could otherwise be paid under Medicaid, includ-
ing under section 1903(a) of the Social Security Act.
Nothing in the previous sentence shall be construed
as preventing the payment under Medicaid for such
expenditures in a grant year after amounts available
to pay for such expenditures under the MFP dem-
onstration project have been exhausted.
(f) QUALITY ASSURANCE AND IMPROVEMENT; TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; OVERSIGHT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, either directly or by grant or contract, shall provide for technical assistance to, and oversight of, States for purposes of upgrading quality assurance and quality improvement systems under Medicaid home and community-based waivers, including—

(A) dissemination of information on promising practices;

(B) guidance on system design elements addressing the unique needs of participating beneficiaries;

(C) ongoing consultation on quality, including assistance in developing necessary tools, resources, and monitoring systems; and

(D) guidance on remedying programmatic and systemic problems.

(2) FUNDING.—From the amounts appropriated under subsection (h)(1) for the portion of fiscal year 2009 that begins on January 1, 2009, and ends on September 30, 2009, and for fiscal year 2010, not more than $2,400,000 shall be available to the Secretary to carry out this subsection during
the period that begins on January 1, 2009, and ends on September 30, 2013.

(g) Research and Evaluation.—

(1) In general.—The Secretary, directly or through grant or contract, shall provide for research on, and a national evaluation of, the program under this section, including assistance to the Secretary in preparing the final report required under paragraph (2). The evaluation shall include an analysis of projected and actual savings related to the transition of individuals to qualified residences in each State conducting an MFP demonstration project.

(2) Final report.—The Secretary shall make a final report to the President and Congress, not later than September 30, 2013, reflecting the evaluation described in paragraph (1) and providing findings and conclusions on the conduct and effectiveness of MFP demonstration projects.

(3) Funding.—From the amounts appropriated under subsection (h)(1) for each of fiscal years 2010 through 2013, not more than $1,100,000 per year shall be available to the Secretary to carry out this subsection.

(h) Appropriations.—
(1) IN GENERAL.—There are appropriated, from any funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for grants to carry out this section—

(A) $250,000,000 for the portion of fiscal year 2009 beginning on January 1, 2009, and ending on September 30, 2009;

(B) $300,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;

(C) $350,000,000 for fiscal year 2011;

(D) $400,000,000 for fiscal year 2012;

and

(E) $450,000,000 for fiscal year 2013.

(2) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts made available under paragraph (1) for a fiscal year shall remain available for the awarding of grants to States by not later than September 30, 2013.

CHAPTER 6—OPTION FOR HURRICANE KATRINA DISASTER STATES TO DELAY APPLICATION

SEC. 6071. OPTION FOR HURRICANE KATRINA DISASTER STATES TO DELAY APPLICATION.

Notwithstanding any provision of this subtitle, or any amendment made by this subtitle, the State of Louisiana, Mississippi, or Alabama may elect to not have the provisions of this subtitle, or of any amendment made by this subtitle, apply with respect to the State during any period
for which a major disaster declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170) with respect to a parish, in the case of Louisiana, or a county, in the case of Mississippi or Alabama, as a result of Hurricane Katrina is in effect.

**Subtitle B—Medicare**

**SEC. 6101. IMPROVEMENTS TO THE MEDICARE-DEPENDENT HOSPITAL (MDH) PROGRAM.**

(a) 5-Year Extension.—

(1) Extension of Payment Methodology.—Section 1886(d)(5)(G) (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(d)(5)(G)) is amended—

(A) in clause (i), by striking “October 1, 2006” and inserting “October 1, 2011”; and

(B) in clause (ii)(II)—

(i) by striking “October 1, 2006” and inserting “October 1, 2011”; and

(ii) by inserting “or for discharges in the fiscal year” after “for the cost reporting period”.

(2) Conforming Amendments.—

(A) Extension of Target Amount.—

Section 1886(b)(3)(D) (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(b)(3)(D)) is amended—
(i) in the matter preceding clause

(i)—

(I) by striking “beginning” and inserting “occurring”; and

(II) by striking “October 1, 2006” and inserting “October 1, 2011”; and

(ii) in clause (iv), by striking “through fiscal year 2005” and inserting “through fiscal year 2011”.

(B) PERMITTING HOSPITALS TO DECLINE RECLASSIFICATION.—Section 13501(e)(2) of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1395ww note) is amended by striking “through fiscal year 2005” and inserting “through fiscal year 2011”.

(b) OPTION TO USE OF 2002 AS BASE YEAR.—Section 1886(b)(3) (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(b)(3)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (D), by inserting “subject to subparagraph (K),” after “(d)(5)(G))”,; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new sub-

paragraph:

“(K)(i) With respect to discharges occurring on or after October 1, 2006, in the case of a medicare-depend-
ent, small rural hospital, for purposes of applying sub-
paragraph (D)—

“(I) there shall be substituted for the base cost
reporting period described in subparagraph (D)(i)
the 12-month cost reporting period beginning during
fiscal year 2002; and

“(II) any reference in such subparagraph to the
‘first cost reporting period’ described in such sub-
paragraph is deemed a reference to the first cost re-
porting period beginning on or after October 1,
2006.

“(ii) This subparagraph shall only apply to a hospital
if the substitution described in clause (i)(I) results in an
increase in the target amount under subparagraph (D) for
the hospital.”.

(e) Enhanced Payment for Amount by Which
the Target Exceeds the PPS Rate.—Section
1886(d)(5)(G)(ii)(II) (42 U.S.C.
1395ww(d)(5)(G)(iv)(II)) is amended by inserting “(or 75
percent in the case of discharges occurring on or after Oc-
tober 1, 2006)” after “50 percent”.

(d) Enhanced Disproportionate Share Hos-
pital (DSH) Treatment for Medicare Dependent
Hospitals.—Section 1886(d)(5)(F)(xiv)(II) (42 U.S.C.
1395ww(d)(5)(F)(xiv)(II)) is amended by inserting “or, in
the case of discharges occurring on or after October 1, 2006, as a medicare-dependent, small rural hospital under subparagraph (G)(iv)” before the period at the end.

SEC. 6102. REDUCTION IN PAYMENTS TO SKILLED NURSING FACILITIES FOR BAD DEBT.

(a) In general.—Section 1861(v)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(v)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(V) In determining such reasonable costs for skilled nursing facilities with respect to services furnished on or after October 1, 2005, the amount of bad debts otherwise treated as allowed costs which are attributable to the deductibles and coinsurance amounts under this title shall be reduced by 30 percent of such amount otherwise allowable.”.

(b) Technical Amendment.—Section 1861(v)(1)(T) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(v)(1)(T)) is amended by striking “section 1833(t)(5)(B)” and inserting “section 1833(t)(8)(B)”.

SEC. 6103. TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE 50 PERCENT COMPLIANCE THRESHOLD USED TO DETERMINE WHETHER A HOSPITAL OR UNIT OF A HOSPITAL IS AN INPATIENT REHABILITATION FACILITY UNDER THE MEDICARE PROGRAM.

(a) Extension.—
(1) IN GENERAL.—Effective as if enacted on June 30, 2005, notwithstanding section 412.23(b)(2) of title 42, Code of Federal Regulations, during the period beginning on July 1, 2005, and ending on June 30, 2007, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall not—

(A) require a compliance rate, pursuant to the criterion (commonly known as the “75 percent rule”) that is used to determine whether a hospital or unit of a hospital is an inpatient rehabilitation facility (as defined in the rule published in the Federal Register on May 7, 2004, entitled “Medicare Program; Final Rule; Changes to the Criteria for Being Classified as an Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility” (69 Fed. Reg. 25752)), that is greater than the 50 percent compliance threshold that became effective on July 1, 2004; or

(B) change the designation of an inpatient rehabilitation facility that is in compliance with such 50 percent threshold.

(2) RETROACTIVE STATUS AS AN INPATIENT REHABILITATION FACILITY; PAYMENTS; EXPEDITED REVIEW.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall establish procedures for—
(A) making any necessary retroactive adjustment to restore the status of a facility as an inpatient rehabilitation facility as a result of subsection (a); and

(B) making any necessary payments to inpatient rehabilitation facilities based on such adjustment for discharges occurring on or after July 1, 2005, and before the date of enactment of this Act.

(b) SPECIAL RULE.—In the case of a hospital or unit of a hospital that failed to meet the 50 percent compliance threshold described in subsection (a)(1)(A) with respect to the first cost reporting period of the hospital or unit that began on or after July 1, 2004, the following rules shall apply:

(1) Such hospital or unit shall be deemed to meet such 50 percent threshold for purposes of subsection (a).

(2) The Secretary shall examine all the claims of the hospital or unit under title XVIII of the Social Security Act submitted during the 6-month period beginning after the end of such first cost reporting period.
(3) If the Secretary determines after such re-
view that the hospital or unit is still not in compli-
ance with such 50 percent compliance threshold—

(A) the deemed status of the hospital or 
unit under paragraph (1) shall be revoked ret-
roactive to the beginning of such 6-month pe-
riod; and

(B) the Secretary shall provide for the col-
clection of any necessary overpayments by rea-
son of the revocation under subparagraph (A).

(c) Study and Report by the HHS Inspector 
General.—

(1) Study.—

(A) In general.—The Inspector General 
of the Department of Health and Human Serv-
ices shall conduct a study of hospitals and units 
of hospitals that—

(i) are designated as inpatient reha-
bilitation facilities under title XVIII of the 
Social Security Act; and

(ii) would not be so designated if this 
section had not been enacted because the 
hospital or unit has a compliance rate that 
is greater than the 50 percent compliance 
threshold described in subsection (a)(1)(A)
but is less than the 60 percent compliance
threshold that would have become effective
on July 1, 2005, but for this section.

(B) REQUIREMENT.—In conducting the
study under subparagraph (A), the Inspector
General shall analyze the types of patients the
hospitals and units are treating and issues re-
lating to the medical conditions of such patients
that do not meet the medical requirements for
determining compliance with such threshold.

(2) REPORT.—Not later than January 1, 2007,
the Inspector General shall submit to Congress and
the Secretary a report on the study conducted under
paragraph (1), together with such recommendations
as the Inspector General determines appropriate.

(d) REHABILITATION ADVISORY COUNCIL.—

(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall es-

tablish an advisory council to be known as the “Re-

habilitation Advisory Council”.

(2) MEMBERSHIP.—The membership of the Re-

habilitation Advisory Council shall include—

(A) physicians;

(B) Medicare beneficiaries;

(C) representatives of inpatient rehabilita-

tion facilities; and
representatives of other entities and practitioners that provide rehabilitative care in settings other than in such facilities, such as skilled nursing facilities.

(3) DUTIES.—

(A) ADVICE AND RECOMMENDATIONS.—
The Rehabilitation Advisory Council shall provide advice and recommendations to Congress and the Secretary concerning the coverage of rehabilitation services under the Medicare program, including the appropriate medical criteria for determining the appropriateness of inpatient rehabilitation facility admissions.

(B) PERIODIC REPORTS.—The Rehabilitation Advisory Council shall provide Congress and the Secretary with periodic reports that summarize—

(i) the Council’s activities; and

(ii) any recommendations for legislation or administrative action the Council considers to be appropriate.

(4) TERMINATION.—The Rehabilitation Advisory Council shall terminate on September 30, 2010.
SEC. 6104. PROHIBITION ON PHYSICIAN SELF REFERRALS TO PHYSICIAN OWNED, LIMITED SERVICE HOSPITALS.

(a) Prohibition.—Section 1877(d) (42 U.S.C. 1395nn(d)) is amended in each of paragraphs (2)(B) and (3)(B) by striking “effective for the 18-month period beginning on the date of enactment of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003” and inserting “on and after December 8, 2003”.

(b) Revisions to the Requirements To Qualify for the Exception to the Definition of Specialty Hospital.—Section 1877(h)(7)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1395nn(h)(7)(B)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating clauses (iii), (iv), and (v) as clauses (vi), (vii), and (viii), respectively;

(2) by inserting after clause (ii) the following new clauses:

“(iii) for which the percent of investment in the hospital by physician investors at any time on or after June 8, 2005, is no greater than the percent of such investment by physician investors as of such date;

“(iv) for which the percent of investment in the hospital by any physician investor at any time on or after June 8,
2005, is no greater than the percent of such investment by such physician as of such date;

“(v) for which the number of operating rooms at the hospital at any time on or after June 8, 2005, is no greater than the number of such rooms as of such date;”; and

(3) by striking clause (vii), as so redesignated, and inserting the following:

“(vii) for which—

“(I) during the period beginning on December 8, 2003, and ending on June 7, 2005, any increase in the number of beds occurs only in the facilities on the main campus of the hospital and does not exceed 50 percent of the number of beds in the hospital as of November 18, 2003, or 5 beds, whichever is greater; and

“(II) the number of beds at the hospital at any time on or after June 8, 2005, is no greater than the number of such beds as of such date; and”.
(c) **Effective Date.**—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on June 8, 2005.

**SEC. 6105. MINIMUM UPDATE FOR PHYSICIANS’ SERVICES FOR 2006.**

(a) **Minimum Update for 2006.**—Section 1848(d) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–4(d)), as amended by section 6110(c), is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(7) **Update for 2006.**—The update to the single conversion factor established in paragraph (1)(C) for 2006 shall be not less than 1 percent.”.

(b) **Conforming Amendment.**—Section 1848(d)(4)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–4(d)(4)(B)) is amended, in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking “paragraph (5)” and inserting “paragraphs (5) and (7)”.

(e) **Not Treated as Change in Law and Regulation in Sustainable Growth Rate Determination.**—The amendments made by this section shall not be treated as a change in law for purposes of applying section 1848(f)(2)(D) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–4(f)(2)(D)).
SEC. 6106. ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF HOLD HARMLESS PROVISIONS FOR SMALL RURAL HOSPITALS AND SOLE COMMUNITY HOSPITALS UNDER THE PROSPECTIVE PAYMENT SYSTEM FOR HOSPITAL OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENT SERVICES.


SEC. 6107. UPDATE TO THE COMPOSITE RATE COMPONENT OF THE BASIC CASE-MIX ADJUSTED PROSPECTIVE PAYMENT SYSTEM FOR DIALYSIS SERVICES.

Section 1881(b)(12) (42 U.S.C. 1395rr(b)(12)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (F), in the flush matter at the end, by striking “Nothing” and inserting “Except as provided in subparagraph (G), nothing”;

(2) by redesignating subparagraph (G) as subparagraph (H); and

(3) by inserting after subparagraph (F) the following new subparagraph:

“(G) The Secretary shall increase the amount of the composite rate component of the basic case-mix adjusted system under subparagraph (B) for dialysis services furnished on or after January 1, 2006, by 1.6 percent above
the amount of such composite rate component for such services furnished on December 31, 2005.”.

SEC. 6108. ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF MORATORIUM ON THERAPY CAPS.

Section 1833(g)(4) (42 U.S.C. 1395l(g)(4)) is amended by striking “and 2005” and inserting “2005, and 2006”.

SEC. 6109. TRANSFER OF TITLE OF CERTAIN DME TO PATIENT AFTER 13-MONTH RENTAL.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1834(a)(7)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1395m(a)(7)(A)) is amended to read as follows:

“(A) PAYMENT.—In the case of an item of durable medical equipment not described in paragraphs (2) through (6), the following rules shall apply:

“(i) RENTAL.—

“(I) IN GENERAL.—Payment for the item shall be made on a monthly basis for the rental of the item during the period of medical need (but payments under this clause may not extend over a period of continuous use (as determined by the Secretary) of longer than 13 months).
“(II) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the amount recognized for the item—

“(aa) for each of the first 3 months of such period is 10 percent of the purchase price recognized under paragraph (8) with respect to the item; and

“(bb) for each of the remaining months of such period is 7.5 percent of such purchase price.

“(ii) OWNERSHIP AFTER RENTAL.—

“(I) TRANSFER OF TITLE.—On the first day that begins after the 13th continuous month during which payment is made for the rental of an item under clause (i), the supplier of the item shall transfer title to the item to the individual.

“(II) MAINTENANCE AND SERVICING.—After the supplier transfers title to the item under subclause (I), maintenance and servicing payments shall, if the Secretary determines such
payments are reasonable and necessary, be made (for parts and labor not covered by the supplier’s or manufacturer’s warranty, as determined by the Secretary to be appropriate for the particular type of durable medical equipment), and such payments shall be in an amount determined to be appropriate by the Secretary.”.

(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply to items furnished for which the first rental month occurs on or after January 1, 2006.

SEC. 6110. ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE VALUE-BASED PURCHASING PROGRAMS.

(a) In General.—Title XVIII (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.) is amended—

(1) by redesignating part E as part F; and

(2) by inserting after part D the following new part:

“PART E—VALUE-BASED PURCHASING

“QUALITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS FOR VALUE-BASED PURCHASING PROGRAMS

“SEC. 1860E–1. (a) Establishment.—

“(1) In general.—The Secretary shall develop quality measurement systems in accordance with
subsection (b), (c), (d), and (e), for purposes of providing value-based payments to—

“(A) hospitals pursuant to section 1860E–2;

“(B) physicians and practitioners pursuant to section 1860E–3;

“(C) plans pursuant to section 1860E–4;

“(D) end stage renal disease providers and facilities pursuant to section 1860E–5; and

“(E) home health agencies pursuant to section 1860E–6.

“(2) QUALITY.—The systems developed under paragraph (1) shall measure the quality of the care furnished by the provider involved.

“(3) HIGH QUALITY HEALTH CARE DEFINED.—In this part, the term ‘high quality health care’ means health care that is safe, effective, patient-centered, timely, equitable, efficient, necessary, and appropriate.

“(b) REQUIREMENTS FOR SYSTEMS.—Under each quality measurement system described in subsection (a)(1), the Secretary shall do the following:

“(1) MEASURES.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall select measures
of quality to be used by the Secretary under each system.

“(B) REQUIREMENTS.—In selecting the measures to be used under each system pursuant to subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall, to the extent feasible and practicable, ensure that—

“(i) such measures are evidence-based, reliable and valid, actionable, and reasonable to collect and report;

“(ii) measures of process, structure, outcomes, and beneficiary experience of care are included;

“(iii) except for the system that is used to provide value-based payments to physicians and practitioners under section 1860E–3, measures of efficiency (where efficiency is improved quality care through the effective use of resources) are included;

“(iv) measures of overuse and underuse of health care items and services are included;

“(v)(I) at least 1 measure of health information technology infrastructure that enables the provision of high quality health
care and facilitates the exchange of health information, such as the use of 1 or more elements of a qualified health information system (as defined in subparagraph (E)), is included during the first year each system is implemented; and

“(II) additional measures of health information technology infrastructure are included in subsequent years;

“(vi) in the case of the system that is used to provide value-based payments to hospitals under section 1860E–2, by not later than January 1, 2008, at least 5 measures that take into account the unique characteristics of small hospitals located in rural areas and frontier areas are included; and

“(vii) measures that assess the quality of care furnished to frail individuals over the age of 75 and to individuals with multiple complex chronic conditions are included.

“(C) REQUIREMENT FOR COLLECTION OF DATA ON A MEASURE FOR 1 YEAR PRIOR TO USE UNDER THE SYSTEMS.—Data on any
measure selected by the Secretary under sub-
paragraph (A) must be collected by the Sec-
retary for at least a 12-month period before
such measure may be used to determine wheth-
er a provider receives a value-based payment
under a program described in subsection (a)(1).

“(D) Authority to vary measures.—
The Secretary may vary the measures selected
under subparagraph (A) by the entity or indi-
vidual involved based on factors such as the
type of, the size of, and the scope and volume
of services provided by, the entity or individual.
If the Secretary varies the measures for pro-
viders under the preceding sentence, the Sec-
retary shall ensure that such measures are
aligned to promote coordinated quality of care
across provider settings.

“(E) Qualified health information
system defined.—For purposes of subpara-
graph (B)(iv)(I), the term ‘qualified health in-
formation system’ means a computerized sys-
tem (including hardware, software, and train-
ing) that—
“(i) protects the privacy and security of health information and properly encrypts such health information;

“(ii) maintains and provides access to patients’ health records in an electronic format;

“(iii) incorporates decision support software to reduce medical errors and enhance health care quality;

“(iv) is consistent with data standards and certification processes recommended by the Secretary;

“(v) allows for the reporting of quality measures; and

“(vi) includes other features determined appropriate by the Secretary.

“(2) Weights of Measures.—The Secretary shall assign weights to the measures used by the Secretary under each system. If the Secretary determines appropriate, in assigning the weights under the preceding sentence, some measures may be weighted more heavily than other measures.

“(3) Risk Adjustment.—The Secretary shall establish procedures, as appropriate, to control for differences in beneficiary health status and bene-
ficiary characteristics. To the extent feasible, such procedures may be based on existing models for controlling for such differences.

“(4) MAINTENANCE.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, as determined appropriate, but not more often than once each 12-month period, review and revise each system, including through—

“(i) the refinement of measures under the systems and the retirement of existing outdated measures under the system;

“(ii) the refinement of the weights assigned to measures under the system; and

“(iii) the refinement of the risk adjustment procedures established pursuant to paragraph (3) under the system.

“(B) REVISION SHALL ALLOW FOR COMPARISON OF DATA.—Each revision under sub-paragraph (A) of a quality measurement system shall allow for the comparison of data from one year to the next for purposes of providing value-based payments under the programs described in subsection (a)(1).

“(5) USE OF MOST RECENT QUALITY DATA.—
“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall use the most recent quality data with respect to the provider involved that is available to the Secretary.

“(B) INSUFFICIENT DATA DUE TO LOW VOLUME.—If the Secretary determines that there is insufficient data with respect to a measure or measures because of a low number of services provided, the Secretary may aggregate data across more than 1 fiscal or calendar year, as the case may be.

“(c) REQUIREMENTS FOR DEVELOPING AND REVIEWING AND REVISING THE SYSTEMS.—In developing and reviewing and revising each quality measurement system under this section, the Secretary shall—

“(1) consult with, and take into account the recommendations of, the entity that the Secretary has an arrangement with under subsection (e);

“(2) consult with provider-based groups, clinical specialty societies, and certification boards;

“(3) take into account existing quality measurement systems that have been developed through a rigorous process of validation and with the involve-
ment of entities and persons described in subsection (e)(2)(B); and

“(4) take into account—

“(A) each of the reports by the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission that are required under section 1860E–3(a)(1);

“(B) the results of appropriate studies, reports, and demonstration programs; and

“(C) the report by the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences under section 238(b) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173).

“(d) REQUIREMENTS FOR IMPLEMENTING THE SYSTEMS.—In implementing each quality measurement system under this section, the Secretary shall consult with entities—

“(1) that have joined together to develop strategies for quality measurement and reporting, including the feasibility of collecting and reporting meaningful data on quality measures; and

“(2) that involve representatives of health care providers, health plans, consumers, employers, purchasers, quality experts, government agencies, and
other individuals and groups that are interested in
quality of care.

“(e) ARRANGEMENT WITH AN ENTITY TO PROVIDE
ADVICE AND RECOMMENDATIONS.—

“(1) ARRANGEMENT.—On and after July 1, 2006, the Secretary shall have in place an arrange-
ment with an entity that meets the requirements de-
scribed in paragraph (2) under which such entity
provides the Secretary with advice on, and rec-
ommendations with respect to, the development and
review and revision of the quality measurement sys-
tems under this section, including the assigning of
weights to the measures under subsection (b)(2).

“(2) REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED.—The re-
quirements described in this paragraph are the fol-
lowing:

“(A) The entity is a private nonprofit enti-
ty governed by an executive director and a
board.

“(B) The members of the entity include
representatives of—

“(i)(I) health plans and providers re-
ceiving reimbursement under this title for
the provision of items and services, includ-
ing health plans and providers with experi-
ence in the care of the frail elderly and indi-

viduals with multiple complex chronic

conditions; or

“(II) groups representing such health

plans and providers;

“(ii) groups representing individuals

receiving benefits under this title;

“(iii) purchasers and employers or

groups representing purchasers or employ-
ers;

“(iv) organizations that focus on qual-

ity improvement as well as the measure-

ment and reporting of quality measures;

“(v) organizations that certify and li-
cense such providers;

“(vi) State government health pro-
grams;

“(vii) persons skilled in the conduct

and interpretation of biomedical, health
services, and health economics research
and with expertise in outcomes and effec-
tiveness research and technology assess-
ment; and

“(viii) persons or entities involved in

the development and establishment of
standards and certification for health information technology systems and clinical data.

“(C) The membership of the entity is representative of individuals with experience with—

“(i) urban health care issues;
“(ii) safety net health care issues; and
“(iii) rural and frontier health care issues.

“(D) The entity does not charge a fee for membership for participation in the work of the entity related to the arrangement with the Secretary under paragraph (1). If the entity does require a fee for membership for participation in other functions of the entity, there shall be no linkage between such fee and participation in the work of the entity related to such arrangement with the Secretary.

“(E) The entity—

“(i) permits members described in subparagraph (B) to vote on matters of the entity related to the arrangement with the Secretary under paragraph (1); and
“(ii) ensures that such members have an equal vote on such matters.

“(F) With respect to matters related to the arrangement with the Secretary under paragraph (1), the entity conducts its business in an open and transparent manner and provides the opportunity for public comment.

“(G) The entity operates as a voluntary consensus standards setting organization as defined for purposes of section 12(d) of the National Technology Transfer and Advancement Act of 1995 (Public Law 104–113) and Office of Management and Budget Revised Circular A–119 (published in the Federal Register on February 10, 1998).

“(3) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this subsection, there are authorized to be appropriated—

“(A) for each of the fiscal years 2006 and 2007, $3,000,000; and

“(B) for fiscal year 2008 and each subsequent fiscal year, an amount equal to the sum of—

“(i) $3,000,000; and
“(ii) such amount multiplied by the percentage (if any) by which the average of the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (United States city average) for the 12-month period ending with June of the calendar year in which such fiscal year begins exceeds such average for the 12-month period ending with June 2006.

“PPS HOSPITAL VALUE-BASED PURCHASING PROGRAM

“Sec. 1860E–2. (a) Program.—

“(1) In general.—The Secretary shall establish a program under which value-based payments are provided each fiscal year to hospitals that demonstrate the provision of high quality health care to individuals who are entitled to benefits under part A and are inpatients of the hospital.

“(2) Program to begin in fiscal year 2007.—The Secretary shall establish the program under this section so that value-based payments described in subsection (b) are made with respect to fiscal year 2007 and each subsequent fiscal year.

“(3) Applicability of program to hospitals.—For purposes of this section, the term ‘hospital’ means a subsection (d) hospital (as defined in section 1886(d)(1)(B)).

“(b) Value-Based Payments.—
“(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (4), the Secretary shall make a value-based payment to a hospital with respect to a fiscal year if the Secretary determines that the quality of the care provided in that year to individuals who are entitled to benefits under part A and are inpatients of the hospital—

“(A) has substantially improved (as determined by the Secretary) over the prior year; or

“(B) exceeds a threshold established by the Secretary.

“(2) USE OF SYSTEM.—In determining which hospitals qualify for a value-based payment under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall use the quality measurement system developed for this section pursuant to section 1860E–1(a).

“(3) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT OF AWARD AND ALLOCATION OF AWARDS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall determine—

“(i) the amount of a value-based payment under paragraph (1) provided to a hospital; and

“(ii) subject to subparagraph (B), the allocation of the total amount available
under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any fiscal year between payments with respect to hospitals that meet the requirement under subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) and hospitals that meet the requirement under subparagraph (B) of such paragraph.

“(B) Requirements regarding the amount of funding available for value-based payments for hospitals exceeding a threshold.—The Secretary shall ensure that—

“(i) a majority of the total amount available under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any fiscal year is provided to hospitals that are receiving such payments because they meet the requirement under paragraph (1)(B); and

“(ii) with respect to fiscal year 2008 and each subsequent fiscal year, the percentage of the total amount available under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any fiscal year that is used to make payments to hospitals that meet such
requirement is greater than such percentage in the previous fiscal year.

“(4) Requirements.—

“(A) Required submission of data.— In order for a hospital to be eligible for a value-based payment for a fiscal year, the hospital must have complied with the requirements under section 1886(b)(3)(B)(viii)(II) with respect to that fiscal year.

“(B) Attestation regarding data.— In order for a hospital to be eligible for a value-based payment for a fiscal year, the hospital must have provided the Secretary (under procedures established by the Secretary) with an attestation that the data submitted under section 1886(b)(3)(B)(viii)(II) for the fiscal year is complete and accurate.

“(5) Total amount of value-based payments equal to total amount of available funding.— The Secretary shall establish payment amounts under paragraph (3)(A) so that, as estimated by the Secretary, the total amount of value-based payments made in a fiscal year under paragraph (1) is equal to the total amount available under subsection (d) for such payments for the year.
“(6) Payment methods and timing of payments.—

“(A) In general.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the payment of value-based payments under paragraph (1) shall be based on such a method as the Secretary determines appropriate.

“(B) Timing.—The Secretary shall ensure that value-based payments under paragraph (1) with respect to a fiscal year are made by not later than the close of the following fiscal year.

“(c) Description of how hospitals would have fared under program.—Not later than January 1, 2007, the Secretary shall provide each hospital with a description of the Secretary’s estimate of how payments to the hospital under this title would have been affected with respect to items and services furnished during a period, as determined by the Secretary, if the program under this section (and the amendments made by paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 6110(b) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005) had been in effect with respect to that period.

“(d) Funding.—

“(1) Amount.—The amount available for value-based payments under this section with respect
to a fiscal year shall be equal to the amount of the reduction in expenditures under the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under section 1817 in the year as a result of the amendments made by section 6110(b)(2) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005, as estimated by the Secretary.

“(2) Payments from trust fund.—Payments to hospitals under this section shall be made from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund.

“Physician and Practitioner Value-Based Purchasing Program

“Sec. 1860E–3. (a) Program.—

“(1) In general.—The Secretary shall establish a program under which value-based payments are provided each year to physicians and practitioners that demonstrate the provision of high quality health care to individuals enrolled under part B and the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission shall (A) conduct a study, and submit to Congress and the Secretary an initial report by not later than March 1, 2008, and a final report by not later than June 1, 2012, on how the Medicare value-based purchasing programs under this part will impact Medicare beneficiaries, Medicare providers, and Medicare financing, including how such programs will impact
the access of such beneficiaries to items and services
under this title, the volume and utilization of such
items and services, and low-volume providers; and
(B) conduct a study, and submit to Congress and
the Secretary a report by not later than March 1,
2007, on the advisability and feasibility of estab-
lishing a value-based purchasing program under the
this title for critical access hospitals (as defined in
section 1861(mm)(1)); and (C) conduct a study, and
submit to Congress and the Secretary a report by
not later than June 1, 2007, on the advisability and
feasibility of including renal dialysis facilities de-
scribed in subsection (a)(3)(A) of section 1860E–5
in the value-based purchasing program under such
section 1860E–5 or establishing a value-based pur-
chasing program under this title for such facilities;
(D) taking into account the results to date of the
demonstration of bundled case-mix adjusted pay-
ment system for ESRD services under section
623(e) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improve-
ment, and Modernization Act of 2003, conduct a
study, and submit to Congress and the Secretary a
report by not later than June 1, 2008, on the imple-
mentation of the ESRD provider and facility value-
based purchasing program under section 1860E–5,
including issues for the Secretary to consider in operating the ESRD provider and facility value-based purchasing program and recommendations on such issues; and (E) conduct a study, and submit to Congress and the Secretary a report by not later than June 1, 2007, on the advisability and feasibility of establishing a value-based purchasing program under this title for skilled nursing facilities (as defined in section 1819(a)).

“(2) PROGRAM TO BEGIN IN 2009.—The Secretary shall establish the program under this section so that value-based payments described in subsection (b) are made with respect to 2009 and each subsequent year.

“(3) DEFINITION OF PHYSICIAN AND PRACTITIONER.—In this section:

“(A) PHYSICIAN.—The term ‘physician’ has the meaning given that term in section 1861(r).

“(B) PRACTITIONER.—The term ‘practitioner’ means—

“(i) a practitioner described in section 1842(b)(18)(C);

“(ii) a physical therapist (as described in section 1861(p));
“(iii) an occupational therapist (as so described); and

“(iv) a qualified speech-language pathologist (as defined in section 1861(ll)(3)(A)).

“(4) IDENTIFICATION OF PHYSICIANS AND PRACTITIONERS.—For purposes of applying this section and paragraphs (4)(G) and (6) of section 1848(d), the Secretary shall establish procedures for the identification of physicians and practitioners, such as through physician or practitioner billing units or other units, provider identification numbers, taxpayer identification numbers, the National Provider Identifier, and unique physician identifier numbers.

“(b) VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (4), the Secretary shall make a value-based payment to a physician or a practitioner with respect to a year if the Secretary determines that both the quality of the care and the efficiency of the care provided in that year by the physician or practitioner to individuals enrolled under part B—

“(A) has substantially improved (as determined by the Secretary) over the prior year; or
“(B) exceeds a threshold established by the Secretary.

“(2) USE OF SYSTEMS AND DATA.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—In determining which physicians and practitioners qualify for a value-based payment under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall use—

“(i) the quality measurement system developed for this section pursuant to section 1860E–1(a) with respect to the quality of the care provided by the physician or practitioner; and

“(ii) the comparative utilization system developed under subsection (c) with respect to the efficiency and appropriateness of such care.

“(3) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT OF AWARD AND ALLOCATION OF AWARDS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall determine—

“(i) the amount of a value-based payment under paragraph (1) provided to a physician or a practitioner; and

“(ii) subject to subparagraph (B), the allocation of the total amount available
under subsection (e) for value-based payments for any year between payments with respect to physicians and practitioners that meet the requirement under subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) and physicians and practitioners that meet the requirement under subparagraph (B) of such paragraph.

“(B) REQUIREMENTS REGARDING THE AMOUNT OF FUNDING AVAILABLE FOR VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS FOR PHYSICIANS AND PRACTITIONERS EXCEEDING A THRESHOLD.—The Secretary shall ensure that—

“(i) a majority of the total amount available under subsection (e) for value-based payments for any year is provided to physicians and practitioners that are receiving such payments because they meet the requirement under paragraph (1)(B); and

“(ii) with respect to 2010 and each subsequent year, the percentage of the total amount available under subsection (e) for value-based payments for any year that is used to make payments to physicians
and practitioners that meet such requirement is greater than such percentage in the previous year.

“(4) Requirements.—

“(A) Required submission of data.—In order for a physician or a practitioner to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year, the physician or practitioner must have complied with the requirements under section 1848(d)(6)(B)(ii) with respect to that year.

“(B) Attestation regarding data.—In order for a physician or a practitioner to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year, the physician or practitioner must have provided the Secretary (under procedures established by the Secretary) with an attestation that the data submitted under section 1848(d)(6)(B)(ii) with respect to that year is complete and accurate.

“(5) Total amount of value-based payments equal to total amount of available funding.—The Secretary shall establish payment amounts under paragraph (3)(A) so that, as estimated by the Secretary, the total amount of value-based payments made in a year under paragraph (1)
is equal to the total amount available under subsection (e) for such payments for the year.

“(6) PAYMENT METHODS AND TIMING OF PAYMENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the payment of value-based payments under paragraph (1) shall be based on such a method as the Secretary determines appropriate.

“(B) TIMING.—The Secretary shall ensure that value-based payments under paragraph (1) with respect to a year are made by not later than December 31 of the subsequent year.

“(c) COMPARATIVE UTILIZATION SYSTEM.—

“(1) DEVELOPMENT.—The Secretary, in consultation with relevant stakeholders, shall develop a comparative utilization system for purposes of providing value-based payments under subsection (b).

“(2) MEASURES OF EFFICIENCY AND APPROPRIATENESS OF CARE.—The comparative utilization system developed under paragraph (1) shall measure the efficiency and appropriateness of the care provided by a physician or practitioner.
“(3) REQUIREMENTS FOR SYSTEM.—Under the comparative utilization system described in paragraph (1), the Secretary shall do the following:

“(A) MEASURES.—The Secretary shall select measures of efficiency appropriateness to be used by the Secretary under the system. The Secretary may vary the measures selected under the preceding sentence by the type or specialty of the physician or practitioner. If the Secretary varies the measures for providers under the preceding sentence, the Secretary shall ensure that such measures are aligned to promote coordinated quality of care across provider settings.

“(B) USE OF CLAIMS DATA FOR UTILIZATION PATTERNS.—

“(i) REVIEW OF CLAIMS DATA.—The Secretary shall review claims data with respect to services furnished or ordered by physicians and practitioners.

“(ii) USE OF MOST RECENT CLAIMS DATA.—The Secretary shall use the most recent claims data with respect to the physician or practitioner that is available to the Secretary.
“(C) Risk adjustment.—The Secretary shall establish procedures, as appropriate, to control for differences in beneficiary health status and beneficiary characteristics.

“(4) Annual reports.—Beginning in 2007, the Secretary shall provide physicians and practitioners with annual reports on the utilization of items and services under this title based upon the review of claims data under paragraph (3)(B). With respect to reports provided in 2007 and 2008, such reports are confidential and the Secretary shall not make such reports available to the public.

“(d) Description of how physicians and practitioners would have fared under program.—Not later than March 1, 2009, the Secretary shall provide each physician and practitioner with a description of the Secretary’s estimate of how payments to the physician or practitioner under this title would have been affected with respect to items and services furnished during a period, as determined by the Secretary, if the program under this section (and the amendments made by paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 6110(c) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005) had been in effect with respect to that period.

“(e) Funding.—
“(1) AMOUNT.—The amount available for value-based payments under this section with respect to a year shall be equal to the amount of the reduction in expenditures under the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund under section 1841 in the year as a result of the amendments made by section 6110(c)(2) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005, as estimated by the Secretary.

“(2) PAYMENTS FROM TRUST FUND.—Payments to physicians and practitioners under this section shall be made from the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund.

“PLAN VALUE-BASED PURCHASING PROGRAM

“SEC. 1860E–4. (a) PROGRAM.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish a program under which value-based payments are provided each year to Medicare Advantage organizations offering Medicare Advantage plans under part C that demonstrate the provision of high quality health care to enrollees under the plan.

“(2) PROGRAM TO BEGIN IN 2009.—The Secretary shall establish the program under this section so that value-based payments under subsection (b) are made with respect to 2009 and each subsequent year.
“(3) Definitions of Medicare Advantage Organization and Plan.—

“(A) In General.—In this section:

“(i) Medicare Advantage Organization.—The term ‘Medicare Advantage organization’ has the meaning given such term in section 1859(a)(1).

“(ii) Medicare Advantage Plan.—The term ‘Medicare Advantage plan’ has the meaning given such term in section 1859(b)(1).

“(B) Applicability of Program to Medicare Advantage Regional and Local Plans.—For purposes of this section, the term ‘Medicare Advantage plan’ shall include both Medicare Advantage regional plans (as defined in section 1859(b)(4)) and Medicare Advantage local plans (as defined in section 1859(b)(5)).

“(C) Applicability of Program to Reasonable Cost Contracts.—Except for paragraphs (5) and (6) of subsection (b), for purposes of this section, the terms—

“(i) ‘Medicare Advantage organization’ and ‘organization’ include an organization that is providing benefits under a
reasonable cost reimbursement contract under section 1876(h); and

“(ii) ‘Medicare Advantage plan’ and ‘plan’ include such a contract.

“(b) VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (4), the Secretary shall make value-based payments to Medicare Advantage organizations with respect to each Medicare Advantage plan offered by the organization during a year if the Secretary determines that the quality of the care provided under the plan—

“(A) has substantially improved (as determined by the Secretary) over the prior year; or

“(B) exceeds a threshold established by the Secretary.

“(2) USE OF SYSTEM.—In determining which organizations offering Medicare Advantage plans qualify for a value-based payment under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall—

“(A) use the quality measurement system developed for this section pursuant to section 1860E–1(a); and

“(B) ensure that awards are based on data from a full 12-month period (or 24-month period in the case of an award described in para-
graph (1)(A)), such periods determined without regard to calendar year periods.

“(3) **Determination of amount of award and allocation of awards.**—

“(A) **In general.**—The Secretary shall determine—

“(i) the amount of a value-based payment under paragraph (1) provided to an organization with respect to a plan; and

“(ii) subject to subparagraph (B), the allocation of the total amount available under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any year between payments with respect to plans that meet the requirement under subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) and plans that meet the requirement under subparagraph (B) of such paragraph.

“(B) **Requirement regarding the amount of funding available for value-based payments for plans exceeding a threshold.**—The Secretary shall ensure that—

“(i) a majority of the total amount available under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any year is provided to
organizations, with respect to plans offered by such organizations, that are receiving such payments because they meet the requirement under paragraph (1)(B); and

“(ii) with respect to 2010 and each subsequent year, the percentage of the total amount available under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any year that is used to make payments to organizations, with respect to plans offered by such organizations, that meet such requirement is greater than such percentage in the previous year.

“(4) USE OF PAYMENTS.—Value-based payments received under this section may only be used for the following purposes:

“(A) To invest in quality improvement programs operated by the organization with respect to the plan.

“(B) To enhance beneficiary benefits under the plan.

“(5) REQUIRED SUBMISSION OF DATA.—In order for an organization to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year with respect to a Medicare Advantage plan or a reasonable cost contract, the
organization must have provided for the collection, analysis, and reporting of data pursuant to sections 1852(e)(3) (or submitted the data under section 1876(h)(6) in the case of a reasonable cost contract) with respect to the plan or contract for the 2 years preceding that year.

“(6) NO EFFECT ON MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PLAN BIDS.—In order for a Medicare Advantage organization to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year with respect to a Medicare Advantage plan, the organization must have provided the Secretary with an attestation that the program under this section, including the payment adjustments made by reason of the amendments made by section 6110(d)(2)(A) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005, had no effect on the integrity and actuarial soundness of the bid submitted under section 1854 for the plan for the year.

“(7) TOTAL AMOUNT OF VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS EQUAL TO TOTAL AMOUNT OF REDUCTION IN PAYMENTS.—The Secretary shall establish payment amounts under paragraph (3)(A) so that, as estimated by the Secretary, the total amount of value-based payments made in a year under paragraph (1)
is equal to the total amount available under subsection (d) for such payments for the year.

“(8) **Payment methods and timing of payments.**—

“(A) **In general.**—Subject to subparagraph (B), the payment of value-based payments under paragraph (1) shall be based on such a method as the Secretary determines appropriate.

“(B) **Timing.**—The Secretary shall ensure that value-based payments under paragraph (1) with respect to a year are made by not later than March 1 of the subsequent year.

“(c) **Description of how plans would have fared under program.**—Not later than March 1, 2009, the Secretary shall provide each Medicare Advantage organization offering a Medicare Advantage plan with a description of the Secretary’s estimate of how payments under this title to such organization with respect to the plan for a period, as determined by the Secretary, would have been affected if the program under this section (and the amendments made by section 6110(d) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005) had been in effect with respect to that period.

“(d) **Funding.**—
“(1) AMOUNT.—The amount available for value-based payments under this section with respect to a year shall be equal to the amount of the reduction in expenditures under the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under section 1817 and the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund under section 1841 in the year as a result of the amendments made by section 6110(d)(2) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 2005, as estimated by the Secretary.

“(2) PAYMENTS FROM TRUST FUNDS.—Payments to organizations under this section shall be made from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund in the same proportion as payments to Medicare Advantage organizations are made from such Trust Funds under the first sentence of section 1853(f).

“ESRD PROVIDER AND FACILITY VALUE-BASED PURCHASING PROGRAM

“Sec. 1860E–5. (a) PROGRAM.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish a program under which value-based payments are provided each year to providers of services and renal dialysis facilities that—
'“(A) provide items and services to individuals with end stage renal disease who are enrolled under part B; and

“(B) demonstrate the provision of high quality health care to such individuals.

“(2) PROGRAM TO BEGIN IN 2007.—The Secretary shall establish the program under this section so that value-based payments described in subsection (b) are made with respect to 2007 and each subsequent year.

“(3) EXCLUSIONS FROM PROGRAM.—

“(A) PEDIATRIC FACILITIES.—Any renal dialysis facility at least 50 percent of whose patients are individuals under 18 years of age shall not be included in the program under this section.

“(B) PROVIDERS AND FACILITIES CURRENTLY PARTICIPATING IN BUNDLED CASE-MIX DEMONSTRATION NOT INCLUDED IN PROGRAM.—Any provider of services or renal dialysis facility that is currently participating in the bundled case-mix adjusted payment system for ESRD services demonstration project under section 623(e) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of
2003 (Public Law 108–173) shall not be included in the program under this section, but only for so long as the provider or facility is so participating.

“(b) VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (4), the Secretary shall make a value-based payment to a provider of services or a renal dialysis facility with respect to a year if the Secretary determines that the quality of the care provided in that year by the provider or facility to individuals with end stage renal disease who are enrolled under part B—

“(A) has substantially improved (as determined by the Secretary) over the prior year; or

“(B) exceeds a threshold established by the Secretary.

“(2) USE OF SYSTEM.—In determining which providers of services and renal dialysis facilities qualify for a value-based payment under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall use the quality measurement system developed for this section pursuant to section 1860E–1(a).

“(3) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT OF AWARD AND ALLOCATION OF AWARDS.—
“(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall determine—

“(i) the amount of a value-based payment under paragraph (1) provided to a provider of services or a renal dialysis facility; and

“(ii) subject to subparagraphs (B) and (C), the allocation of the total amount available under subsection (e) for value-based payments for any year between payments with respect to providers and facilities that meet the requirement under subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) and providers and facilities that meet the requirement under subparagraph (B) of such paragraph.

“(B) REQUIREMENT REGARDING AMOUNT OF FUNDING AVAILABLE FOR VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS FOR PROVIDERS AND FACILITIES EXCEEDING A THRESHOLD.—The Secretary shall ensure that—

“(i) a majority of the total amount available under subsection (e) for value-based payments for any year is provided to providers of services and renal dialysis fa-
cilities that are receiving such payments because they meet the requirement under paragraph (1)(B); and

“(ii) with respect to 2009 and each subsequent year, the percentage of the total amount available under subsection (c) for value-based payments for any year that is used to make payments to providers and facilities that meet such requirement is greater than such percentage in the previous year.

“(C) ONLY VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS FOR PROVIDERS AND FACILITIES EXCEEDING A THRESHOLD IN 2007.—With respect to 2007, the entire amount available under subsection (c) for value-based payments for that year shall be used to make payments to providers of services and renal dialysis facilities that meet the requirement under paragraph (1)(B).

“(4) REQUIREMENTS.—

“(A) REQUIRED SUBMISSION OF DATA.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—In order for a provider of services or a renal dialysis facility to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year, the provider or facility must have

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provided for the submission of data in accordance with clause (ii) with respect to that year.

“(ii) Submission of Data.—For 2007 and each subsequent year, each provider of services and renal dialysis facility that receives payments under paragraph (12) shall submit to the Secretary such data that the Secretary determines is appropriate for the measurement of health outcomes and other indices of quality, including data necessary for the operation of the program under this section. Such data shall be submitted in a form and manner, and at a time, specified by the Secretary for purposes of this clause.

“(iii) Availability to the Public.—The Secretary shall establish procedures for making data submitted under clause (ii) available to the public in a clear and understandable form. Such procedures shall ensure that a provider or facility has the opportunity to review the data that is to be made public with respect to the pro-
vider or facility prior to such data being made public.

“(B) Attestation regarding data.—In order for a provider of services or a renal dialysis facility to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year, the provider or facility must have provided the Secretary (under procedures established by the Secretary) with an attestation that the data submitted under subparagraph (A)(ii) for the year is complete and accurate.

“(5) Total amount of value-based payments equal to total amount of available funding.—The Secretary shall establish payment amounts under paragraph (3)(A) so that, as estimated by the Secretary, the total amount of value-based payments made in a year under paragraph (1) is equal to the total amount available under subsection (c) for such payments for the year.

“(6) Payment methods and timing of payments.—

“(A) In general.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the payment of value-based payments under paragraph (1) shall be based on
such a method as the Secretary determines ap-
propriate.

“(B) TIMING.—The Secretary shall ensure
that value-based payments under paragraph (1)
with respect to a year are made by not later
than December 31 of the subsequent year.

“(c) FUNDING.—

“(1) AMOUNT.—The amount available for
value-based payments under this section with respect
to a year shall be equal to the amount of the reduc-
tion in expenditures under the Federal Supple-
mentary Medical Insurance Trust Fund under sec-
section 1841 in the year by reason of the application
of section 1881(b)(12)(G), as estimated by the Sec-
retary.

“(2) PAYMENTS FROM TRUST FUND.—Pay-
ments to providers of services and renal dialysis fa-
cilities under this section shall be made from the
Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust
Fund.

“HOME HEALTH AGENCY VALUE-BASED PURCHASING
PROGRAM

“Sec. 1860E–6. (a) PROGRAM.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-
lish a program under which value-based payments
are provided each year to home health agencies that
demonstrate the provision of high quality health care

to individuals entitled to benefits under part A or

enrolled under part B.

“(2) PROGRAM TO BEGIN IN 2008.—The Sec-

retary shall establish the program under this section

so that value-based payments described in subsection

(b) are made with respect to 2008 and each subse-

quent year.

“(3) HOME HEALTH AGENCY DEFINED.—In

this section, the term “home health agency” has the

meaning given that term in section 1861(o).

“(b) VALUE-BASED PAYMENTS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (4),

the Secretary shall make a value-based payment to

a home health agency with respect to a year if the

Secretary determines that the quality of the care

provided in that year by the agency to individuals

entitled to benefits under part A or enrolled under

part B—

“(A) has substantially improved (as deter-

mined by the Secretary) over the prior year; or

“(B) exceeds a threshold established by the

Secretary.

“(2) USE OF SYSTEM.—In determining which

home health agencies qualify for a value-based pay-
ment under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall use
the quality measurement system developed for this
section pursuant to section 1860E–1(a).

“(3) Determination of amount of award
and allocation of awards.—

“(A) In general.—The Secretary shall
determine—

“(i) the amount of a value-based pay-
ment under paragraph (1) provided to a
home health agency; and

“(ii) subject to subparagraph (B), the
allocation of the total amount available
under subsection (d) for value-based pay-
ments for any year between payments with
respect to agencies that meet the require-
ment under subparagraph (A) of para-
graph (1) and agencies that meet the re-
quirement under subparagraph (B) of such
paragraph.

“(B) Requirements regarding the
amount of funding available for value-
based payments for agencies exceeding a
threshold.—The Secretary shall ensure
that—
“(i) a majority of the total amount available under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any year is provided to home health agencies that are receiving such payments because they meet the requirement under paragraph (1)(B); and

“(ii) with respect to 2009 and each subsequent year, the percentage of the total amount available under subsection (d) for value-based payments for any year that is used to make payments to agencies that meet such requirement is greater than such percentage in the previous year.

“(4) Requirements.—

“(A) Required submission of data.—

In order for a home health agency to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year, the agency must have complied with the requirements under section 1895(b)(3)(B)(v)(II) with respect to that year.

“(B) Attestation regarding data.—In order for a home health agency to be eligible for a value-based payment for a year, the agency must have provided the Secretary (under procedures established by the Secretary) with an at-
testation that the data submitted under section 1895(b)(3)(B)(v)(II) with respect to that year is complete and accurate.

“(5) **Total amount of value-based payments equal to total amount of available funding.**—The Secretary shall establish payment amounts under paragraph (3)(A) so that, as estimated by the Secretary, the total amount of value-based payments made in a year under paragraph (1) is equal to the total amount available under subsection (d) for such payments for the year.

“(6) **Payment methods and timing of payments.**—

“(A) In general.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the payment of value-based payments under paragraph (1) shall be based on such a method as the Secretary determines appropriate.

“(B) Timing.—The Secretary shall ensure that value-based payments under paragraph (1) with respect to a year are made by not later than December 31 of the subsequent year.

“(c) **Description of how agencies would have fared under program.**—Not later than January 1, 2008, the Secretary shall provide each home health agency
with a description of the Secretary’s estimate of how pay-
ments to the agency under this title would have been af-
fected with respect to items and services furnished during
a period, as determined by the Secretary, if the program
under this section (and the amendments made by section
6110(f) of the Deficit Reduction Omnibus Reconciliation
Act of 2005) had been in effect with respect to that period.

“(d) Funding.—

“(1) Amount.—The amount available for
value-based payments under this section with respect
to a year shall be equal to the amount of the reduc-
tion in expenditures under the Federal Hospital In-
surance Trust Fund under section 1817 and Federal
Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund under
section 1841 in the year as a result of the applica-
tion of section 1895(b)(3)(D), as estimated by the
Secretary.

“(2) Payments from Trust Fund.—Pay-
ments to home health agencies under this section
shall be made from the Federal Hospital Insurance
Trust Fund and Federal Supplementary Medical In-
surance Trust Fund, in the same proportion as pay-
ments for home health services are made from such
trust funds.”.

(b) Hospitals.—
(1) Voluntary submission of hospital quality data.—

(A) Update for hospitals that submit quality data.—Section 1886(b)(3)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(b)(3)(B)) is amended—

(i) in clause (vii)—

(I) in subclause (I), by striking “for each of fiscal years 2005 through 2007” and inserting “for fiscal years 2005 and 2006”; and

(II) in subclause (II), by striking “Each” and inserting “For fiscal years 2005 and 2006, each”; and

(ii) by adding at the end the following new clause:

“(viii)(I) For purposes of clause (i)(XX), for fiscal year 2007 and each subsequent fiscal year, in the case of a subsection (d) hospital that does not submit data in accordance with subclause (II) with respect to such a fiscal year, the applicable percentage increase under such clause for such fiscal year shall be reduced by 2 percentage points. Such reduction shall apply only with respect to the fiscal year in—
volved, and the Secretary shall not take
into account such reduction in computing
the applicable percentage increase under
clause (i)(XX) for a subsequent fiscal year.

“(II) For fiscal year 2007 and each
subsequent fiscal year, each subsection (d)
hospital shall submit to the Secretary such
data that the Secretary determines is ap-
propriate for the measurement of health
care quality, including data necessary for
the operation of the PPS hospital value-
based purchasing program under section
1860E–2. Such data shall be submitted in
a form and manner, and at a time, speci-
fied by the Secretary for purposes of this
clause.

“(III) The Secretary shall establish
procedures for making data submitted
under subclause (II) available to the public
in a clear and understandable form. Such
procedures shall ensure that a subsection
(d) hospital has the opportunity to review
the data that is to be made public with re-
spect to the hospital prior to such data
being made public.”.
(B) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 1886(b)(3)(B)(i) (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(b)(3)(B)(i)) is amended—

(i) in subclause (XIX), by striking “2007” and inserting “2006”; and

(ii) in subclause (XX)—

(I) by striking “2008” and inserting “2007”; and

(II) by inserting “subject to clause (viii),” after “fiscal year,”.

(2) REDUCTION IN PAYMENTS IN ORDER TO FUND PROGRAM.—

(A) REDUCTION IN PAYMENTS.—Section 1886(d)(5)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(d)(5)(A)) is amended—

(i) in clause (iv), by striking “5 percent nor more than 6 percent” and inserting “the applicable lower percent nor more than the applicable upper percent”; and

(ii) by adding at the end the following new clause:

“(vii) For purposes of clause (iv)—

“(I) for fiscal years prior to 2007, the ‘lower percent’ is 5.0 percent and the ‘upper percent’ is 6.0 percent;
“(II) for fiscal year 2007, the ‘lower percent’ is 4.0 percent and the ‘upper percent’ is 5.0 percent;
“(III) for fiscal year 2008, the ‘lower percent’ is 3.75 percent and the ‘upper percent’ is 4.75 percent;
“(IV) for fiscal year 2009, the ‘lower percent’ is 3.5 percent and the ‘upper percent’ is 4.5 percent;
“(V) for fiscal year 2010, the ‘lower percent’ is 3.25 percent and the ‘upper percent’ is 4.25 percent; and
“(VI) for fiscal year 2011 and each subsequent fiscal year, the ‘lower percent’ is 3.0 percent and the ‘upper percent’ is 4.0 percent.”.

(B) Continuation of current level of reductions to the average standardized amount.—Section 1886(d)(3)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(d)(3)(B)) is amended to read as follows:
“(B) Reducing for value of outlier payments and for funding of hospital value-based purchasing program.—
“(i) In general.—The Secretary shall reduce each of the average standardized amounts determined under subparagraph (A) by a factor equal to a fraction—
“(I) the numerator of which is the sum of—

“(aa) the additional payments described in paragraph (5)(A) (relating to outlier payments); and

“(bb) the applicable percent of the total payments projected or estimated to be made based on DRG prospective payment rates for discharges in that year; and

“(II) the denominator of which is the total payments projected or estimated to be made based on DRG prospective payment rates for discharges in that year.

“(ii) APPLICABLE PERCENT.—For purposes of clause (i)(I)(bb), the term ‘applicable percent’ means—

“(I) for fiscal years prior to fiscal year 2007, 0 percent;

“(II) for fiscal year 2007, 1.0 percent;

“(III) for fiscal year 2008, 1.25 percent;

“(IV) for fiscal year 2009, 1.5 percent;
“(V) for fiscal year 2010, 1.75 percent; and

“(VI) for fiscal year 2011 and each subsequent year, 2.0 percent.”.

(3) VALUE-BASED PURCHASING DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM FOR CRITICAL ACCESS HOSPITALS.—

(A) Establishment.—Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall establish a 2-year demonstration program under which the Secretary establishes a value-based purchasing program under the Medicare program under title XVIII of the Social Security Act for critical access hospitals (as defined in section 1861(mm)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x(mm)(1)) in order to test innovative methods of measuring and rewarding quality health care furnished by such hospitals.

(B) Sites.—The Secretary shall conduct the demonstration program at 6 critical access hospitals. The Secretary shall ensure that such hospitals are representative of the spectrum of such hospitals that participate in the Medicare program.
(C) WAIVER AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may waive such requirements of titles XI and XVIII of the Social Security Act as may be necessary to carry out the demonstration program.

(D) FUNDING.—The Secretary shall provide for the transfer from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under section 1817 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395i) of such funds as are necessary for the costs of carrying out the demonstration program.

(E) REPORT.—Not later than 6 months after the demonstration program is completed, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the demonstration program together with recommendations on the establishment of a permanent value-based purchasing program under the Medicare program for critical access hospitals and recommendations for such other legislation or administrative action as the Secretary determines appropriate.

(c) PHYSICIANS AND PRACTITIONERS.—

(1) VOLUNTARY SUBMISSION OF PHYSICIAN AND PRACTITIONER QUALITY DATA.—

(A) UPDATE FOR PHYSICIANS AND PRACTITIONERS THAT SUBMIT QUALITY DATA.—Sec-
tion 1848(d)(4) (42 U.S.C. 1395w-4(d)(4)) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(G) ADJUSTMENT IF QUALITY DATA NOT SUBMITTED.—

“(i) ADJUSTMENT.—For 2007 and each subsequent year, in the case of services furnished by a physician or a practitioner (as defined in section 1860E–3(a)(3)) that does not submit data in accordance with clause (ii) with respect to such a year, the update otherwise determined under subparagraph (A) shall be reduced by 2 percentage points. Such reduction shall apply only with respect to the year involved, and the Secretary shall not take into account such reduction in computing the conversion factor for a subsequent year.

“(ii) SUBMISSION OF QUALITY DATA.—For 2007 and each subsequent year, each physician and practitioner (as defined in section 1860E–3(a)(3)) shall submit to the Secretary such data that the Secretary determines is appropriate for the
measurement of health outcomes and other indices of quality, including data necessary for the operation of the physician and practitioner value-based purchasing program under section 1860E–3. Such data shall be submitted in a form and manner, and at a time, specified by the Secretary for purposes of this subparagraph.

“(iii) AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC.—

“(I) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subclauses (II) and (III), the Secretary shall establish procedures for making data submitted under clause (ii), with respect to items and services furnished on or after January 1, 2008, available to the public in 3 phases as follows:

“(aa) PHASE I.—During phase I, the Secretary shall make available to the public the identity of physicians and practitioners that are submitting such data.

“(bb) PHASE II.—During phase II, the Secretary shall
make available to the public the identity of physicians and practitioners that are receiving a value-based payment under section 1860E–3.

“(cc) PHASE III.—During phase III, the Secretary shall make data submitted under clause (ii) available to the public in a clear and understandable form.

“(II) REVIEW.—The procedures established under subclause (I) shall ensure that a physician or practitioner has the opportunity to review the data that is to be made public with respect to the physician or practitioner under subclause (I)(ce) prior to such data being made public.

“(III) EXCEPTIONS.—The Secretary shall establish exceptions to the requirement for making data available to the public under subclause (I). In providing for such exceptions, the Secretary shall take into account the size
and specialty representation of the
practice involved.”.

(B) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
1848(d)(4)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–4(d)(4)(A)) is
amended, in the matter preceding clause (i), by
striking “subparagraph (F)” and inserting
“subparagraphs (F) and (G)”.

(2) REDUCTION IN CONVERSION FACTOR FOR
PHYSICIANS AND PRACTITIONERS THAT SUBMIT
QUALITY DATA IN ORDER TO FUND PROGRAM.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Section 1848(d) (42
U.S.C. 1395w–4(d)) is amended by adding at
the end the following new paragraph:
“(6) REDUCTION IN CONVERSION FACTOR FOR
PHYSICIANS AND PRACTITIONERS IN ORDER TO
FUND VALUE-BASED PURCHASING PROGRAM.—
“(A) IN GENERAL.—For 2009 and each
subsequent year, the single conversion factor
otherwise applicable under this subsection to
services furnished in the year by a physician or
a practitioner (as defined in section 1860E–
3(a)(3)) that complies with the requirements
under paragraph (4)(G)(ii) for the year (deter-
mined after application of the update under
paragraph (4)) shall be reduced by the applicable percent.

“(B) APPLICABLE PERCENT.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term ‘applicable percent’ means—

“(i) for 2009, 1.0 percent;
“(ii) for 2010, 1.25 percent;
“(iii) for 2011, 1.5 percent;
“(iv) for 2012, 1.75 percent; and
“(v) for 2013 and each subsequent year, 2.0 percent.”.

(B) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1848(d)(1)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–4(d)(1)(A)) is amended by striking “The conversion factor” and inserting “Subject to paragraph (6), the conversion factor”.

(d) PLANS.—

(1) SUBMISSION OF QUALITY DATA.—

(A) MEDICARE ADVANTAGE ORGANIZATIONS.—Section 1852(e) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–22(e)), as amended by section 722 of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117 Stat. 2347), is amended—
(i) in paragraph (1), by striking “an MA private fee-for-service plan or”; and

(ii) in paragraph (3)—

(I) in subparagraph (A)—

(aa) in clause (i), by adding at the end the following new sentence: “Such data shall include data necessary for the operation of the plan value-based purchasing program under section 1860E–4.”;

(bb) by redesignating clause (iv) as clause (vi); and

(cc) by inserting after clause (iii) the following new clauses:

“(iv) **APPLICATION TO MA PRIVATE FEE-FOR-SERVICE PLANS.**—The Secretary shall establish as appropriate by regulation requirements for the collection, analysis, and reporting of data that permits the measurement of health outcomes and other indices of quality for MA organizations with respect to MA private fee-for-service plans.”.
“(v) AVAILABILITY TO THE PUBLIC.— The Secretary shall establish procedures for making data reported under this subparagraph available to the public in a clear and understandable form. Such procedures shall ensure that an MA organization has the opportunity to review the data that is to be made public with respect to the plan offered by the organization prior to such data being made public.”; and

(II) in subparagraph (B)—

(aa) in clause (i), by striking “The” and inserting “Subject to clause (ii), the”; and

(bb) by striking clause (ii) and inserting the following new clause:

“(ii) CHANGES IN TYPES OF DATA.— Subject to clause (iii), the Secretary may only change the types of data that are required to be submitted under subparagraph (A) after submitting to Congress a report on the reasons for such changes that was prepared—
“(I) in the case of data necessary for the operation of the plan value-based purchasing program under section 1860E–4, after the requirements under subsections (c) and (d) of section 1860E–1 have been complied with; and

“(II) in the case of any other data, in consultation with MA organizations and private accrediting bodies.”.

(B) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES WITH REASONABLE COST CONTRACTS.—Section 1876(h) (42 U.S.C. 1395mm(h)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(6)(A) With respect to plan years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, an eligible entity with a reasonable cost reimbursement contract under this subsection shall submit to the Secretary such data that the Secretary determines is appropriate for the measurement of health outcomes and other indices of quality, including data necessary for the operation of the plan value-based purchasing program under section 1860E–4. Such data shall be submitted in a form and manner, and at a time, specified by the Secretary for purposes of this subparagraph.
“(B) The Secretary shall establish procedures for making data reported under subparagraph (A) available to the public in a clear and understandable form. Such procedures shall ensure that an eligible entity has the opportunity to review the data that is to be made public with respect to the contract prior to such data being made public.”.

(C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to plan years beginning on or after January 1, 2006.

(D) SENSE OF THE SENATE.—It is the sense of the Senate that, in establishing the timeframes for Medicare Advantage organizations and entities with a reasonable cost reimbursement contract under section 1876(h) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395mm(h)) to report quality data under sections 1852(e)(3) and 1876(h)(6), respectively, of such Act, as added by this section, the Secretary should take into account other timeframes for reporting quality data that such organizations and entities are subject to under other Federal and State programs and in the commercial market.

(2) REDUCTION IN PAYMENTS TO ORGANIZATIONS IN ORDER TO FUND PROGRAM.—
(A) MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PAYMENTS.—

(i) IN GENERAL.—Section 1853(a)(1)

(42 U.S.C. 1395w–23(a)(1)), as amended
by section 222(e) of the Medicare Prescrip-
tion Drug, Improvement, and Moderniza-
tion Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173;
117 Stat. 2200), is amended—

(I) in clauses (i) and (ii) of sub-
paragraph (B), by inserting “and, for
2009 and each subsequent year, ex-
cept in the case of an MSA plan or an
MA plan for which there was no con-
tract under section 1857 during either
of the preceding 2 years, reduced by
the applicable percent (as defined in
subparagraph (I))” after “(G)”); and

(II) by adding at the end the fol-
lowing new subparagraph:

“(I) APPLICABLE PERCENT.—For pur-
poses of clauses (i) and (ii) of subparagraph
(B), the term ‘applicable percent’ means—

“(i) for 2009, 1.0 percent;
“(ii) for 2010, 1.25 percent;
“(iii) for 2011, 1.5 percent;
“(iv) for 2012, 1.75 percent; and
“(v) for 2013 and each subsequent year, 2.0 percent.”.

(iii) **Reductions in Payments do not affect the Rebate for Bids below the Benchmark.**—The amendments made by subparagraph (A) shall not be construed to have any effect on—

(I) the determination of whether a Medicare Advantage plan has average per capita monthly savings described in paragraph (3)(C) or (4)(C) of section 1854(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–24(b)); or

(II) the amount of such savings.

(A) **Reasonable cost contract payments.**—Section 1876(h) (42 U.S.C. 1395mm(h)), as amended by subsection (a)(2), is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(7) Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this subsection, the Secretary shall reduce each payment to an eligible organization under this subsection with respect to benefits provided on or after January 1, 2009, by an amount equal to the applicable percent (as defined in section 1853(a)(1)(I)) of the payment amount.”.
(3) Requirement for reporting on use of value-based payments.—

(A) MA Plans.—Section 1854(a) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–24(a)), as amended by section 222(a) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117 Stat. 2193), is amended—

(i) in paragraph (1)(A)(i), by striking “or (6)(A)” and inserting “(6)(A), or (7)”;

and

(ii) by adding at the end the following:

“(7) Submission of information of how value-based payments will be used.—For an MA plan for a plan year beginning on or after January 1, 2011, the information described in this paragraph is a description of how the organization offering the plan will use any value-based payments that the organization received under section 1860E–4 with respect to the plan for the year preceding the year in which such information is submitted.”.

(B) Reasonable Cost Contracts.—Section 1876(h) (42 U.S.C. 1395nn(h)), as
amended by subsection (c)(2), is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(8) Not later than July 1 of each year (beginning in 2010), any eligible entity with a reasonable cost reimbursement contract under this subsection that received a value-based payment under section 1860E–4 with respect to the contract for the preceding year shall submit to the Secretary a report containing a description of how the organization will use such payments under the contract.”.

(e) ESRD PROVIDERS AND FACILITIES.—

(1) VOLUNTARY SUBMISSION OF QUALITY DATA.—Section 1881(b) (42 U.S.C. 1395rr(b)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(14) By not later than July 31, 2006, the Secretary shall establish procedures under which providers of services and renal dialysis facilities that receive payments under paragraph (12) or (13) may submit to the Secretary data that permits the measurement of health outcomes and other indices of quality.”.

(2) REDUCTION IN CASE-MIX ADJUSTED PROSPECTIVE PAYMENT AMOUNT IN ORDER TO FUND PROGRAM.—Section 1881(b)(12) (42 U.S.C. 1395rr(b)(12)) is amended—
(A) by redesignating subparagraph (G) as subparagraph (H); and

(B) by inserting after subparagraph (F) the following new subparagraph:

“(G)(i) In the case of any payment made under this paragraph for an item or service furnished on or after January 1, 2007, such payment shall be reduced by the applicable percent. The preceding sentence shall not apply to a payment for an item or service furnished by a provider of services or a renal dialysis facility that is excluded from the program under section 1860E–5 by reason of subsection (a)(3) of such section at the time the item or service is furnished.

“(ii) For purposes of clause (i), the term ‘applicable percent’ means—

“(I) for 2007, 1.0 percent;
“(II) for 2008, 1.25 percent;
“(III) for 2009, 1.5 percent;
“(IV) for 2010, 1.75 percent; and
“(V) for 2011 and each subsequent year, 2.0 percent.”.

(3) VALUE-BASED PURCHASING UNDER THE DEMONSTRATION OF BUNDLED CASE-MIX ADJUSTED PAYMENT SYSTEM FOR ESRD SERVICES.—Section
623(c) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (42 U.S.C. 1395rr note) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(7) VALUE-BASED PURCHASING PROGRAM.—

As part of the demonstration project under this subsection, the Secretary shall, beginning January 1, 2007, implement a value-based purchasing program for providers and facilities participating in the demonstration project. The Secretary shall implement such value-based purchasing program in a similar manner as the ESRD provider and facility value-based purchasing program is implemented under section 1860E–5 of the Social Security Act, including the funding of such program.”.

(f) HOME HEALTH AGENCIES.—

(1) UPDATE FOR HOME HEALTH AGENCIES THAT SUBMIT QUALITY DATA.—Section 1895(b)(3)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1895(b)(3)(B)) is amended—

(A) in clause (ii)(IV), by inserting “subject to clause (v),” after “subsequent year,”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following new clause:

“(v) ADJUSTMENT IF QUALITY DATA NOT SUBMITTED.—
“(I) ADJUSTMENT.—For purposes of clause (ii)(IV), for 2007 and each subsequent year, in the case of a home health agency that does not submit data in accordance with subclause (II) with respect to such a year, the home health market basket percentage increase applicable under such clause for such year shall be reduced by 2 percentage points. Such reduction shall apply only with respect to the year involved, and the Secretary shall not take into account such reduction in computing the prospective payment amount under this section for a subsequent year.

“(II) SUBMISSION OF QUALITY DATA.—For 2007 and each subsequent year, each home health agency shall submit to the Secretary such data that the Secretary determines is appropriate for the measurement of health care quality, including data necessary for the operation of the home health agency value-based pur-
chasing program under section 1860E–6. Such data shall be submitted in a form and manner, and at a time, specified by the Secretary for purposes of this clause.

“(III) Public availability of data submitted.—The Secretary shall establish procedures for making data submitted under subclause (II) available to the public in a clear and understandable form. Such procedures shall ensure that a home health agency has the opportunity to review the data that is to be made public with respect to the agency prior to such data being made public.”.

(2) Reduction in standard prospective payment amount for agencies that submit quality data in order to fund program.—Section 1895(b)(3) (42 U.S.C. 1395fff(b)(3)) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(D) Reduction in order to fund value-based purchasing program.—
“(i) IN GENERAL.—For 2008 and each subsequent year, in the case of a home health agency that complies with the submission requirements under section 1895(b)(3)(B)(v)(II) for the year, the standard prospective payment amount (or amounts) otherwise applicable under this paragraph for the year shall be reduced by the applicable percent.

“(ii) APPLICABLE PERCENT.—For purposes of clause (i), the term ‘applicable percent’ means—

“(I) for 2008, 1.0 percent;

“(II) for 2009, 1.25 percent;

“(III) for 2010, 1.5 percent;

“(IV) for 2011, 1.75 percent;

and

“(V) for 2012 and each subsequent year, 2.0 percent.”.

(g) SKILLED NURSING FACILITIES.—

(1) REQUIREMENT FOR SKILLED NURSING FACILITIES TO REPORT FUNCTIONAL CAPACITY OF MEDICARE RESIDENTS UPON ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE.—Section 1819(b) (42 U.S.C. 1395i–3(b))
is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(9) REPORTING FUNCTIONAL CAPACITY AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—On and after October 1, 2006, a skilled nursing facility must submit a report to the Secretary on the functional capacity of each resident who is entitled to benefits under this part at the time of—

“(i) the admission of such resident;

and

“(ii) the discharge of such resident.

“(B) TIMEFRAME.—A report required under subparagraph (A) shall be submitted within 10 days of the admission or discharge, as the case may be.”.

(2) VOLUNTARY SUBMISSION OF SKILLED NURSING FACILITY QUALITY DATA.—Section 1888(e)(4)(E) (42 U.S.C. 1395yy(e)(4)(E)) is amended—

(A) in clause (ii)(IV), by inserting “subject to clause (iii),” after “subsequent fiscal year,”;

and

(B) by adding at the end the following new clause:
“(iii) ADJUSTMENT IF QUALITY DATA NOT SUBMITTED.—

“(I) ADJUSTMENT.—For purposes of clause (ii)(IV), for fiscal year 2009 and each subsequent fiscal year, in the case of a skilled nursing facility that does not submit data in accordance with subclause (II) with respect to such a fiscal year, the skilled nursing facility market basket percentage change applicable under such clause for such fiscal year shall be reduced by 2 percentage points. Such reduction shall apply only with respect to the fiscal year involved, and the Secretary shall not take into account such reduction in computing the Federal per diem rate under this section for a subsequent fiscal year.

“(II) SUBMISSION OF QUALITY DATA.—For fiscal year 2008 and each subsequent fiscal year, each skilled nursing facility shall submit to the Secretary such data that the Secretary determines, after conducting a
study in consultation with the entities
described in subsections (c)(1), (c)(2),
and (d) of section 1860E–1, is appro-
appropriate for the measurement of health
outcomes and other indices of quality.
Such data shall be submitted in a
form and manner, and at a time,
specified by the Secretary for pur-
poses of this clause.

“(III) Public availability of
data submitted.—The Secretary
shall establish procedures for making
data submitted under subclause (II)
available to the public in a clear and
understandable form. Such procedures
shall ensure that a facility has the op-
portunity to review the data that is to
be made public with respect to the fa-
cility prior to such data being made
public.”.

(h) Conforming references to previous part
E.—Any reference in law (in effect before the date of the
enactment of this Act) to part E of title XVIII of the So-
cial Security Act is deemed a reference to part F of such
title (as in effect after such date).
SEC. 6111. PHASE-OUT OF RISK ADJUSTMENT BUDGET NEUTRALITY IN DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS TO MEDICARE ADVANTAGE ORGANIZATIONS.

(a) In General.—Section 1853 (42 U.S.C. 1395w–23) is amended—

(1) in subsection (j)(1)—

(A) in subparagraph (A)—

(i) by inserting ``(or, beginning with 2007, 1⁄12 of the applicable amount determined under subsection (k)(1))'' after ''1853(c)(1)''; and

(ii) by inserting ``(for years before 2007)'' after ''adjusted as appropriate'';

(B) in subparagraph (B), by inserting ``(for years before 2007)'' after ``adjusted as appropriate''; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new subsection:

``(k) Determination of Applicable Amount for Purposes of Calculating the Benchmark Amounts.—

``(1) Applicable amount defined.—For purposes of subsection (j), subject to paragraph (2), the term ‘applicable amount’ means for an area—

``(A) for 2007—
“(i) if such year is not specified under subsection (c)(1)(D)(ii), an amount equal to the amount specified in subsection (c)(1)(C) for the area for 2006—

“(I) first adjusted by the rescaling factor for 2006 for the area (as made available by the Secretary in the announcement of the rates on April 4, 2005, under subsection (b)(1), but excluding any national adjustment factors for coding intensity and risk adjustment budget neutrality that were included in such factor);

and

“(II) then increased by the national per capita MA growth percentage, described in subsection (c)(6) for that succeeding year, but not taking into account any adjustment under subparagraph (C) of such subsection for a year before 2004;

“(ii) if such year is specified under subsection (c)(1)(D)(ii), an amount equal to the greater of—
“(I) the amount determined under clause (i) for the area for the year; or

“(II) the amount specified in subsection (c)(1)(D) for the area for the year; and

“(B) for a subsequent year—

“(i) if such year is not specified under subsection (c)(1)(D)(ii), an amount equal to the amount determined under this paragraph for the area for the previous year, increased by the national per capita MA growth percentage, described in subsection (c)(6) for that succeeding year, but not taking into account any adjustment under subparagraph (C) of such subsection for a year before 2004; and

“(ii) if such year is specified under subsection (c)(1)(D)(ii), an amount equal to the greater of—

“(I) the amount determined under clause (i) for the area for the year; or
“(II) the amount specified in subsection (c)(1)(D) for the area for the year.

“(2) ADJUSTMENT.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subparagraph (D), in the case of 2007 through 2010, the applicable amount determined under paragraph (1) shall be increased by a factor equal to 1 plus the product of—

“(i) the percent determined under subparagraph (B) for the year; and

“(ii) the applicable percent for the year under subparagraph (C).

“(B) PERCENT DETERMINED.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subparagraph (A)(i), subject to clause (ii), the percent determined under this subparagraph for a year is a percent equal to a fraction—

“(I) the numerator of which is an amount equal to—

“(aa) the Secretary’s estimate of the total payments that would have been made under this part in the year if all the month-
ly payment amounts for all MA plans were equal to \(\frac{1}{12}\) of the annual MA capitation rate under subsection (c)(1) for the area and year; minus

"(bb) the Secretary’s estimate of the total payments that would have been made under this part in the year if all the monthly payment amounts for all MA plans were equal to \(\frac{1}{12}\) of the MA area-specific non-drug monthly benchmark amount under subsection (j) for the area and year; and

"(II) the denominator of which is equal to the total amount estimated for the year under subclause (I)(bb).

"(ii) REQUIREMENTS.—In estimating the amounts under clause (i), the Secretary—

"(I) shall—

"(aa) use a complete set of the most recent and representative Medicare Advantage risk
scores under subsection (a)(3) that are available from the risk adjustment model announced for the year;

“(bb) adjust the risk scores to reflect changes in treatment and coding practices in the fee-for-service sector;

“(cc) adjust the risk scores for differences in coding patterns between Medicare Advantage plans and providers under part A and B to the extent that the Secretary has identified such differences;

“(dd) as necessary, adjust the risk scores for late data submitted by Medicare Advantage organizations;

“(ee) as necessary, adjust the risk scores for lagged cohorts; and

“(ff) as necessary, adjust the risk scores for changes in en-
rollment in Medicare Advantage plans during the year; and 

“(II) may take into account the estimated health risk of enrollees in preferred provider organization plans (including MA regional plans) for the year.

In order to make the adjustment required under item (ce) and to ensure payment accuracy, the Secretary shall conduct an analysis of the differences described in such item. The Secretary shall complete such analysis by a date necessary to ensure that the results of such analysis are incorporated into the payment rates for a year not later than 2008. In conducting such analysis, the Secretary shall use data submitted with respect to 2004 and subsequent years, as available.

“(C) APPLICABLE PERCENT.—For purposes of subparagraph (A)(ii), the term ‘applicable percent’ means—

“(i) for 2007, 55 percent;
“(ii) for 2008, 40 percent;
“(iii) for 2009, 25 percent; and
“(iv) for 2010, 5 percent.

“(D) TERMINATION OF ADJUSTMENT.—
The Secretary shall not make any adjustment under subparagraph (A) in a year if the amount estimated under subparagraph (B)(i)(I)(bb) for the year is equal to or greater than the amount estimated under subparagraph (B)(i)(I)(aa) for the year.

“(3) NO ADDITIONAL ADJUSTMENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except for the adjustment provided for in paragraph (2), the Secretary may not make any adjustment to the applicable amount determined in paragraph (1) for any year.

“(B) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to limit the authority of the Secretary to risk adjust the amount under subsection (c)(1)(D) pursuant to clause (i) of such subsection.”.

(b) REFINEMENTS TO HEALTH STATUS ADJUSTMENT.—Section 1853(a)(1)(C) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–23) is amended by inserting after the first sentence the following new sentence: “In applying such adjustment for health status to such payment amounts, the Secretary shall ensure that such adjustment reflects changes in treatment
and coding practices in the fee-for-service sector and re-

flects differences in coding patterns between Medicare Ad-

vantage plans and providers under part A and B to the

extent that the Secretary has identified such differences.”.

SEC. 6112. ELIMINATION OF MEDICARE ADVANTAGE RE-

GIONAL PLAN STABILIZATION FUND.

(a) Elimination.—

(1) In general.—Subsection (e) of section

1858 (42 U.S.C. 1395w–27a) is repealed.

(2) Conforming amendment.—Section

1858(f)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–27a(f)(1)) is amended

by striking “subject to subsection (e),”.

(3) Effective date.—The amendments made

by this subsection shall take effect as if included in

the enactment of section 221(e) of the Medicare Pre-

scription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization


(b) Timeframe for Part A and B Payments.—

Notwithstanding sections 1816(c) and 1842(c)(2) of the

Social Security Act or any other provision of law—

(1) any payment from the Federal Hospital In-

surance Trust Fund under section 1817 of the So-

cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395i) or from the Fed-

eral Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund

under section 1841 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395t)
for claims submitted under part A or B of title XVIII of such Act for items and services furnished under such part A or B, respectively, that would otherwise be payable during the period beginning on September 22, 2006, and ending on September 30, 2006, shall be paid on the first business day of October 2006; and

(2) no interest or late penalty shall be paid to an entity or individual for any delay in a payment by reason of the application of paragraph (1).

SEC. 6113. RURAL PACE PROVIDER GRANT PROGRAM.

(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) CMS.—The term “CMS” means the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

(2) ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANT.—The term “eligible participant” means a PACE program eligible individual (as defined in sections 1894(a)(5) and 1934(a)(5) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395eee(a)(5); 1396u–4(a)(5))).

(3) PACE PROGRAM.—The term “PACE program” has the meaning given that term in sections 1894(a)(2) and 1934(a)(2) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395eee(a)(2); 1396u–4(a)(2)).

(4) PACE PROVIDER.—The term “PACE provider” has the meaning given that term in section
(5) RURAL AREA.—The term “rural area” has the meaning given that term in section 1886(d)(2)(D) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(d)(2)(D)).

(6) RURAL PACE PILOT SITE.—The term “rural PACE pilot site” means a PACE provider that has been approved to provide services in a geographic service area that is, in whole or in part, a rural area, and that has received a site development grant under this section.

(7) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

(b) SITE DEVELOPMENT GRANTS AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—

(1) SITE DEVELOPMENT GRANTS.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish a process and criteria to award site development grants to qualified PACE providers that have been approved to serve a geographic service area that is, in whole or in part, a rural area.

(B) AMOUNT PER AWARD.—A site development grant awarded under subparagraph (A) to
any individual rural PACE pilot site shall not exceed $750,000.

(C) NUMBER OF AWARDS.—Not more than 15 rural PACE pilot sites shall be awarded a site development grant under subparagraph (A).

(D) USE OF FUNDS.—Funds made available under a site development grant awarded under subparagraph (A) may be used for the following expenses only to the extent such expenses are incurred in relation to establishing or delivering PACE program services in a rural area:

(i) Feasibility analysis and planning.

(ii) Interdisciplinary team development.

(iii) Development of a provider network, including contract development.

(iv) Development or adaptation of claims processing systems.

(v) Preparation of special education and outreach efforts required for the PACE program.
(vi) Development of expense reporting required for calculation of outlier payments or reconciliation processes.

(vii) Development of any special quality of care or patient satisfaction data collection efforts.

(viii) Establishment of a working capital fund to sustain fixed administrative, facility, or other fixed costs until the provider reaches sufficient enrollment size.

(ix) Startup and development costs incurred prior to the approval of the rural PACE pilot site’s PACE provider application by CMS.

(x) Any other efforts determined by the rural PACE pilot site to be critical to its successful startup, as approved by the Secretary.

(E) APPROPRIATION.—

(i) IN GENERAL.—Out of funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, there are appropriated to the Secretary to carry out this subsection for the period of fiscal years 2006 through 2007, $7,500,000.
(ii) Availability.—Funds appropriated under clause (i) shall remain available for expenditure through fiscal year 2010.

(2) Technical Assistance Program.—The Secretary shall establish a technical assistance program to provide—

(A) outreach and education to State agencies and provider organizations interested in establishing PACE programs in rural areas; and

(B) technical assistance necessary to support rural PACE pilot sites.

(c) Cost Outlier Protection for Rural PACE Pilot Sites.—

(1) Establishment of Fund for Reimbursement of Outlier Costs.—

(A) In general.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary shall establish an outlier fund to reimburse rural PACE pilot sites for outlier costs (as defined in subparagraph (B)) incurred for eligible participants who reside in a rural area in accordance with the expense payment specified in subparagraph (C).

(B) Outlier Costs Defined.—
(i) In general.—In subparagraph (A), the term “outlier costs” means the inpatient and related physician and ancillary costs in excess of $50,000 incurred within a given 12-month period for an eligible participant who resides in a rural area.

(ii) Inclusion in only 1 period.—Outlier costs may not be included in more than one 12-month period for purposes of calculating an outlier expense payment under subparagraph (C).

(C) Outlier expense payment.—

(i) Payment for outlier costs.—Subject to clause (ii), in the case of a rural PACE pilot site that has incurred outlier costs for an eligible participant, the rural PACE pilot site shall receive an outlier expense payment equal to 80 percent of such costs.

(ii) Limitations.—

(I) Costs incurred per eligible participant.—The total amount of outlier expense payments made under clause (i) to a rural PACE pilot site for outlier costs incurred with re-
pect to an eligible participant shall not exceed $100,000 for the 12-month period used to calculate the payment.

(II) Costs incurred per provider.—No rural PACE pilot site may receive more than $500,000 in total outlier expense payments in a 12-month period.

(III) Limitation of outlier cost reimbursement period.—A rural PACE pilot site shall only receive outlier expense payments under this subparagraph with respect to outlier costs incurred during the first 3 years of the site’s operation.

(D) Requirement to access risk reserves prior to payment.—A rural PACE pilot site shall access and exhaust any risk reserves held or arranged for the provider (other than revenue or reserves maintained to satisfy the requirements of section 460.80(c) of title 42, Code of Federal Regulations) and any working capital established through a site development grant awarded under subsection (b)(1),
prior to receiving any payment from the outlier fund.

(E) Appropriation.—

(i) In general.—Out of funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, there are appropriated to the Secretary to carry out this subsection for the period of fiscal years 2006 through 2007, $10,000,000.

(ii) Availability.—Funds appropriated under clause (i) shall remain available for expenditure through fiscal year 2010.

(d) Evaluation of PACE Providers Serving Rural Service Areas.—Not later than 60 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress containing an evaluation of the experience of rural PACE pilot sites.

(e) Amounts in Addition to Payments under Social Security Act.—Any amounts paid under the authority of this section to a PACE provider shall be in addition to payments made to the provider under section 1894 or 1934 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395eee; 1396u–4).
SEC. 6114. WAIVER OF PART B LATE ENROLLMENT PEN-  
ALTY FOR CERTAIN INTERNATIONAL VOLUN-  
TEERS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—  

(1) WAIVER OF PENALTY.—Section 1839(b)(42  
U.S.C. 1395r(b)) is amended in the second sentence  
by inserting the following before the period at the  
end: “or months for which the individual can dem-  
donstrate that the individual was an individual de-  
scribed in section 1837(k)(3)”.

(2) SPECIAL ENROLLMENT PERIOD.—  

(A) IN GENERAL.—Section 1837 (42  
U.S.C. 1395p) is amended by adding at the end  
the following new subsection:  
“(k)(1) In the case of an individual who—  
“(A) at the time the individual first satisfies  
paragraph (1) or (2) of section 1836, is described in  
paragraph (3), and has elected not to enroll (or to  
be deemed enrolled) under this section during the in-  
dividual’s initial enrollment period; or  
“(B) has terminated enrollment under this sec-  
tion during a month in which the individual is de-  
scribed in paragraph (3),  
there shall be a special enrollment period described in  
paragraph (2).
“(2) The special enrollment period referred to in paragraph (1) is the 6-month period beginning on the first day of the month which includes the date that the individual is no longer described in paragraph (3).

“(3) For purposes of paragraph (1), an individual described in this paragraph is an individual that is serving as a volunteer outside of the United States through a program—

“(A) that covers at least a 12-month period; and

“(B) that is sponsored by an organization described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt from taxation under section 501(a) of such Code.”.

(B) COVERAGE PERIOD.—Section 1838 (42 U.S.C. 1395q) is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:

“(f) Notwithstanding subsection (a), in the case of an individual who enrolls during a special enrollment period pursuant to section 1837(k), the coverage period shall begin on the first day of the month following the month in which the individual so enrolls.”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by subsection (a)(1) shall apply to months beginning with

SEC. 6115. DELIVERY OF SERVICES AT FEDERALLY QUALIFIED HEALTH CENTERS.

(a) COVERAGE.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1861(aa)(3) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(aa)(3)) is amended—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “, and” and inserting “and services described in subsections (qq) and (vv); and”;

(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking “sections 329, 330, and 340” and inserting “section 330”; and

(C) in the flush matter at the end, by inserting “by the center or by a health care professional under contract with the center” after “outpatient of a Federally qualified health center”.

(2) CONSOLIDATED BILLING.—The first sentence of section 1842(b)(6)(F) (42 U.S.C. 1395u(b)(6)(F)) is amended—

(A) by striking “and (G)” and inserting “(G)”;

(B) by inserting before the period at the end the following: “, and (H) in the case of
services described in section 1861(aa)(3) that are furnished by a health care professional under contract with a Federally qualified health center, payment shall be made to the center”.

(b) TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.—Clauses (i) and (ii)(II) of section 1861(aa)(4)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(aa)(4)(A)) are each amended by striking “(other than subsection (h))”.

(e) EFFECTIVE DATES.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to services furnished on or after January 1, 2006.

SEC. 6116. TECHNICAL CORRECTION REGARDING PURCHASE AGREEMENTS FOR POWER-DRIVEN WHEELCHAIRS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1834(a)(7)(A) (42 U.S.C. 1395m(a)(7)(A)), as amended by section 6109 of this Act, is amended—

(1) in clause (i)(I), by striking “Payment” and inserting “Except as provided in clause (iii), payment”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new clause:

“(iii) PURCHASE AGREEMENT OPTION FOR POWER-DRIVEN WHEELCHAIRS.—
“(I) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a power-driven wheelchair, at the time the supplier furnishes the item, the supplier shall offer the individual the option to purchase the item, and payment for such item shall be made on a lump-sum basis if the individual exercises such option.

“(II) MAINTENANCE AND SERVICING.—In the case of a power-driven wheelchair for which a purchase agreement has been entered into under subclause (I), maintenance and servicing payments shall, if the Secretary determines such payments are reasonable and necessary, be made (for parts and labor not covered by the supplier’s or manufacturer’s warranty, as determined by the Secretary to be appropriate), and such payments shall be in an amount determined to be appropriate by the Secretary.”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall apply to items furnished on or after October 1, 2006.
SEC. 6117. MEDICARE COVERAGE OF ULTRASOUND SCREENING FOR ABDOMINAL AORTIC ANEURYSMS; NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL AND INFORMATION CAMPAIGN.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1861 (42 U.S.C. 1395x) is amended—

(1) in subsection (s)(2)—

(A) by striking “and” at the end of subparagraph (Y);

(B) by adding “and” at the end of subparagraph (Z); and

(C) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(AA) ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysm (as defined in subsection (bbb)) for an individual—

“(i) who receives a referral for such an ultrasound screening as a result of an initial preventive physical examination (as defined in section 1861(ww)(1));

“(ii) who has not been previously furnished such an ultrasound screening under this title; and

“(iii) who—

“(I) has a family history of abdominal aortic aneurysm; or

“(II) was previously furnished an ultrasound screening under this title for abdominal aortic aneurysm; and

“(III) has been determined by a health care professional to be at high risk for abdominal aortic aneurysm.”

(2) in subsection (t)—

(A) by striking “and” at the end of subparagraph (b);

(B) by adding “and” at the end of subparagraph (c); and

(C) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(f) with respect to an individual referred to under subsection (a)(1)(i), the individual was found to have an abdominal aortic aneurysm during such ultrasound screening.”
“(II) manifests risk factors included in a beneficiary category (not including categories related to age) recommended for screening by the United States Preventive Services Task Force regarding abdominal aortic aneurysms;”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new subsection:

“Ultrasound Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm

“(bbb) The term ‘ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysm’ means—

“(1) a procedure using sound waves (or such other procedures using alternative technologies, of commensurate accuracy and cost, that the Secretary may specify) provided for the early detection of abdominal aortic aneurysm; and

“(2) includes a physician’s interpretation of the results of the procedure.”.

(b) Inclusion of Ultrasound Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm in Screening Services for Which Education, Counseling, and Referral is Provided for Under Benefits for Initial Preventive Physical Examination.—Section 1861(ww)(2) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(ww)(2)) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
“(L) Ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysm as defined in section 1861(bbb).”.

(c) Payment for Ultrasound Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm.—Section 1848(j)(3) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–4(j)(3)) is amended by inserting “(2)(AA),” after “(2)(W),”.

(d) Frequency and Quality Standards.—Section 1862(a)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1395y(a)(1)) is amended—

(1) by striking “and” at the end of subparagraph (L);

(2) by striking the semicolon at the end of subparagraph (M) and inserting “, and”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(N) in the case of ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysm—

“(i) which is performed more frequently than is provided for under section 1861(s)(2)(AA); or

“(ii) which is performed by an individual or diagnostic laboratory that does not meet quality assurance standards that the Secretary, in consultation with national medical, vascular technologist and sonographer societies, shall establish, including with respect to individuals
performing ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysm (other than physicians) and diagnostic laboratories, that the individual or laboratory is certified by the appropriate State licensing or certification agency or, in the case of a service performed in a State that does not license or certify such individuals or laboratories, by a national certification or accreditation organization recognized by the Secretary;”.

(c) NON-APPLICATION OF PART B DEDUCTIBLE.—

Section 1833(b) (42 U.S.C. 1395l(b)) is amended in the first sentence—

(1) by striking “and (6)” and inserting “(6)”;

and

(2) by inserting “, and (7) such deductible shall not apply with respect to ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysm (as defined in section 1861(bbb))” before the period at the end.

(f) NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL AND INFORMATION CAMPAIGN.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—After consultation with national medical, vascular technologist, and sonographer societies, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall carry out a national education and information campaign to promote awareness
among health care practitioners and the general public with respect to the importance of early detection and treatment of abdominal aortic aneurysms.

(2) USE OF FUNDS.—The Secretary may use amounts appropriated pursuant to this subsection to make grants to national medical, vascular technologist, and sonographer societies (in accordance with procedures and criteria specified by the Secretary) to enable them to educate practitioners and providers about matters relating to such aneurysms.

(3) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated for fiscal year 2006 and each fiscal year thereafter such sums as may be necessary to carry out this subsection.

(g) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to ultrasound screenings for abdominal aortic aneurysm performed on or after January 1, 2007.

SEC. 6118. IMPROVING PATIENT ACCESS TO, AND UTILIZATION OF, COLORECTAL CANCER SCREENING UNDER MEDICARE.

(a) INCREASE IN PART B REIMBURSEMENT FOR COLORECTAL CANCER SCREENING AND DIAGNOSTIC TESTS.—
(1) In general.—Section 1834(d) (42 U.S.C. 1395m(d)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(4) Enhanced Part B payment for colorectal cancer screening and diagnostic tests.—

“(A) Nonfacility rates.—Notwithstanding paragraphs (2)(A) and (3)(A), the Secretary shall establish national minimum payment amounts for CPT codes 45378, 45380, and 45385, and HCPCS codes G0105 and GO121 for items and services furnished on or after January 1, 2007, which reflect a 5-percent increase above the relative value units in effect as the nonfacility rates for such codes on December 31, 2006, with such revised payment level to apply to items and services performed in a nonfacility setting.

“(B) Facility rates.—Notwithstanding paragraphs (2)(A) and (3)(A), the Secretary shall establish national minimum payment amounts for CPT codes 45378, 45380, and 45385, and HCPCS codes G0105 and GO121 for items and services furnished on or after January 1, 2007, which reflect a 5-percent in-
crease above the relative value units in effect as
the facility rates for such codes on December
31, 2006, with such revised payment level to
apply to items and services performed in a facil-
ity setting.

“(C) ANNUAL ADJUSTMENTS.—In the case
of items and services furnished on or after Jan-
uary 1, 2007, the payment rates described in
subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall, subject to the
minimum payment amounts established in such
subparagraphs, be adjusted annually as pro-
vided in section 1848.”.

(2) NO EFFECT ON HOPD PAYMENTS.—The
Secretary shall not take into account the provisions
of section 1834(d)(4) of the Social Security Act, as
added by subsection (a), in determining the amount
of payment for any covered OPD service under the
prospective payment system for hospitals outpatient
department services under section 1833(t) of such
Act (42 U.S.C. 1395l(t)).

(b) MEDICARE COVERAGE OF OFFICE VISIT OR CON-
sULTATION PRIOR TO A SCREENING COLONOSCOPY OR IN
CONJUNCTION WITH A BENEFICIARY’S DECISION TO OB-
TAINT SUCH A SCREENING.—
(1) COVERAGE.—Section 1861(s)(2) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(s)(2)), as amended by section 6117, is amended—

(A) in subparagraph (Z), by striking “and” at the end;

(B) in subparagraph (AA), by inserting “and” at the end; and

(C) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(BB) an outpatient office visit or consultation for the purpose of beneficiary education, assuring selection of the proper screening test, and securing information relating to the procedure and sedation of the beneficiary, prior to a colorectal cancer screening test consisting of a screening colonoscopy or in conjunction with the beneficiary’s decision to obtain such a screening, regardless of whether such screening is medically indicated with respect to the beneficiary;”.

(2) PAYMENT.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Section 1833(a)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1395l(a)(1)) is amended—

(i) by striking “and” before “(V)”;

and
(ii) by inserting before the semicolon at the end the following: “, and (W) with respect to an outpatient office visit or consultation under section 1861(s)(2)(BB), the amounts paid shall be 80 percent of the lesser of the actual charge or the amount established under section 1848”.

(B) PAYMENT UNDER PHYSICIAN FEE SCHEDULE.—Section 1848(j)(3) (42 U.S.C. 1395w–4(j)(3)), as amended by section 6117, is amended by inserting “(2)(BB),” after “(2)(AA),”.

(C) REQUIREMENT FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF PAYMENT AMOUNT UNDER PHYSICIAN FEE SCHEDULE.—Section 1834(d) (42 U.S.C. 1395m(d)), as amended by subsection (a), is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(5) PAYMENT FOR OUTPATIENT OFFICE VISIT OR CONSULTATION PRIOR TO SCREENING COLONOSCOPY.—With respect to an outpatient office visit or consultation under section 1861(s)(2)(BB), payment under section 1848 shall be consistent with the payment amounts for CPT codes 99203 and 99243.”.
(3) **Effective date.**—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to items and services provided on or after January 1, 2007.

(c) **Waiver of Deductible for Colorectal Cancer Screening Tests.**—

(1) **In general.**—Section 1833(b) (42 U.S.C. 1395l(b)), as amended by section 6117, is amended in the first sentence—

(A) by striking “and” before “(7)”; and

(B) by inserting before the period at the end the following: “, and (8) such deductible shall not apply with respect to colorectal cancer screening tests (as described in section 1861(pp)(1))”.

(2) **Conforming amendments.**—Paragraphs (2)(C)(ii) and (3)(C)(ii) of section 1834(d) (42 U.S.C. 1395m(d)) are each amended—

(A) by striking “DEDUCTIBLE AND” in the heading; and

(B) in subclause (I), by striking “deductible or” each place it appears.

(3) **Effective date.**—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to items and services furnished on or after January 1, 2007.
SEC. 6119. COVERAGE OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPIST SERVICES AND MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELOR SERVICES UNDER PART B OF THE MEDICARE PROGRAM.

(a) Coverage of Services.—

(1) In general.—Section 1861(s)(2) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(s)(2)), as amended by section 6118(b), is amended—

(A) in subparagraph (AA), by striking “and” after the semicolon at the end;

(B) in subparagraph (BB), by inserting “and” after the semicolon at the end; and

(C) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(CC) marriage and family therapist services (as defined in subsection (ccc)(1)) and mental health counselor services (as defined in subsection (ccc)(3));”.

(2) Definitions.—Section 1861 (42 U.S.C. 1395x), as amended by section 6117, is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:

“Marriage and Family Therapist Services; Marriage and Family Therapist; Mental Health Counselor Services; Mental Health Counselor

“(ccc)(1) The term ‘marriage and family therapist services’ means services performed by a marriage and
family therapist (as defined in paragraph (2)) for the diagnosis and treatment of mental illnesses, which the marriage and family therapist is legally authorized to perform under State law (or the State regulatory mechanism provided by State law) of the State in which such services are performed, as would otherwise be covered if furnished by a physician or as an incident to a physician’s professional service, but only if no facility or other provider charges or is paid any amounts with respect to the furnishing of such services.

“(2) The term ‘marriage and family therapist’ means an individual who—

“(A) possesses a master’s or doctoral degree which qualifies for licensure or certification as a marriage and family therapist pursuant to State law;

“(B) after obtaining such degree has performed at least 2 years of clinical supervised experience in marriage and family therapy; and

“(C) in the case of an individual performing services in a State that provides for licensure or certification of marriage and family therapists, is licensed or certified as a marriage and family therapist in such State.
“(3) The term ‘mental health counselor services’ means services performed by a mental health counselor (as defined in paragraph (4)) for the diagnosis and treatment of mental illnesses which the mental health counselor is legally authorized to perform under State law (or the State regulatory mechanism provided by the State law) of the State in which such services are performed, as would otherwise be covered if furnished by a physician or as incident to a physician’s professional service, but only if no facility or other provider charges or is paid any amounts with respect to the furnishing of such services.

“(4) The term ‘mental health counselor’ means an individual who—

“(A) possesses a master’s or doctor’s degree in mental health counseling or a related field;

“(B) after obtaining such a degree has performed at least 2 years of supervised mental health counselor practice; and

“(C) in the case of an individual performing services in a State that provides for licensure or certification of mental health counselors or professional counselors, is licensed or certified as a mental health counselor or professional counselor in such State.”.

(3) Provision for Payment Under Part B.—Section 1832(a)(2)(B) (42 U.S.C.
1395k(a)(2)(B)) is amended by adding at the end the following new clause:

“(v) marriage and family therapist services and mental health counselor services;”.

(4) AMOUNT OF PAYMENT.—Section 1833(a)(1) (42 U.S.C. 1395l(a)(1)), as amended by section 6118, is amended—

(A) by striking “and (W)” and inserting “(W)”;

(B) by inserting before the semicolon at the end the following: “, and (X) with respect to marriage and family therapist services and mental health counselor services under section 1861(s)(2)(CC), the amounts paid shall be 80 percent of the lesser of the actual charge for the services or 75 percent of the amount determined for payment of a psychologist under subparagraph (L)”.

(5) EXCLUSION OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPIST SERVICES AND MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELOR SERVICES FROM SKILLED NURSING FACILITY PROSPECTIVE PAYMENT SYSTEM.—Section 1888(e)(2)(A)(ii) (42 U.S.C. 1395yy(e)(2)(A)(ii)) is amended by inserting “marriage and family thera-
pist services (as defined in section 1861(ece)(1)), mental health counselor services (as defined in section 1861(ece)(3)),” after “qualified psychologist services,.”

(6) Inclusion of Marriage and Family Therapists and Mental Health Counselors as Practitioners for Assignment of Claims.—Section 1842(b)(18)(C) (42 U.S.C. 1395u(b)(18)(C)) is amended by adding at the end the following new clauses:

“(vii) A marriage and family therapist (as defined in section 1861(ece)(2)).
“(viii) A mental health counselor (as defined in section 1861(ece)(4)).”.

(b) Coverage of Certain Mental Health Services Provided in Certain Settings.—

(1) Rural Health Clinics and Federally Qualified Health Centers.—Section 1861(aa)(1)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(aa)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “or by a clinical social worker (as defined in subsection (hh)(1)),” and inserting “, by a clinical social worker (as defined in subsection (hh)(1)), by a marriage and family therapist (as defined in subsection (ccc)(2)), or by a mental health counselor (as defined in subsection (eee)(4)),”.
(2) HOSPICE PROGRAMS.—Section 1861(dd)(2)(B)(i)(III) (42 U.S.C. 1395x(dd)(2)(B)(i)(III)) is amended by inserting “or one marriage and family therapist (as defined in subsection (bbb)(2))” after “social worker”.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply with respect to services furnished on or after January 1, 2007.

SEC. 6120. QUALITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS AMENDMENTS.

Section 1860E–1 , as added by section 6110(a)(2), is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)(1)—

(A) in subparagraph (B)—

(i) in clause (vi), by striking “and” at the end;

(ii) in clause (vii), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following new clause:

“(viii) measures that address conditions where there is the greatest disparity of health care provided and health outcomes between majority and minority groups.”; and
(B) in subparagraph (E)—

(i) in clause (v), by striking “and” at the end;

(ii) by redesignating clause (vi) as clause (vii); and

(iii) by inserting after clause (v) the following new clause:

“(vi) allows quality measures that are reported to be stratified according to patient group characteristics, and”;

(2) in subsection (c)(4)—

(A) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at the end;

(B) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(D) The report commissioned by Congress from the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences, titled ‘Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care’.”; and

(3) in subsection (d)(2), by inserting “experts in minority health,” after “government agencies,”.
TITLE VII—COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, EDUCATION, LABOR, AND PENSIONS
Subtitle A—Education Provisions
CHAPTER 1—EDUCATION

SEC. 7101. PROVISIONAL GRANT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

(a) Amendment.—Subpart 1 of part A of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 401A. PROVISIONAL GRANT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

“(a) Grants.—

“(1) In general.—From amounts appropriated under subsection (e) for a fiscal year and subject to subsection (b), the Secretary shall award grants to students (which shall be known as ‘ProGAP awards’) in the same manner as the Secretary awards grants to students under section 401, except that—

“(A) at the beginning of each award year, the Secretary shall establish a maximum and minimum award level based on amounts made available under subsection (e);

“(B) the Secretary shall only award grants under this section to students eligible for a
grant under section 401 for the award year;

and

“(C) when determining eligibility for the awards, the Secretary shall consider only those students who are eligible for a grant under section 401, as of June 30 of the award year for which the determination is made.

“(D) the Secretary—

“(i) shall determine if an increase in the amount of a grant under this section is needed to help encourage students to pursue courses of study that are important to the current and future national, homeland, and economic security needs of the United States; and

“(ii) after making the determination described in clause (i), may increase the maximum and minimum award level established under subparagraph (A) by not more than 25 percent, for students eligible for a grant under this section who are pursuing a degree with a major in mathematics, science, technology, engineering, or a foreign language that is critical to the national security of the United States; and
“(E) not later than September 30 of each fiscal year, the Secretary shall notify Congress, in writing, of the Secretary’s determination with respect to subparagraph (D)(i) and of any increase in award levels under subparagraph (D)(ii).

“(2) Students with the greatest need.— The Secretary shall ensure grants are awarded under this section to students with the greatest need as determined in accordance with section 471.

“(b) Cost of attendance limitation.—A grant awarded under this section for an award year shall be awarded in an amount that does not exceed—

“(1) the student’s cost of attendance for the award year; less

“(2) an amount equal to the expected family contribution for that student for the award year.

“(c) Supplement not supplant.—Grants awarded from funds made available under subsection (e) shall be used to supplement, and not supplant, other Federal, State, or institutional grant funds.

“(d) Use of excess funds.—

“(1) 15 percent or less.—If, at the end of a fiscal year, the funds available for making grant payments under this section exceed the amount nec-
necessary to make the grant payments required under this section to eligible students by 15 percent or less, then all of the excess funds shall remain available for making grant payments under this section during the next succeeding fiscal year.

“(2) MORE THAN 15 PERCENT.—If, at the end of a fiscal year, the funds available for making grant payments under this section exceed the amount necessary to make the grant payments required under this section to eligible students by more than 15 percent, then all of such funds shall remain available for making such grant payments but grant payments may be made under this paragraph only with respect to awards for that fiscal year.”.

“(e) AUTHORIZATION AND APPROPRIATION OF FUNDS.—There are authorized to be appropriated, and there are appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the Department of Education to carry out this section and section 401B—

“(1) $1,897,000,000 for fiscal year 2006;
“(2) $1,901,000,000 for fiscal year 2007;
“(3) $1,899,000,000 for fiscal year 2008;
“(4) $1,898,000,000 for fiscal year 2009; and
“(5) $1,897,000,000 for fiscal year 2010.
“(f) SUNSET PROVISION.—This section shall be effective with respect to amounts appropriated for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 4 succeeding fiscal years.”.

(b) SENSE OF THE SENATE.—It is the sense of the Senate that the amounts appropriated to carry out sections 401A and 401B of the Higher Education Act of 1965 are the result of the savings generated by the amendments made by this chapter.

SEC. 7102. NATIONAL SMART GRANTS.

Subpart 1 of part A of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a) is further amended by adding after section 401A (as added by section 7101):

“SEC. 401B. NATIONAL SMART GRANTS.

“(a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following findings:

“(1) If the United States is to remain a world leader in the global economy, its college students must have the training they need to compete for the best jobs of the 21st century.

“(2) The United States intelligence community faces major shortages in foreign languages critical to national security, and will also require major incentives to fill projected workforce needs.

“(3) Increasingly, the best jobs of the 21st century will require baccalaureate degrees in the
sciences, mathematics, technology, engineering, and foreign languages critical to national security, or be generated by people who have such degrees.

“(4) Congress should establish a National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) grant program to meet the goals described in paragraphs (1) through (3).

“(b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to increase the number of postsecondary students from low-income backgrounds who are enrolled in studies leading to baccalaureate degrees in physical, life, or computer sciences, mathematics, technology, engineering, and foreign languages critical to national security.

“(c) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—From amounts appropriated under section 401A(c) for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall award grants to eligible students to assist the eligible students in paying their college education expenses.

“(d) DESIGNATION.—A grant under this section shall be known as a ‘National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grant’ or a ‘National SMART Grant’.

“(e) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE STUDENT.—In this section the term ‘eligible student’ means a student who, for the academic year for which the determination is made—
“(1) is eligible for a Federal Pell Grant; and

“(2) is in the student’s 3rd or 4th year at an
ingstitution of higher education majoring in—

“(A) mathematics, science, technology, or
engineering (as determined by the Secretary
pursuant to regulations); or

“(B) a foreign language that the Sec-
retary, in consultation with the Director of Na-
tional Intelligence, determines is critical to the
national security of the United States.

“(f) GRANT AMOUNT.—The Secretary shall award a
grant under this section in an amount that does not exceed
$1,500 for an academic year.

“(g) FUNDING RULE.—The Secretary shall use not
more than $450,000,000 of the funds appropriated under
section 401A(c) for each of the fiscal years 2006 through
2010 to carry out this section.

“(h) UNOBLIGATED FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR FED-
eral GRANT ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall make
any funds made available under subsection (g) for a fiscal
year that remain unobligated at the end of the fiscal year
available to carry out section 401A.

“(i) MATCHING ASSISTANCE.—An institution of
higher education may, from funds provided from private
sources, provide additional assistance to a student receiv-
ing a grant under this section, except that the total assistance provided under this title to a student shall not exceed the student’s cost of attendance.”.

SEC. 7103. LOAN LIMITS.


(1) in clause (i)(I), by striking “$2,625” and inserting “$3,500”; and

(2) in clause (ii)(I), by striking “$3,500” and inserting “$4,500”.

(b) Guarantee Limits.—Section 428(b)(1)(A) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078(b)(1)(A)) is amended—

(1) in clause (i)(I), by striking “$2,625” and inserting “$3,500”; and

(2) in clause (ii)(I), by striking “$3,500” and inserting “$4,500”.

(c) Federal PLUS Loans.—Section 428B of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078–2) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(1)—

(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “Parents” and inserting “A
graduate or professional student or the parents”;
(B) in subparagraph (A), by striking “the parents” and inserting “the graduate or professional student or the parents”; and
(C) in subparagraph (B), by striking “the parents” and inserting “the graduate or professional student or the parents”;
(2) in subsection (b), by striking “any parent” and inserting “any graduate or professional student or any parent”;
(3) in subsection (c)(2), by striking “parent” and inserting “graduate or professional student or parent”; and
(4) in subsection (d)(1), by striking “the parent” and inserting “the graduate or professional student or the parent”.

(d) Unsubsidized Stafford Loans for Graduate or Professional Students.—Section 428H(d)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078–8(d)(2)) is amended—
(1) in subparagraph (C), by striking “$10,000” and inserting “$12,000”; and
(2) in subparagraph (D)—
(A) in clause (i), by striking “$5,000” and inserting “$7,000”; and
(B) in clause (ii), by striking “$5,000” and inserting “$7,000”.

SEC. 7104. PLUS LOAN INTEREST RATES AND ZERO SPECIAL ALLOWANCE PAYMENT.

(a) PLUS LOANS.—Section 427A(l)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1077a(l)(2)) is amended by striking “7.9 percent” and inserting “8.5 percent”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS FOR SPECIAL ALLOWANCES.—

(1) AMENDMENTS.—Subparagraph (I) of section 438(b)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087–1(b)(2)) is amended—

(A) in clause (iv), by striking “, subject to clause (vi) of this subparagraph”; 
(B) in clause (v), by striking “July 1, 2006” each place it appears and inserting “April 1, 2006”; and
(C) by striking clauses (vi) and (vii) and inserting the following:

“(vi) RECAPTURE OF EXCESS INTEREST.—
“(I) EXCESS CREDITED.—With respect to a loan on which the applica-
ble interest rate is determined under subsection (k) or (l) of section 427A and for which the first disbursement of principal is made on or after April 1, 2006, if the applicable interest rate for any 3-month period exceeds the special allowance support level applicable to such loan under this subparagraph for such period, then an adjustment shall be made by calculating the excess interest in the amount computed under subclause (II) of this clause, and by crediting the excess interest to the Government not less often than annually.

“(II) Calculation of excess.—The amount of any adjustment of interest on a loan to be made under this subsection for any quarter shall be equal to—

“(aa) the applicable interest rate minus the special allowance support level determined under this subparagraph; multiplied by
“(bb) the average daily principal balance of the loan (not including unearned interest added to principal) during such calendar quarter; divided by

“(cc) four.

“(III) Special allowance support level.—For purposes of this clause, the term ‘special allowance support level’ means, for any loan, a number expressed as a percentage equal to the sum of the rates determined under subclauses (I) and (III) of clause (i), and applying any substitution rules applicable to such loan under clauses (ii), (iii), and (iv) in determining such sum.”.

(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this subsection shall not apply with respect to any special allowance payment made under section 438 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C 1087–1) before April 1, 2006.
SEC. 7105. REDUCTION OF LENDER INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT RATES.

(a) Amendment.—Subparagraph (G) of section 428(b)(1) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078(b)(1)) is amended to read as follows:

“(G) insures 97 percent of the unpaid principal of loans insured under the program;”.

(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to any loan made, insured, or guaranteed under part B of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1071 et seq.) for which the first disbursement is made on or after January 1, 2006.

SEC. 7106. GUARANTY AGENCY ORIGINATION FEE.

(a) Amendment.—Section 428(b)(1)(H) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078(b)(1)(H)) is amended to read as follows:

“(H) provides for the collection, and the deposit in the Federal Fund established under section 422A(a), of a guaranty agency origination fee of 1.0 percent of each disbursement of the proceeds of the loan, which fee may be provided from funds in the guaranty agency’s operating fund under section 422B or from other non-Federal funds;”.

† S 1932 ES
(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall be effective with respect to any loan disbursed under part B of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 on or after April 1, 2006.

SEC. 7107. DEFERMENT OF STUDENT LOANS FOR MILITARY SERVICE.


(1) by striking “or” at the end of clause (ii);

(2) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause (iv);

and

(3) by inserting after clause (ii) the following new clause:

“(iii) not in excess of 3 years during which the borrower—

“(I) is serving on active duty during a war or other military operation or national emergency; or

“(II) is performing qualifying National Guard duty during a war or other military operation or national emergency; or”.
(b) Direct Loans.—Section 455(f)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087e(f)(2)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as subparagraph (D); and

(2) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following new subparagraph:

“(C) not in excess of 3 years during which the borrower—

“(i) is serving on active duty during a war or other military operation or national emergency; or

“(ii) is performing qualifying National Guard duty during a war or other military operation or national emergency; or”.

(c) Perkins Loans.—Section 464(c)(2)(A) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087dd(c)(2)(A)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating clauses (iii) and (iv) as clauses (iv) and (v), respectively; and

(2) by inserting after clause (ii) the following new clause:

“(iii) not in excess of 3 years during which the borrower—
“(I) is serving on active duty during a war or other military operation or national emergency; or

“(II) is performing qualifying National Guard duty during a war or other military operation or national emergency;”.

(d) DEFINITIONS.—Section 481 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1088) is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:

“(d) DEFINITIONS FOR MILITARY DEFERMENTS.—

For purposes of parts B, D, and E of this title:

“(1) ACTIVE DUTY.—The term ‘active duty’ has the meaning given such term in section 101(d)(1) of title 10, United States Code, except that such term does not include active duty for training or attendance at a service school.

“(2) MILITARY OPERATION.—The term ‘military operation’ means a contingency operation as such term is defined in section 101(a)(13) of title 10, United States Code.

“(3) NATIONAL EMERGENCY.—The term ‘national emergency’ means the national emergency by reason of certain terrorist attacks declared by the President on September 14, 2001, or subsequent na-
tional emergencies declared by the President by rea-
son of terrorist attacks.

“(4) SERVING ON ACTIVE DUTY.—The term
‘serving on active duty during a war or other mili-
tary operation or national emergency’ means service
by an individual who is—

“(A) a Reserve of an Armed Force ordered
to active duty under section 12301(a),
12301(g), 12302, 12304, or 12306 of title 10,
United States Code, or any retired member of
an Armed Force ordered to active duty under
section 688 of such title, for service in connec-
tion with a war or other military operation or
national emergency, regardless of the location
at which such active duty service is performed;
and

“(B) any other member of an Armed Force
on active duty in connection with such emer-
gency or subsequent actions or conditions who
has been assigned to a duty station at a loca-
tion other than the location at which such mem-
ber is normally assigned.

“(5) QUALIFYING NATIONAL GUARD DUTY.—
The term ‘qualifying National Guard duty during a
war or other military operation or national emer-
gency’ means service as a member of the National
Guard on full-time National Guard duty (as defined
in section 101(d)(5) of title 10, United States Code)
under a call to active service authorized by the
President or the Secretary of Defense for a period
of more than 30 consecutive days under section
502(f) of title 32, United States Code, in connection
with a war, other military operation, or a national
emergency declared by the President and supported
by Federal funds.”.

(e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in the
amendments made by this section shall be construed to
authorize any refunding of any repayment of a loan.

(f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
this section shall apply with respect to loans for which the
first disbursement is made on or after July 1, 2001.

SEC. 7108. RECOVERY THROUGH CONSOLIDATION.

Section 428(c) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
(20 U.S.C 1078(c)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (2)(A)—

(A) by inserting “(i)” after “including”; and

(B) by inserting before the semicolon at
the end the following: “and (ii) requirements es-
tablishing procedures to preclude consolidation
lending from being an excessive proportion of guaranty agency recoveries on defaulted loans under this part’’;

(2) in paragraph (2)(D), by striking ‘‘paragraph (6)’’ and inserting ‘‘paragraph (6)(A)’’; and

(3) in paragraph (6)—

(A) by inserting ‘‘(A)’’ before ‘‘For the purposes of paragraph (2)(D),’’;

(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) and (B) as clauses (i) and (ii), respectively; and

(C) by adding at the end the following new subparagraphs:

‘‘(B) GUARANTY AGENCY OBLIGATIONS.—A guaranty agency shall—

‘‘(i) on or after October 1, 2006—

‘‘(I) not charge the borrower collection costs in an amount in excess of 18.5 percent of the outstanding principal and interest of a defaulted loan that is paid off through consolidation by the borrower under this title; and

‘‘(II) remit to the Secretary a portion of the collection charge under subclause (I) equal to 8.5 percent of the outstanding
principal and interest of such defaulted loan; and

“(ii) on and after October 1, 2009, remit to the Secretary the entire amount charged under clause (i)(I) with respect to each defaulted loan that is paid off with excess consolidation proceeds.

“(C) EXCESS CONSOLIDATION PROCEEDS.—For purposes of subparagraph (B), the term ‘excess consolidation proceeds’ means, with respect to any guaranty agency for any Federal fiscal year beginning on or after October 1, 2009, the proceeds of consolidation of defaulted loans under this title that exceed 45 percent of the agency’s total collections on defaulted loans in such Federal fiscal year.”.

SEC. 7109. SINGLE HOLDER RULE.

Subparagraph (A) of section 428C(b)(1) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078–3(b)(1)) is amended by striking “and (i)” and all that follows through “so selected for consolidation)”.

SEC. 7110. DEFAULT REDUCTION PROGRAM.

Section 428F(a)(1) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078–6(a)(1)) is amended—
(1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “consecutive payments for 12 months” and inserting “9 payments made within 20 days of the due date during 10 consecutive months”;

(2) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as subparagraph (D); and

(3) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following new subparagraph:

“(C) A guaranty agency may charge the borrower and retain collection costs in an amount not to exceed 18.5 percent of the outstanding principal and interest at the time of sale of a loan rehabilitated under subparagraph (A).”.

SEC. 7111. REQUIREMENTS FOR DISBURSEMENTS OF STUDENT LOANS.

Section 428G of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078–7) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(3), by adding at the end the following: “Notwithstanding section 422(d) of the Higher Education Amendments of 1998, this paragraph shall be effective beginning on the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005.”; and
(2) in subsection (b)(1), by adding at the end the following: “Notwithstanding section 422(d) of the Higher Education Amendments of 1998, the second sentence of this paragraph shall be effective beginning on the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005.”.

SEC. 7112. SPECIAL INSURANCE AND REINSURANCE RULES.

(a) REPEAL.—Section 428I of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078–9) is repealed.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Part A of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.) is amended—

(1) in section 428(e)(1)—

(A) by striking subparagraph (D); and

(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (E) and (F) as subparagraphs (D) and (E), respectively; and

(2) in section 438(b)(5), by striking the matter following subparagraph (B).

SEC. 7113. SCHOOL AS LENDER MORATORIUM.

Section 435(d)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1085(d)(2)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (E), by striking “and” after the semicolon; and
(2) by inserting before the matter following subparagraph (F) (as amended by section 7390) the following:

“(G) shall have met the requirements of subparagraphs (A) through (F), and made loans under this part, on or before August 31, 2005;

“(H) shall hold each loan the eligible institution makes under this part to a student enrolled at the eligible institution until the student enters into a grace period described in section 427(a)(2)(B) or 428(b)(7);

“(I) shall use the proceeds from the sale of a loan made under this part, for need based grant aid programs, except that such proceeds—

“(i) shall not be used to provide a grant to a student for an academic year in an amount that is more than the student’s cost of attendance for the academic year; and

“(ii) shall supplement and not supplant other Federal, State, and institutional grant aid; and
“(J) shall not be a foundation or alumni organization;”.

SEC. 7114. PERMANENT REDUCTION OF SPECIAL ALLOWANCE PAYMENTS FOR LOANS FROM THE PROCEEDS OF TAX EXEMPT ISSUES.

(a) TECHNICAL CLARIFICATION.—The matter preceding paragraph (1) of section 2 of the Taxpayer-Teacher Protection Act of 2004 (Public Law 108–409; 118 Stat. 2299) is amended by inserting “of the Higher Education Act of 1965” after “Section 438(b)(2)(B)”. The amendment made by the preceding sentence shall be effective as if enacted on October 30, 2004.

(b) AMENDMENT.—Section 438(b)(2)(B) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087–1(b)(2)(B)) is amended—

(1) in clause (iv), by striking “and before January 1, 2006,”; and

(2) in clause (v)(II)—

(A) in item (aa), by striking “and before January 1, 2006,”;

(B) in item (bb), by striking “and before January 1, 2006,”; and

(C) in item (cc), by striking “and before January 1, 2006,”.
SEC. 7115. SPECIAL ALLOWANCES.

(a) ORIGINATION FEES.—Paragraph (2) of section 438(c) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087–1(c)) is amended—

(1) by striking the designation and heading of such paragraph and inserting the following:

“(2) AMOUNT OF ORIGINATION FEES.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—”;

(2) by adding at the end the following new sub-paragraph:

“(B) SUBSEQUENT REDUCTIONS.—Sub-

paragraph (A) shall be applied to loans made
under this part (other than loans made under
sections 428C and 439(o)) by substituting ‘2.50
percent’ for ‘3.0 percent’ with respect to loans
for which the first disbursement of principal is
made on or after July 1, 2007.”.

(b) LOAN FEES FROM LENDERS.—

(1) AMENDMENT.—Paragraph (2) of section 438(d)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087–1(d)) is amended to read as follows:

“(2) AMOUNT OF LOAN FEES.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in

subparagraph (B), with respect to any loan
made under this part for which the first dis-
bursement was made on or after October 1,
1993, the amount of the loan fee that shall be
deducted under paragraph (1) shall be equal to
0.50 percent of the principal amount of the
loan.

“(B) CONSOLIDATION LOANS.—With re-
spect to any loan made under section 428C on
or after April 1, 2006, the amount of the loan
fee that shall be deducted under paragraph (1)
shall be equal to 1.0 percent of the principal
amount of the loan.”

(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
by paragraph (1) shall apply with respect to any
loan made, insured, or guaranteed under part B of
title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20
U.S.C. 1071 et seq.) for which the first disburse-
ment is made on or after April 1, 2006.

SEC. 7116. ORIGINATION FEE.

Section 455(c) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
(20 U.S.C. 1087e(c)) is amended—

(1) by striking “shall” and inserting “is author-
ized to”; and

(2) by striking “4.0 percent of the principal
amount of loan” and inserting “not less than 1 per-
cent and not more than 3 percent of the principal
amount of the loan, except that the Secretary shall
charge the borrower of a Federal Direct PLUS Loan an origination fee of 4.0 percent of the principal amount of the loan. Beginning on July 1, 2007, the preceding sentence shall be applied by substituting ‘2.5 percent’ for ‘3 percent’.

SEC. 7117. INCOME CONTINGENT REPAYMENT FOR PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYEES.

Section 455(e) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087e(e)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(7) Repayment plan for public sector employees.—

“(A) In general.—The Secretary shall forgive the balance due on any loan made under this part or section 428C(b)(5) for a borrower—

“(i) who has made 120 payments on such loan pursuant to income contingent repayment; and

“(ii) who is employed, and was employed for the 10-year period in which the borrower made the 120 payments described in clause (i), in a public sector job.

“(B) Public sector job.—In this paragraph, the term ‘public sector job’ means a full-
time job in emergency management, government, public safety, law enforcement, public health, education (including early childhood education), or public interest legal services (including prosecution or public defense).

“(8) RETURN TO STANDARD REPAYMENT.—A borrower who is repaying a loan made under this part pursuant to income contingent repayment may choose, at any time, to terminate repayment pursuant to income contingent repayment and repay such loan under the standard repayment plan.”.

SEC. 7118. FAMILY CONTRIBUTION FOR DEPENDENT STUDENTS.

(a) AMENDMENTS.—Section 475 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087oo) is amended—

(1) in subsection (g)(2)(D), by striking “$2,200” and inserting “$3,000”; and

(2) in subsection (h), by striking “35” and inserting “20”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to determinations of need for periods of enrollment beginning on or after July 1, 2007.
SEC. 7119. FAMILY CONTRIBUTION FOR INDEPENDENT STUDENTS WITHOUT DEPENDENTS OTHER THAN A SPOUSE.

(a) AMENDMENTS.—Section 476 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087pp) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)(1)(A)(iv)—

(A) in subclause (I), by striking “$5,000” and inserting “$6,050”;

(B) in subclause (II), by striking “$5,000” and inserting “$6,050”; and

(C) in subclause (III), by striking “$8,000” and inserting “$9,700”; and

(2) in subsection (c)(4), by striking “35” and inserting “20”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to determinations of need for periods of enrollment beginning on or after July 1, 2007.

SEC. 7120. FAMILY CONTRIBUTION FOR INDEPENDENT STUDENTS WITH DEPENDENTS OTHER THAN A SPOUSE.

(a) AMENDMENT.—Section 477(c)(4) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087qq(c)(4)) is amended by striking “12” and inserting “7”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to determinations
of need for periods of enrollment beginning on or after July 1, 2007.

SEC. 7121. REGULATIONS; UPDATED TABLES.

Section 478(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087rr(b)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1), by adding at the end the following: “For the 2007–2008 academic year, the Secretary shall revise the tables in accordance with this paragraph, except that the Secretary shall increase the amounts contained in the table in section 477(b)(4) by a percentage equal to the greater of the estimated percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index (as determined under the preceding sentence) or 5 percent.”; and


SEC. 7122. SIMPLIFIED NEED TEST AND AUTOMATIC ZERO IMPROVEMENTS.

(a) AMENDMENTS.—Section 479 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087ss) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking clause (i) and inserting the following:

“(i) the student’s parents—
“(I) file, or are eligible to file, a form described in paragraph (3); 

“(II) certify that the parents are not required to file a Federal income tax return; or 

“(III) received, or the student received, benefits at some time during the previous 12-month period under a means-tested Federal benefit program as defined under subsection (d); and”;

and 

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking clause (i) and inserting the following: 

“(i) the student (and the student’s spouse, if any)—

“(I) files, or is eligible to 1 file, a form described in paragraph (3);

“(II) certifies that the student (and the student’s spouse, if any) is not required to file a Federal income tax return; or 

“(III) received benefits at some time during the previous 12-month period under a means-tested Federal
benefit program as defined under subsection (d); and

(B) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) of paragraph (3), by striking “A student or family files a form described in this subsection, or subsection (c), as the case maybe, if the student or family, respectively, files” and inserting “In the case of an independent student, the student, or in the case of a dependent student, the family, files a form described in this subsection, or subsection (c), as the case may be, if the student or family, as appropriate, files”;

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) by striking subparagraph (A) and inserting the following:

“(A) the student’s parents—

“(i) file, or are eligible to file, a form described in subsection (b)(3); 

“(ii) certify that the parents are not required to file a Federal income tax return; or 

“(iii) received, or the student received, benefits at some time during the previous 12-month period under a means-tested
Federal benefit program as defined under subsection (d); and”; and

(ii) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:

“(B) the sum of the adjusted gross income of the parents is less than or equal to $20,000; or”; and

(B) in paragraph (2)—

(i) by striking subparagraph (A) and inserting the following:

“(A) the student (and the student’s spouse, if any)—

“(i) files, or is eligible to file, a form described in subsection (b)(3);

“(ii) certifies that the student (and the student’s spouse, if any) is not re-
quired to file a Federal income tax return; or

“(iii) received benefits at some time during the previous 12-month period under a means-tested Federal benefit program as defined under subsection (d); and”; and

(ii) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:
“(B) the sum of the adjusted gross income of the student and spouse (if appropriate) is less than or equal to $20,000.”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

“(d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

“(1) MEANS-TESTED FEDERAL BENEFIT PROGRAM.—In this section, the term “means-tested Federal benefit program” means a mandatory spending program of the Federal Government, other than a program under this title, in which eligibility for the program’s benefits, or the amount of such benefits, are determined on the basis of income or resources of the individual or family seeking the benefit, and may include such programs as—

“(A) the supplemental security income program under title XVI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1381 et seq.);

“(B) the food stamp program under the Food Stamp Act of 1977 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.);

“(C) the free and reduced price school lunch program established under the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.);
“(D) the program of block grants for States for temporary assistance for needy families established under part A of title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.);

“(E) the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children established by section 17 of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1786); and

“(F) other programs identified by the Secretary.”.

(b) Evaluation of simplified needs test.—

(1) Eligibility guidelines.—The Secretary of Education shall regularly evaluate the impact of the eligibility guidelines in subsections (b)(1)(A)(i), (b)(1)(B)(i), (c)(1)(A), and (c)(2)(A) of section 479 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087ss(b)(1)(A)(i), (b)(1)(B)(i), (c)(1)(A), and (c)(2)(A)).

(2) Means-tested federal benefit program.—For each 3-year period, the Secretary of Education shall evaluate the impact of including the receipt of benefits by a student or parent under a means-tested Federal benefit program (as defined in section 479(d) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087ss(d)) as a factor in determining eli-
gibility under subsections (b) and (c) of section 479
1087ss(b) and (c)).

SEC. 7123. LOAN FORGIVENESS FOR TEACHERS.

Section 3(b)(3) of the Taxpayer-Teacher Protection
Act of 2004 (20 U.S.C. 1078–10 note) is amended by
striking “, and before October 1, 2005”.

SEC. 7124. EFFECTIVE DATE.

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter or the
amendments made by this chapter, the amendments made
by this chapter shall take effect on July 1, 2006.

CHAPTER 2—HURRICANE KATRINA
HIGHER EDUCATION RECOVERY

SEC. 7151. SHORT TITLE.

This chapter may be cited as the “Hurricane Katrina
Higher Education Recovery Act”.

SEC. 7152. DEFINITIONS.

In this chapter:

(1) AFFECTED BORROWER.—The term “af-
ected borrower” means an individual who—

(A) was in repayment, but not in
deferment, on a loan made, insured, or guaran-
teed under part B, D, or E of the Higher Edu-
cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1071 et seq.,
1087a et seq., 1087aa et seq.) on August 22,
2005, or enters or entered repayment after August 22, 2005 and before June 30, 2006; and

(B)(i) lives or lived, as of August 22, 2005, in a county or parish of Alabama, Louisiana, or Mississippi—

(I) in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170) as a result of Hurricane Katrina; and

(II) which the President has determined warrants individual assistance from the Federal Government; or

(ii) worked, as of August 22, 2005, in a county or parish described in clause (i).

(2) AFFECTED INSTITUTION.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The term “affected institution” means an institution of higher education, as defined in section 101 or 102 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001, 1002), that—

(i) is located in an area in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T.
Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act due to the effects of Hurricane Katrina; and
(ii) is impacted by Hurricane Katrina.
(B) LENGTH OF TIME.—In determining eligibility for assistance under this chapter, the Secretary, using consistent, objective criteria, shall determine the time period for which an institution of higher education is an affected institution.
(C) SPECIAL RULE.—An organizational unit of an affected institution that is not impacted by Hurricane Katrina shall not be considered as part of such affected institution for purposes of receiving assistance under this chapter.
(3) AFFECTED STUDENT.—The term “affected student” means a student who was enrolled on August 29, 2005 in an affected institution.
(4) DISTANCE EDUCATION.—
(A) IN GENERAL.—The term “distance education” means a course or program that uses 1 or more of the technologies described in subparagraph (B) to—
(i) deliver instruction to students who are separated from the instructor; and

(ii) support regular and substantive interaction between the students and the instructor, either synchronously or asynchronously.

(B) INCLUSIONS.—For the purposes of subparagraph (A), the technologies used may include—

(i) the Internet;

(ii) one-way and two-way transmissions through open broadcast, closed circuit, cable, microwave, broadband lines, fiber optics, satellite, or wireless communications devices;

(iii) audio conferencing; or

(iv) video cassette, DVDs, and CD-ROMs, provided that they are used in a course in conjunction with the technologies listed in clauses (i) through (iii).

(5) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Education.
SEC. 7153. WAIVER AUTHORITY AND MODIFICATIONS TO CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF THE HIGHER EDUCATION ACT OF 1965.

(a) WAIVER OF INSTITUTIONAL REPAYMENT.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, including requirements related to cash management, an affected institution shall not be required to return any funds received by the affected institution for, or on behalf of, its students under subparts 1 and 3 of part A and parts B, C, D, and E of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070, 1070b et seq., 1071 et seq., 1087a et seq., 1087aa et seq., 42 U.S.C. 2751 et seq.) during the 2005–2006 academic year.

(b) WAIVER OF STUDENT RETURN OF ASSISTANCE.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an affected student who, as of the date of enactment of this Act, received assistance under subpart 1 or 3 of part A or parts B, C, D, or E of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 for attendance at an affected institution of higher education during the 2005–2006 academic year, shall not be required to return such assistance.

(c) AFFECTED STUDENTS WHO DO NOT ENROLL IN ANOTHER INSTITUTION AND BORROWERS IN GRACE PERIODS OR DEFERMENT.—With respect to a loan made, insured, or guaranteed under part B, D, or E of title IV...
2 et seq., 1087a et seq., 1087aa et seq.)—
3
4 (1) an affected student who does not enroll in
5 another institution of higher education shall be re-
6 tained in in-school status during the period begin-
7 ning on August 22, 2005, and ending on June 30,
8 2006; and
9
10 (2) a borrower in a grace period or in
11 deferment as of August 22, 2005 who satisfies the
12 requirement described in clause (i) or clause (ii) of
13 section 201(1)(B) shall be retained in such status,
14 without documentation or action by the borrower,
15 until June 30, 2006.
16
17 (d) DISCHARGE OR CANCELLATION OF LOANS.—The
18 Secretary shall—
19
20 (1) discharge all loan amounts under parts B
21 and D of title IV of the Higher Education Act of
22 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1071 et seq., 1087a et seq.) dis-
23 bursed to, or on behalf of, an affected student for
24 attendance at an affected institution of higher edu-
25 cation during the 2005–2006 academic year;
26
27 (2) reimburse lenders for the purpose of dis-
28 charging any loan amounts disbursed to, or on be-
29 half of, a student under part B of title IV of the
30 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1071 et
seq.), for attendance at an affected institution of higher education during the 2005–2006 academic year; and


(e) AGGREGATE AND ANNUAL LIMITS.—In the case of an affected student, any grant or loan assistance under title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.) that such student received, or was to have received, for a program of study at an affected institution of higher education during the 2005–2006 academic year shall not count against such student's annual or aggregate grant or loan limits for receipt of aid under such title.

(f) FORBEARANCE.—Notwithstanding the provisions of part B, D, or E of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1071 et seq., 1087a et seq., 1087aa et seq.), a lender, the Secretary, or an institution of higher education is authorized to provide not more than 1 year of forbearance to an affected borrower without documentation.

(g) PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENT.—A financial aid administrator shall be considered to be making an adjust-
ment in accordance with section 479A(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087tt(a)) if the financial aid administrator makes the adjustment with respect to the calculation of the expected student or parent contribution (or both) for an affected student, or for a student or a parent who resides or resided on August 22, 2005, or was employed on August 22, 2005, in an area in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act due to the effects of Hurricane Katrina. The financial aid administrator shall adequately document the need for the adjustment.

(h) Modification of Part A of Title II Grants Authorized.—The Secretary is authorized to approve modifications to the requirements for Teacher Quality Enhancement Grants for States and Partnerships under part A of title II of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1021 et seq.), at the request of the grantee—

(1) to assist States and local educational agencies to recruit and retain highly qualified teachers in a school district located in an area in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act due to the effects of Hurricane Katrina; and
(2) to assist institutions of higher education, as defined in section 101 of such Act (20 U.S.C. 1001), located in such area to recruit and retain faculty necessary to prepare teachers and provide professional development.

(i) Waiver Authority To Modify Authorized Uses Of TRIO, GEAR-UP, Part A Or B Of Title III, And Other Grants.—The Secretary is authorized to modify the required and allowable uses of funds under chapters 1 and 2 of subpart 2 of part A of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a et seq., 1070a–21 et seq.), under part A or B of title III (20 U.S.C. 1057 et seq., 1060 et seq.), and under any other competitive grant program, at the request of an affected institution or other grantee, with respect to affected institutions and other grantees located in an area in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act due to the effects of Hurricane Katrina.

(j) Authority To Extend Or Waive Reporting Requirements Under Section 131(a).—The Secretary is authorized to extend reporting deadlines or waive reporting requirements under section 131(a) of the Higher
Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1015(a)) for an affected institution.

(k) Distance Education.—The Secretary may waive the restrictions of subparagraphs (A) and (B) of section 102(a)(3) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1002(a)(3)(A) and (B)) with respect to an institution of higher education, other than a foreign institution, that offers education or training programs through distance education and is otherwise eligible to participate in programs authorized under title IV of such Act (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.), if such institution exceeds such restrictions described in such subparagraphs due to the enrollment of affected students.

SEC. 7154. GENERAL WAIVER AUTHORITY AND REQUIRED CONSULTATION.

(a) Waiver Authority.—

(1) In general.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary may waive or modify any statutory provision of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.) or any regulation implementing such Act as the Secretary determines necessary in connection with a major disaster that has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emer-
gency Assistance Act due to the effects of Hurricane
Katrina.

(2) ACTIONS AUTHORIZED.—In carrying out
paragraph (1), the Secretary is authorized to waive
or modify any provision described in paragraph (1)
as the Secretary determines necessary to ensure
that—

(A) administrative requirements placed on
affected students, affected borrowers, institu-
tions of higher education, lenders, guaranty
agencies and grantees are minimized to the ex-
tent possible without impairing the integrity of
the higher education programs under the High-
er Education Act of 1965, to ease the burden
on such participants; or

(B) institutions of higher education, lend-
ers, guaranty agencies, and other entities par-
ticipating in the student financial assistance
programs under title IV of the Higher Edu-
cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.),
that serve an area in which a major disaster
has been declared in accordance with section
401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief
and Emergency Assistance Act due to the ef-
fects of Hurricane Katrina, may be granted
temporary relief from requirements that are
rendered infeasible or unreasonable due to the
effects of Hurricane Katrina, including due dili-
gence requirements and reporting deadlines.

(b) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section shall be
construed to allow the Secretary to waive or modify any
applicable statutory or regulatory requirements prohib-
itng discrimination in a program or activity, or in employ-
ment or contracting, under existing law (in existence on
the date of the Secretary’s action).

(c) CONSULTATION.—Prior to granting any waiver or
modification under this section, the Secretary shall consult
with the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and
Pensions and the Committee on Appropriations of the
Senate and the Committee on Education and the Work-
force and the Committee on Appropriations of the House
of Representatives with respect to waivers or modifications
under this section.

SEC. 7155. NOTICE OF WAIVERS, MODIFICATIONS, OR EX-
TENSIONS.

Notwithstanding section 437 of the General Edu-
cation Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232) and section 553
of title 5, United States Code, the Secretary shall make
publicly available the waivers, modifications, or extensions
granted under section 7153 or 7154.
SEC. 7156. REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS INAPPLICABLE.

Sections 482(c) and 492 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1089(c), 1098a), section 437 of the General Education Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232), and section 553 of title 5, United States Code, shall not apply to this chapter.

SEC. 7157. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION INSPECTOR GENERAL AUDIT AND REPORT.

(a) In General.—The Inspector General of the Department of Education (referred to in this section as the “Inspector General”) shall conduct an audit and investigation of each program carried out by the Department of Education that includes response and recovery activities related to Hurricane Katrina.

(b) Weekly Report.—Not less frequently than once a week, the Inspector General shall provide a report to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives listing the audits and investigations initiated pursuant to subsection (a).

(c) Status Report.—Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment of this Act, and biannually thereafter until the audits and investigations described in subsection (a) are complete, the Inspector General shall re-
port to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives on the full status of the activities of the Inspector General under this section.

(d) COOPERATIVE VENTURES.—In carrying out this section, the Inspector General is encouraged to enter into cooperative ventures with Inspectors General of other Federal agencies.

SEC. 7158. SUNSET PROVISION.

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the provisions of this chapter shall be effective for the period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act and ending on September 30, 2006.

Subtitle B—Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation Premiums

SEC. 7201. AMENDMENTS TO THE EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT INCOME SECURITY ACT OF 1974.

(a) FLAT-RATE PREMIUMS.—

“(i) in the case of a single-employer plan, an amount equal to—

“(I) for plan years beginning after December 31, 1990, and before January 1, 2006, $19, or

“(II) except as provided in subparagraph (F), for plan years beginning after December 31, 2005, $46.75,

plus the additional premium (if any) determined under subparagraph (E) for each individual who is a participant in such plan during the plan year;”.

(2) Multiemployer Plans.—Section 4006(a)(3)(A) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1306(a)(3)(A)) is amended—

(A) in clause (iii), by—

(i) inserting “and before January 1, 2006,” after “Act of 1980,”; and

(ii) striking the period at the end and inserting “, or”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(iv) in the case of a multiemployer plan an amount equal to the following for each individual who is a participant in such plan during the applicable plan year:
“(I) $8.00 for plan years beginning in 2006.

“(II) For plan years after December 31, 2006, the amount determined under subparagraph (G).

(3) Indexing of flat-rate premiums.—

(A) Single-employer premiums.—Section 4006(a)(3) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1306(a)(3)), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(F) Indexing of single-employer flat-rate premiums.—

“(i) In general.—In the case of any plan year beginning after 2006, the adjusted amount under clause (ii) shall be substituted for the dollar amount under clause (i)(II) of subparagraph (A), if such adjusted amount is greater than such dollar amount.

“(ii) Adjusted amount.—The adjusted amount for the dollar amount in clause (i)(II) of subparagraph (A) for any plan year is the product derived by multiplying such dollar amount by the ratio of—
“(I) the national average wage index (as defined in section 209(k)(1) of the Social Security Act) for the first of the 2 calendar years preceding the calendar year in which the plan year begins, to

“(II) the national average wage index (as so defined) for 2004.

If the amount determined under this clause is not a multiple of $1, such product shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of $1.”.

(B) MULTIEMPLOYER PREMIUMS—Section 4006(a)(3) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1306(a)(3)), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(G) INDEXING OF MULTIEMPLOYER FLAT-RATE PREMIUMS.—The amount determined under this subparagraph is the product derived by multiplying $8.00 by the ratio of—

“(i) the national average wage index (as defined in section 209(k)(1) of the Social Security Act) for the first of the 2 calendar years preceding the calendar year in which the plan year begins, to
“(ii) the national average wage index (as defined in subparagraph (F)) for 2004.
If the amount determined under this clause is not a multiple of $1, such product shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of $1.”.

(b) PREMIUM RATE FOR CERTAIN TERMINATED SINGLE-EMPLOYER PLANS.—Section 4006(a) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1306(a)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(7) PREMIUM RATE FOR CERTAIN TERMINATED SINGLE-EMPLOYER PLANS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—If there is a termination of a single-employer plan under clause (ii) or (iii) of section 4041(c)(2)(B) or section 4042, there shall be payable to the corporation, with respect to each applicable 12-month period, a premium at a rate equal to $1,250 multiplied by the number of individuals who were participants in the plan immediately before the termination date. Such premium shall be in addition to any other premium under this section.

“(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR PLANS TERMINATED IN BANKRUPTCY REORGANIZATION.—
Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to a single-employer plan terminated under section
4041(c)(2)(B)(ii) or under section 4042 during
pendency of any bankruptcy reorganization pro-
ceeding under chapter 11 of title 11, United
States Code, (or under any similar law of a
State or political subdivision of a State) until
the plan sponsor emerges from bankruptcy.

“(C) APPLICABLE 12-MONTH PERIOD.—
For purposes of subparagraph (A)—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘aplica-
ble 12-month period’ means—

“(I) the 12-month period begin-
ning with the first month following
the month in which the termination
date occurs, and

“(II) each of the first two 12-
month periods immediately following
the period described in subclause (I).

“(ii) PLANS TERMINATED IN BANK-
RUPTCY REORGANIZATION.—In the case of
a plan described under subparagraph (B),
the 12-month period described in clause
(i)(I) shall be the 12-month period begin-
ning with the first month following the
month which includes the date the plan
sponsor emerges from bankruptcy.
“(D) COORDINATION WITH SECTION 4007.—For purposes of section 4007—

“(i) premiums under this paragraph shall be due within 30 days after the beginning of any applicable 12-month period,

“(ii) the fifth sentence of section 4007(a) shall not apply, and

“(iii) the designated payor under section 4007(e)(1)(A) shall be the contributing sponsor immediately before the termination date.”.

(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 4006(a)(3)(B) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1306(a)(3)(B)) is amended by striking “subparagraph (A)(iii)” and inserting “clause (iii) or (iv) of subparagraph (A)”.

(d) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to plan years beginning after December 31, 2005.

(2) SPECIAL RULE FOR PLANS TERMINATED IN BANKRUPTCY.—The amendment made by subsection (b) shall not apply to a termination of a single-employer plan that is terminated during the pendency of any bankruptcy reorganization proceeding under chapter 11 of title 11, United States Code (or under
any similar law of a State or political subdivision of
a State), if the proceeding is pursuant to a bank-
ruptcy filing occurring before October 18, 2005.

(3) **Special rule if subsequent savings enacted.**—The amendments made by this section
shall not take effect if, after the date of enactment
of this Act and before January 1, 2006, a Federal
law is enacted which—

(A) provides for decreases in Federal out-
lays which in the aggregate are not less than
the decreases in Federal outlays by reason of
the amendments made by this section; and

(B) specifically provides that such de-
creases are to be in lieu of the decreases in
Federal outlays by reason of the amendments
made by this section.

**Subtitle C—Higher Education Reauthorization**

**CHAPTER 1—SHORT TITLE; REFERENCES;**

**GENERAL EFFECTIVE DATE**

**SEC. 7301. SHORT TITLE.**

(a) **Short Title.**—This subtitle may be cited as the

“Higher Education Amendments of 2005”.
SEC. 7302. REFERENCES.

Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in this subtitle an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.).

SEC. 7303. GENERAL EFFECTIVE DATE.

Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle or the amendments made by this subtitle, the amendments made by this subtitle shall take effect on July 1, 2006.

CHAPTER 2—GENERAL PROVISIONS

SEC. 7311. ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS.

(a) Amendment.—Section 103 (20 U.S.C. 1003) is amended—

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through (16) as paragraphs (2) through (17), respectively; and

(2) by inserting before paragraph (2) (as redesignated by paragraph (1)) the following:

“(1) AUTHORIZING COMMITTEES.—The term ‘authorizing committees’ means the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives.”.
(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The Act (20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.) is amended—

(1) in section 131(a)(3)(B) (20 U.S.C. 1015(a)(3)(B)), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”;

(2) in section 141(d)(4)(B) (20 U.S.C. 1018(d)(4)(B)), by striking “Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate” and inserting “authorizing committees”;

(3) in section 207(c)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1027(c)(1)), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”;

(4) in section 401(f)(3) (20 U.S.C. 1070a(f)(3)), by striking “to the Committee on Appropriations” and all that follows through “House of Representatives” and inserting “to the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate, the Committee on
Appropriations of the House of Representatives, and
the authorizing committees”;

(5) in section 428 (20 U.S.C. 1078)—

(A) in subsection (c)(9)(K), by striking
“House Committee on Education and the
Workforce and the Senate Committee on Labor
and Human Resources” and inserting “author-
izing committees”;

(B) in the matter following paragraph (2)
of subsection (g), by striking “Committee on
Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and
the Committee on Education and the Workforce
of the House of Representatives” and inserting
“authorizing committees”; and

(C) in subsection (n)(4), “Committee on
Education and the Workforce of the House of
Representatives and the Committee on Labor
and Human Resources of the Senate” and in-
serting “authorizing committees”;

(6) in section 428A (20 U.S.C. 1078–1)—

(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
(A) of subsection (a)(4), by striking “Com-
mittee on Labor and Human Resources of the
Senate and the Committee on Education and
the Workforce of the House of Representatives”
and inserting “authorizing committees”; and

(B) in subsection (c)—

(i) in the matter preceding subpara-
graph (A) of paragraph (2), by striking
“Chairperson” and all that follows through
“House of Representatives” and inserting
“Chairpersons and Ranking Members of
the authorizing committees”;

(ii) in paragraph (3), by striking
“Chairperson” and all that follows through
“House of Representatives” and inserting
“Chairpersons and Ranking Members of
the authorizing committees”; and

(iii) in paragraph (5), by striking
“Chairperson” and all that follows through
“House of Representatives” and inserting
“Chairpersons and Ranking Members of
the authorizing committees”;

(7) in section 432 (20 U.S.C. 1082)—

(A) in subsection (f)(1)(C), by striking
“the Committee on Education and the Work-
force of the House of Representatives or the
Committee on Labor and Human Resources of

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the Senate” and inserting “either of the author-
zizing committees”; and

(B) in the matter following subparagraph
(D) of subsection (n)(3), by striking “Com-
mittee on Education and the Workforce of the
House of Representatives and the Committee
on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate”
and inserting “authorizing committees”;

(8) in section 437(c)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1087(c)(1)),
by striking “Committee on Education and the Work-
force of the House of Representatives and the Com-
mittee on Labor and Human Resources of the Sen-
ate” and inserting “authorizing committees”; •

(9) in section 439 (20 U.S.C. 1087–2)—

(A) in subsection (d)(1)(E)(iii), by striking
“advise the Chairman” and all that follows
through “House of Representatives” and insert-
ing “advise the Chairpersons and Ranking
Members of the authorizing committees”; •

(B) in subsection (r)—

(i) in paragraph (3), by striking “in-
form the Chairman” and all that follows
through “House of Representatives,” and
inserting “inform the Chairpersons and
Ranking Members of the authorizing committees’’;

(ii) in paragraph (5)(B), by striking “plan, to the Chairman” and all that follows through “Education and Labor” and inserting “plan, to the Chairpersons and Ranking Members of the authorizing committees’’;

(iii) in paragraph (6)(B)—

(I) by striking “plan, to the Chairman” and all that follows through “House of Representatives” and inserting “plan, to the Chairpersons and Ranking Members of the authorizing committees”; and

(II) by striking “Chairmen and ranking minority members of such Committees” and inserting “Chairpersons and Ranking Members of the authorizing committees”;

(iv) in paragraph (8)(C), by striking “implemented to the Chairman” and all that follows through “House of Represent-ativ-atives, and” and inserting “implemented to
the Chairpersons and Ranking Members of
the authorizing committees, and to”); and

(v) in the matter preceding subpara-
graph (A) of paragraph (10), by striking
“days to the Chairman” and all that fol-
 lows through “Education and Labor” and
inserting “days to the Chairpersons and
Ranking Members of the authorizing com-
mittees”; and

(C) in subsection (s)(2)—

(i) in the matter preceding clause (i)
of subparagraph (A), by striking “Treas-
ury and to the Chairman” and all that fol-
 lows through “House of Representatives”
and inserting “Treasury and to the Chair-
persons and Ranking Members of the au-
thorizing committees”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
“Treasury and to the Chairman” and all
that follows through “House of Represent-
atives” and inserting “Treasury and to the
Chairpersons and Ranking Members of the
authorizing committees”;

(10) in section 455(b)(8)(B) (20 U.S.C.
1087e(b)(8)(B)), by striking “Committee on Labor
and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”;

(11) in section 482(d) (20 U.S.C. 1089(d)), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and Labor of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”; 

(12) in section 483(c) (20 U.S.C. 1090(c)), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”;

(13) in section 485 (20 U.S.C. 1092)—

(A) in subsection (f)(5)(A), by striking “Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate” and inserting “authorizing committees”; and

(B) in subsection (g)(4)(B), by striking “Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Com¬
mittee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate” and inserting “authorizing committees”; 

(14) in section 486 (20 U.S.C. 1093)—

(A) in subsection (e), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”; and 

(B) in subsection (f)(3)—

(i) in the matter preceding clause (i) of subparagraph (A), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”; and 

(ii) in the matter preceding clause (i) of subparagraph (B), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”;
(15) in section 487A(a)(5) (20 U.S.C. 1094a(a)(5)), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”; and

(16) in section 498B(d) (20 U.S.C. 1099c–2(d))—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”; and

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “authorizing committees”.

SEC. 7312. GENERAL DEFINITION OF INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

Section 101 (20 U.S.C. 1001) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(3), by inserting “, or awards a degree that is acceptable for admission to a graduate or professional degree program, subject
to the review and approval by the Secretary” after “such a degree”; and

(2) by striking subsection (b)(2) and inserting the following:

“(2) a public or nonprofit private educational institution in any State that, in lieu of the requirement in subsection (a)(1), admits as regular students persons—

“(A) who meet the requirements of section 484(d)(3);

“(B) who are beyond the age of compulsory school attendance in the State in which the institution is located; or

“(C) who are dually or concurrently enrolled in such institution and a secondary school.”.

SEC. 7313. DEFINITION OF INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR PURPOSES OF TITLE IV PROGRAMS.

Section 102 (20 U.S.C. 1002) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking paragraph (2)(A)(i) and inserting the following:

“(i) in the case of a graduate medical school located outside the United States—
“(I) at least 60 percent of those enrolled in, and at least 60 percent of the graduates of, the graduate medical school outside the United States were not persons described in section 484(a)(5) in the year preceding the year for which a student is seeking a loan under part B of title IV; and

“(II) at least 60 percent of the individuals who were students or graduates of the graduate medical school outside the United States or Canada (both nationals of the United States and others) taking the examinations administered by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates received a passing score in the year preceding the year for which a student is seeking a loan under part B of title IV; or”;

(B) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

“(3) LIMITATIONS BASED ON ENROLLMENT.—

An institution shall not be considered to meet the
definition of an institution of higher education in paragraph (1) if such institution—

“(A) has a student enrollment in which more than 25 percent of the students are incarcerated, except that the Secretary may waive the limitation contained in this subparagraph for a nonprofit institution that provides a 2- or 4-year program of instruction (or both) for which the institution awards a bachelor’s degree, or an associate’s degree or a postsecondary diploma, respectively; or

“(B) has a student enrollment in which more than 50 percent of the students do not have a secondary school diploma or its recognized equivalent, and does not provide a 2- or 4-year program of instruction (or both) for which the institution awards a bachelor’s degree or an associate’s degree, respectively, except that the Secretary may waive the limitation contained in this subparagraph if a nonprofit institution demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary that the institution exceeds such limitation because the institution serves, through contracts with Federal, State, or local government agencies, significant numbers of
students who do not have a secondary school diploma or its recognized equivalent.”;

(C) by redesignating paragraphs (4), (5), and (6), as paragraphs (5), (6), and (7), respectively; and

(D) by inserting after paragraph (3) the following:

“(4) LIMITATIONS BASED ON MODE OF DELIVERY.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—An institution shall not be considered to meet the definition of an institution of higher education in paragraph (1) if such institution—

“(i) offers more than 50 percent of such institution’s courses by correspondence, unless the institution is an institution that meets the definition in section 3(3)(C) of the Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Technical Education Act of 1998; or

“(ii) enrolls 50 percent or more of the institution’s students in correspondence courses, unless the institution is an institution that meets the definition in such section 3(3)(C), except that the Secretary, at the request of such institution, may waive
the applicability of this subparagraph to such institution for good cause, as determined by the Secretary in the case of an institution of higher education that provides a 2- or 4-year program of instruction (or both) for which the institution awards an associate or baccalaureate degree, respectively.

“(B) DISTANCE EDUCATION PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY.—Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), an institution of higher education, other than a foreign institution, that offers education or training programs principally through distance education shall be considered to meet the definition of an institution of higher education in paragraph (1) if such institution—

“(i) has been evaluated and determined (before or after the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005) to have the capability to effectively deliver distance education programs by an accrediting agency or association that—

“(I) is recognized by the Secretary under title IV; and
“(II) has evaluation of distance education programs within the scope of its recognition, as described in section 496(n)(3);

“(ii) is otherwise eligible to participate in programs authorized under title IV;

“(iii) has not had its participation in programs under title IV suspended or terminated within the previous 5 years;

“(iv) has not had, or failed to resolve, an audit finding or program review finding under this Act during the 2 years preceding the year for which the determination is made that, following any appeal to the Secretary, resulted in the institution being required to repay an amount that is equal to or greater than 25 percent of the total funds the institution received under the programs authorized under title IV for the most recent award year; and

“(v) has met the requirements of section 487(d), if applicable.

“(C) DEFINITION.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—In this Act, except as otherwise provided, the term ‘distance
education’ means a course or program that uses 1 or more of the technologies described in clause (ii) to—

“(I) deliver instruction to students who are separated from the instructor; and

“(II) support regular and substantive interaction between the students and the instructor, either synchronously or asynchronously.

“(ii) INCLUSIONS.—For the purposes of clause (i), the technologies used may include—

“(I) the Internet;

“(II) one-way and two-way transmissions through open broadcast, closed circuit, cable, microwave, broadband lines, fiber optics, satellite, or wireless communications devices;

“(III) audio conferencing; or

“(IV) video cassette, DVDs, and CD–ROMs, provided that they are used in a course in conjunction with the technologies listed in subclauses (I) through (III).”;

and
(2) in subsection (b)(1)—

(A) in subparagraph (D), by inserting “and” after the semicolon;

(B) in subparagraph (E), by striking “; and” and inserting a period; and

(C) by striking subparagraph (F).

SEC. 7314. PROTECTION OF STUDENT SPEECH AND ASSOCIATION RIGHTS.

Section 112 (20 U.S.C. 1011a) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by inserting “(1)” before “It is the sense”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(2) It is the sense of Congress that—

“(A) the diversity of institutions and educational missions is one of the key strengths of American higher education;

“(B) individual colleges and universities have different missions and each institution should design its academic program in accordance with its educational goals;

“(C) within the context of institutional mission, a college should facilitate the free and open exchange of ideas;
“(D) students should not be intimated, harassed, discouraged from speaking out, or discriminated against;

“(E) students should be treated equally and fairly; and

“(F) nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to modify, change, or infringe upon any constitutionally protected religious liberty, freedom, expression, or association.”; and

(2) in subsection (b)(1), by inserting “, provided that the imposition of such sanction is done objectively and fairly” after “higher education”.

SEC. 7315. NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON INSTITUTIONAL QUALITY AND INTEGRITY.

Section 114(g) (20 U.S.C. 1011c(g)) is amended by striking “September 30, 2004” and inserting “September 30, 2011”.

SEC. 7316. DRUG AND ALCOHOL ABUSE PREVENTION.

Section 120 (20 U.S.C. 1011i) is amended by striking subsections (e) and (f) and inserting the following:

“(e) Grants Directed at Reducing Higher Education Drug and Alcohol Abuse.—

“(1) Authorization of program.—The Secretary may award grants to eligible entities to enable the entities to reduce the rate of drug use, underage
alcohol use, and binge drinking among students at institutions of higher education.

“(2) APPLICATIONS.—An eligible entity that desires to receive a grant under this subsection shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information as the Secretary may require. Each application shall include—

“(A) a description of how the eligible entity will work to enhance an existing, or where none exists to build a, statewide coalition;

“(B) a description of how the eligible entity will target underage students in the State;

“(C) a description of how the eligible entity intends to ensure that the statewide coalition is actually implementing the purpose described in paragraph (1) and moving toward the achievement indicators described in paragraph (4);

“(D) a list of the members of the statewide coalition or interested parties involved in the work of the eligible entity;

“(E) a description of how the eligible entity intends to work with State agencies on substance abuse prevention and education;
“(F) the anticipated impact of funds provided under this subsection in reducing the rates of drug abuse and underage alcohol use;

“(G) outreach strategies, including ways in which the eligible entity proposes to—

“(i) reach out to students;

“(ii) promote the purpose described in paragraph (1);

“(iii) address the range of needs of the students and the surrounding communities; and

“(iv) address community norms for underage students regarding drug and alcohol use; and

“(H) such additional information as required by the Secretary.

“(3) USES OF FUNDS.—Each eligible entity that receives a grant under this subsection shall use the grant funds to carry out the activities described in such entity’s application submitted pursuant to paragraph (2).

“(4) ACCOUNTABILITY.—On the date on which the Secretary first publishes a notice in the Federal Register soliciting applications for grants under this subsection, the Secretary shall include in the notice
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achievement indicators for the program authorized
under this subsection. The achievement indicators
shall be designed—

“(A) to measure the impact that the state-
wide coalitions assisted under this subsection
are having on the institutions of higher edu-
cation and the surrounding communities, in-
cluding changes in the number of alcohol and
drug-related abuse incidents of any kind (in-
cluding violations, physical assaults, sexual as-
saults, reports of intimidation, disruptions of
school functions, disruptions of student studies,
mental health referrals, illnesses, or deaths);

“(B) to measure the quality and accessi-
bility of the programs or information offered by
the statewide coalitions; and

“(C) to provide such other measures of
program impact as the Secretary determines
appropriate.

“(5) SUPPLEMENT NOT SUPPLANT.—Grant
funds provided under this subsection shall be used to
supplement, and not supplant, Federal and non-Fed-
eral funds available for carrying out the activities
described in this subsection.

“(6) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:
“(A) Eligible Entity.—The term ‘eligible entity’ means a State, an institution of higher education as defined in section 102, or a nonprofit entity.

“(B) Institution of Higher Education.—The term ‘institution of higher education’ has the meaning given the term in section 101(a).

“(C) State.—The term ‘State’ means each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

“(D) Statewide Coalition.—The term ‘statewide coalition’ means a coalition that—

“(i) includes—

“(I) institutions of higher education within a State; and

“(II) a nonprofit group, a community anti-drug or underage drinking prevention coalition, or another substance abuse prevention group within a State; and

“(ii) works toward lowering alcohol abuse rates by targeting underage students at institutions of higher education through-
out the State and in the surrounding communities.

“(E) SURROUNDING COMMUNITY.—The term ‘surrounding community’ means the community—

“(i) that surrounds an institution of higher education participating in a statewide coalition;

“(ii) where the students from the institution of higher education take part in the community; and

“(iii) where students from the institution of higher education live in off-campus housing.

“(7) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Not more than 5 percent of a grant awarded under this subsection may be expended for administrative expenses.

“(8) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7317. PRIOR RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS.

Section 121(a) (20 U.S.C. 1011j(a)) is amended—
(1) in paragraph (1), by striking “1999” and inserting “2006”; and
(2) in paragraph (2), by striking “1999” and inserting “2006”.

SEC. 7318. COST OF HIGHER EDUCATION.
Section 131 (20 U.S.C. 1015) is amended—
(1) by striking subsection (b) and inserting the following:
“(b) COLLEGE CONSUMER INFORMATION.—
“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall make available to the public the information described in paragraph (2), in a form that enables the public to compare the information among institutions of higher education. Such information shall be made available for each of the categories described in paragraph (3) and updated annually.
“(2) INFORMATION.—The information described in this paragraph is the following:
“(A) Tuition and fees for a first-time, full-time undergraduate student.
“(B) Cost of attendance for a first-time, full-time undergraduate student.
“(C) The average annual cost of attendance for a first-time, full-time undergraduate student for the preceding periods of 5 and 10
academic years preceding the year for which the
information is made available under this sub-
section, or if data are not available for such
academic years, data for as many of such aca-
demic years as are available.

“(D) The percentage of full-time under-
graduate students receiving financial assistance,
including—

“(i) Federal grants;
“(ii) State and local grants;
“(iii) institutional grants; and
“(iv) loans to students.

“(E) The average amount of financial aid
received by students from sources described in
clauses (i) through (iv) of subparagraph (D).

“(F) Graduation rates, as described in sec-
tion 485(a)(1)(L).

“(G) A ranking of the dollar and percent-
age increases in tuition and fees for all institu-
tions of higher education for which data are
available in each of the categories described in
paragraph (3).

“(3) CATEGORIES.—The categories described in
this paragraph are as follows:

“(A) All institutions of higher education.
“(B) 4-year public, degree-granting, institutions of higher education.

“(C) 2-year public, degree-granting, institutions of higher education.

“(D) 4-year, nonprofit, private, degree-granting institutions of higher education.

“(E) 2-year, nonprofit, private, degree-granting institutions of higher education.

“(F) 4-year, for-profit, private, degree-granting institutions of higher education.

“(G) 2-year, for-profit, private, degree-granting institutions of higher education.

“(H) Less than 2-year, for-profit, private institutions of higher education.

“(4) STANDARD DEFINITIONS.—In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall use the standard definitions developed under subsection (a)(3).”; and

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “be conducted on an annual basis and” after “Such study shall”;

(B) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” after the semicolon;
(ii) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(D) the average cost of attending an institution of higher education, disaggregated by category, as described in subsection (b)(3);

“(E) the average annual cost of attending an institution of higher education for the periods of 5 and 10 academic years preceding the year for which the study is conducted (or if data are not available for such academic years, data for as many of such academic years as are available), disaggregated by category, as described in subsection (b)(3); and

“(F) the assistance provided to institutions of higher education by each State.”;

(C) in paragraph (3)—

(i) in the paragraph heading, by striking “FINAL” and inserting “ANNUAL”;

(ii) by striking “a report” and inserting “an annual report”; and

(iii) by striking “not later than September 30, 2002” and inserting “and the public”; and
(D) by striking paragraph (4) and inserting the following:

“(4) Higher education cost index.—The Bureau of Labor Statistics, in consultation with the Commissioner of Education Statistics, shall develop a higher education cost index that tracks inflation changes in the relevant costs associated with higher education.”.

SEC. 7319. PERFORMANCE-BASED ORGANIZATION FOR THE DELIVERY OF FEDERAL STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.

Section 141 (20 U.S.C. 1018) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “operational” and inserting “administrative and oversight”; and

(B) in paragraph (2)(D), by striking “of the operational functions” and inserting “and administration”;

(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking “the information systems administered by the PBO, and other functions performed by the PBO” and inserting “the Federal
student financial assistance programs authorized under title IV”; and

(ii) by striking subparagraph (C) and inserting the following:

“(C) assist the Chief Operating Officer in identifying goals for—

“(i) the administration of the systems used to administer the Federal student financial assistance programs authorized under title IV; and

“(ii) the updating of such systems to current technology.”; and

(B) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “administration of the information and financial systems that support” and inserting “the administration of Federal”; 

(ii) in subparagraph (A)—

(I) in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking “of the delivery system for Federal student assistance” and inserting “for the Federal student assistance programs authorized under title IV”;

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(II) by striking clauses (i) and (ii) and inserting the following:

“(i) the collection, processing, and transmission of data to students, institutions, lenders, State agencies, and other authorized parties;

“(ii) the design and technical specifications for software development and procurement for systems supporting the student financial assistance programs authorized under title IV;”;

(III) in clause (iii), by striking “delivery” and inserting “administration”;

(IV) in clause (iv)—

(aa) by inserting “the” after “supporting”; and

(bb) by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(V) in clause (v), by striking “systems that support those programs.” and inserting “the administration of the Federal student assistance programs authorized under title IV; and”; and
(VI) by adding at the end the fol-
lowing:

“(vi) ensuring the integrity of the stu-
dent assistance programs authorized under
title IV.”; and

(iii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
“operations and services” and inserting
“activities and functions”; and

(3) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (1)(C)—

(i) in clause (iii), by striking “infor-
mation and delivery”; and

(ii) in clause (iv)—

(I) by striking “Developing an”
and inserting “Developing”; and

(II) by striking “delivery and in-
formation system” and inserting “sys-
tems”; 

(B) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
“the” after “PBO and”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
“Officer” and inserting “Officers”; and

(C) in paragraph (3), by inserting “stu-
dents,” after “consult with”;
(4) in subsection (d)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking the second sentence; and

(B) in paragraph (5)—

(i) in subparagraph (B), by striking “paragraph (2)” and inserting “paragraph (4)”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (C), by striking “this”;

(5) in subsection (f)—

(A) in paragraph (2), by striking “to borrowers” and inserting “to students, borrowers,”; and

(B) in paragraph (3)(A), by striking “(1)(A)” and inserting “(1)”;

(6) in subsection (g)(3), by striking “not more than 25”;

(7) in subsection (h), by striking “organizational effectiveness” and inserting “effectiveness”;

(8) by striking subsection (i);

(9) by redesignating subsection (j) as subsection (i); and

(10) in subsection (i) (as redesignated by paragraph (9)), by striking “, including transition costs”.
SEC. 7320. PROCUREMENT FLEXIBILITY.

Section 142 (20 U.S.C. 1018a) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) by striking “for information sys-

tems supporting the programs authorized

under title IV”; and

(ii) by striking “and” after the semi-

colon;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking the pe-

riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(3) through the Chief Operating Officer—

“(A) to the maximum extent practicable,

utilize procurement systems that streamline op-

erations, improve internal controls, and enhance

management; and

“(B) assess the efficiency of such systems

and assess such systems’ ability to meet PBO

requirements.”;

(2) by striking subsection (e)(2) and inserting

the following:

“(2) FEE FOR SERVICE ARRANGEMENTS.—The

Chief Operating Officer shall, when appropriate and

consistent with the purposes of the PBO, acquire

services related to the functions set forth in section
141(b)(2) from any entity that has the capability and capacity to meet the requirements set by the PBO. The Chief Operating Officer is authorized to pay fees that are equivalent to those paid by other entities to an organization that provides services that meet the requirements of the PBO, as determined by the Chief Operating Officer.”;

(3) in subsection (d)(2)(B), by striking “on Federal Government contracts”;

(4) in subsection (g)—

(A) in paragraph (4)(A)—

(i) in the subparagraph heading, by striking “SOLE SOURCE.—” and inserting “SINGLE-SOURCE BASIS.—”; and

(ii) by striking “sole-source” and inserting “single-source”; and

(B) in paragraph (7), by striking “sole-source” and inserting “single-source”; and

(5) in subsection (h)(2)(A), by striking “sole-source” and inserting “single-source”; and

(6) in subsection (l), by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

“(3) SINGLE-SOURCE BASIS.—The term ‘single-source basis’, with respect to an award of a contract, means that the contract is awarded to a source after
soliciting an offer or offers from, and negotiating
with, only such source (although such source is not
the only source in the marketplace capable of meet-
ing the need) because such source is the most advan-
tageous source for purposes of the award.”.

CHAPTER 3—TEACHER QUALITY
ENHANCEMENT

SEC. 7331. TEACHER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT GRANTS FOR
STATES AND PARTNERSHIPS.

Part A of title II (20 U.S.C. 1021 et seq.) is amended
to read as follows:

“PART A—TEACHER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT
GRANTS FOR STATES AND PARTNERSHIPS

“SEC. 201. PURPOSES; DEFINITIONS.

“(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this part are to—

“(1) improve student achievement;

“(2) improve the quality of the current and fu-
ture teaching force by improving the preparation of
prospective teachers and enhancing professional de-
velopment activities;

“(3) hold institutions of higher education ac-
countable for preparing highly qualified teachers;

and
“(4) recruit qualified individuals, including minorities and individuals from other occupations, into the teaching force.

“(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this part:

“(1) ARTS AND SCIENCES.—The term ‘arts and sciences’ means—

“(A) when referring to an organizational unit of an institution of higher education, any academic unit that offers 1 or more academic majors in disciplines or content areas corresponding to the academic subject areas in which teachers provide instruction; and

“(B) when referring to a specific academic subject area, the disciplines or content areas in which academic majors are offered by the arts and sciences organizational unit.

“(2) CHILDREN FROM LOW-INCOME FAMILIES.—The term ‘children from low-income families’ means children as described in section 1124(c)(1)(A) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

“(3) EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROGRAM.—The term ‘early childhood education program’ means a Head Start program or an Early Head Start program carried out under the Head
Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9831 et seq.), a State licensed or regulated child care program or school, or a State prekindergarten program that serves children from birth through kindergarten and that addresses the children’s cognitive (including language, early literacy, and pre-numeracy), social, emotional, and physical development.

“(4) EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATOR.—The term ‘early childhood educator’ means an individual with primary responsibility for the education of children in an early childhood education program.

“(5) EDUCATIONAL SERVICE AGENCY.—The term ‘educational service agency’ has the meaning given such term in section 9101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

“(6) EXEMPLARY TEACHER.—The term ‘exemplary teacher’ has the meaning given such term in section 9101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

“(7) HIGH-NEED LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—The term ‘high-need local educational agency’ means a local educational agency or educational service agency—

“(A)(i) that serves not fewer than 10,000 children from low-income families;
“(ii) for which not less than 20 percent of the children served by the agency are children from low-income families; or

“(iii) with a total of less than 600 students in average daily attendance at the schools that are served by the agency and all of whose schools are designated with a school locale code of 7 or 8, as determined by the Secretary; and

“(B)(i) for which there is a high percentage of teachers not teaching in the academic subject areas or grade levels in which the teachers were trained to teach; or

“(ii) for which there is a high teacher turnover rate or a high percentage of teachers with emergency, provisional, or temporary certification or licensure.

“(8) HIGHLY QUALIFIED.—The term ‘highly qualified’ has the meaning given such term in section 9101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 and, with respect to special education teachers, in section 602 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.

“(9) PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT.—The term ‘professional development’ has the meaning
given such term in section 9101 of the Elementary

“(10) SCIENTIFICALLY BASED READING RE-
SEARCH.—The term ‘scientifically based reading re-
search’ has the meaning given such term in section
1208 of the Elementary and Secondary Education
Act of 1965.

“(11) SCIENTIFICALLY BASED RESEARCH.—
The term ‘scientifically based research’ has the
meaning given such term in section 9101 of the Ele-

“(12) TEACHER MENTORING.—The term
‘teacher mentoring’ means mentoring of teachers
through an established or implemented program—

“(A) that includes qualifications for men-
tors;

“(B) that provides training for mentors;

“(C) that provides regular and ongoing op-
portunities for mentors and mentees to observe
each other’s teaching methods in classroom set-
tings during the school day;

“(D) in which the mentoring is provided by
a colleague who teaches in the same field,
grade, or subject as the mentee; and

“(E) that includes—
“(i) common planning time or regularly scheduled collaboration with teachers in the teachers’ same field, grade, or subject area; and

“(ii) additional professional development opportunities.

“(13) Teaching skills.—The term ‘teaching skills’ means the ability to—

“(A) increase student achievement;

“(B) effectively convey and explain academic subject matter;

“(C) employ strategies that—

“(i) are based on scientifically based research;

“(ii) are specific to academic subject matter; and

“(iii) focus on identification and tailoring of academic instruction to students’ specific learning needs, particularly students with disabilities, students who are limited English proficient, and students who are gifted and talented;

“(D) conduct ongoing assessment of student learning;

“(E) effectively manage a classroom;
“(F) communicate and work with parents and guardians, and involve parents and guardians in their children’s education; and

“(G) in the case of an early childhood educator, use age appropriate strategies and practices for children in early childhood education programs.

“SEC. 202. STATE GRANTS.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—From amounts made available under section 209(a)(1) for a fiscal year, the Secretary is authorized to award grants under this section, on a competitive basis, to eligible States to enable the eligible States to carry out the activities described in subsections (d) and (e).

“(b) ELIGIBLE STATE.—

“(1) DEFINITION.—In this part, the term ‘eligible State’ means—

“(A) the Governor of a State; or

“(B) in the case of a State for which the constitution or law of such State designates another individual, entity, or agency in the State to be responsible for teacher certification or licensure and preparation activity, such individual, entity, or agency.
(2) Consultation.—The Governor or the individual, entity, or agency designated under paragraph (1)(B) shall consult with the Governor, State board of education, State educational agency, State agency for higher education, or other applicable State entities (including the State agency responsible for early childhood education), as appropriate, with respect to the activities assisted under this section, including the development of the grant application and implementation of the activities.

(3) Construction.—Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to negate or supersede the legal authority under State law of any State agency, State entity, or State public official over programs that are under the jurisdiction of the agency, entity, or official.

(c) Application.—To be eligible to receive a grant under this section, an eligible State shall submit an application to the Secretary that—

(1) meets the requirement of this section;

(2) demonstrates that the eligible State is in full compliance with—

(A) sections 206(b) and 207; and

(B) if applicable, sections 207(b) and 208, as such sections were in effect on the day
before the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005;

“(3) includes a description of how the eligible State intends to use funds provided under this section;

“(4) includes measurable objectives for the use of the funds provided under this section;

“(5) describes how funded activities will—

“(A) reduce shortages, if any, of—

“(i) highly qualified general and special education teachers, including in low-income urban and rural areas and in high-need academic subject areas; and

“(ii) fully competent early childhood educators; and

“(B) be consistent with State, local, and other education reform activities that promote effective teaching skills and student academic achievement and consistent with State early learning standards for early childhood education programs, including how funded activities will support carrying out the applicable requirements of the eligible State under sections 1111 and 1119 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, and section 612(a)(14)
of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act;

“(6) contains an assurance that the eligible State will carry out each of the intended uses of grant funds described in paragraph (3);

“(7) describes the eligible State’s—

“(A) current capacity to measure the effectiveness of teacher preparation programs and professional development activities within the State using available statewide data;

“(B) activities to enhance or expand the integration of existing data systems to better measure the effectiveness of teacher preparation programs and professional development activities within the State; or

“(C) if such data systems do not exist, plans for the development of an integrated statewide data system to measure the effectiveness of teacher preparation programs and professional development activities within the State using available statewide data; and

“(8) contains such other information and assurances as the Secretary may require.

“(d) REQUIRED USES OF FUNDS.—An eligible State that receives a grant under this section shall use the grant
funds to reform teacher preparation requirements, to co-
ordinate with State activities under section 2113(c) of the
Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 and
subsections (a) and (b) of section 654 of the Individuals
with Disabilities Education Act, and to ensure that cur-
rent and prospective teachers are highly qualified, by car-
rying out each of the following activities:

“(1) REFORMS.—Ensuring that all teacher
preparation programs in the State are preparing
current or prospective teachers to become highly
qualified, to understand scientifically based research
and its applicability, and to use technology effec-
tively, including use of instructional techniques to
improve student academic achievement, by assisting
such programs—

“(A) in retraining faculty;

“(B) in designing (or redesigning) teacher
preparation programs so that such programs—

“(i) are based on rigorous academic
content and scientifically based research
(including scientifically based reading re-
search), and aligned with challenging State
academic content standards;

“(ii) promote effective teaching skills;
“(iii) promote understanding of effective instructional strategies for students with special needs, including students with disabilities, students who are limited English proficient, and students who are gifted and talented;

“(C) in ensuring collaboration with departments, programs, or units outside of the teacher preparation program in relevant academic content areas to ensure a successful combination of training in both teaching and such content;

“(D) in developing high-quality, rigorous clinical experiences (that include student teaching experience) in which students participate while enrolled in a teacher preparation program, lasting not less than 1 term, through dissemination of best practices, technical assistance, or other relevant activities; and

“(E) in collecting and using data, in collaboration with institutions of higher education, schools, and local educational agencies, on teacher retention rates, by school, to evaluate and strengthen the effectiveness of the State’s teacher support system.
“(2) Certification or licensure requirements.—Reforming teacher certification or licensure requirements to ensure that—

“(A) teachers have the academic content knowledge and teaching skills in the academic subject areas that the teachers teach that are necessary to help students meet challenging State student academic achievement standards, as required under section 1111(b)(1) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965;

“(B) such requirements are aligned with challenging State academic content standards, as required under section 1111(b)(1) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965;

“(C) teacher certification and licensure assessments are—

“(i) used for purposes for which such assessments are valid and reliable;

“(ii) consistent with relevant, professional, and technical standards; and

“(iii) aligned with the reporting requirements of sections 205 and 206; and
“(D) such requirements for high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages) and high-need areas (such as special education, language instruction educational programs, and early childhood education) exist and reflect qualifications to help students meet high standards, which may include the development of a State test for such areas.

“(3) Evaluation.—

“(A) Annual evaluation.—An eligible State that receives a grant under this section shall evaluate annually the effectiveness of teacher preparation programs and professional development activities within the State. To the extent practicable, such evaluation shall examine—

“(i) teachers’ contributions to improving student academic achievement, as measured by State academic assessments required under section 1111(b)(3) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965; and
“(ii) teacher mastery of the academic subject matter the teachers teach.

“(B) PUBLIC REPORTING.—The eligible State shall make the information described in subparagraph (A) widely available through public means, such as posting on the Internet, distribution to the media, and distribution through public agencies, except such reporting shall not be made in a case in which the reporting of the data would reveal personally identifiable information about a teacher or student.

“(C) BETTER MEASUREMENT OF EFFECTIVENESS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—An eligible State that receives a grant under this section and does not have the capacity to measure the effectiveness of teacher preparation programs and professional development activities within the State using available statewide data, shall use a portion of funds received under this section to enhance or expand the integration of existing data systems, as described in subsection (e)(7)(B), or develop an integrated statewide data system, as described in subsection
(c)(7)(C), to better measure and provide information that will improve the effectiveness of teacher preparation programs on student learning and achievement, and the impact of pre-service and ongoing professional development on teacher placement and retention.

“(ii) TECHNICAL QUALITY; STUDENT PRIVACY; FUNDS FROM OTHER SOURCES.—

In carrying out clause (i), the eligible State shall ensure—

“(I) the technical quality of the data system to maximize the validity, reliability, and accessibility of the data;

“(II) that student privacy is protected and that individually identifiable information about students, their achievements, and their families remains confidential, in accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974; and

“(III) that funds provided under this section are used to supplement State efforts to enhance or expand the
integration of existing data systems or
to develop an integrated statewide
data system.

“(e) ALLOWABLE USES OF FUNDS.—An eligible
State that receives a grant under this section may use the
grant funds to reform teacher preparation requirements,
to coordinate with State activities under section 2113(e)
of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965
and subsections (a) and (b) of section 654 of the Individ-
uals with Disabilities Education Act, and to ensure that
current and future teachers are highly qualified, by car-
rying out any of the following activities:

“(1) ALTERNATIVES TO TRADITIONAL PREPA-
RATION FOR TEACHING AND STATE CERTIFICATION
OR LICENSURE.—Providing prospective teachers
with alternative routes to State certification or licen-
sure and alternative route programs to become high-
ly qualified teachers through—

“(A) innovative approaches that reduce un-
necessary barriers to State certification or licen-
sure while producing highly qualified teachers;

“(B) a selective means for admitting indi-
viduals into such programs that includes pas-
sage of State approved teacher examinations in
appropriate subject areas;
“(C) programs that help prospective teachers develop effective teaching skills and strategies through knowledge of research-based information on the learning process and learning practices;

“(D) programs that provide support to teachers during the teachers’ initial years in the profession; and

“(E) alternative routes to State certification or licensure of teachers for qualified individuals, including mid-career professionals from other occupations, paraprofessionals, former military personnel, and recent college graduates with records of academic distinction.

“(2) INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS.—Planning and implementing innovative programs to enhance the ability of institutions of higher education, including charter colleges of education, or university and local educational agency partnership schools, to prepare highly qualified teachers, which programs shall—

“(A) permit flexibility in the manner in which the institution of higher education meets State requirements as long as graduates, during the graduates’ initial years in the profession, increase student academic achievement;
“(B) provide a description in the application of long-term data gathered from teachers’ performance over multiple years in the classroom regarding the teachers’ ability to increase student academic achievement;

“(C) ensure high-quality preparation of teachers from underrepresented groups;

“(D) create performance measures that can be used to document the effectiveness of innovative methods for preparing highly qualified teachers; and

“(E) develop frameworks for exemplary induction programs informed by research and best practices.

“(3) TEACHER RECRUITMENT AND RETENTION.—Undertaking activities that develop and implement effective mechanisms to ensure that local educational agencies and schools are able to recruit and retain highly qualified teachers, which may include the following activities:

“(A) PERFORMANCE BASED COMPENSATION.—Assisting local educational agencies in developing—

“(i) performance systems that reward teachers who increase student academic
achievement and take on additional responsibilities, such as teacher mentoring and serving as master teachers; and

“(ii) strategies that provide differential and bonus pay in high-need local educational agencies to recruit and retain—

“(I) principals;

“(II) highly qualified teachers who teach in high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages);

“(III) highly qualified teachers who teach in schools identified for school improvement under section 1116(b) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965;

“(IV) highly qualified special education teachers;

“(V) highly qualified teachers specializing in teaching children who are limited English proficient; and
“(VI) highly qualified teachers in low-income urban and rural schools or districts.

“(B) ADDITIONAL MECHANISMS.—Developing and implementing effective mechanisms to ensure that local educational agencies and schools are able to—

“(i) address needs identified with respect to—

“(I) underrepresented groups;

“(II) high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages);

“(III) high-need areas (such as special education, language instruction educational programs for limited English proficient students, and early childhood education);

“(IV) high-need communities, such as rural and urban areas; and

“(V) high-need schools, including schools with high rates of teacher turnover;
“(ii) offer teacher mentoring for new teachers during such teachers’ initial years of teaching; and

“(iii) provide access to ongoing professional development and innovative training opportunities for teachers and administrators.

“(C) TEACHER ADVANCEMENT.—Assisting local educational agencies in developing teacher advancement and retention initiatives that promote professional growth and emphasize multiple career paths (such as paths to becoming a highly qualified mentor teacher or exemplary teacher) and pay differentiation.

“(D) RECRUIT QUALIFIED PROFESSIONALS.—Developing recruitment programs or assisting local educational agencies in—

“(i) recruiting qualified professionals from other fields, including highly qualified paraprofessionals (as defined in section 2102 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965); and

“(ii) providing such professionals with alternative routes to teacher certification or licensure.
“(E) Underrepresented populations.—Providing increased opportunities for minorities, individuals with disabilities, and other individuals underrepresented in the teaching profession to become highly qualified teachers.

“(F) Rural education recruitment and retention programs.—Making grants to rural school districts, or a consortia of rural school districts, to implement—

“(i) teacher recruitment strategies, which may include tuition assistance, student loan forgiveness, housing assistance, bonus pay, and other effective approaches;  

“(ii) teacher retention strategies, such as mentoring programs and ongoing opportunities for professional growth and advancement; and 

“(iii) partnerships with institutions of higher education designed to—

“(I) prepare beginning teachers to teach; and  

“(II) assist teachers (including teachers who teach multiple subjects) to become highly qualified.
“(4) Teacher Scholarships and Support.—

Providing—

“(A) scholarships to help students, such as individuals who have been accepted by, or who are enrolled in, a program of undergraduate education or initial teacher preparation at an institution of higher education, pay the costs of tuition, room, board, and other expenses of completing a teacher preparation program, if—

“(i) the Secretary establishes such requirements as the Secretary determines necessary to ensure that recipients of scholarships under this section who complete teacher preparation programs—

“(I) subsequently teach in an early childhood education program or a high-need local educational agency for a period of time equivalent to the period of time for which the recipient received scholarship assistance, plus an additional 1 year; or

“(II) repay the amount of the scholarship if the recipient does not teach as described in subclause (I); and
“(ii) the eligible State provides an assurance that the eligible State will recruit minority students to become highly qualified teachers;

“(B) support services, if needed, to enable scholarship recipients to complete postsecondary education programs, or to move from a career outside of the field of education into a teaching career; and

“(C) follow-up services to former scholarship recipients during the recipients’ initial years of teaching.

“(5) TEACHER REMOVAL.—Developing and implementing effective mechanisms to ensure that local educational agencies and schools are able to expeditiously remove incompetent or unqualified teachers consistent with procedures to ensure due process for the teachers.

“(6) TEACHER EFFECTIVENESS.—Developing—

“(A) systems to measure the effectiveness of teacher preparation programs and professional development programs; and

“(B) strategies to document gains in student academic achievement or increases in teacher mastery of the academic subject matter
the teachers teach, as a result of such programs.

“(7) EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATORS.—Developing strategies to improve and expand teacher preparation programs for early childhood educators to teach in early childhood education programs.

“(8) PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT.—Developing and enhancing high-quality professional development, instructional materials, and relevant educational materials.

“(9) TECHNOLOGY.—Assisting teachers to use technology effectively, including use for instructional techniques and the collection, management, and analysis of data to improve teaching, learning, and decision making for the purpose of increasing student academic achievement.

“(10) AREAS OF INSTRUCTIONAL SHORTAGE.—Increasing the number of—

“(A) teachers in the classroom providing instruction in high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages) and high-need areas (such as special education, language instruction educational pro-
grams for limited English proficient students, and early childhood education); and

“(B) special education faculty dedicated to preparing highly qualified special education teachers at institutions of higher education.

“(11) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—Providing technical assistance to low-performing programs of teacher preparation within institutions of higher education identified under section 207(a).

“(12) EVALUATION SUPPORT.—Performing data collection, evaluation, and reporting to meet the requirements of subsection (d)(3).

“(13) PROFESSIONAL ADVANCEMENT.—Developing a professional advancement system to—

“(A) initiate or enhance a system in which highly qualified teachers who pursue advanced licensure levels are required to demonstrate increased competencies and undertake increased responsibilities for increased compensation as the teachers progress through levels established by the State; or

“(B) provide opportunities for professional growth, including through—

“(i) a nationally recognized advance credentialing system; or
“(ii) special certification in advanced placement or international baccalaureate content, teaching gifted and talented students, and pedagogy.

“(f) Supplement, Not Supplant.—Funds made available under this section shall be used to supplement, and not supplant, other Federal, State, and local funds that would otherwise be expended to carry out activities under this section.

“SEC. 203. PARTNERSHIP GRANTS.

“(a) Grants.—From amounts made available under section 209(a)(2) for a fiscal year, the Secretary is authorized to award grants under this section, on a competitive basis, to eligible partnerships to enable the eligible partnerships to carry out the activities described in subsections (e) and (f).

“(b) Definitions.—

“(1) Eligible partnership.—

“(A) In general.—In this part, the term ‘eligible partnership’ means an entity that shall include—

“(i) a partner institution;

“(ii) a school of arts and sciences;
“(iii) a high-need local educational agency and a school or a consortium of schools served by the agency; and
“(iv) at least 1 individual or entity described in subparagraph (B).
“(B) ADDITIONAL INDIVIDUALS AND ENTITIES.—In this part, the term ‘eligible partnership’ means an entity that shall include at least 1 of the following:
“(i) A Governor.
“(ii) A State educational agency.
“(iii) A State board of education.
“(iv) A State agency for higher education.
“(v) A school or department within the partner institution focusing on education, psychology, human development, or a department with comparable expertise in the disciplines of teaching, learning, and child and adolescent development.
“(vi) An institution of higher education or a department within such institution, not described in subparagraph (A).
“(vii) A public charter school.
“(viii) A public or private elementary school or secondary school.

“(ix) A public or private nonprofit educational organization.

“(x) A business.

“(xi) A science-, mathematics-, or technology-oriented entity.

“(xii) An early childhood education program.

“(xiii) A teacher organization.

“(xiv) An educational service agency.

“(xv) A consortium of local educational agencies.

“(xvi) A nonprofit telecommunications entity.

“(2) PARTNER INSTITUTION.—In this section, the term ‘partner institution’ means an institution of higher education, which may include a 2-year institution of higher education offering a dual program with a 4-year institution of higher education, that has a teacher preparation program—

“(A) whose graduates exhibit strong performance on State-determined qualifying assessments for new teachers through—
“(i) demonstrating that 80 percent or more of the graduates of the program who intend to enter the field of teaching have passed all of the applicable State qualification assessments for new teachers, which shall include an assessment of each prospective teacher’s subject matter knowledge in the content area in which the teacher intends to teach; or

“(ii) being ranked among the highest-performing teacher preparation programs in the State as determined by the State—

“(I) using criteria consistent with the requirements for the State report card under section 206(b); and

“(II) using the State report card on teacher preparation required under section 206(b), after the first publication of such report card and for every year thereafter; or

“(B) that requires all the students of the program to meet high academic standards and participate in intensive clinical experience,
“(i) in the case of secondary school candidates, to successfully complete—

“(I) a major or its equivalent in coursework in the academic subject area in which the candidate intends to teach; or

“(II) a related major in the academic subject area in which the candidate intends to teach;

“(ii) in the case of elementary school candidates, to successfully complete—

“(I) an academic major or its equivalent in coursework in the arts and sciences; or

“(II) a major in elementary education with a significant amount of coursework in the arts and sciences; and

“(iii) in the case of early childhood educators, to become fully competent and meet degree requirements, as established by the State.

“(e) APPLICATION.—Each eligible partnership desiring a grant under this section shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and accom-
panied by such information as the Secretary may require.

Each such application shall contain—

“(1) a needs assessment of all the partners with respect to the preparation, induction, and professional development of early childhood educators, general and special education teachers, and principals;

“(2) a description of the extent to which the teacher preparation program of the eligible partnership prepares new teachers with effective teaching skills;

“(3) a description of how the eligible partnership will coordinate with other teacher preparation or professional development programs, including those funded under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 and the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, and how the activities of the eligible partnership will be consistent with State, local, and other education reform activities that promote student achievement;

“(4) a resource assessment that describes the resources available to the eligible partnership, the intended use of the grant funds (including a description of how the grant funds will be fairly distributed), and the commitment of the resources of the
eligible partnership to the activities assisted under this part, including financial support, faculty participation, time commitments, and continuation of the activities when the grant period ends;

“(5) a description of—

“(A) how the eligible partnership will meet the purposes of this part;

“(B) how the eligible partnership will carry out the activities required under subsection (e) and any permissible activities under subsection (f);

“(C) the eligible partnership’s evaluation plan pursuant to section 205(b);

“(D) how the eligible partnership will align the teacher preparation program with the challenging student academic achievement standards, State early learning standards for early childhood education programs (where applicable), and challenging academic content standards, established by the State in which the partnership is located;

“(E) how faculty of the teacher preparation program at the partner institution will serve, over the period of the grant, with highly qualified teachers in the classrooms of the high-
need local educational agency included in the eligible partnership;

“(F) how the eligible partnership will ensure that teachers, principals, and superintendents in all schools (including private schools, as appropriate) located in the geographic areas served by an eligible partnership under this section are provided information about the activities carried out with funds under this section, including through electronic means;

“(G) how the eligible partnership will design, implement, or enhance the clinical program component, including promoting close supervision of student teachers by faculty of the teacher preparation program and mentor teachers while in the program and during the student teachers’ initial years of teaching if hired by schools included in the eligible partnership;

“(H) how the eligible partnership will develop or enhance an induction program that includes high-quality professional development to support new teachers during the teachers’ initial years of teaching that includes teacher mentoring and collaborating with teachers in the same grade, department, or field; and
“(I) how the eligible partnership will collect, analyze, use, and disseminate data on the retention of all teachers in schools located in the geographic areas served by the eligible partnership to evaluate the effectiveness of its teacher support system; and

“(6) an assurance that the eligible partnership will carry out each of the activities described in paragraph (5).

“(d) Consultation.—

“(1) In general.—Members of an eligible partnership that receives a grant under this section shall engage in regular consultation throughout the development and implementation of programs and activities under this section.

“(2) Regular communication.—To ensure timely and meaningful consultation, regular communication shall occur among all members of the eligible partnership, including the high-need local educational agency. Such communication shall continue throughout the implementation of the grant and the assessment of programs and activities under this section.

“(3) Written consent.—The Secretary may approve changes in grant activities only if a written
consent signed by all members of the eligible partnership is submitted to the Secretary.

“(e) REQUIRED USES OF FUNDS.—An eligible partnership that receives a grant under this section shall use the grant funds to carry out each of the following activities:

“(1) REFORMS.—Ensuring that each teacher preparation program and each early childhood educator preparation program, where applicable, of the eligible partnership that is assisted under this section addresses the needs identified in the needs assessment of the partnership and is preparing current or prospective teachers to be highly qualified, and, where applicable, early childhood educators to be fully competent, to understand scientifically based research and its applicability, and to use technology effectively, including use of instructional techniques to improve student academic achievement, and in the case of early childhood educators, techniques to improve children’s cognitive, social, emotional, and physical development, by assisting such programs—

“(A) in retraining faculty;

“(B) in designing (or redesigning) teacher preparation programs so that such programs—
“(i) are based on rigorous academic content and scientifically based research (including scientifically based reading research), and aligned with challenging State academic content standards, as required under section 1111(b)(1) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, and for early childhood educators, aligned with State early learning standards;

“(ii) promote effective teaching skills;

“(iii) promote understanding of effective instructional strategies for students with special needs, including students with disabilities, students who are limited English proficient, students who are gifted and talented, and children in early childhood education programs; and

“(iv) promote high-quality mathematics, science, and foreign language instruction, where applicable;

“(C) in ensuring collaboration with departments, programs, or units outside of the teacher preparation program in all academic content
areas to ensure a successful combination of training in both teaching and such content; and

“(D) in developing high-quality, rigorous clinical experiences, lasting not less than 1 term, through dissemination of best practices, technical assistance, or other relevant activities.

“(2) CLINICAL EXPERIENCE AND INTERACTION.—Improving sustained and high-quality preservice clinical experiences, including—

“(A) providing teacher mentoring; and

“(B) substantially increasing interaction between faculty at institutions of higher education and new and experienced teachers, principals, and other administrators at elementary schools or secondary schools, and providing support, including preparation time and release time, for such interaction.

“(3) SUPPORT PROGRAMS FOR NEW TEACHERS.—Creating a program to support new teachers during the initial years of teaching (for not less than 1 year and not more than 3 years). Such program shall promote effective teaching skills and may include the following components:
“(A) Development of skills in educational interventions based on scientifically based research.

“(B) Development of knowledge of scientifically based research on teaching and learning.

“(C) Inclusion of faculty who model the integration of research and practice in the classroom.

“(D) Opportunities for—

“(i) high-quality teacher mentoring;

and

“(ii) additional professional development, dissemination of evidence-based research on educational practices, and professional development activities.

“(E) Interdisciplinary collaboration among exemplary teachers, faculty, researchers, and other staff who prepare new teachers in the learning process and the assessment of learning.

“(f) ALLOWABLE USES OF FUNDS.—An eligible partnership that receives a grant under this section may use the grant funds to carry out any of the following activities that address the needs identified in the needs assessment:
“(1) Alternatives to traditional preparation for teaching and state certification or licensure.—The activity described in section 202(e)(1).

“(2) Dissemination and coordination.—Broadly disseminating information on effective practices used by the eligible partnership, and coordinating with the recruitment and training activities of the Governor, State board of education, State agency for higher education, State agency responsible for early childhood education, and State educational agency, as appropriate.

“(3) Innovative programs.—Developing innovative programs designed to provide graduates of programs funded under this title with opportunities to continue their education through supports and opportunities to improve instructional practices in the initial years of teaching, including the following:

“(A) Internships.—

“(i) Teacher preparation enhancement internship.—Developing a 1-year paid internship program for students who have completed an initial teacher preparation program, or alternative routes to State certification or licensure
program, to enable such students to develop the skills and experience necessary for success in teaching, including providing intensive clinical training and combining in-service instruction in teacher methods and assessments with classroom observations, experiences, and practices. Such interns shall have a reduced teaching load and a mentor for assistance in the classroom.

“(ii) MID-CAREER PROFESSIONAL INTERNSHIPS.—Developing a 1-year paid internship program for mid-career professionals from other occupations, former military personnel, and recent college graduates from fields other than teacher preparation with records of academic distinction to enable such individuals to develop the skills and experience necessary for success in teaching, including providing intensive clinical training and combining in-service instruction in teacher methods and assessments with classroom observations, experiences, and practices. Such interns shall
have a reduced teaching load and a mentor for assistance in the classroom.

“(B) RESIDENCY PROGRAMS FOR NEW TEACHERS.—Supporting teachers in a residency program that provides an induction period for all new general education and special education teachers that includes—

“(i) a forum for information sharing among prospective teachers, teachers, principals, administrators, and participating faculty in the partner institution; and

“(ii) the application of scientifically based research on teaching and learning generated by entities such as the Institute of Education Sciences, and the National Research Council of the National Academies.

“(C) PATHWAYS FOR PARAPROFESSIONALS TO ENTER TEACHING.—Creating intensive programs to provide the coursework and clinical experiences needed by highly qualified paraprofessionals, as defined in section 2102 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, to qualify for State teacher certification or licensure to become highly qualified teachers.
“(4) MANAGERIAL AND LEADERSHIP SKILLS.—
Developing and implementing proven mechanisms to
provide principals and superintendents with effective
managerial, leadership, curricula, and instructional
skills that result in increased student academic
achievement.

“(5) TEACHER SCHOLARSHIPS AND SUPPORT.—
Providing—

“(A) scholarships to help students, such as
individuals who have been accepted by, or who
are enrolled in, a program of undergraduate
education at an institution of higher education,
pay the costs of tuition, room, board, and other
expenses of completing a teacher preparation
program, if—

“(i) the Secretary establishes such re-
quirements as the Secretary determines
necessary to ensure that recipients of
scholarships under this paragraph who
complete teacher preparation programs—

“(I) subsequently teach in a
high-need local educational agency for
a period of time equivalent to the pe-
period of time for which the recipient re-
received the scholarship assistance, plus
an additional 1 year; or
“(II) repay the amount of the
scholarship if the recipient does not
teach as described in subclause (I);
and
“(ii) the eligible partnership provides
an assurance that the eligible partnership
will recruit minority students to become
highly qualified teachers;
“(B) support services, if needed, to enable
scholarship recipients to complete postsecondary
education programs, or to transition from a ca-
reer outside of the field of education into a
teaching career; and
“(C) follow-up services for former scholar-
ship recipients during the recipients’ initial
years of teaching.
“(6) COORDINATION WITH COMMUNITY COL-
LEGES.—
“(A) TEACHER PREPARATION PRO-
GRAMS.—Coordinating with 2-year institutions
of higher education to implement teacher prepa-
ration programs, including through distance
learning, for the purposes of allowing prospective teachers—

“(i) to obtain a bachelor’s degree and State certification or licensure; and

“(ii) to become highly qualified teachers.

“(B) PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT.—Coordinating with 2-year institutions of higher education to provide professional development that—

“(i) improves the academic content knowledge of teachers in the academic subject areas in which the teachers are certified or licensed to teach, or in which the teachers are working toward certification or licensure to teach; and

“(ii) promotes effective teaching skills.

“(7) CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IN SCIENCE, MATHEMATICS, AND TECHNOLOGY.—Creating opportunities for clinical experience and training for teachers and prospective teachers through participation with professionals in business, research, and work environments in areas relating to science, mathematics, and technology, including opportunities for using laboratory equipment.
“(8) PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT.—Creating opportunities for enhanced and ongoing professional development for experienced general education and special education teachers, early childhood educators, principals, administrators, and faculty.

“(9) TECHNOLOGY.—The activity described in section 202(e)(9).

“(10) AREAS OF INSTRUCTIONAL SHORTAGE.— Increasing the number of—

“(A) teachers in the classroom providing instruction in high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages), and high-need areas (such as special education, language instruction educational programs for limited English proficient students, and early childhood education);

“(B) special education faculty dedicated to preparing highly qualified special education teachers at institutions of higher education; and

“(C) faculty at institutions of higher education with expertise in instruction of students who are limited English proficient.

“(11) IMPROVING INSTRUCTION.—Improving instruction by—
“(A) improving understanding and instruction in core academic subjects and other, specialized courses, such as geography, American history and government, and world history; and

“(B) creating externships for teachers and prospective teachers for field experience and training through participation in business, research, and work environments in high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages) and high-need areas (such as special education, language instruction educational programs for limited English proficient students, and early childhood education).

“(12) GRADUATE PROGRAMS.—Developing, in collaboration with departments, programs, or units of both academic content and teacher education within a partner institution, master’s degree programs that meet the demonstrated needs of teachers in the high-need local educational agency participating in the eligible partnership for content expertise and teaching skills.

“(13) LITERACY TEACHER TRAINING.—Establishing and implementing a program that strengthen-
ens content knowledge and teaching skills of secondary school teachers in literacy that—

“(A) provides teacher training and stipends for literacy coaches who train classroom teachers to implement literacy programs;

“(B) develops or redesigns rigorous research-based curricula that are aligned with challenging State academic content standards, as required under section 1111(b)(1) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, and with postsecondary standards for reading and writing;

“(C) provides training and stipends for teachers to tutor students with intense individualized reading, writing, and subject matter instruction during or beyond the school day;

“(D) provides opportunities for teachers to plan and assess instruction with other teachers, school leaders, and faculty at institutions of higher education; and

“(E) establishes an evaluation and accountability plan for activities conducted under this paragraph to measure the impact of such activities.
“(g) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit an eligible partnership from using grant funds to coordinate with the activities of eligible partnerships in other States or on a regional basis through Governors, State boards of education, State educational agencies, State agencies responsible for early childhood education, local educational agencies, or State agencies for higher education.

“(h) SUPPLEMENT, NOT SUPPLANT.—Funds made available under this section shall be used to supplement, and not supplant, other Federal, State, and local funds that would otherwise be expended to carry out activities under this section.

“SEC. 204. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.

“(a) DURATION; NUMBER OF AWARDS; PAYMENTS.—

“(1) DURATION.—

“(A) ELIGIBLE STATES.—Grants awarded to eligible States under this part shall be awarded for a period not to exceed 3 years.

“(B) ELIGIBLE PARTNERSHIPS.—Grants awarded to eligible partnerships under this part shall be awarded for a period of 5 years.

“(2) NUMBER OF AWARDS.—An eligible partnership may not receive more than 1 grant during
a 5-year period. Nothing in this title shall be con-
strued to prohibit an individual member, that can
demonstrate need, of an eligible partnership that re-
ceives a grant under this title from entering into an-
other eligible partnership consisting of new members
and receiving a grant with such other eligible part-
nership before the 5-year period described in the
preceding sentence applicable to the eligible partner-
ship with which the individual member has first
partnered has expired.

“(3) PAYMENTS.—The Secretary shall make
annual payments of grant funds awarded under this
part.

“(b) PEER REVIEW.—

“(1) PANEL.—The Secretary shall provide the
applications submitted under this part to a peer re-
view panel for evaluation. With respect to each ap-
lication, the peer review panel shall initially rec-
ommend the application for funding or for dis-
approval.

“(2) PRIORITY.—In recommending applications
to the Secretary for funding under this part, the
panel shall—

“(A) with respect to grants under section
202, give priority to eligible States—
“(i) that have innovative reforms to hold institutions of higher education with teacher preparation programs accountable for preparing teachers to become highly qualified and have effective teaching skills;

“(ii) that have innovative efforts aimed at reducing the shortage of highly qualified general and special education teachers, including in low-income urban and rural areas and in high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages); and

“(iii) whose awards promote an equitable geographic distribution of grants among rural and urban areas; and

“(B) with respect to grants under section 203, give priority—

“(i) to applications from broad-based eligible partnerships that involve businesses and community organizations; and

“(ii) to eligible partnerships so that the awards promote an equitable geo-
graphic distribution of grants among rural and urban areas.

“(3) Secretarial selection.—The Secretary shall determine, based on the peer review process, which applications shall receive funding and the amounts of the grants. In determining grant amounts, the Secretary shall take into account the total amount of funds available for all grants under this part and the types of activities proposed to be carried out.

“(e) Matching Requirements.—

“(1) State grants.—Each eligible State receiving a grant under section 202 shall provide, from non-Federal sources, an amount equal to 50 percent of the amount of the grant (in cash or in kind) to carry out the activities supported by the grant.

“(2) Partnership grants.—Each eligible partnership receiving a grant under section 203 shall provide, from non-Federal sources (in cash or in kind), an amount equal to 25 percent of the amount of the grant for the first year of the grant, 35 percent of the amount of the grant for the second year of the grant, and 50 percent of the amount of the grant for each succeeding year of the grant.
“(d) LIMITATION ON ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—
An eligible State or eligible partnership that receives a
grant under this part may use not more than 2 percent
of the grant funds for purposes of administering the grant.
“(e) ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES.—The Secretary shall
use funds repaid pursuant to section 202(e)(4)(A)(i)(II)
or section 203(f)(5)(A)(i)(II) to carry out additional ac-
tivities under section 202 or 203, respectively.

“SEC. 205. ACCOUNTABILITY AND EVALUATION.
“(a) STATE GRANT ACCOUNTABILITY REPORT.—An
eligible State that receives a grant under section 202 shall
submit an annual accountability report to the Secretary
and the authorizing committees. Such report shall include
a description of the degree to which the eligible State, in
using funds provided under such section, has made
progress in meeting the purposes of this part and substan-
tial progress in meeting the following goals, as applicable:
“(1) STUDENT ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT.—In-
creasing student academic achievement for all stu-
dents as defined by the eligible State.
“(2) RAISING STANDARDS.—Raising the State
academic standards required to enter the teaching
profession as a highly qualified teacher, and where
applicable, as a fully competent early childhood edu-
cator.
“(3) Initial Certification or Licensure.—

Improving the pass rates and scaled scores for initial
State teacher certification or licensure, or increasing
the numbers of qualified individuals being certified
or licensed as teachers through alternative routes to
State certification or licensure programs.

“(4) Percentage of Highly Qualified
Teachers.—Providing data on the progress of the
State towards meeting the highly qualified teacher
requirements under section 1119(a)(2) of the Ele-

“(5) Decreasing Teacher Shortages.—De-
creasing shortages of—

“(A) highly qualified teachers in—

“(i) low-income urban and rural
areas;

“(ii) high-need academic subject areas
(such as reading, mathematics, science,
and foreign language, including less com-
monly taught languages);

“(iii) special education; and

“(iv) high-need areas (such as special
education, language instruction educational
programs for limited English proficient
students, and early childhood education);
and
“(B) fully competent early childhood edu-
cators.
“(6) Increasing Opportunities for Professional Development.—Increasing opportunities for enhanced and ongoing professional development that—
“(A) improves the academic content knowl-
edge of teachers in the academic subject areas in which the teachers are certified or licensed to teach or in which the teachers are working toward certification or licensure to teach; and
“(B) promotes effective teaching skills.
“(b) Eligible Partnership Evaluation.—Each eligible partnership submitting an application for a grant under section 203 shall establish and include in such ap-
plication, an evaluation plan that includes strong perform-
ance objectives. The plan shall include objectives and measures for increasing—
“(1) student achievement for all students as measured by the eligible partnership;
“(2) teacher retention in the first 3 years of a teacher’s career;
“(3) improvement in the pass rates and scaled scores for initial State certification or licensure of teachers;

“(4) the percentage of highly qualified teachers hired by the high-need local educational agency participating in the eligible partnership; and

“(5) the percentage of—

“(A) highly qualified teachers among underrepresented groups, in high-need academic subject areas (such as reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language, including less commonly taught languages), in high-need areas (such as special education, language instruction educational programs for limited English proficient students, and early childhood education), and in high-need schools;

“(B) elementary school, middle school, and secondary school classes taught by teachers who are highly qualified;

“(C) early childhood education program classes taught by providers who are fully competent; and

“(D) highly qualified special education teachers.

“(c) REVOCATION OF GRANT.—
“(1) Eligible States.—If the Secretary determines that an eligible State is not making substantial progress in meeting the purposes, goals, objectives, and measures, as appropriate, by the end of the second year of a grant under this part, then the grant payment shall not be made for the third year of the grant.

“(2) Eligible Partnerships.—If the Secretary determines that an eligible partnership is not making substantial progress in meeting the purposes, goals, objectives, and measures, as appropriate, by the end of the third year of a grant under this part, then the grant payments shall not be made for any succeeding year of the grant.

“(d) Evaluation and Dissemination.—The Secretary shall evaluate the activities funded under this part and report the Secretary’s findings regarding the activities to the authorizing committees. The Secretary shall broadly disseminate—

“(1) successful practices developed by eligible States and eligible partnerships under this part; and

“(2) information regarding such practices that were found to be ineffective.
SEC. 206. ACCOUNTABILITY FOR PROGRAMS THAT PREPARE TEACHERS.

“(a) INSTITUTIONAL AND PROGRAM REPORT CARDS ON THE QUALITY OF TEACHER PREPARATION.—

“(1) REPORT CARD.—Each institution of higher education that conducts a traditional teacher preparation program or alternative routes to State certification or licensure program and that enrolls students receiving Federal assistance under this Act shall report annually to the State and the general public, in a uniform and comprehensible manner that conforms with the definitions and methods established by the Secretary, both for traditional teacher preparation programs and alternative routes to State certification or licensure programs, the following information:

“(A) PASS RATES AND SCALED SCORES.—

For the most recent year for which the information is available for those students who took the assessments and are enrolled in the traditional teacher preparation program or alternative routes to State certification or licensure program, and for those who have taken the assessments and have completed the traditional teacher preparation program or alternative routes to State certification or licensure program during
the 2-year period preceding such year, for each
of the assessments used for teacher certification
or licensure by the State in which the program
is located—

“(i) the percentage of students who
have completed 100 percent of the nonclinical
coursework and taken the assessment
who pass such assessment;

“(ii) the percentage of all such stu-
dents who passed each such assessment;

“(iii) the percentage of students tak-
ing an assessment who completed the
teacher preparation program after enroll-
ing in the program, which shall be made
available widely and publicly by the State;

“(iv) the average scaled score for all
students who took each such assessment;

“(v) a comparison of the program’s
pass rates with the average pass rates for
programs in the State; and

“(vi) a comparison of the program’s
average scaled scores with the average
scaled scores for programs in the State.

“(B) PROGRAM INFORMATION.—The cri-
teria for admission into the program, the num-
ber of students in the program (disaggregated by race and gender), the average number of hours of supervised clinical experience required for those in the program, the number of full-time equivalent faculty and students in the supervised clinical experience, and the total number of students who have been certified or licensed as teachers, disaggregated by subject and area of certification or licensure.

“(C) STATEMENT.—In States that require approval or accreditation of teacher preparation programs, a statement of whether the institution’s program is so approved or accredited, and by whom.

“(D) DESIGNATION AS LOW-PERFORMING.—Whether the program has been designated as low-performing by the State under section 207(a).

“(E) USE OF TECHNOLOGY.—A description of the activities that prepare teachers to effectively integrate technology into curricula and instruction and effectively use technology to collect, manage, and analyze data in order to improve teaching, learning, and decision making
for the purpose of increasing student academic
achievement.

“(2) REPORT.—Each eligible partnership re-
ceiving a grant under section 203 shall report annu-
ally on the progress of the eligible partnership to-
ward meeting the purposes of this part and the ob-
jectives and measures described in section 205(b).

“(3) FINES.—The Secretary may impose a fine
not to exceed $25,000 on an institution of higher
education for failure to provide the information de-
scribed in this subsection in a timely or accurate
manner.

“(4) SPECIAL RULE.—In the case of an institu-
tion of higher education that conducts a traditional
teacher preparation program or alternative routes to
State certification or licensure program and has
fewer than 10 scores reported on any single initial
teacher certification or licensure assessment during
an academic year, the institution shall collect and
publish information, as required under paragraph
(1)(A), with respect to an average pass rate and
scaled score on each State certification or licensure
assessment taken over a 3-year period.

“(b) STATE REPORT CARD ON THE QUALITY OF
TEACHER PREPARATION.—
“(1) IN GENERAL.—Each State that receives funds under this Act shall provide to the Secretary, annually, in a uniform and comprehensible manner that conforms with the definitions and methods established by the Secretary, a State report card on the quality of teacher preparation in the State, both for traditional teacher preparation programs and for alternative routes to State certification or licensure programs, which shall include not less than the following:

“(A) A description of reliability and validity of the teacher certification and licensure assessments, and any other certification and licensure requirements, used by the State.

“(B) The standards and criteria that prospective teachers must meet in order to attain initial teacher certification or licensure and to be certified or licensed to teach particular academic subject areas or in particular grades within the State.

“(C) A description of how the assessments and requirements described in subparagraph (A) are aligned with the State’s challenging academic content standards required under section 1111(b)(1) of the Elementary and Sec-
ondary Education Act of 1965 and State early
learning standards for early childhood education
programs.

“(D) For each of the assessments used by
the State for teacher certification or licensure—

“(i) for each institution of higher edu-
cation located in the State and each entity
located in the State that offers an alter-
native route for teacher certification or li-
censure, the percentage of students at such
institution or entity who have completed
100 percent of the nonclinical coursework
and taken the assessment who pass such
assessment;

“(ii) the percentage of all such stu-
dents at all such institutions taking the ass-
essment who pass such assessment; and

“(iii) the percentage of students tak-
ing an assessment who completed the
teacher preparation program after enroll-
ing in the program, which shall be made
available widely and publicly by the State.

“(E) A description of alternative routes to
State certification or licensure in the State (in-
cluding any such routes operated by entities
that are not institutions of higher education), if any, including, for each of the assessments used by the State for teacher certification or licensure—

“(i) the percentage of individuals participating in such routes, or who have completed such routes during the 2-year period preceding the date of the determination, who passed each such assessment; and

“(ii) the average scaled score of individuals participating in such routes, or who have completed such routes during the period preceding the date of the determination, who took each such assessment.

“(F) A description of the State’s criteria for assessing the performance of teacher preparation programs within institutions of higher education in the State. Such criteria shall include indicators of the academic content knowledge and teaching skills of students enrolled in such programs.

“(G) For each teacher preparation program in the State, the criteria for admission into the program, the number of students in the program, disaggregated by race and gender (ex-
cept that such disaggregation shall not be re-
quired in a case in which the number of stu-
dents in a category is insufficient to yield sta-
tistically reliable information or the results
would reveal personally identifiable information
about an individual student), the average num-
ber of hours of supervised clinical experience re-
quired for those in the program, and the num-
ber of full-time equivalent faculty, adjunct fac-
ulty, and students in supervised clinical experi-
ence.

“(H) For the State as a whole, and for
each teacher preparation program in the State,
the number of teachers prepared, in the aggre-
gate and reported separately by—

“(i) area of certification or licensure;
“(ii) academic major; and
“(iii) subject area for which the teach-
er has been prepared to teach.

“(I) Using the data generated under sub-
paragraphs (G) and (H), a description of the
extent to which teacher preparation programs
are helping to address shortages of highly quali-
fied teachers, by area of certification or licen-
sure, subject, and specialty, in the State’s pub-
lic schools, including those areas described in
section 205(a)(5).

“(J) A description of the activities that
prepare teachers to effectively integrate tech-
nology into curricula and instruction and effec-
tively use technology to collect, manage, and
analyze data in order to improve teaching,
learning, and decision making for the purpose
of increasing student academic achievement.

“(2) Prohibition against creating a na-
tional list.—The Secretary shall not create a na-
tional list or ranking of States, institutions, or
schools using the scaled scores provided under this
subsection.

“(c) Report of the Secretary on the Quality
of Teacher Preparation.—

“(1) Report card.—The Secretary shall pro-
vide to Congress, and publish and make widely avail-
able, a report card on teacher qualifications and
preparation in the United States, including all the
information reported in subparagraphs (A) through
(J) of subsection (b)(1). Such report shall identify
States for which eligible States and eligible partner-
ships received a grant under this part. Such report
shall be so provided, published, and made available annually.

“(2) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—The Secretary shall prepare and submit a report to Congress that contains the following:

“(A) A comparison of States’ efforts to improve the quality of the current and future teaching force.

“(B) A comparison of eligible partnerships’ efforts to improve the quality of the current and future teaching force.

“(C) The national mean and median scaled scores and pass rate on any standardized test that is used in more than 1 State for teacher certification or licensure.

“(3) SPECIAL RULE.—In the case of a teacher preparation program with fewer than 10 scores reported on any single initial teacher certification or licensure assessment during an academic year, the Secretary shall collect and publish information, and make publicly available, with respect to an average pass rate and scaled score on each State certification or licensure assessment taken over a 3-year period.

“(d) COORDINATION.—The Secretary, to the extent practicable, shall coordinate the information collected and
published under this part among States for individuals
who took State teacher certification or licensure assess-
ments in a State other than the State in which the indi-
vidual received the individual’s most recent degree.

“SEC. 207. STATE FUNCTIONS.

“(a) STATE ASSESSMENT.—In order to receive funds
under this Act, a State shall have in place a procedure
to identify and assist, through the provision of technical
assistance, low-performing programs of teacher prepara-
tion. Such State shall provide the Secretary an annual list
of such low-performing teacher preparation programs that
includes an identification of those programs at risk of
being placed on such list. Such levels of performance shall
be determined solely by the State and may include criteria
based on information collected pursuant to this part. Such
assessment shall be described in the report under section
206(b).

“(b) TERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY.—Any program
of teacher preparation from which the State has with-
drawn the State’s approval, or terminated the State’s fi-
nancial support, due to the low performance of the pro-
gram based upon the State assessment described in sub-
section (a)—
“(1) shall be ineligible for any funding for professional development activities awarded by the Department;

“(2) shall not be permitted to accept or enroll any student that receives aid under title IV in the institution’s teacher preparation program; and

“(3) shall provide transitional support, including remedial services if necessary, for students enrolled at the institution at the time of termination of financial support or withdrawal of approval.

“(c) NEGOTIATED RULEMAKING.—If the Secretary develops any regulations implementing subsection (b)(2), the Secretary shall submit such proposed regulations to a negotiated rulemaking process, which shall include representatives of States, institutions of higher education, and educational and student organizations.

“(d) APPLICATION OF THE REQUIREMENTS.—The requirements of this section shall apply to both traditional teacher preparation programs and alternative routes to State certification and licensure programs.

“SEC. 208. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

“(a) METHODS.—In complying with sections 206 and 207, the Secretary shall ensure that States and institutions of higher education use fair and equitable methods
in reporting and that the reporting methods do not allow identification of individuals.

“(b) SPECIAL RULE.—For each State that does not use content assessments as a means of ensuring that all teachers teaching in core academic subjects within the State are highly qualified not later than the end of the 2005–2006 school year, as required under section 1119 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, and that each person employed as a special education teacher in the State who teaches elementary school, middle school, or secondary school is highly qualified by such deadline, as required under section 612(a)(14)(C) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act,—

“(1) the Secretary shall, to the extent practicable, collect data comparable to the data required under this part from States, local educational agencies, institutions of higher education, or other entities that administer such assessments to teachers or prospective teachers; and

“(2) notwithstanding any other provision of this part, the Secretary shall use such data to carry out requirements of this part related to assessments, pass rates, and scaled scores.

“(c) LIMITATIONS.—
“(1) Federal control prohibited.—Nothing in this title shall be construed to permit, allow, encourage, or authorize any Federal control over any aspect of any private, religious, or home school, whether or not a home school is treated as a private school or home school under State law. This section shall not be construed to prohibit private, religious, or home schools from participation in programs or services under this title.

“(2) No change in state control encouraged or required.—Nothing in this title shall be construed to encourage or require any change in a State’s treatment of any private, religious, or home school, whether or not a home school is treated as a private school or home school under State law.

“(3) National system of teacher certification or licensure prohibited.—Nothing in this title shall be construed to permit, allow, encourage, or authorize the Secretary to establish or support any national system of teacher certification or licensure.

“(d) Release of information to teacher preparation programs.—

“(1) In general.—For the purpose of improving teacher preparation programs, a State edu-
cational agency shall provide to a teacher preparation program, upon the request of the teacher preparation program, any and all pertinent education-related information that—

"(A) may enable the teacher preparation program to evaluate the effectiveness of the program’s graduates or the program itself; and

"(B) is possessed, controlled, or accessible by the State educational agency.

"(2) CONTENT OF INFORMATION.—The information described in paragraph (1)—

"(A) shall include an identification of specific individuals who graduated from the teacher preparation program to enable the teacher preparation program to evaluate the information provided to the program from the State educational agency with the program’s own data about the specific courses taken by, and field experiences of, the individual graduates; and

"(B) may include—

"(i) kindergarten through grade 12 academic achievement and demographic data, without revealing personally identifiable information about an individual stu-
dent, for students who have been taught by
graduates of the teacher preparation pro-
gram; and
“(ii) teacher effectiveness evaluations
for teachers who graduated from the teach-
er preparation program.

“SEC. 209. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
“(a) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be ap-
propriated to carry out this part such sums as may be
necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 suc-
ceeding fiscal years, of which—
“(1) 50 percent shall be available for each fiscal
year to award grants under section 202; and
“(2) 50 percent shall be available for each fiscal
year to award grants under section 203.
“(b) SPECIAL RULE.—If the Secretary determines
that there is an insufficient number of meritorious appli-
cations for grants under section 202 or 203 to justify
awarding the full amount described in paragraph (1) or
(2) of subsection (a), respectively, the Secretary may, after
funding the meritorious applications, use the remaining
funds for grants under the other such section.”.

CHAPTER 4—INSTITUTIONAL AID

SEC. 7341. PROGRAM PURPOSE.

Section 311 (20 U.S.C. 1057) is amended—
(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “351” and inserting “391”; and

(B) in paragraph (3)(F), by inserting “, including services that will assist in the education of special populations” before the period;

and

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (6), by inserting “, including innovative, customized, remedial education and English language instruction courses designed to help retain students and move the students rapidly into core courses and through program completion” before the period;

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (7) through (12) as paragraphs (8) through (13), respectively;

(C) by inserting after paragraph (6) the following:

“(7) Education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students or the students’ parents.”; and

(D) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) of paragraph (13) (as redesignated by sub-
paragraph (B)), by striking “subsection (c)” and inserting “subsection (b) and section 391”.

SEC. 7342. DEFINITIONS; ELIGIBILITY.

Section 312 (20 U.S.C. 1058) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)(1)(A), by striking “subsection (c) of this section” and inserting “subsection (d)”; and

(2) in subsection (d)(2), by striking “subdivision” and inserting “paragraph”.

SEC. 7343. AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBALLY CONTROLLED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

Section 316 (20 U.S.C. 1059e) is amended—

(1) by striking subsection (b)(3) and inserting the following:

“(3) TRIBAL COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY.—The term ‘Tribal College or University’ means an institution that—

“(A) qualifies for funding under the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) or the Navajo Community College Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 640a note); or

“(B) is cited in section 532 of the Equity in Educational Land-Grant Status Act of 1994 (7 U.S.C. 301 note).”;}
(2) in subsection (c)(2)—

(A) in subparagraph (B), by inserting before the semicolon at the end the following: “and the acquisition of real property adjacent to the campus of the institution”;

(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (G), (H), (I), (J), (K), and (L) as subparagraphs (H), (I), (J), (K), (L), and (N), respectively;

(C) by inserting after subparagraph (F) the following:

“(G) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students or parents of students;”;

(D) in subparagraph (L) (as redesignated by subparagraph (B)), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(E) by inserting after subparagraph (L) (as redesignated by subparagraph (B)) the following:

“(M) developing or improving facilities for Internet use or other distance learning academic instruction capabilities; and”;

(F) in subparagraph (N) (as redesignated by subparagraph (B)), by striking “subpara-
graphs (A) through (K)” and inserting “sub-
paragraphs (A) through (M)”; and

(3) by striking subsection (d) and inserting the
following:

“(d) APPLICATION, PLAN, AND ALLOCATION.—

“(1) INSTITUTIONAL ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligi-
ble to receive assistance under this section, a Tribal
College or University shall be an eligible institution
under section 312(b).

“(2) APPLICATION.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—A Tribal College or
University desiring to receive assistance under
this section shall submit an application to the
Secretary at such time, and in such manner, as
the Secretary may reasonably require.

“(B) STREAMLINED PROCESS.—The Sec-
retary shall establish application requirements
in such a manner as to simplify and streamline
the process for applying for grants.

“(3) ALLOCATIONS TO INSTITUTIONS.—

“(A) CONSTRUCTION GRANTS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—Of the amount ap-
propriated to carry out this section for any
fiscal year, the Secretary may reserve 30
percent for the purpose of awarding 1-year
grants of not less than $1,000,000 to address construction, maintenance, and renovation needs at eligible institutions.

“(ii) Preference.—In providing grants under clause (i), the Secretary shall give preference to eligible institutions that have not yet received an award under this section.

“(B) Allotment of remaining funds.—

“(i) In general.—Except as provided in clause (ii), the Secretary shall distribute the remaining funds appropriated for any fiscal year to each eligible institution as follows:

“(I) 60 percent of the remaining appropriated funds shall be distributed among the eligible Tribal Colleges and Universities on a pro rata basis, based on the respective Indian student counts (as defined in section 2(a) of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801(a)) of the Tribal Colleges and Universities; and
“(II) the remaining 40 percent shall be distributed in equal shares to the eligible Tribal Colleges and Universities.

“(ii) Minimum Grant.—The amount distributed to a Tribal College or University under clause (i) shall not be less than $500,000.

“(4) Special rules.—

“(A) Concurrent funding.—For the purposes of this part, no Tribal College or University that is eligible for and receives funds under this section shall concurrently receive funds under other provisions of this part or part B.

“(B) Exemption.—Section 313(d) shall not apply to institutions that are eligible to receive funds under this section.”.

SEC. 7344. ALASKA NATIVE AND NATIVE HAWAIIAN-SERVING INSTITUTIONS.

Section 317(c)(2) (20 U.S.C. 1059d(c)(2)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (G), by striking “and” after the semicolon;
(2) in subparagraph (H), by striking the period and inserting "; and"; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

"(I) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students or the students’ parents."

SEC. 7345. NATIVE AMERICAN-SERVING, NONTRIBAL INSTITUTIONS.

(a) GRANT PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—Part A of title III (20 U.S.C. 1057 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

"SEC. 318. NATIVE AMERICAN-SERVING, NONTRIBAL INSTITUTIONS.

(a) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary shall provide grants and related assistance to Native American-serving, nontribal institutions to enable such institutions to improve and expand their capacity to serve Native Americans.

(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) NATIVE AMERICAN.—The term ‘Native American’ means an individual who is of a tribe, people, or culture that is indigenous to the United States."
“(2) Native American-serving, nontribal institution.—The term ‘Native American-serving, nontribal institution’ means an institution of higher education that, at the time of application—

“(A) has an enrollment of undergraduate students that is not less than 10 percent Native American students; and

“(B) is not a Tribal College or University (as defined in section 316).

“(c) Authorized activities.—

“(1) Types of activities authorized.— Grants awarded under this section shall be used by Native American-serving, nontribal institutions to assist such institutions to plan, develop, undertake, and carry out activities to improve and expand such institutions’ capacity to serve Native Americans.

“(2) Examples of authorized activities.— Such programs may include—

“(A) the purchase, rental, or lease of scientific or laboratory equipment for educational purposes, including instructional and research purposes;

“(B) renovation and improvement in classroom, library, laboratory, and other instructional facilities;
“(C) support of faculty exchanges, and faculty development and faculty fellowships to assist faculty in attaining advanced degrees in the faculty’s field of instruction;

“(D) curriculum development and academic instruction;

“(E) the purchase of library books, periodicals, microfilm, and other educational materials;

“(F) funds and administrative management, and acquisition of equipment for use in strengthening funds management;

“(G) the joint use of facilities such as laboratories and libraries; and

“(H) academic tutoring and counseling programs and student support services.

“(d) Application Process.—

“(1) Institutional Eligibility.—A Native American-serving, nontribal institution desiring to receive assistance under this section shall submit to the Secretary such enrollment data as may be necessary to demonstrate that the institution is a Native American-serving, nontribal institution, along with such other information and data as the Secretary may by regulation require.
“(2) Applications.—

“(A) Permission to submit applications.—Any institution that is determined by the Secretary to be a Native American-serving, nontribal institution may submit an application for assistance under this section to the Secretary.

“(B) Simplified and streamlined format.—The Secretary shall, to the extent possible, prescribe a simplified and streamlined format for applications under this section that takes into account the limited number of institutions that are eligible for assistance under this section.

“(C) Content.—An application submitted under subparagraph (A) shall include—

“(i) a 5-year plan for improving the assistance provided by the Native American-serving, nontribal institution to Native Americans; and

“(ii) such other information and assurances as the Secretary may require.

“(3) Special rules.—

“(A) Eligibility.—No Native American-serving, nontribal institution that receives funds
under this section shall concurrently receive funds under other provisions of this part or part B.

“(B) EXEMPTION.—Section 313(d) shall not apply to institutions that are eligible to receive funds under this section.

“(C) DISTRIBUTION.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall, to the extent possible and consistent with the competitive process under which such grants are awarded, ensure maximum and equitable distribution among all eligible institutions.”.

(b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section 399 (20 U.S.C. 1068h) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(c) MINIMUM GRANT AMOUNT.—The minimum amount of a grant under this title shall be $200,000.”.

SEC. 7346. PART B DEFINITIONS.

Section 322(4) (20 U.S.C. 1061(4)) is amended by inserting “, in consultation with the Commissioner for Education Statistics” before “and the Commissioner”.

SEC. 7347. GRANTS TO INSTITUTIONS.

Section 323(a) (20 U.S.C. 1062(a)) is amended—

(1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “360(a)(2)” and inserting “399(a)(2)”;
(2) by redesignating paragraphs (7) through (12) as paragraphs (8) through (13), respectively; and

(3) by inserting after paragraph (6) the following:

“(7) Education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students or the students’ parents.”.

SEC. 7348. ALLOTMENTS TO INSTITUTIONS.

Section 324 (20 U.S.C. 1063) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(h) SPECIAL RULE ON ELIGIBILITY.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a part B institution shall not receive an allotment under this section unless the part B institution provides, on an annual basis, data indicating that the part B institution—

“(1) enrolled Federal Pell Grant recipients in the preceding academic year;

“(2) in the preceding academic year, has graduated students from a program of academic study that is licensed or accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting agency or association recognized by the Secretary pursuant to part H of title IV where appropriate; and
“(3) where appropriate, has graduated students
who, within the past 5 years, enrolled in graduate or
professional school.”.

SEC. 7349. PROFESSIONAL OR GRADUATE INSTITUTIONS.

Section 326 (20 U.S.C. 1063b) is amended—

(1) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (2), by inserting “, and

for the acquisition and development of real

property that is adjacent to the campus for

such construction, maintenance, renovation, or

improvement” after “services”; 

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (5)

through (7) as paragraphs (7) through (9), re-

spectively;

(C) by inserting after paragraph (4) the

following:

“(5) tutoring, counseling, and student service

programs designed to improve academic success;

“(6) education or counseling services designed
to improve the financial literacy and economic lit-
eracy of students or the students’ parents;”;

(D) in paragraph (7) (as redesignated by

subparagraph (B)), by striking “establish or

improve” and inserting “establishing or impro-
ing”;
(E) in paragraph (8) (as redesignated by subparagraph (B))—

(i) by striking “assist” and inserting “assisting”; and

(ii) by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(F) in paragraph (9) (as redesignated by subparagraph (B)), by striking the period and inserting “; and”; and

(G) by adding at the end the following:

“(10) other activities proposed in the application submitted under subsection (d) that—

“(A) contribute to carrying out the purposes of this part; and

“(B) are approved by the Secretary as part of the review and acceptance of such application.”;

(2) in subsection (e)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) by inserting a colon after “the following”;

(ii) in subparagraph (Q), by striking “and” at the end;

(iii) in subparagraph (R), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and
(iv) by adding at the end the following:

“(S) Alabama State University qualified graduate program;

“(T) Coppin State University qualified graduate program; and

“(U) Prairie View A & M University qualified graduate program.”;

(B) in paragraph (2), by inserting “in law or” after “instruction”; and

(C) in paragraph (3)—

(i) by striking “1998” and inserting “2006”; and

(ii) by striking “(Q) and (R)” and inserting “(S), (T), and (U)”;

(3) in subsection (f)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “(P)” and inserting “(R)”; and

(B) in paragraph (3)—

(i) by striking subparagraphs (A) and (B) and inserting the following:

“(A) The amount of non-Federal funds for the fiscal year for which the determination is made that the institution or program listed in subsection (e)—
“(i) allocates from institutional resources;
“(ii) secures from non-Federal sources, including amounts appropriated by the State and amounts from the private sector; and
“(iii) will utilize to match Federal funds awarded for the fiscal year for which the determination is made under this section to the institution or program.
“(B) The number of students enrolled in the qualified graduate programs of the eligible institution or program, for which the institution or program received and allocated funding under this section in the preceding year.”;

(ii) in subparagraph (C), by striking “(or the equivalent) enrolled in the eligible professional or graduate school” and all that follows through the period and inserting “enrolled in the qualified programs or institutions listed in paragraph (1).”;

(iii) in subparagraph (D)—

(I) by striking “students” and inserting “Black American students or minority students”; and
(II) by striking “institution” and inserting “institution or program”;
and
(iv) by striking subparagraph (E) and inserting the following:
“(E) The percentage that the total number of Black American students and minority students who receive their first professional, master’s, or doctoral degrees from the institution or program in the academic year preceding the academic year for which the determination is made, represents of the total number of Black American students and minority students in the United States who receive their first professional, master’s, or doctoral degrees in the professions or disciplines related to the course of study at such institution or program, respectively, in the preceding academic year.”; and
(4) in subsection (g), by striking “1998” and inserting “2006”.

SEC. 7350. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

Subsection (a) of section 399 (20 U.S.C. 1068h) is amended to read as follows:
“(a) AUTHORIZATIONS.—
“(1) PART A.—(A) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out part A (other than section 316) such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“(B) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 316 such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“(C) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 317 such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“(D) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 318 such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“(2) PART B.—(A) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out part B (other than section 326) such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“(B) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 326 such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.
“(3) PART C.—There are authorized to be ap-
propriated to carry out part C such sums as may be
necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 suc-
ceeding fiscal years.

“(4) PART D.—(A) There are authorized to be
appropriated to carry out part D (other than section
345(7), but including section 347) such sums as
may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of
the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“(B) There are authorized to be appropriated
to carry out section 345(7) such sums as may be
necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 suc-
ceeding fiscal years.

“(5) PART E.—There are authorized to be ap-
propriated to carry out part E such sums as may be
necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 suc-
ceeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7351. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.

Title III (20 U.S.C. 1051 et seq.) is further
amended—

(1) in section 342(5)(C) (20 U.S.C.
1066a(5)(C)), by striking “,” and inserting “,”;

(2) in section 343(e) (20 U.S.C. 1066b(e)), by
inserting “SALE OF QUALIFIED BONDS.—” before
“Notwithstanding”;

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(3) in the matter preceding clause (i) of section 365(9)(A) (20 U.S.C. 1067k(9)(A)), by striking "support" and inserting "supports";

(4) in section 391(b)(7)(E) (20 U.S.C. 1068(b)(7)(E)), by striking "subparagraph (E)" and inserting "subparagraph (D)";

(5) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) of section 392(b)(2) (20 U.S.C. 1068a(b)(2)), by striking "eligible institutions under part A institutions" and inserting "eligible institutions under part A"; and

(6) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) of section 396 (20 U.S.C. 1068e), by striking "360" and inserting "399".

CHAPTER 5—STUDENT ASSISTANCE

Subchapter A—Grants to Students in Attendance at Institutions of Higher Education

SEC. 7361. FEDERAL PELL GRANTS.

Section 401 (20 U.S.C. 1070a) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(1)—

(A) in the first sentence, by striking "2004" and inserting "2012"; and

(B) in the second sentence, by striking ""," and inserting "",";

(2) in subsection (b)—
(A) by striking paragraph (2)(A) and inserting the following:

“(2)(A) the amount of the Federal Pell Grant for a student eligible under this part shall be—

“(i) $5,100 for academic year 2006–2007;
“(ii) $5,400 for academic year 2007–2008;
“(iii) $5,700 for academic year 2008–2009;
“(iv) $6,000 for academic year 2009–2010; and
“(v) $6,300 for academic year 2010–2011,

less an amount equal to the amount determined to be the expected family contribution with respect to that student for that year.”;

(B) by striking paragraph (3);

(C) by redesignating paragraphs (4) through (8) as paragraphs (3) through (7), respectively;

(D) in paragraph (4) (as redesignated by subparagraph (C)), by striking “$400, except” and all that follows through the period and inserting “10 percent of the maximum basic grant level specified in the appropriate Appropriation Act for such academic year, except that a student who is eligible for a Federal Pell Grant in an amount that is equal to or greater than 5 percent of such level but less than 10
percent of such level shall be awarded a Federal
Pell grant in the amount of 10 percent of such
level.”; and
(E) by striking paragraph (5) (as redesign-
nated by subparagraph (C)) and inserting the
following:
“(5) In the case of a student who is enrolled, on at
least a half-time basis and for a period of more than 1
academic year in a 2-year or 4-year program of instruction
for which an institution of higher education awards an as-
soicate or baccalaureate degree, the Secretary shall allow
such student to receive not more than 2 Federal Pell
Grants during a single award year to permit such student
to accelerate the student’s progress toward a degree by
attending additional sessions. In the case of a student re-
ceiving more than 1 Federal Pell Grant in a single award
year, the total amount of Federal Pell Grants awarded to
such student for the award year may exceed the maximum
basic grant level specified in the appropriate Appropria-
tion Act for such award year.”; and
(3) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the
following:
“(5) The period of time during which a student may
receive Federal Pell Grants shall not exceed 18 semesters,
or an equivalent period of time as determined by the Secretary pursuant to regulations, which period shall—

“(A) be determined without regard to whether the student is enrolled on a full-time basis during any portion of the period of time; and

“(B) include any period of time for which the student received a Federal Pell Grant prior to the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005.”.

SEC. 7362. FEDERAL TRIO PROGRAMS.

(a) Program Authority; Authorization of Appropriations.—Section 402A (20 U.S.C. 1070a–11) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “4” and inserting “5”;

(ii) by striking subparagraph (A); and

(iii) by redesignating subparagraphs (B) and (C) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively; and

(B) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:
“(3) MINIMUM GRANTS.—Unless the institution or agency requests a smaller amount, an individual grant authorized under this chapter shall be awarded in an amount that is not less than $200,000, except that an individual grant authorized under section 402G shall be awarded in an amount that is not less than $170,000.”;

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (2), by striking “service delivery” and inserting “high quality service delivery, as determined under subsection (f),”; 

(B) in paragraph (3)(B), by striking “is not required to” and inserting “shall not”; and 

(C) in paragraph (5), by striking “campuses” and inserting “different campuses”;

(3) in subsection (e), by striking “(g)(2)” each place the term occurs and inserting “(h)(4)”;

(4) by redesignating subsections (f) and (g) as subsections (g) and (h), respectively;

(5) by inserting after subsection (e) the following:

“(f) OUTCOME CRITERIA.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, by regulation, shall establish outcome criteria for measuring, annually and for longer periods, the quality and ef-
effectiveness of programs authorized under this chapter.

“(2) USE FOR PRIOR EXPERIENCE DETERMINATION.—The outcome criteria under paragraph (1) shall be used to evaluate the programs provided by a recipient of a grant under this chapter, and the Secretary shall determine an eligible entity’s prior experience of high quality service delivery, as required in subsection (c)(2), based on the outcome criteria.

“(3) CONSIDERATION OF RELEVANT DATA.—The outcome criteria under this subsection shall take into account data pertaining to secondary school completion, postsecondary education enrollment, and postsecondary education completion for low-income students, first generation college students, and individuals with disabilities, in the schools and institutions of higher education served by the program to be evaluated.

“(4) CONTENTS OF OUTCOME CRITERIA.—The outcome criteria shall include the following:

“(A) For programs authorized under section 402B, whether the eligible entity met or exceeded the entity’s objectives established in
the entity’s application for such program regarding—

“(i) the delivery of service to a total number of students served by the program;

“(ii) the continued secondary school enrollment of such students;

“(iii) the graduation of such students from secondary school; and

“(iv) the enrollment of such students in an institution of higher education.

“(B) For programs authorized under section 402C, whether the eligible entity met or exceeded its objectives for such program regarding—

“(i) the delivery of service to a total number of students served by the program, as agreed upon by the entity and the Secretary for the period;

“(ii) such students’ school performance, as measured by the grade point average, or its equivalent;

“(iii) such students’ academic performance, as measured by standardized tests, including tests required by the students’ State;
“(iv) the retention in, and graduation from, secondary school of such students; and

“(v) the enrollment of such students in an institution of higher education.

“(C) For programs authorized under section 402D—

“(i) whether the eligible entity met or exceeded the entity’s objectives regarding the retention in postsecondary education of the students served by the program;

“(ii)(I) in the case of an entity that is an institution of higher education offering a baccalaureate degree, the extent to which the entity met or exceeded the entity’s objectives regarding such students’ completion of the degree programs in which such students were enrolled; or

“(II) in the case of an entity that is an institution of higher education that does not offer a baccalaureate degree, the extent to which the entity met or exceeded the entity’s objectives regarding—

“(aa) the completion of a degree or certificate by such students; and
“(bb) the transfer of such stu-
dents to institutions of higher edu-
cation that offer baccalaureate de-
grees;

“(iii) whether the entity met or ex-
ceeded the entity’s objectives regarding the
delivery of service to a total number of stu-
dents, as agreed upon by the entity and
the Secretary for the period; and

“(iv) whether the applicant met or ex-
ceeded the entity’s objectives regarding
such students remaining in good academic
standing.

“(D) For programs authorized under sec-
tion 402E, whether the entity met or exceeded
the entity’s objectives for such program
regarding—

“(i) the delivery of service to a total
number of students, as agreed upon by the
entity and the Secretary for the period;

“(ii) the provision of appropriate
scholarly and research activities for the
students served by the program;
“(iii) the acceptance and enrollment of such students in graduate programs; and

“(iv) the attainment of doctoral degrees by former program participants.

“(E) For programs authorized under section 402F, whether the entity met or exceeded the entity’s objectives for such program regarding—

“(i) the enrollment of students without a secondary school diploma or its recognized equivalent, who were served by the program, in programs leading to such diploma or equivalent;

“(ii) the enrollment of secondary school graduates who were served by the program in programs of postsecondary education;

“(iii) the delivery of service to a total number of students, as agreed upon by the entity and the Secretary for the period; and

“(iv) the provision of assistance to students served by the program in com-
pleting financial aid applications and college admission applications.”;

(6) in subsection (g) (as redesignated by paragraph (4))—

(A) in the first sentence, by striking “$700,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”; and

(B) by striking the fourth sentence; and

(7) in subsection (h) (as redesignated by paragraph (4))—

(A) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through (4) as paragraphs (3) through (6), respectively;

(B) by inserting before paragraph (3) (as redesignated by subparagraph (A)) the following:

“(1) DIFFERENT CAMPUS.—The term ‘different campus’ means a site of an institution of higher education that—

“(A) is geographically apart from the main campus of the institution;

“(B) is permanent in nature; and
“(C) offers courses in educational programs leading to a degree, certificate, or other recognized educational credential.

“(2) DIFFERENT POPULATION.—The term ‘different population’ means a group of individuals, with respect to whom an eligible entity desires to serve through an application for a grant under this chapter, that—

“(A) is separate and distinct from any other population that the entity has applied for a grant under this chapter to serve; or

“(B) while sharing some of the same needs as another population that the eligible entity has applied for a grant under this chapter to serve, has distinct needs for specialized services.”;

(C) in paragraph (5) (as redesignated by subparagraph (A))—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking “or” after the semicolon;

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; or”;

and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:
“(C) was a member of a reserve component of the Armed Forces called to active duty for a period of more than 180 days.”; and

(D) in paragraph (6), by striking “subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph (3)” and inserting “subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (5)”.

(b) TALENT SEARCH.—Section 402B (20 U.S.C. 1070a–12) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “to identify qualified youths with potential for education at the postsecondary level and to encourage such youths” and inserting “to encourage eligible youths”;

(B) in paragraph (2), by inserting “, and facilitate the application for,” after “the availability of”; and

(C) in paragraph (3), by striking “, but who have the ability to complete such programs, to reenter” and inserting “to enter or reenter, and complete”;

(2) by redesignating subsection (e) as subsection (d);
(3) by striking subsection (b) and inserting the following:

“(b) REQUIRED SERVICES.—Any project assisted under this section shall provide—

“(1) academic tutoring, or connections to high quality academic tutoring services, to enable students to complete secondary or postsecondary courses, which may include instruction in reading, writing, study skills, mathematics, science, and other subjects;

“(2) advice and assistance in secondary course selection and, if applicable, initial postsecondary course selection;

“(3) assistance in preparing for college entrance examinations and completing college admission applications;

“(4)(A) information on both the full range of Federal student financial aid programs (including Federal Pell Grant awards and loan forgiveness) and resources for locating public and private scholarships; and

“(B) assistance in completing financial aid applications, including the Free Application for Federal Student Aid described in section 483(a);

“(5) guidance on and assistance in—
“(A) secondary school reentry;

“(B) alternative education programs for secondary school dropouts that lead to the receipt of a regular secondary school diploma;

“(C) entry into general educational development (GED) programs; or

“(D) postsecondary education; and

“(6) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students or their parents, including financial planning for postsecondary education.

“(c) PERMISSIBLE SERVICES.—Any project assisted under this section may provide services such as—

“(1) personal and career counseling or activities;

“(2) information and activities designed to acquaint youths with the range of career options available to the youths;

“(3) exposure to the campuses of institutions of higher education, as well as cultural events, academic programs, and other sites or activities not usually available to disadvantaged youth;

“(4) workshops and counseling for families of students served;
“(5) mentoring programs involving elementary or secondary school teachers or counselors, faculty members at institutions of higher education, students, or any combination of such persons; and

“(6) programs and activities as described in subsection (b) or paragraphs (1) through (5) of this subsection that are specially designed for students who are limited English proficient, students with disabilities, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a)), or students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system.”; and

(4) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) of subsection (d) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “talent search projects under this chapter” and inserting “projects under this section”.

(c) UPWARD BOUND.—Section 402C (20 U.S.C. 1070a–13) is amended—

(1) by striking subsection (b) and inserting the following:

“(b) REQUIRED SERVICES.—Any project assisted under this section shall provide—

“(1) academic tutoring to enable students to complete secondary or postsecondary courses, which
may include instruction in reading, writing, study
skills, mathematics, science, and other subjects;

“(2) advice and assistance in secondary and
postsecondary course selection;

“(3) assistance in preparing for college entrance
examinations and completing college admission ap-
lications;

“(4)(A) information on both the full range of
Federal student financial aid programs (including
Federal Pell Grant awards and loan forgiveness) and
resources for locating public and private scholar-
ships; and

“(B) assistance in completing financial aid ap-
lications, including the Free Application for Fed-
eral Student Aid described in section 483(a);

“(5) guidance on and assistance in—

“(A) secondary school reentry;

“(B) alternative education programs for
secondary school dropouts that lead to the re-
ceipt of a regular secondary school diploma;

“(C) entry into general educational develop-
ment (GED) programs; or

“(D) postsecondary education; and

“(6) education or counseling services designed
to improve the financial literacy and economic lit-
eracy of students, including financial planning for postsecondary education.”;

(2) in subsection (e)—

(A) in the subsection heading, by striking “REQUIRED SERVICES” and inserting “ADDITIONAL REQUIRED SERVICES FOR MULTIPLE-YEAR GRANT RECIPIENTS”; and

(B) by striking “upward bound project assisted under this chapter” and inserting “project assisted under this section”;

(3) by redesignating subsections (d) and (e) as subsections (e) and (f), respectively;

(4) by inserting after subsection (c) the following:

“(d) PERMISSIBLE SERVICES.—Any project assisted under this section may provide such services as—

“(1) exposure to cultural events, academic programs, and other activities not usually available to disadvantaged youth;

“(2) information, activities and instruction designed to acquaint youths participating in the project with the range of career options available to the youths;

“(3) on-campus residential programs;
“(4) mentoring programs involving elementary school or secondary school teachers or counselors, faculty members at institutions of higher education, students, or any combination of such persons;

“(5) work-study positions where youth participating in the project are exposed to careers requiring a postsecondary degree;

“(6) special services to enable veterans to make the transition to postsecondary education; and

“(7) programs and activities as described in subsection (b), subsection (c), or paragraphs (1) through (6) of this subsection that are specially designed for students who are limited English proficient, students with disabilities, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a)), or students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system.”;

(5) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) of subsection (e) (as redesignated by paragraph (3)), by striking “upward bound projects under this chapter” and inserting “projects under this section”;

(6) in subsection (f) (as redesignated by paragraph (3))—
(A) by striking “during June, July, and August” each place the term occurs and inserting “during the summer school recess, for a period not to exceed 3 months”; and

(B) by striking “(b)(10)” and inserting “(d)(5)”.

(d) STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES.—Section 402D (20 U.S.C. 1070a–14) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(B) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

“(3) to foster an institutional climate supportive of the success of low-income and first generation college students, students with disabilities, students who are limited English proficient, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a)), and students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system.”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(4) to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students, including—
“(A) basic personal income, household money management, and financial planning skills; and

“(B) basic economic decisionmaking skills.”;

(2) by redesigning subsections (c) and (d) as subsections (d) and (e);

(3) by striking subsection (b) and inserting the following:

“(b) REQUIRED SERVICES.—A project assisted under this section shall provide—

“(1) academic tutoring to enable students to complete postsecondary courses, which may include instruction in reading, writing, study skills, mathematics, science, and other subjects;

“(2) advice and assistance in postsecondary course selection;

“(3)(A) information on both the full range of Federal student financial aid programs (including Federal Pell Grant awards and loan forgiveness) and resources for locating public and private scholarships; and

“(B) assistance in completing financial aid applications, including the Free Application for Federal Student Aid described in section 483(a);
“(4) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students, including financial planning for postsecondary education;

“(5) activities designed to assist students participating in the project in securing college admission and financial assistance for enrollment in graduate and professional programs; and

“(6) activities designed to assist students enrolled in 2-year institutions of higher education in securing admission and financial assistance for enrollment in a 4-year program of postsecondary education.

“(c) PERMISSIBLE SERVICES.—A project assisted under this section may provide services such as—

“(1) consistent, individualized personal, career, and academic counseling, provided by assigned counselors;

“(2) information, activities, and instruction designed to acquaint youths participating in the project with the range of career options available to the students;

“(3) exposure to cultural events and academic programs not usually available to disadvantaged students;
“(4) activities designed to acquaint students participating in the project with the range of career options available to the students;

“(5) mentoring programs involving faculty or upper class students, or a combination thereof;

“(6) securing temporary housing during breaks in the academic year for students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a)) or were formerly homeless children and youths and students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system; and

“(7) programs and activities as described in subsection (b) or paragraphs (1) through (5) of this subsection that are specially designed for students who are limited English proficient, students with disabilities, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a)) or were formerly homeless children and youths, or students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system.”;
(4) in subsection (d)(1) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “subsection (b)” and inserting “subsection (c)”;

(5) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) of subsection (e) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “student support services projects under this chapter” and inserting “projects under this section”.

(e) POSTBACCALAUREATE ACHIEVEMENT PROGRAM

AUTHORITY.—Section 402E (20 U.S.C. 1070a–15) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in the subsection heading, by inserting “REQUIRED” before “SERVICES”;

(B) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “A postbaccalaureate achievement project assisted under this section may provide services such as—” and inserting “A project assisted under this section shall provide—”;

(C) in paragraph (5), by inserting “and” after the semicolon;

(D) in paragraph (6), by striking the semicolon and inserting a period; and

(E) by striking paragraphs (7) and (8);
(2) by redesignating subsections (c) through (f) as subsections (d) through (g), respectively;

(3) by inserting after subsection (b) the following:

“(c) PERMISSIBLE SERVICES.—A project assisted under this section may provide services such as—

“(1) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students or their parents, including financial planning for postsecondary education;

“(2) mentoring programs involving faculty members at institutions of higher education, students, or any combination of such persons; and

“(3) exposure to cultural events and academic programs not usually available to disadvantaged students.”;

(4) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) of subsection (d) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “postbaccalaureate achievement”;

(5) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) of subsection (f) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “postbaccalaureate achievement project” and inserting “project under this section”; and

(6) in subsection (g) (as redesignated by paragraph (2))—
(f) Educational Opportunity Centers.—Section 402F (20 U.S.C. 1070a-16) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(3) to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students, including—

“(A) basic personal income, household money management, and financial planning skills; and

“(B) basic economic decisionmaking skills.”; and

(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) by redesignating paragraphs (5) through (10) as paragraphs (6) through (11), respectively;

(B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the following:
“(5) education or counseling services designed
to improve the financial literacy and economic lit-
eracy of students;”;

(C) by striking paragraph (7) (as redesig-
nated by subparagraph (A)) and inserting the
following:

“(7) individualized personal, career, and aca-
demic counseling;”;

(D) by striking paragraph (11) (as redesig-
nated by subparagraph (A)) and inserting the
following:

“(11) programs and activities as described in
paragraphs (1) through (10) that are specially de-
dsigned for students who are limited English pro-
ficient, students with disabilities, or students who
are homeless children and youths (as such term is
defined in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento
Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a)), or
programs and activities for students who are in fos-
ter care or are aging out of the foster care system.”.

(g) STAFF DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES.—Section
402G(b)(3) (20 U.S.C. 1070a–17(b)(3)) is amended by in-
serting “, including strategies for recruiting and serving
students who are homeless children and youths (as such
term is defined in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento
(h) **Reports, Evaluations, and Grants for Project Improvement and Dissemination.**—Section 402H (20 U.S.C. 1070a–18) is amended—

(1) by striking the section heading and inserting “**REPORTS, EVALUATIONS, AND GRANTS FOR PROJECT IMPROVEMENT AND DISSEMINATION.**”;

(2) by redesignating subsections (a) through (c) as subsections (b) through (d), respectively; and

(3) by inserting before subsection (b) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)) the following:

“(a) **Report to Congress.**—At least once every 2-year period, the Secretary shall prepare and submit to Congress a report on the outcomes achieved by the programs authorized under this chapter. Such report shall include a statement for the preceding fiscal year specifying—

“(1) the number of grants awarded during each fiscal year, and the number of individuals served by the programs carried out under such grants;
“(2) the number of entities that received grants during the fiscal year, including the number of entities that—

“(A) received a grant to carry out a program under this chapter for the fiscal year; and

“(B) had not received funding for that particular program during the previous grant cycle;

“(3) a comparison of the number and percentage of grant awards made to entities described in paragraph (2), with the number of such entities funded through discretionary grant competitions conducted by the Secretary under this chapter in the 3 grant cycles preceding the fiscal year;

“(4) information on the number of individuals served in each program authorized under this chapter; and

“(5) information on the outcomes achieved by each program authorized under this chapter, including the outcome criteria described in section 402A(f) for each program.”.
SEC. 7363. GAINING EARLY AWARENESS AND READINESS FOR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS.

(a) Early Intervention and College Awareness Program Authorized.—Section 404A (20 U.S.C. 1070a–21) is amended—

(1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the following:

“(a) Program Authorized.—The Secretary is authorized, in accordance with the requirements of this chapter, to establish a program that encourages eligible entities to provide support to eligible low-income students to assist the students in obtaining a secondary school diploma (or its recognized equivalent) and to prepare for and succeed in postsecondary education, by providing—

“(1) financial assistance, academic support, additional counseling, mentoring, outreach, and supportive services to middle school and secondary school students to reduce—

“(A) the risk of such students dropping out of school; or

“(B) the need for remedial education for such students at the postsecondary level; and

“(2) information to students and their parents about the advantages of obtaining a postsecondary education and the college financing options for the students and their parents.”;
(2) by striking subsection (b)(2)(A) and inserting the following:

“(A) give priority to eligible entities that have a prior, demonstrated commitment to early intervention leading to college access through collaboration and replication of successful strategies;”; and

(3) by striking subsection (c)(2) and inserting the following:

“(2) a partnership—

“(A) consisting of—

“(i) 1 or more local educational agencies; and

“(ii) 1 or more degree granting institutions of higher education; and

“(B) which may include not less than 2 other community organizations or entities, such as businesses, professional organizations, State agencies, institutions or agencies sponsoring programs authorized under subpart 4, or other public or private agencies or organizations.”.

(b) REQUIREMENTS.—Section 404B (20 U.S.C. 1070a–22) is amended—

(1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the following:—
“(a) Funding Rules.—

“(1) Distribution.—In awarding grants from the amount appropriated under section 404G for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall take into consideration—

“(A) the geographic distribution of such awards; and

“(B) the distribution of such awards between urban and rural applicants.

“(2) Special Rule.—The Secretary shall annually reevaluate the distribution of funds described in paragraph (1) based on number, quality, and promise of the applications.”;

(2) by striking subsections (b), (e), and (f);

(3) by redesignating subsections (c), (d), and (g) as subsections (b), (e), and (d), respectively; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

“(e) Supplement, Not Supplant.—Grant funds awarded under this chapter shall be used to supplement, and not supplant, other Federal, State, and local funds that would otherwise be expended to carry out activities assisted under this chapter.”.

(e) Application.—Section 404C (20 U.S.C. 1070a–23) is amended—
(1) in the section heading, by striking “ELIGIBLE ENTITY PLANS” and inserting “APPLICATIONS”;

(2) in subsection (a)—

(A) in the subsection heading, by striking “PLAN” and inserting “APPLICATION”;

(B) in paragraph (1)—

(i) by striking “a plan” and inserting “an application”; and

(ii) by striking the second sentence;

and

(C) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the following:

“(2) CONTENTS.—Each application submitted pursuant to paragraph (1) shall be in such form, contain or be accompanied by such information or assurances, and be submitted at such time as the Secretary may require. Each such application shall, at a minimum—

“(A) describe the activities for which assistance under this chapter is sought, including how the eligible entity will carry out the required activities described in section 404D(a);

“(B) describe how the eligible agency will meet the requirements of section 404E;
“(C) provide assurances that adequate administrative and support staff will be responsible for coordinating the activities described in section 404D;

“(D) ensure that activities assisted under this chapter will not displace an employee or eliminate a position at a school assisted under this chapter, including a partial displacement such as a reduction in hours, wages or employment benefits;

“(E) describe, in the case of an eligible entity described in section 404A(c)(2), how the eligible entity will define the cohorts of the students served by the eligible entity pursuant to section 404B(d), and how the eligible entity will serve the cohort through grade 12, including—

“(i) how vacancies in the program under this chapter will be filled; and

“(ii) how the eligible entity will serve students attending different secondary schools;

“(F) describe how the eligible entity will coordinate programs with other existing Federal, State, or local programs to avoid duplica-
tion and maximize the number of students
served;

“(G) provide such additional assurances as
the Secretary determines necessary to ensure
compliance with the requirements of this chap-
ter; and

“(H) provide information about the activi-
ties that will be carried out by the eligible enti-
ty to support systemic changes from which fu-
ture cohorts of students will benefit.”;

(3) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A)
of subsection (b)(1)—

(A) by striking “a plan” and inserting “an
application”; and

(B) by striking “such plan” and inserting
“such application”; and

(4) in subsection (c)(1), by striking the semi-
colon at the end and inserting “including—

“(A) the amount contributed to a student
scholarship fund established under section
404E; and

“(B) the amount of the costs of admin-
istering the scholarship program under section
404E;”.

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(d) Activities.—Section 404D (20 U.S.C. 1070a–24) is amended to read as follows:

“Sec. 404D. Activities.

“(a) Required Activities.—Each eligible entity receiving a grant under this chapter shall carry out the following:

“(1) Provide information regarding financial aid for postsecondary education to participating students in the cohort described in subsection 404B(d)(1)(A).

“(2) Encourage student enrollment in rigorous and challenging curricula and coursework, in order to reduce the need for remedial coursework at the postsecondary level.

“(3) Support activities designed to improve the number of participating students who—

“(A) obtain a secondary school diploma;

and

“(B) complete applications for and enroll in a program of postsecondary education.

“(4) In the case of an eligible entity described in section 404A(e)(1), provide for the scholarships described in section 404E.

“(b) Optional Activities for States and Partnerships.—An eligible entity that receives a grant under
this chapter may use grant funds to carry out 1 or more
of the following activities:

“(1) Providing tutoring and supporting mentors, including adults or former participants of a
program under this chapter, for eligible students.

“(2) Conducting outreach activities to recruit
priority students described in subsection (d) to par-
ticipate in program activities.

“(3) Providing supportive services to eligible
students.

“(4) Supporting the development or implement-
tion of rigorous academic curricula, which may in-
clude college preparatory, Advanced Placement, or
International Baccalaureate programs, and providing
participating students access to rigorous core
courses that reflect challenging State academic
standards.

“(5) Supporting dual or concurrent enrollment
programs between the secondary school and institu-
tion of higher education partners of an eligible entity
described in section 404A(c)(2), and other activities
that support participating students in—

“(A) meeting challenging academic stand-
ards;
“(B) successfully applying for postsecondary education;
“(C) successfully applying for student financial aid; and
“(D) developing graduation and career plans.
“(6) Providing support for scholarships described in section 404E.
“(7) Introducing eligible students to institutions of higher education, through trips and school-based sessions.
“(8) Providing an intensive extended school day, school year, or summer program that offers—
“(A) additional academic classes; or
“(B) assistance with college admission applications.
“(9) Providing other activities designed to ensure secondary school completion and postsecondary education enrollment of at-risk children, such as—
“(A) the identification of at-risk children;
“(B) after-school and summer tutoring;
“(C) assistance to at-risk children in obtaining summer jobs;
“(D) academic counseling;
“(E) volunteer and parent involvement;
“(F) encouraging former or current participants of a program under this chapter to serve as peer counselors;

“(G) skills assessments;

“(H) personal counseling;

“(I) family counseling and home visits;

“(J) staff development; and

“(K) programs and activities described in this subsection that are specially designed for students who are limited English proficient.

“(10) Enabling eligible students to enroll in Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate courses, or college entrance examination preparation courses.

“(11) Providing services to eligible students in the participating cohort described in section 404B(d)(1)(A), through the first year of attendance at an institution of higher education.

“(c) ADDITIONAL OPTIONAL ACTIVITIES FOR STATES.—In addition to the required activities described in subsection (a) and the optional activities described in subsection (b), an eligible entity described in section 404A(c)(1) receiving funds under this chapter may use grant funds to carry out 1 or more of the following activities:
“(1) Providing technical assistance to—

“(A) middle schools or secondary schools

that are located within the State; or

“(B) partnerships described in section

404A(c)(2) that are located within the State.

“(2) Providing professional development oppor-
tunities to individuals working with eligible cohorts

of students described in section 404B(d)(1)(A).

“(3) Providing strategies and activities that

align efforts in the State to prepare eligible students

for attending and succeeding in postsecondary edu-
cation, which may include the development of grad-
uation and career plans.

“(4) Disseminating information on the use of

scientifically based research and best practices to

improve services for eligible students.

“(5)(A) Disseminating information on effective
coursework and support services that assist students

in obtaining the goals described in subparagraph

(B)(ii).

“(B) Identifying and disseminating information

on best practices with respect to—

“(i) increasing parental involvement; and

“(ii) preparing students, including students

with disabilities and students who are limited
English proficient, to succeed academically in, and prepare financially for, postsecondary education.

“(6) Working to align State academic standards and curricula with the expectations of postsecondary institutions and employers.

“(7) Developing alternatives to traditional secondary school that give students a head start on attaining a recognized postsecondary credential (including an industry certificate, an apprenticeship, or an associate’s or a bachelor’s degree), including school designs that give students early exposure to college-level courses and experiences and allow students to earn transferable college credits or an associate’s degree at the same time as a secondary school diploma.

“(8) Creating community college programs for drop-outs that are personalized drop-out recovery programs that allow drop-outs to complete a regular secondary school diploma and begin college-level work.

“(d) PRIORITY STUDENTS.—For eligible entities not using a cohort approach, the eligible entity shall treat as priority students any student in middle or secondary school who is eligible—
“(1) to be counted under section 1124(c) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965;

“(2) for free or reduced price meals under the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act;

“(3) for assistance under a State program funded under part A or E of title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq., 670 et seq.); or

“(4) for assistance under subtitle B of title VII of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11431 et seq.).

“(e) ALLOWABLE PROVIDERS.—In the case of eligible entities described in section 404A(c)(1), the activities required by this section may be provided by service providers such as community-based organizations, schools, institutions of higher education, public and private agencies, nonprofit and philanthropic organizations, businesses, institutions and agencies sponsoring programs authorized under subpart 4, and other organizations the State determines appropriate.”.

(e) SCHOLARSHIP COMPONENT.—Section 404E (20 U.S.C. 1070a–25) is amended—

(1) by striking subsections (e) and (f);

(2) by redesignating subsections (b), (c), and (d) as subsections (d), (f), and (g), respectively;
(3) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-
lowing:

“(b) LIMITATION.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
each eligible entity described in section 404A(c)(1)
that receives a grant under this chapter shall use
not less than 25 percent and not more than 50 per-
cent of the grant funds for activities described in
section 404D(c), with the remainder of such funds
to be used for a scholarship program under this sec-
tion.

“(2) EXCEPTION.—Notwithstanding paragraph
(1), the Secretary may allow an eligible entity to use
more than 50 percent of grant funds received under
this chapter for such activities, if the eligible entity
demonstrates that the eligible entity has another
means of providing the students with the financial
assistance described in this section and describes
such means in the application submitted under sec-
tion 404C.

“(c) NOTIFICATION OF ELIGIBILITY.—Each eligible
entity providing scholarships under this section shall pro-
vide information on the eligibility requirements for the
scholarships to all participating students upon the stu-
students’ entry into the programs assisted under this chapter.”;

(4) in subsection (d) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “the lesser of” and all that follows through the period at the end of paragraph (2) and inserting “the minimum Federal Pell Grant award under section 401 for such award year.”;

(5) by inserting after subsection (d) (as redesignated by paragraph (2) and amended by paragraph (4)) the following:

“(e) PORTABILITY OF ASSISTANCE.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible entity described in section 404A(c)(1) that receives a grant under this chapter shall create or organize a trust for each cohort described in section 404B(d)(1)(A) for which the grant is sought in the application submitted by the entity, which trust shall be an amount that is not less than the minimum scholarship amount described in subsection (d), multiplied by the number of students participating in the cohort.

“(2) REQUIREMENT FOR PORTABILITY.—Funds contributed to the trust for a cohort shall be available to a student in the cohort when the student has—
“(A) completed a secondary school diploma, its recognized equivalent, or other recognized alternative standard for individuals with disabilities; and

“(B) enrolled in an institution of higher education.

“(3) QUALIFIED EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES.— Funds available to an eligible student from a trust may be used for—

“(A) tuition, fees, books, supplies, and equipment required for the enrollment or attendance of the eligible student at an institution of higher education; and

“(B) in the case of an eligible student with special needs, expenses for special needs services which are incurred in connection with such enrollment or attendance.

“(4) RETURN OF FUNDS.—

“(A) REDISTRIBUTION.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—Trust funds that are not used by an eligible student within 6 years of the student’s scheduled completion of secondary school may be redistributed by the eligible entity to other eligible students.
“(ii) Return of excess to the Secretary.—If, after meeting the requirements of paragraph (1) and, if applicable, redistributing excess funds in accordance with clause (i), an eligible entity has funds remaining, the eligible entity shall return excess funds to the Secretary for distribution to other grantees under this chapter.

“(B) Nonparticipating entity.—Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), in the case of an eligible entity described in section 404A(c)(1)(A) that does not receive assistance under this subpart for 6 fiscal years, the eligible entity shall return any trust funds not awarded or obligated to eligible students to the Secretary for distribution to other grantees under this chapter.”; and

(6) in subsection (g) (as redesignated by paragraph (2))—

(A) in paragraph (2), by striking “1993” and inserting “2000”; and

(B) in paragraph (4), by striking “early intervention component required under section 404D” and inserting “activities required under section 404D(a)”.

† S 1932 ES
(f) Repeal of 21st Century Scholar Certificates.—Chapter 2 of subpart 2 of part A of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1070a–21 et seq.) is further amended—

(1) by striking section 404F; and

(2) by redesignating sections 404G and 404H as sections 404F and 404G, respectively.

(g) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section 404G (as redesignated by subsection (f)) (20 U.S.C. 1070a–28) is amended by striking “$200,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

(h) Conforming Amendments.—Chapter 2 of subpart 2 of part A of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1070a–21 et seq.) is further amended—

(1) in section 404A(b)(1), by striking “404H” and inserting “404G”;

(2) in section 404B(a)(1), by striking “404H” and inserting “404G”; and

(3) in section 404F(c) (as redesignated by subsection (f)(2)), by striking “404H” and inserting “404G”.

† S 1932 ES
SEC. 7364. ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT INCENTIVE SCHOLARSHIPS.

Chapter 3 of subpart 2 of part A of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1070a–31 et seq.) is repealed.

SEC. 7365. FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS.

(a) Appropriations Authorized.—Section 413A(b)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1070b(b)(1)) is amended by striking “$675,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

(b) Allocation of Funds.—

(1) Allocation of Funds.—Section 413D (20 U.S.C. 1070b–3) is amended—

(A) by striking subsection (a)(4); and

(B) in subsection (c)(3)(D), by striking “$450” and inserting “$600”.

(2) Technical Correction.—Section 413D(a)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1070b–3(a)(1)) is amended by striking “such institution” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such institution received under subsections (a) and (b) of this section for fiscal year 1999 (as such subsections were in effect with respect to allocations for such fiscal year).”.

† S 1932 ES
SEC. 7366. LEVERAGING EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE PART-
NERSHIP PROGRAM.

(a) Appropriations Authorized.—Section 415A(b)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1070c(b)(1)) is amended to read as follows:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subpart such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

(b) Applications.—Section 415C(b) (20 U.S.C. 1070c–2(b)) is amended—

(1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2), by striking “not in excess of $5,000 per academic year” and inserting “not to exceed the lesser of $12,500 or the student’s cost of attendance per academic year”; and

(2) by striking paragraph (10) and inserting the following:

“(10) provides notification to eligible students that such grants are—

“(A) Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership grants; and

“(B) funded by the Federal Government, the State, and other contributing partners.”.
(c) Grants for Access and Persistence.—Section 415E (20 U.S.C. 1070c–3a) is amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 415E. GRANTS FOR ACCESS AND PERSISTENCE.

(a) Purpose.—It is the purpose of this section to expand college access and increase college persistence by making allotments to States to enable the States to—

"(1) expand and enhance partnerships with institutions of higher education, early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach programs, private corporations, philanthropic organizations, and other interested parties in order to—

"(A) carry out activities under this section;

and

"(B) provide coordination and cohesion among Federal, State, and local governmental and private efforts that provide financial assistance to help low-income students attend an institution of higher education;

"(2) provide need-based grants for access and persistence to eligible low-income students;

"(3) provide early notification to low-income students of the students’ eligibility for financial aid;

and
“(4) encourage increased participation in early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach programs.

“(b) ALLOTMENTS TO STATES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—

“(A) AUTHORIZATION.—From sums reserved under section 415A(b)(2) for each fiscal year, the Secretary shall make an allotment to each State that submits an application for an allotment in accordance with subsection (c) to enable the State to pay the Federal share, as described in paragraph (2), of the cost of carrying out the activities under subsection (d).

“(B) DETERMINATION OF ALLOTMENT.—

In making allotments under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall consider the following:

“(i) CONTINUATION OF AWARD.—If a State continues to meet the specifications established in such State’s application under subsection (c), the Secretary shall make an allotment to such State that is not less than the allotment made to such State for the previous fiscal year.

“(ii) PRIORITY.—The Secretary shall give priority in making allotments to
States that meet the requirements described in paragraph (2)(A)(ii).

“(2) Federal share.—

“(A) In general.—The Federal share under this section shall be determined in accordance with the following:

“(i) If a State applies for an allotment under this section in partnership with—

“(I) any number of degree granting institutions of higher education in the State whose combined full-time enrollment represents less than a majority of all students attending institutions of higher education in the State; and

“(II)(aa) philanthropic organizations that are located in, or that provide funding in, the State; or

“(bb) private corporations that are located in, or that do business in, the State,

then the Federal share of the cost of carrying out the activities under subsection (d) shall be equal to 50 percent.
“(ii) If a State applies for an allotment under this section in partnership with—

“(I) any number of degree granting institutions of higher education in the State whose combined full-time enrollment represents a majority of all students attending institutions of higher education in the State; and

“(II)(aa) philanthropic organizations that are located in, or that provide funding in, the State; or

“(bb) private corporations that are located in, or that do business in, the State,

then the Federal share of the cost of carrying out the activities under subsection (d) shall be equal to 57 percent.

“(B) NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—

“(i) In general.—The non-Federal share under this section may be provided in cash or in kind, fully evaluated and in accordance with this subparagraph.

“(ii) In kind contribution.—For the purpose of calculating the non-Federal
share under this section, an in kind con-
tribution is a non-cash award that has
monetary value, such as provision of room
and board and transportation passes, and
that helps a student meet the cost of at-
tendance.

“(iii) EFFECT ON NEED ANALYSIS.—
For the purpose of calculating a student’s
need in accordance with part F of this
title, an in-kind contribution described in
clause (ii) shall not be considered an asset
or income.

“(c) APPLICATION FOR ALLOTMENT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—

“(A) SUBMISSION.—A State that desires
to receive an allotment under this section on be-
half of a partnership described in paragraph (3)
shall submit an application to the Secretary at
such time, in such manner, and containing such
information as the Secretary may require.

“(B) CONTENT.—An application submitted
under subparagraph (A) shall include the fol-
lowing:

“(i) A description of the State’s plan
for using the allotted funds.
“(ii) Assurances that the State will provide the non-Federal share from State, institutional, philanthropic, or private funds, of not less than the required share of the cost of carrying out the activities under subsection (d), as determined under subsection (b), in accordance with the following:

“(I) The State shall specify the methods by which non-Federal share funds will be paid and include provisions designed to ensure that funds provided under this section will be used to supplement, and not supplant, Federal and non-Federal funds available for carrying out the activities under this title.

“(II) A State that uses non-Federal funds to create or expand existing partnerships with nonprofit organizations or community-based organizations in which such organizations match State funds for student scholarships, may apply such matching funds from such organizations toward
fulfilling the State’s non-Federal share obligation under this clause.

“(iii) Assurances that early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach programs exist within the State or that there is a plan to make such programs widely available.

“(iv) A description of the organizational structure that the State has in place to administer the activities under subsection (d), including a description of the system the State will use to track the participation of students who receive grants under this section to degree completion.

“(v) Assurances that the State has a method in place, such as acceptance of the automatic zero expected family contribution determination described in section 479, to identify eligible low-income students and award State grant aid to such students.

“(vi) Assurances that the State will provide notification to eligible low-income students that grants under this section are—
“(I) Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Grants; and
“(II) funded by the Federal Government, the State, and other contributing partners.

“(2) STATE AGENCY.—The State agency that submits an application for a State under section 415C(a) shall be the same State agency that submits an application under paragraph (1) for such State.

“(3) PARTNERSHIP.—In applying for an allotment under this section, the State agency shall apply for the allotment in partnership with—

“(A) not less than 1 public and 1 private degree granting institution of higher education that are located in the State, if applicable;
“(B) new or existing early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach programs located in the State; and
“(C) not less than 1—
“(i) philanthropic organization located in, or that provides funding in, the State;
or
“(ii) private corporation located in, or that does business in, the State.
“(4) Roles of Partners.—

“(A) State Agency.—A State agency that is in a partnership receiving an allotment under this section—

“(i) shall—

“(I) serve as the primary administrative unit for the partnership;

“(II) provide or coordinate non-Federal share funds, and coordinate activities among partners;

“(III) encourage each institution of higher education in the State to participate in the partnership;

“(IV) make determinations and early notifications of assistance as described under subsection (d)(2); and

“(V) annually report to the Secretary on the partnership’s progress in meeting the purpose of this section; and

“(ii) may provide early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach programs.

“(B) Degree Granting Institutions of Higher Education.—A degree granting insti-
tution of higher education that is in a partner-
ship receiving an allotment under this section—

“(i) shall—

“(I) recruit and admit parti-
pating qualified students and provide

such additional institutional grant aid

to participating students as agreed to

with the State agency;

“(II) provide support services to

students who receive grants for access

and persistence under this section and

are enrolled at such institution; and

“(III) assist the State in the

identification of eligible students and

the dissemination of early notifica-
tions of assistance as agreed to with

the State agency; and

“(ii) may provide funding for early in-

formation and intervention, mentoring, or

outreach programs or provide such services
directly.

“(C) PROGRAMS.—An early information

and intervention, mentoring, or outreach pro-

gram that is in a partnership receiving an allot-

ment under this section shall provide direct
services, support, and information to participating students.

“(D) Philanthropic organization or private corporation.—A philanthropic organization or private corporation that is in a partnership receiving an allotment under this section shall provide funds for grants for access and persistence for participating students, or provide funds or support for early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach programs.

“(d) Authorized Activities.—

“(1) In general.—

“(A) Establishment of partnership.—Each State receiving an allotment under this section shall use the funds to establish a partnership to award grants for access and persistence to eligible low-income students in order to increase the amount of financial assistance such students receive under this subpart for undergraduate education expenses.

“(B) Amount of grants.—

“(i) Partnerships with institutions serving less than a majority of students in the State.—
“(I) IN GENERAL.—In the case where a State receiving an allotment under this section is in a partnership described in subsection (b)(2)(A)(i), the amount of a grant for access and persistence awarded by such State shall be not less than the amount that is equal to the average undergraduate tuition and mandatory fees at 4-year public institutions of higher education in the State where the student resides (less any other Federal or State sponsored grant amount, work study amount, and scholarship amount received by the student), and such amount shall be used toward the cost of attendance at an institution of higher education located in the State.

“(II) COST OF ATTENDANCE.—A State that has a program, apart from the partnership under this section, of providing eligible low-income students with grants that are equal to the average undergraduate tuition and mandatory fees at 4-year public institu-
tions of higher education in the State, may increase the amount of grants for access and persistence awarded by such State up to an amount that is equal to the average cost of attendance at 4-year public institutions of higher education in the State (less any other Federal or State sponsored grant amount, work study amount, and scholarship amount received by the student).

“(ii) PARTNERSHIPS WITH INSTITUTIONS SERVING THE MAJORITY OF STUDENTS IN THE STATE.—In the case where a State receiving an allotment under this section is in a partnership described in subsection (b)(2)(A)(ii), the amount of a grant for access and persistence awarded by such State shall be not more than an amount that is equal to the average cost of attendance at 4-year public institutions of higher education in the State where the student resides (less any other Federal or State sponsored grant amount, college work study amount, and scholarship amount received by the student).
amount received by the student), and such
amount shall be used by the student to at-
tend an institution of higher education lo-
cated in the State.

“(C) Special rules.—

“(i) Partnership institutions.—A
State receiving an allotment under this
section may restrict the use of grants for
access and persistence under this section
by awarding the grants only to students
attending institutions of higher education
that are participating in the partnership.

“(ii) Out-of-State institutions.—
If a State provides grants through another
program under this subpart to students at-
tending institutions of higher education lo-
cated in another State, such agreement
may also apply to grants awarded under
this section.

“(2) Early notification.—

“(A) In general.—Each State receiving
an allotment under this section shall annually
notify low-income students, such as students
who are eligible to receive a free lunch under
the school lunch program established under the

† S 1932 ES
Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act, in grade 7 through grade 12 in the State, of the students’ potential eligibility for student financial assistance, including a grant for access and persistence, to attend an institution of higher education.

“(B) CONTENT OF NOTICE.—The notification under subparagraph (A)—

“(i) shall include—

“(I) information about early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach programs available to the student;

“(II) information that a student’s candidacy for a grant for access and persistence is enhanced through participation in an early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach program;

“(III) an explanation that student and family eligibility and participation in other Federal means-tested programs may indicate eligibility for a grant for access and persistence and other student aid programs;
“(IV) a nonbinding estimation of the total amount of financial aid a low-income student with a similar income level may expect to receive, including an estimation of the amount of a grant for access and persistence and an estimation of the amount of grants, loans, and all other available types of aid from the major Federal and State financial aid programs;

“(V) an explanation that in order to be eligible for a grant for access and persistence, at a minimum, a student shall—

“(aa) meet the requirement under paragraph (3);

“(bb) graduate from secondary school; and

“(cc) enroll at an institution of higher education that is a partner in the partnership or qualifies under subsection (d)(1)(C)(ii);

“(VI) information on any additional requirements (such as a student
pledge detailing student responsibilities) that the State may impose for receipt of a grant for access and persistence under this section; and

“(VII) instructions on how to apply for a grant for access and persistence and an explanation that a student is required to file a Free Application for Federal Student Aid authorized under section 483(a) to be eligible for such grant and assistance from other Federal and State financial aid programs; and

“(ii) may include a disclaimer that grant awards for access and persistence are contingent upon—

“(I) a determination of the student’s financial eligibility at the time of the student’s enrollment at an institution of higher education that is a partner in the partnership or qualifies under subsection (d)(1)(C)(ii);

“(II) annual Federal and State appropriations; and
“(III) other aid received by the student at the time of the student’s enrollment at such institution of higher education.

“(3) Eligibility.—In determining which students are eligible to receive grants for access and persistence, the State shall ensure that each such student meets not less than 1 of the following:

“(A) Meets not less than 2 of the following criteria, with priority given to students meeting all of the following criteria:

“(i) Has an expected family contribution equal to zero (as described in section 479) or a comparable alternative based upon the State’s approved criteria in section 415C(b)(4).

“(ii) Has qualified for a free lunch, or at the State’s discretion a reduced price lunch, under the school lunch program established under the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act.

“(iii) Qualifies for the State’s maximum undergraduate award, as authorized under section 415C(b).
“(iv) Is participating in, or has participated in, a Federal, State, institutional, or community early information and intervention, mentoring, or outreach program, as recognized by the State agency administering activities under this section.

“(B) Is receiving, or has received, a grant for access and persistence under this section, in accordance with paragraph (5).

“(4) GRANT AWARD.—Once a student, including those students who have received early notification under paragraph (2) from the State, applies for admission to an institution that is a partner in the partnership, files a Free Application for Federal Student Aid and any related existing State form, and is determined eligible by the State under paragraph (3), the State shall—

“(A) issue the student a preliminary award certificate for a grant for access and persistence with tentative award amounts; and

“(B) inform the student that payment of the grant for access and persistence award amounts is subject to certification of enrollment and award eligibility by the institution of higher education.
“(5) Duration of Award.—An eligible student that receives a grant for access and persistence under this section shall receive such grant award for each year of such student’s undergraduate education in which the student remains eligible for assistance under this title, including pursuant to section 484(c), and remains financially eligible as determined by the State, except that the State may impose reasonable time limits to degree completion.

“(e) Use of Funds for Administrative Costs Prohibited.—A State that receives an allotment under this section shall not use any of the allotted funds to pay administrative costs associated with any of the authorized activities described in subsection (d).

“(f) Statutory and Regulatory Relief for Institutions of Higher Education.—The Secretary may grant, upon the request of an institution of higher education that is in a partnership described in subsection (b)(2)(A)(ii) and that receives an allotment under this section, a waiver for such institution from statutory or regulatory requirements that inhibit the ability of the institution to successfully and efficiently participate in the activities of the partnership.
“(g) Applicability Rule.—The provisions of this subpart which are not inconsistent with this section shall apply to the program authorized by this section.

“(h) Maintenance of Effort Requirement.—Each State receiving an allotment under this section for a fiscal year shall provide the Secretary with an assurance that the aggregate amount expended per student or the aggregate expenditures by the State, from funds derived from non-Federal sources, for the authorized activities described in subsection (d) for the preceding fiscal year were not less than the amount expended per student or the aggregate expenditure by the State for the activities for the second preceding fiscal year.

“(i) Special Rule.—Notwithstanding subsection (h), for purposes of determining a State’s share of the cost of the authorized activities described in subsection (d), the State shall consider only those expenditures from non-Federal sources that exceed the State’s total expenditures for need-based grants, scholarships, and work-study assistance for fiscal year 1999 (including any such assistance provided under this subpart).

“(j) Continuation and Transition.—For the 2-year period that begins on the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005, the Secretary shall continue to award grants under section 415E of the
Higher Education Act of 1965 as such section existed on the day before the date of enactment of such Act to States that choose to apply for grants under such predecessor section.

“(k) REPORTS.—Not later than 3 years after the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005 and annually thereafter, the Secretary shall submit a report describing the activities and the impact of the partnerships under this section to the authorizing committees.”.

SEC. 7367. SPECIAL PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WHOSE FAMILIES ARE ENGAGED IN MIGRANT AND SEASONAL FARMWORK.

Section 418A (20 U.S.C. 1070d–2) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by adding “(including providing outreach and technical assistance)” after “maintain and expand”;

(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1)(B)(i), by striking “parents” and inserting “immediate family”;

(B) in paragraph (3)(B), by inserting “(including preparation for college entrance examinations)” after “college program”;

(C) in paragraph (5), by striking “weekly”;
(D) in paragraph (7), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(E) in paragraph (8), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(F) by adding at the end the following:
“(9) other activities to improve persistence and retention in postsecondary education.”;

(3) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in subparagraph (B)—

(I) in the matter preceding clause (i), by inserting “to improve placement, persistence, and retention in postsecondary education” after “services”; and

(II) in clause (i), by striking “and career” and inserting “career, and economic education or personal finance”; 

(ii) in subparagraph (E), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(iii) by redesignating subparagraph (F) as subparagraph (G); and

(iv) by inserting after subparagraph (E) the following:
“(F) internships; and”; and

(B) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period at the end and inserting “, and coordinat- ing such services, assistance, and aid with other non-program services, assistance, and aid, including services, assistance, and aid provided by community-based organizations, which may include mentoring and guidance; and”; and

(iii) by adding at the end the follow- ing:

“(C) for students attending 2-year institu- tions of higher education, encouraging the stu- dents to transfer to 4-year institutions of higher education, where appropriate, and monitoring the rate of transfer of such students.”;

(4) in subsection (e), by striking “section 402A(e)(1)” and inserting “section 402A(e)(2)”; 

(5) in subsection (f)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “$150,000” and inserting “$180,000”; and
(B) in paragraph (2), by striking
"$150,000" and inserting "$180,000"; and
(6) in subsection (h)—
   (A) in paragraph (1), by striking
   "$15,000,000 for fiscal year 1999" and all that
follows through the period and inserting "such
sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006
and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years."; and
   (B) in paragraph (2), by striking
   "$5,000,000 for fiscal year 1999" and all that
follows through the period and inserting "such
sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006
and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.".

SEC. 7368. ROBERT C. BYRD HONORS SCHOLARSHIP PRO-
GRAM.

(a) Eligibility of Scholars.—Section 419F(a)
(20 U.S.C. 1070d–36(a)) is amended by inserting "(or a
home school, whether treated as a home school or a private
school under State law)" after "private or public sec-
ondary school".

(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section
419K (20 U.S.C. 1070d–41) is amended by striking
"$45,000,000 for fiscal year 1999" and all that follows
through the period and inserting "such sums as may be
necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 suc-
cceeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7369. CHILD CARE ACCESS MEANS PARENTS IN
SCHOOL.

(a) MINIMUM GRANT.—Section 419N(b)(2)(B) (20
U.S.C. 1070e(b)(2)(B)) is amended—

(1) by striking “A grant” and inserting the fol-
lowing:

“(i) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-
vided in clause (ii), a grant”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(ii) INCREASE TRIGGER.—For any
fiscal year for which the amount appro-
priated under the authority of subsection
(g) is equal to or greater than
$20,000,000, a grant under this section
shall be awarded in an amount that is not
less than $30,000.”.

(b) DEFINITION OF LOW-INCOME STUDENT.—Para-
graph (7) of section 419N(b) (20 U.S.C. 1070e(b)) is
amended to read as follows:

“(7) DEFINITION OF LOW-INCOME STUDENT.—
For the purpose of this section, the term ‘low-income
student’ means a student who—
“(A) is eligible to receive a Federal Pell Grant for the fiscal year for which the determination is made; or

“(B) would otherwise be eligible to receive a Federal Pell Grant for the fiscal year for which the determination is made, except that the student fails to meet the requirements of—

“(i) section 401(c)(1) because the student is enrolled in a graduate or first professional course of study; or

“(ii) section 484(a)(5) because the student is in the United States for a temporary purpose.”.

(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section 419N(g) (20 U.S.C. 1070e(g)) is amended by striking “$45,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7370. LEARNING ANYTIME ANYWHERE PARTNERSHIPS.

Subpart 8 of part A of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1070f et seq.) is repealed.
Subchapter B—Federal Family Education Loan Program

SEC. 7381. EXTENSION OF AUTHORITIES.

(a) Federal Insurance Limitations.—Section 424(a) (20 U.S.C. 1074(a)) is amended—

(1) by striking “2004” and inserting “2012”; and

(2) by striking “2008” and inserting “2016”.

(b) Guaranteed Loans.—Section 428(a)(5) (20 U.S.C. 1078(a)(5)) is amended—

(1) by striking “2004” and inserting “2012”; and

(2) by striking “2008” and inserting “2016”.

(3) Consolidation Loans.—Section 428C(e) (20 U.S.C. 1078–3(e)) is amended by striking “2004” and inserting “2012”.

SEC. 7382. FEDERAL PAYMENTS TO REDUCE STUDENT INTEREST COSTS.

Section 428 (20 U.S.C. 1078) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)(1)—

(A) in subparagraph (N)—

(i) in clause (i), by striking “or” after the semicolon; and

(ii) by striking clause (ii) and insert-

ing the following:
“(ii) in the case of a student who is studying outside the United States in a program of study abroad that is approved for credit by the home institution at which such student is enrolled, and only after verification of the student’s enrollment by the lender or guaranty agency, are, at the request of the student, disbursed directly to the student by the means described in clause (i), unless such student requests that the check be endorsed, or the funds transfer be authorized, pursuant to an authorized power-of-attorney; or

“(iii) in the case of a student who is studying outside the United States in a program of study at an eligible foreign institution, are, at the request of the foreign institution, disbursed directly to the student, only after verification of the student’s enrollment by the lender or guaranty agency by the means described in clause (i);”; and

(B) in subparagraph (Y)(i)(III), by inserting “, except that, if requested by an institution of higher education, the lender shall confirm
such status through use of the National Student Loan Data System” before the semicolon; and

(2) in subsection (c)(2)(H)(i), by striking “preclaims” and inserting “default aversion”.

SEC. 7383. FEDERAL CONSOLIDATION LOANS.

Section 428C(b)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1078–3(b)(1)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (E), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(2) by redesignating subparagraph (F) as subparagraph (G); and

(3) by inserting after subparagraph (E) the following:

“(F) that the lender will disclose, in a clear and conspicuous manner, to borrowers who consolidate loans made under part E of this title—

“(i) that once the borrower adds the borrower’s Federal Perkins Loan to a Federal Consolidation Loan, the borrower will lose all interest-free periods that would have been available, such as those periods when no interest accrues on the Federal Perkins Loan while the borrower is en-
rolled in school at least half-time, during
the grace period, and during periods when
the borrower’s student loan repayments
are deferred;

“(ii) that the borrower will no longer
be eligible for loan forgiveness of Federal
Perkins Loans under any provision of sec-
tion 465; and

“(iii) the occupations described in sec-
tion 465(a)(2), individually and in detail,
for which the borrower will lose eligibility
for Federal Perkins Loan forgiveness;
and”.

SEC. 7384. DEFAULT REDUCTION PROGRAM.

Section 428F (20 U.S.C. 1078–6) is amended by
adding at the end the following:

“(c) FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC LITERACY.—Where
appropriate as determined by the institution of higher edu-
cation in which a borrower is enrolled, each program de-
scribed in subsection (b) shall include making available fi-
nancial and economic education materials for the bor-
rower, including making the materials available before,
during, or after rehabilitation of a loan.”.
SEC. 7385. REQUIREMENTS FOR DISBURSEMENT OF STUDENT LOANS.

Section 428G(e) (20 U.S.C. 1078–7(e)) is amended by striking “, made to a student to cover the cost of attendance at an eligible institution outside the United States”.

SEC. 7386. REPORTS TO CREDIT BUREAUS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

Section 430A(a) (20 U.S.C. 1080a(a)) is amended—

(1) in the first sentence, by striking “with credit bureau organizations” and inserting “with each consumer reporting agency that compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis (as defined in section 603(p) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681a(p)))”;

(2) by redesignating paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) as paragraphs (2), (4), and (5), respectively;

(3) by inserting before paragraph (2) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), the following:

“(1) the type of loan made, insured, or guaranteed under this title;”;

(4) by inserting after paragraph (2) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), the following:

“(3) information concerning the repayment status of the loan, which information shall be included in the file of the borrower, except that nothing in
this subsection shall be construed to affect any oth-
ernwise applicable provision of the Fair Credit Re-
porting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.)’’;
(5) in paragraph (4) (as redesignated by para-
graph (2)), by striking “and” after the semicolon;
(6) in paragraph (5) (as redesignated by para-
graph (2)), by striking the period and inserting “;
and”; and
(7) by adding at the end the following:
“(6) any other information required to be re-
ported by Federal law.”.
SEC. 7387. COMMON FORMS AND FORMATS.
Section 432(m)(1)(D)(i) (20 U.S.C.
1082(m)(1)(D)(i)) is amended by adding at the end the
following: “Unless otherwise notified by the Secretary,
each institution of higher education that participates in
the program under this part or part D may use a master
promissory note for loans under this part and part D.”.
SEC. 7388. STUDENT LOAN INFORMATION BY ELIGIBLE
BORROWERS.
Section 433 (20 U.S.C. 1083) is amended by adding
at the end the following:
“(f) BORROWER INFORMATION AND PRIVACY.—Each
entity participating in a program under this part that is
subject to subtitle A of title V of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley
Act (15 U.S.C. 6801 et seq.) shall only use, release, disclose, sell, transfer, or give student information, including the name, address, social security number, or amount borrowed by a borrower or a borrower’s parent, in accordance with the provisions of such subtitle.

“(g) LOAN BENEFIT DISCLOSURES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible lender, holder, or servicer of a loan made, insured, or guaranteed under this part shall provide the borrower with information on the loan benefit repayment options the lender, holder, or servicer offer, including information on reductions in interest rates—

“(A) by repaying the loan by automatic payroll or checking account deduction;

“(B) by completing a program of on-time repayment; and

“(C) under any other interest rate reduction program.

“(2) INFORMATION.—Such borrower information shall include—

“(A) any limitations on such options;

“(B) explicit information on the reasons a borrower may lose eligibility for such an option;
“(C) examples of the impact the interest rate reductions will have on a borrower’s time for repayment and amount of repayment;

“(D) upon the request of the borrower, the effect the reductions in interest rates will have with respect to the borrower’s payoff amount and time for repayment; and

“(E) information on borrower recertification requirements.”.

SEC. 7389. CONSUMER EDUCATION INFORMATION.

Part B of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1071 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 433 (20 U.S.C. 1083) the following:

“SEC. 433A. CONSUMER EDUCATION INFORMATION.

“Each guaranty agency participating in a program under this part working with the institutions of higher education served by such guaranty agency (or in the case of an institution of higher education that provides loans exclusively through part D, the institution working with a guaranty agency or with the Secretary) shall develop and make available a quality educational program and materials to provide training for students in budgeting and financial management, including debt management and other aspects of financial literacy, such as the cost of using very high interest loans to pay for postsecondary edu-
cation, particularly as budgeting and financial management relates to student loan programs authorized by this title. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a guaranty agency from using an existing program or existing materials to meet the requirement of this section. The activities described in this section shall be considered default reduction activities for the purposes of section 422.”.

SEC. 7390. DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE LENDER.

Section 435(d)(2) (20 U.S.C. 1085(d)(2)) is amended by striking subparagraph (F) and inserting the following:

“(F) shall use the proceeds from special allowance payments, interest payments from borrowers, proceeds from the sale of a loan made, insured, or guaranteed under this part, and all other proceeds related to such a loan that are furnished to the eligible institution or any entity affiliated (directly or indirectly) with the eligible institution, for need based grant programs, except that such payments and proceeds may be used for reasonable reimbursement for direct administrative expenses;”.

† S 1932 ES
SEC. 7390A. REPAYMENT BY THE SECRETARY OF LOANS OF BANKRUPT, DECEASED, OR DISABLED BORROWERS; TREATMENT OF BORROWERS ATTENDING SCHOOLS THAT FAIL TO PROVIDE A REFUND, ATTENDING CLOSED SCHOOLS, OR FALSELY CERTIFIED AS ELIGIBLE TO BORROW.

Section 437 (20 U.S.C. 1087) is amended—

(1) in the section heading, by striking “CLOSED SCHOOLS OR FALSELY CERTIFIED AS ELIGIBLE TO BORROW” and inserting “SCHOOLS THAT FAIL TO PROVIDE A REFUND, ATTENDING CLOSED SCHOOLS, OR FALSELY CERTIFIED AS ELIGIBLE TO BORROW”; and

(2) in the first sentence of subsection (c)(1), by inserting “or was falsely certified as a result of a crime of identity theft” after “falsely certified by the eligible institution”.

Subchapter C—Federal Work-Study Programs

SEC. 7391. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

Section 441(b) (42 U.S.C. 2751(b)) is amended by striking “$1,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”. 
SEC. 7392. ALLOWANCE FOR BOOKS AND SUPPLIES.

Section 442(c)(4)(D) (42 U.S.C. 2752(c)(4)(D)) is amended by striking “$450” and inserting “$600”.

SEC. 7393. GRANTS FOR FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAMS.

Section 443(b)(2) (42 U.S.C. 2753(b)(2)) is amended—

(1) by striking subparagraph (A);

(2) by redesignating subparagraphs (B) and (C) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively; and

(3) in subparagraph (A) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “this subparagraph if” and all that follows through “institution;” and inserting “this subparagraph if—

“(i) the Secretary determines that enforcing this subparagraph would cause hardship for students at the institution; or

“(ii) the institution certifies to the Secretary that 15 percent or more of its total full-time enrollment participates in community service activities described in section 441(c) or tutoring and literacy activities described in subsection (d) of this section;”.

†S 1932 ES
SEC. 7394. JOB LOCATION AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.
Section 446(a)(1) (42 U.S.C. 2756(a)(1)) is amended by striking "$50,000" and inserting "$75,000".

SEC. 7395. WORK COLLEGES.
Section 448 (42 U.S.C. 2756b) is amended—
(1) in subsection (b)—
(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "under subsection (f)" and inserting "for this section under section 441(b)"; and
(B) in paragraph (2)—
(i) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking "pursuant to subsection (f)" and inserting "for this section under section 441(b)";
(ii) by redesignating subparagraphs (C) through (F) as subparagraphs (D) through (G), respectively; and
(iii) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following:
“(C) support existing and new model student volunteer community service projects associated with local institutions of higher education, such as operating drop-in resource centers that are staffed by students and that link people in need with the resources and opportunities necessary to become self-sufficient;”;

† S 1932 ES
(2) in subsection (c), by striking “by subsection (f) to use funds under subsection (b)(1)” and inserting “for this section under section 441(b) or to use funds under subsection (b)(1),”; and

(4) by striking subsection (f).

Subchapter D—William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program

SEC. 7401. FUNDS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.

Section 458 (20 U.S.C. 1087h) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(1), in the matter following subparagraph (B), by striking “$617,000,000” and all that follows through the period and inserting “$904,000,000 in fiscal year 2006, $943,000,000 in fiscal year 2007, $983,000,000 in fiscal year 2008, $1,023,000,000 in fiscal year 2009, $1,064,000,000 in fiscal year 2010, and $1,106,000,000 in fiscal year 2011.”; and

(2) in subsection (c)(1), by striking subparagraphs (A) through (E) and inserting the following:

“(A) for fiscal year 2006, shall not exceed $271,000,000;

“(B) for fiscal year 2007, shall not exceed $293,000,000;

“(C) for fiscal year 2008, shall not exceed $315,000,000;
“(D) for fiscal year 2009, shall not exceed $336,000,000;

“(E) for fiscal year 2010, shall not exceed $356,000,000; and

“(F) for fiscal year 2011, shall not exceed $378,000,000.”.

Subchapter E—Federal Perkins Loans

SEC. 7411. PROGRAM AUTHORITY.

Section 461(b) (20 U.S.C. 1087aa(b)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1), by striking “$250,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”; and

(2) in paragraph (2),—

(A) by striking “fiscal year 2003” and inserting “fiscal year 2012”; and

(B) by striking “October 1, 2003” and inserting “October 1, 2012”.

SEC. 7412. TERMS OF LOANS.

Section 464 (20 U.S.C. 1087dd) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)(1), by striking “for an additional loan under this part” and inserting “for additional aid under this title”; and

(2) in subsection (e), by striking “written”.

†S 1932 ES
SEC. 7413. CANCELLATION OF LOANS FOR CERTAIN PUBLIC SERVICE.

Section 465(a) (20 U.S.C. 1087ee(a)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (2)—

(A) in subparagraph (B), by striking “Head Start Act which” and inserting “Head Start Act, or in a prekindergarten or child care program that is licensed or regulated by the State, that”; 

(B) in subparagraph (H), by striking “or” after the semicolon;

(C) in subparagraph (I), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and 

(D) by inserting before the matter following subparagraph (I) (as amended by subparagraph (C)) the following:

“(J) as a full-time faculty member at a Tribal College or University, as that term is defined in section 316;

“(K) as a librarian, if the librarian has a master’s degree in library science and is employed in—

“(i) an elementary school or secondary school that is eligible for assistance under title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965; or
“(ii) a public library that serves a geographic area that contains 1 or more schools eligible for assistance under title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965; or

“(L) as a full-time speech language therapist, if the therapist has a master’s degree and is working exclusively with schools that are eligible for assistance under title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.”; and

(2) in paragraph (3)(A)(i), by striking “or (I)” and inserting “(I), (J), (K), or (L)”.

SEC. 7414. FEDERAL CAPITAL CONTRIBUTION RECOVERY.

Section 466 (20 U.S.C. 1087ff) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking “2003” each place it appears and inserting “2011”; and

(B) by striking “2004” and inserting “2012”; and

(2) in subsection (c), by striking “2004” and inserting “2012”.

Subchapter F—Need Analysis

SEC. 7421. COST OF ATTENDANCE.

Section 472 (20 U.S.C. 1087ll) is amended—

(1) by striking paragraph (4) and inserting the following:
“(4) for less than half-time students (as determined by the institution), tuition and fees and an allowance for only—

“(A) books, supplies, and transportation (as determined by the institution);

“(B) dependent care expenses (determined in accordance with paragraph (8)); and

“(C) room and board costs (determined in accordance with paragraph (3)), except that a student may receive an allowance for such costs under this subparagraph for not more than 3 semesters or the equivalent, of which not more than 2 semesters or the equivalent may be consecutive;”;

(2) in paragraph (11), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(3) in paragraph (12), by striking the period and inserting “; and”; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

“(13) at the option of the institution, for a student in a program requiring professional licensure or certification, the one time cost of obtaining the first professional credentials (as determined by the institution).”.
SEC. 7422. DISCRETION OF STUDENT FINANCIAL AID ADMINISTRATORS.

The third sentence of section 479A(a) (20 U.S.C. 1087tt(a)) is amended—

(1) by inserting “or an independent student” after “family member”; and

(2) by inserting “a change in housing status that results in homelessness,” after “under section 487,”.

SEC. 7423. DEFINITIONS.

(a) Definitions.—Section 480 (20 U.S.C. 1087vv) is amended—

(1) in subsection (f)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “qualified education benefits (except as provided in paragraph (3)),” after “tax shelters,”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(3) A qualified education benefit shall not be considered an asset of a student for purposes of section 475.

“(4) In determining the value of assets in a determination of need under this title (other than for subpart 4 of part A), the value of a qualified education benefit shall be—

“(A) the refund value of any tuition credits or certificates purchased under a qualified education benefit; and
“(B) in the case of a program in which contributions are made to an account that is established for the purpose of meeting the qualified higher education expenses of the designated beneficiary of the account, the current balance of such account.

“(5) In this subsection:

“(A) Qualified education benefit.—The term ‘qualified education benefit’ means—

“(i) a qualified tuition program (as defined in section 529(b)(1)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) or other prepaid tuition plan offered by a State; and

“(ii) a Coverdell education savings account (as defined in section 530(b)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986).

“(B) Qualified higher education expenses.—The term ‘qualified higher education expenses’ has the meaning given the term in section 529(e) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.”; and (2) in subsection (j)—

(A) in the subsection heading, by striking “; Tuition Prepayment Plans”;

(B) by striking paragraph (2);

(C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (2); and
(D) by inserting after paragraph (2) (as redesignated by subparagraph (C)) the following paragraph:

“(3) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) and section 472, assistance not received under this title may be excluded from both estimated financial assistance and cost of attendance, if that assistance is designated by the State providing that assistance to offset a specific component of the cost of attendance. If that assistance is excluded from estimated financial assistance or cost of attendance, that assistance shall be excluded from both calculations.”.

(3) in subsection (d)—

(A) in paragraph (2), by striking “is an orphan or ward of the court” and inserting “is an orphan, in foster care, or ward of the court or was in foster care”;

(B) in paragraph (6), by striking “or” after the semicolon;

(C) by redesignating paragraph (7) as paragraph (8); and

(D) by inserting after paragraph (6) the following:

“(7) has been verified as both a homeless child or youth and an unaccompanied youth, as such terms are defined in section 725 of the McKinney-
Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a),
during the school year in which the application for
financial assistance is submitted, by—

“(A) a local educational agency liaison for
homeless children and youths, as designated
under section 722(g)(1)(J)(ii) of the McKinney-
Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C.
11432(g)(1)(J)(ii));

“(B) a director of a homeless shelter, tran-
sitional shelter, or independent living program;
or

“(C) a financial aid administrator; or”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
this section shall apply with respect to determinations of
need under part F of title IV for academic years beginning
on or after July 1, 2006.

Subchapter G—General Provisions Relating
to Student Assistance

SEC. 7431. DEFINITIONS.

Section 481 (20 U.S.C. 1088) is amended—

(1) in the second sentence of subsection (a)(2),
by inserting “and that measures program length in
credit hours or clock hours” after “baccalaureate de-
gree”; and
(2) in subsection (b), by adding at the end the following:

“(3) For purposes of this title, the term ‘eligible program’ includes an instructional program that utilizes direct assessment of student learning or recognizes the direct assessment of student learning by others, if such assessment is consistent with the accreditation of the institution or program utilizing the results of the assessment, in lieu of credit hours or clock hours as the measure of student learning. In the case of a program being determined eligible for the first time under this paragraph, such determination shall be made by the Secretary before such program is considered to be an eligible program.”.

SEC. 7432. COMPLIANCE CALENDAR.

Section 482 (20 U.S.C. 1089) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(a) COMPLIANCE CALENDAR.—Prior to the beginning of each award year, the Secretary shall provide to institutions of higher education a list of all the reports and disclosures required under this Act. The list shall include—

“(1) the date each report or disclosure is required to be completed and to be submitted, made available, or disseminated;
“(2) the required recipients of each report or disclosure;

“(3) any required method for transmittal or dissemination of each report or disclosure;

“(4) a description of the content of each report or disclosure sufficient to allow the institution to identify the appropriate individuals to be assigned the responsibility for such report or disclosure;

“(5) references to the statutory authority, applicable regulations, and current guidance issued by the Secretary regarding each report or disclosure; and

“(6) any other information which is pertinent to the content or distribution of the report or disclosure.”.

SEC. 7433. FORMS AND REGULATIONS.

Section 483 (20 U.S.C. 1090) is amended—

(1) by striking subsections (a) and (b), and inserting the following:

“(a) COMMON FINANCIAL AID FORM DEVELOPMENT AND PROCESSING.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in cooperation with representatives of agencies and organizations involved in student financial assistance, shall produce, distribute, and process free of charge com-
mon financial reporting forms as described in this
subsection to be used to determine the need and eli-
gibility of a student for financial assistance under
parts A through E of this title (other than under
subpart 4 of part A). The forms shall be made avail-
able to applicants in both paper and electronic for-
mats and shall be referred to (except as otherwise
provided in this subsection) as the ‘Free Application
for Federal Student Aid’, or ‘FAFSA’.

“(2) PAPER FORMAT.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
graph (C), the Secretary shall produce, dis-
tribute, and process common forms in paper
format to meet the requirements of paragraph
(1). The Secretary shall develop a common
paper form for applicants who do not meet the
requirements of or do not wish to use the proc-
ess described in subparagraph (B).

“(B) EZ FAFSA.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary
shall develop and use a simplified paper
application form, to be known as the ‘EZ
FAFSA’, to be used for applicants meeting
the requirements under section 479(c).
“(ii) Reduced data requirements.—The EZ FAFSA shall permit an applicant to submit for purposes of determining financial need and eligibility, only the data elements required to make a determination of student eligibility and whether the applicant meets the requirements of section 479(c).

“(iii) State data.—The Secretary shall include on the EZ FAFSA such data items as may be necessary to award State financial assistance, as provided under paragraph (5), except the Secretary shall not include a State’s data if that State does not permit its applicants for State assistance to use the EZ FAFSA.

“(iv) Free availability and processing.—The provisions of paragraph (6) shall apply to the EZ FAFSA, and the data collected by means of the EZ FAFSA shall be available to institutions of higher education, guaranty agencies, and States in accordance with paragraph (9).
“(v) Testing.—The Secretary shall conduct appropriate field testing on the EZ FAFSA.

“(C) Phasing out the full paper form for students who do not meet the requirements of the EZ FAFSA.—

“(i) In general.—The Secretary shall make all efforts to encourage all applicants to utilize the electronic forms described in paragraph (3).

“(ii) Phaseout of full paper FAFSA.—Not later than 5 years after the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005, to the extent practicable, the Secretary shall phase out the printing of the long paper form created under subparagraph (A) and used by applicants who do not meet the requirements of the EZ FAFSA described in subparagraph (B).

“(iii) Availability of full paper FAFSA.—

“(I) In general.—Both prior to and after the phaseout described in clause (ii), the Secretary shall main-
tain on the Internet printable versions of the paper forms described in sub-
paragraphs (A) and (B).

“(II) ACCESSIBILITY.—The printable versions described in sub-
clause (I) shall be made easily accessible and downloadable to students on
the same Web site used to provide students with the common electronic
forms described in paragraph (3).

“(III) SUBMISSION OF FORMS.—
The Secretary shall conduct a study
to determine the feasibility of using
downloaded forms to ensure sufficient
quality to meet the processing require-
ments of this section. Following the
completion of the study, the Secretary
shall enable, to the extent practicable,
students to submit a form described
in this clause that is downloaded from
the Internet and printed, in order to
meet the filing requirements of this
section and to receive financial assist-
ance under this title.

“(iv) USE OF SAVINGS.—
“(I) In general.—The Secretary shall utilize any realized savings accrued by phasing out the full paper FAFSA and moving more applicants to the common electronic forms, to improve access to the electronic forms for applicants meeting the requirements of section 479(c).

“(II) Report.—The Secretary shall report annually to the authorizing committees on—

“(aa) the steps taken to improve access to the common electronic forms for applicants meeting the requirements of section 479(c); and

“(bb) the phaseout of the long common paper form described in subparagraph (A).

“(3) Electronic format.—

“(A) In general.—The Secretary shall produce, distribute, and process common forms in electronic format and make such forms available through a broadly accessible website to meet the requirements of paragraph (1). The
Secretary shall develop common electronic forms for applicants who do not meet the requirements of subparagraph (B). The Secretary shall include on the common electronic forms space for information that needs to be submitted from the applicant to be eligible for State financial assistance, as provided under paragraph (5), except the Secretary shall not require applicants to complete data required by any State other than the applicant’s State of residence. The Secretary shall use all available technology to ensure that a student using a common electronic form answers only the minimum number of questions necessary.

“(B) SIMPLIFIED ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall develop and use a simplified electronic application form to be used by applicants meeting the requirements of section 479(c) and an additional, separate simplified electronic application form to be used by applicants meeting the requirements under section 479(b).
“(ii) **Reduced Data Requirements.**—The simplified electronic application forms shall permit an applicant to submit for purposes of determining financial need and eligibility, only the data elements required to make a determination of student eligibility and whether the applicant meets the requirements of subsection (b) or (c) of section 479.

“(iii) **State Data.**—The Secretary shall include on the simplified electronic application forms such data items as may be necessary to award State financial assistance, as provided under paragraph (5), except the Secretary shall not require applicants to complete data required by any State other than the applicant’s State of residence and shall not include a State’s data if such State does not permit its applicants for State assistance to use the simplified electronic application form described in this subparagraph.

“(iv) **Free Availability and Processing.**—The provisions of paragraph (6) shall apply to the simplified electronic ap-
application forms, and the data collected by
means of the simplified electronic applica-
tion forms shall be available to institutions
of higher education, guaranty agencies,
and States in accordance with paragraph
(9).

“(v) TESTING.—The Secretary shall
conduct appropriate field testing on the
forms developed under this subparagraph.

“(C) USE OF FORMS.—Nothing in this
subsection shall be construed to prohibit the use
of the forms developed by the Secretary pursu-
ant to this paragraph by an eligible institution,
eligible lender, a guaranty agency, a State
grant agency, a private computer software pro-
ducer, a consortium of such entities, or such
other entity as the Secretary may designate.

Data collected by the forms shall be used only
for the application, award, and administration
of aid awarded under this title, State aid, or aid
awarded by eligible institutions or such entities
as the Secretary may designate. No data col-
clected by such electronic version of the forms
shall be used for making final aid awards under
this title until such data have been processed by
the Secretary or a contractor or designee of the Secretary, except as may be permitted under this title.

“(D) PRIVACY.—The Secretary shall ensure that data collection under this paragraph complies with section 552a of title 5, United States Code, and that any entity using the electronic version of the forms developed by the Secretary pursuant to this paragraph shall maintain reasonable and appropriate administrative, technical, and physical safeguards to ensure the integrity and confidentiality of the information, and to protect against security threats, or unauthorized uses or disclosures of the information provided on the electronic version of the forms.

“(E) SIGNATURE.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, the Secretary may permit an electronic form under this paragraph to be submitted without a signature, if a signature is subsequently submitted by the applicant or if the applicant uses a personal identification number provided by the Secretary under subparagraph (F).
“(F) Personal identification numbers authorized.—The Secretary is authorized to assign to applicants personal identification numbers—

“(i) to enable the applicants to use such numbers as a signature for purposes of completing a form under this paragraph; and

“(ii) for any purpose determined by the Secretary to enable the Secretary to carry out this title.

“(4) Streamlined reapplication process.—

“(A) In general.—The Secretary shall develop streamlined reapplication forms and processes, including both paper and electronic reapplication processes, consistent with the requirements of this subsection, for an applicant who applies for financial assistance under this title in the next succeeding academic year subsequent to an academic year in which such applicant applied for financial assistance under this title.
“(B) MECHANISMS FOR REAPPLICATION.—
The Secretary shall develop appropriate mecha-
nisms to support reapplication.

“(C) IDENTIFICATION OF UPDATED
DATA.—The Secretary shall determine, in co-
operation with States, institutions of higher
education, and agencies and organizations in-
volved in student financial assistance, the data
elements that can be updated from the previous
academic year’s application.

“(D) REDUCED DATA AUTHORIZED.—
Nothing in this title shall be construed as lim-
iting the authority of the Secretary to reduce
the number of data elements required of re-
applicants.

“(E) ZERO FAMILY CONTRIBUTION.—Ap-
plicants determined to have a zero family con-
tribution pursuant to section 479(c) shall not
be required to provide any financial data in a
replication form, except that which is necessary
to determine eligibility under such section.

“(5) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
paragraphs (2)(B)(iii), (3)(A), and (3)(B)(iii),
the Secretary shall include on the forms devel-
oped under this subsection, such State-specific
data items as the Secretary determines are nec-
essary to meet State requirements for need-
based State aid. Such items shall be selected in
consultation with State agencies in order to as-
sist in the awarding of State financial assist-
ance in accordance with the terms of this sub-
section, except as provided in paragraphs
(2)(B)(iii), (3)(A), and (3)(B)(iii). The number
of such data items shall not be less than the
number included on the form for the 2005–
2006 award year unless a State notifies the
Secretary that the State no longer requires
those data items for the distribution of State
need-based aid.

“(B) ANNUAL REVIEW.—The Secretary
shall conduct an annual review process to deter-
mine which data items the States require to
award need-based State aid.

“(C) ENCOURAGE USE OF FORMS.—The
Secretary shall encourage States to take such
steps as are necessary to encourage the use of
simplified application forms, including those de-
scribed in paragraphs (2)(B) and (3)(B), for
applicants who meet the requirements of subsection (b) or (c) of section 479.

“(D) Federal register notice.—The Secretary shall publish, on an annual basis, a notice in the Federal Register requiring States to inform the Secretary—

“(i) if the State plans to use the FAFSA to collect data to determine eligibility for State need-based financial aid;

“(ii) of the State-specific data that the State requires for delivery of State need-based financial aid; and

“(iii) if the State agency is unable to permit applicants to utilize the simplified application forms described in paragraph (2)(B) or (3)(B).

“(E) State notification to the Secretary.—

“(i) In general.—Each State agency shall notify the Secretary—

“(I) whether the State permits an applicant to file a form described in paragraph (2)(B) or (3)(B) for purposes of determining eligibility for State need-based financial aid; and
“(II) of the State-specific data that the State requires for delivery of State need-based financial aid.

“(ii) Acceptance of forms.—If a State does not permit an applicant to file a form described in paragraph (2)(B) or (3)(B) for purposes of determining eligibility for State need-based financial aid, then the State shall notify the Secretary if it is not permitted to do so because of State law or agency policy. The notification shall include an acknowledgment that State-specific questions will not be included on a form described in paragraph (2)(B) or (3)(B).

“(iii) Lack of notification by the State.—If a State does not notify the Secretary pursuant to clause (i), the Secretary shall—

“(I) permit residents of that State to complete simplified application forms under paragraphs (2)(B) and (3)(B); and

“(II) not require any resident of such State to complete any data pre-
viously required by that State under this section.

“(F) Restriction.—The Secretary shall not require applicants to complete any financial or non-financial data that are not required by the applicant’s State, except as may be required for applicants who use the paper forms described in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (2).

“(6) Charges to Students and Parents for Use of Forms Prohibited.—The common financial reporting forms prescribed by the Secretary under this subsection shall be produced, distributed, and processed by the Secretary, and no parent or student shall be charged a fee by the Secretary, a contractor, a third-party servicer or private software provider, or any other public or private entity for the collection, processing, or delivery of financial aid through the use of such forms. The need and eligibility of a student for financial assistance under parts A through E (other than under subpart 4 of part A) may be determined only by using a form developed by the Secretary pursuant to this subsection. No student may receive financial assistance under parts A through E (other than under subpart 4 of
part A), except by use of a form developed by the Secretary pursuant to this subsection. No data collected on a paper or electronic form or other document that the Secretary determines was created to replace a form prescribed under this subsection and therefore violates the integrity of a simplified and free financial aid application process and for which a fee is charged shall be used to complete the form prescribed under this subsection. No person, commercial entity, or other entity shall request, obtain, or utilize an applicant’s personal identification number assigned under paragraph (3)(F) for purposes of submitting an application on an applicant’s behalf.

“(7) APPLICATION PROCESSING CYCLE.—The Secretary shall—

“(A) enable students to submit forms created under this subsection in order to meet the filing requirements of this section and in order to receive financial assistance from programs under this title; and

“(B) enable students to submit forms created under this subsection and initiate the processing of such forms under this subsection, as early as practicable prior to January 1 of the student’s planned year of enrollment.
“(8) EARLY ESTIMATES.—The Secretary shall permit an applicant to complete a form described in this subsection in the years prior to enrollment in order to obtain from the Secretary a nonbinding estimate of the applicant’s expected family contribution, as defined in section 473. Such applicant shall be permitted to update information submitted on a form described in this subsection using the process required under paragraph (4).

“(9) DISTRIBUTION OF DATA.—Institutions of higher education, guaranty agencies, and States shall receive, without charge, the data collected by the Secretary using the form developed pursuant to this subsection for the purposes of processing loan applications and determining need and eligibility for institutional and State financial aid awards. Entities designated by institutions of higher education, guaranty agencies, or States to receive such data shall be subject to all the requirements of this section, unless such requirements are waived by the Secretary.

“(10) THIRD PARTY SERVICERS AND PRIVATE SOFTWARE PROVIDERS.—To the extent practicable and in a timely manner, the Secretary shall provide, to private organizations and consortia that develop software used by institutions of higher education for
the administration of funds under this title, all the necessary specifications that the organizations and consortia must meet for the software the organizations and consortia develop, produce, and distribute (including any diskette, modem, or network communications) which are so used. The specifications shall contain record layouts for required data. The Secretary shall develop in advance of each processing cycle an annual schedule for providing such specifications. The Secretary, to the extent practicable, shall use means of providing such specifications, including conferences and other meetings, outreach, and technical support mechanisms (such as training and printed reference materials). The Secretary shall, from time to time, solicit from such organizations and consortia means of improving the support provided by the Secretary.

“(11) Parent’s social security number and birth date.—The Secretary is authorized to include on the form developed under this subsection space for the social security number and birth date of parents of dependent students seeking financial assistance under this title.”;

(2) by redesignating subsections (c) through (e) as subsections (b) through (d), respectively;
(3) in subsection (c) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)), by striking “that is authorized” and all that follows through the period at the end and inserting “or other appropriate provider of technical assistance and information on postsecondary educational services that is authorized under section 663(a) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act. Not later than 2 years after the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005, the Secretary shall test and implement, to the extent practicable, a toll-free telephone based system to permit applicants who meet the requirements of 479(c) to submit an application over such system.”;

and

(4) by striking subsection (d) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)) and inserting the following:

“(d) ASSISTANCE IN PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL AID APPLICATION.—

“(1) PREPARATION AUTHORIZED.—Notwithstanding any provision of this Act, an applicant may use a preparer for consultative or preparation services for the completion of the common financial reporting forms described in subsection (a) if the preparer satisfies the requirements of this subsection.
“(2) PREPARER IDENTIFICATION.—Any common financial reporting form required to be made under this title shall include the name, signature, address or employer’s address, social security number or employer identification number, and organizational affiliation of the preparer of such common financial reporting form.

“(3) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.—A preparer that provides consultative or preparation services pursuant to this subsection shall—

“(A) clearly inform individuals upon initial contact (including advertising in clear and conspicuous language on the website of the preparer, including by providing a link directly to the website described in subsection (a)(3), if the preparer provides such services through a website) that the common financial reporting forms that are required to determine eligibility for financial assistance under parts A through E (other than subpart 4 of part A) may be completed for free via paper or electronic forms provided by the Secretary;

“(B) refrain from producing or disseminating any form other than the forms produced by the Secretary under subsection (a); and
“(C) not charge any fee to any individual seeking such services who meets the requirements of subsection (b) or (c) of section 479.

“(4) SPECIAL RULE.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to limit preparers of the common financial reporting forms required to be made under this title who meet the requirements of this subsection from collecting source information from a student or parent, including Internal Revenue Service tax forms, in providing consultative and preparation services in completing the forms.”.

SEC. 7434. STUDENT ELIGIBILITY.

Section 484 (20 U.S.C. 1091) is amended—

(1) in subsection (d), by adding at the end the following:

“(4) The student shall be determined by the institution of higher education as having the ability to benefit from the education or training offered by the institution of higher education, upon satisfactory completion of 6 credit hours or the equivalent coursework that are applicable toward a degree or certificate offered by the institution of higher education.”;

(2) by striking subsection (l) and inserting the following:
“(l) Courses Offered Through Distance Education.—

“(1) Relation to Correspondence Courses.—

“(A) In General.—A student enrolled in a course of instruction at an institution of higher education that is offered principally through distance education and leads to a recognized certificate, or associate, baccalaureate, or graduate degree, conferred by such institution, shall not be considered to be enrolled in correspondence courses.

“(B) Exception.—An institution of higher education referred to in subparagraph (A) shall not include an institution or school described in section 3(3)(C) of the Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Technical Education Act of 1998.

“(2) Restriction or Reductions of Financial Aid.—A student’s eligibility to receive grants, loans, or work assistance under this title shall be reduced if a financial aid officer determines under the discretionary authority provided in section 479A that distance education results in a substantially reduced cost of attendance to such student.
“(3) SPECIAL RULE.—For award years prior to the date of enactment of this subsection, the Secretary shall not take any compliance, disallowance, penalty, or other action against a student or an eligible institution when such action arises out of such institution’s prior award of student assistance under this title if the institution demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary that its course of instruction would have been in conformance with the requirements of this subsection.

“(4) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, the term ‘distance education’ has the meaning given the term in section 102.”; and

(3) in subsection (r)—

(A) in the matter preceding the table, by inserting “of a controlled substance, while such student is enrolled in an institution of higher education and receiving financial assistance under this title,” after “the possession”;

(B) in the column heading of the first table, by inserting “while the student is enrolled in an institution of higher education and receiving financial assistance under this title” after “possession of a controlled substance”; and
(C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (4); and

(D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the following:

“(2) INTERACTION WITH FAFSA.—The Secretary shall not require a student to provide information regarding the student’s possession of a controlled substance on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid described in section 483(a).”.

SEC. 7435. STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS AND STATE COURT JUDGMENTS.

Section 484A (20 U.S.C. 1091a) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking the period and inserting “; and”;

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(3) in collecting any obligation arising from a loan made under part E of this title, an institution of higher education that has an agreement with the Secretary pursuant to section 463(a) shall not be subject to a defense raised by any borrower based on a claim of infancy.”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:
“(d) SPECIAL RULE.—This section shall not apply in the case of a student who is deceased or to a deceased student’s estate or the estate of such student’s family. If a student is deceased, then the student’s estate or the estate of the student’s family shall not be required to repay any financial assistance under this title, including interest paid on the student’s behalf, collection costs, or other charges specified in this title.”.

SEC. 7436. INSTITUTIONAL REFUNDS.

Section 484B (20 U.S.C. 1091B) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in the matter preceding clause (i) of paragraph (2)(A), by striking “a leave of” and inserting “1 or more leaves of”; and

(B) in paragraph (3)(C)(i), by striking “grant or loan assistance under this title” and inserting “grant assistance under subparts 1 and 3 of part A, or loan assistance under parts B, D, and E,”;

(2) in subsection (b), by adding at the end the following:

“(4) TIME FRAME.—Not later than 45 days after the date of an institution’s determination that a student withdrew from the institution, the institution shall—
“(A) return the amount required under paragraph (1);

“(B) notify the student of the applicable requirements regarding the overpayment of grant and loan assistance and

“(C) notify the student of the student’s eligibility for post-withdrawal disbursements.”;

(3) in subsection (c)(2), by striking “may determine the appropriate withdrawal date.” and inserting “may determine—

(A) the appropriate withdrawal date; and

“(B) that the requirements of this section do not apply to the student.”; and

(4) in subsection (d)(2), by striking “clock hours—” and all that follows through the period and inserting “clock hours scheduled to be completed by the student in that period as of the day the student withdrew.”.

SEC. 7437. INSTITUTIONAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR STUDENTS.

Section 485 (20 U.S.C. 1092) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in subparagraph (N), by striking “and” after the semicolon;
(ii) in subparagraph (O), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(P) student body diversity at the institution, including information on the percentage of enrolled, full-time students who are—

“(i) male;

“(ii) female;

“(iii) from a low-income background; and

“(iv) a self-identified member of a major racial or ethnic group;

“(Q) the placement in employment of, and types of employment obtained by, graduates of the institution’s degree or certificate programs, gathered from such sources as alumni surveys, student satisfaction surveys, the National Survey of Student Engagement, the Community College Survey of Student Engagement, State data systems, or other relevant sources; and

“(R) the types of graduate and professional education in which graduates of the institution’s 4-year degree programs enrolled, gathered from such sources as alumni surveys, student satisfaction surveys, the National Survey
of Student Engagement, State data systems, or other relevant sources.’’;

(B) by striking paragraph (4) and inserting the following:

“(4) For purposes of this section, institutions may—

“(A) exclude from the information disclosed in accordance with subparagraph (L) of paragraph (1) the completion or graduation rates of students who leave school to serve in the Armed Forces, on official church missions, or with a recognized foreign aid service of the Federal Government; or

“(B) in cases where the students described in subparagraph (A) represent 20 percent or more of the certificate- or degree-seeking, full-time, undergraduate students at the institution, the institution may recalculate the completion or graduation rates of such students by excluding from the calculation described in paragraph (3) the time period such students were not enrolled due to their service in the Armed Forces, on official church missions, or with a recognized foreign aid service of the Federal Government.’’; and
(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(7) The information disclosed under subparagraph (L) of paragraph (1), or reported under subsection (e), shall include information disaggregated by gender, by each major racial and ethnic subgroup, and by low-income background status as measured by Federal Pell Grant eligibility, if the number of students in such subgroup or with such status is sufficient to yield statistically reliable information and reporting would not reveal personally identifiable information about an individual student. If such number is not sufficient for such purposes, then the institution shall note that the institution enrolled too few of such students to so disclose or report with confidence and confidentiality.”;

(2) in subsection (b), by adding at the end the following:

“(3) Each eligible institution shall, during the exit interview required by this subsection, provide to a borrower of a loan made under part B, D, or E a clear and conspicuous notice describing the general effects of using a consolidation loan to discharge the borrower’s student loans, including—

“(A) the effects of consolidation on total interest to be paid, fees to be paid, and length of repayment;
“(B) the effects of consolidation on a borrower’s underlying loan benefits, including loan forgiveness, cancellation, and deferment;

“(C) the ability for the borrower to prepay the loan, pay on a shorter schedule, and to change repayment plans, and that borrower benefit programs may vary among different loan holders;

“(D) the tax benefits for which the borrower may be eligible; and

“(E) the consequences of default.”;

(3) in subsection (d)(2)—

(A) by inserting “grant assistance, as well as State” after “describing State”; and

(B) by inserting “and other means, including through the Internet” before the period at the end;

(4) in subsection (e), by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

“(3) For purposes of this subsection, institutions may—

“(A) exclude from the reporting requirements under paragraphs (1) and (2) the completion or graduation rates of students and student athletes who leave school to serve in the
Armed Forces, on official church missions, or
with a recognized foreign aid service of the Fed-
eral Government; or

“(B) in cases where the students described
in subparagraph (A) represent 20 percent or
more of the certificate- or degree-seeking, full-
time, undergraduate students at the institution,
the institution may calculate the completion or
graduation rates of such students by excluding
from the calculations described in paragraph
(1) the time period such students were not en-
rolled due to their service in the Armed Forces,
on official church missions, or with a recognized
foreign aid service of the Federal Govern-
ment.”;

(5) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A)
of subsection (f)(1), by inserting “, other than a for-
eign institution of higher education,” after “under
this title”; and

(6) by adding at the end the following:

“(h) TRANSFER OF CREDIT POLICIES.—

“(1) DISCLOSURE.—Each institution of higher
education participating in any program under this
title shall publicly disclose in a readable and com-
prehensible manner the institution’s transfer of cred-
it policies which shall include a statement of the institution's current transfer of credit policies that includes, at a minimum—

“(A) a statement that transfer of credit shall not be denied solely on the basis of the agency or association that accredited such other institution of higher education, if that agency or association is recognized by the Secretary pursuant to section 496 to be a reliable authority as to the quality of the education or training offered;

“(B) a list of institutions of higher education with which the institution has established an articulation agreement; and

“(C) the percentage of students at the institution who successfully transfer academic credits, updated on an annual basis.

“(2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to—

“(A) authorize an officer or employee of the Department to exercise any direction, supervision, or control over the curriculum, program of instruction, administration, or personnel of any institution of higher education, or over any accrediting agency or association;
“(B) limit the application of the General Education Provisions Act; or
“(C) create any legally enforceable right on the part of a student to require an institution of higher education to accept a transfer of credit from another institution.”.

SEC. 7438. NATIONAL STUDENT LOAN DATA SYSTEM.

Section 485B(a) (20 U.S.C. 1092b(a)) is amended—
(1) by redesignating paragraphs (6) through (10) as paragraphs (7) through (11), respectively;
(2) in paragraph (5) (as added by Public Law 101–610), by striking “effectiveness.” and inserting “effectiveness;”; and
(3) by redesignating paragraph (5) (as added by Public Law 101–234) as paragraph (6).

SEC. 7439. EARLY AWARENESS OF FINANCIAL AID ELIGIBILITY.

Part G of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1088 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 485C (20 U.S.C. 1092c) the following:

“SEC. 485D. EARLY AWARENESS OF FINANCIAL AID ELIGIBILITY.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall implement, in cooperation with States, institutions of higher education, secondary schools, middle schools, early interven-
tion and outreach programs under this title, other agen-
cies and organizations involved in student financial assist-
ance and college access, public libraries, community cen-
ters, employers, and businesses, a comprehensive system
of early financial aid information in order to provide stu-
dents and families with early information about financial
aid and early estimates of such students’ eligibility for fi-
nancial aid from multiple sources. Such system shall in-
clude the activities described in subsections (b) and (c).

“(b) COMMUNICATION OF AVAILABILITY OF AID AND
AID ELIGIBILITY.—

“(1) STUDENTS WHO RECEIVE BENEFITS.—The
Secretary shall—

“(A) make special efforts to notify stu-
dents who receive or are eligible to receive bene-
fits under Federal means-tested benefit pro-
grams (including the school lunch program es-
tablished under the Richard B. Russell National
School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.), the
food stamp program under the Food Stamp Act
of 1977 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.), and other such
programs as determined by the Secretary) of
such students’ potential eligibility for a max-
imum Federal Pell Grant under subpart 1 of
part A; and
“(B) disseminate such informational materials as the Secretary determines necessary.

“(2) MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS.—The Secretary, in cooperation with States, institutions of higher education, other organizations involved in college access and student financial aid, middle schools, and programs under this title that serve middle school students, shall make special efforts to notify students and their parents of the availability of financial aid under this title and, in accordance with subsection (c), shall provide nonbinding estimates of grant and loan aid that an individual may be eligible for under this title upon completion of an application form under section 483(a). The Secretary shall ensure that such information is as accurate as possible and that such information is provided in an age-appropriate format using dissemination mechanisms suitable for students in middle school.

“(3) SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS.—The Secretary, in cooperation with States, institutions of higher education, other organizations involved in college access and student financial aid, secondary schools, and programs under this title that serve secondary school students, shall make special efforts to notify students in secondary school and their par-
ents, as early as possible but not later than such students' junior year of secondary school, of the availability of financial aid under this title and, in accordance with subsection (c), shall provide non-binding estimates of the amounts of grant and loan aid that an individual may be eligible for under this title upon completion of an application form under section 483(a). The Secretary shall ensure that such information is as accurate as possible and that such information is provided in an age-appropriate format using dissemination mechanisms suitable for students in secondary school.

“(4) ADULT LEARNERS.—The Secretary, in cooperation with States, institutions of higher education, other organizations involved in college access and student financial aid, employers, workforce investment boards and public libraries, shall make special efforts to provide individuals who would qualify as independent students, as defined in section 480(d), with information regarding the availability of financial aid under this title and, in accordance with subsection (c), with nonbinding estimates of the amounts of grant and loan aid that an individual may be eligible for under this title upon completion
of an application form under section 483(a). The Secretary shall ensure that such information—

“(A) is as accurate as possible;

“(B) includes specific information regarding the availability of financial aid for students qualified as independent students, as defined in section 480(d); and

“(C) uses dissemination mechanisms suitable for adult learners.

“(5) Public Awareness Campaign.—Not later than 2 years after the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005, the Secretary, in coordination with States, institutions of higher education, early intervention and outreach programs under this title, other agencies and organizations involved in student financial aid, local educational agencies, public libraries, community centers, businesses, employers, employment services, workforce investment boards, and movie theaters, shall implement a public awareness campaign in order to increase national awareness regarding the availability of financial aid under this title. The public awareness campaign shall disseminate accurate information regarding the availability of financial aid under this title and shall be implemented, to the
extent practicable, using a variety of media, including print, television, radio and the Internet. The Secretary shall design and implement the public awareness campaign based upon relevant independent research and the information and dissemination strategies found most effective in implementing paragraphs (1) through (4).

“(c) AVAILABILITY OF NONBINDING ESTIMATES OF FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID ELIGIBILITY.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in cooperation with States, institutions of higher education, and other agencies and organizations involved in student financial aid, shall provide, via a printed form and the Internet or other electronic means, the capability for individuals to determine easily, by entering relevant data, nonbinding estimates of amounts of grant and loan aid an individual may be eligible for under this title upon completion and processing of an application and enrollment in an institution of higher education.

“(2) DATA ELEMENTS.—The Secretary, in cooperation with States, institutions of higher education, and other agencies and organizations involved in student financial aid, shall determine the data elements that are necessary to create a sim-
plified form that individuals can use to obtain easily nonbinding estimates of the amounts of grant and loan aid an individual may be eligible for under this title.

“(3) QUALIFICATION TO USE SIMPLIFIED APPLICATION.—The capability provided under this paragraph shall include the capability to determine whether the individual is eligible to submit a simplified application form under paragraph (2)(B) or (3)(B) of section 483(a).”.

SEC. 7440. COLLEGE ACCESS INITIATIVE.

Part G of title IV (20 U.S.C. 1088 et seq.) is further amended by inserting after section 485D (as added by section 7439) the following:

“SEC. 485E. COLLEGE ACCESS INITIATIVE.

“(a) STATE-BY-STATE INFORMATION.—The Secretary shall direct each guaranty agency with which the Secretary has an agreement under section 428(c) to provide to the Secretary the information necessary for the development of Internet Web links and access for students and families to a comprehensive listing of the postsecondary education opportunities programs, publications, Internet Web sites, and other services available in the States for which such agency serves as the designated guarantor.
“(b) GUARANTY AGENCY ACTIVITIES.—

“(1) PLAN AND ACTIVITY REQUIRED.—Each guaranty agency with which the Secretary has an agreement under section 428(c) shall develop a plan, and undertake the activity, necessary to gather the information required under subsection (a) and to make such information available to the public and to the Secretary in a form and manner prescribed by the Secretary.

“(2) ACTIVITIES.—Each guaranty agency shall undertake such activities as are necessary to promote access to postsecondary education for students through providing information on college planning, career preparation, and paying for college. The guaranty agency shall publicize such information and coordinate such activities with other entities that provide or distribute such information in the States for which such guaranty agency serves as the designated guarantor.

“(3) FUNDING.—The activities required by this section may be funded from the guaranty agency’s Operating Fund established pursuant to section 422B and to the extent funds remain, from earnings on the restricted account established pursuant to section 422(h)(4).
“(4) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this subsection shall require a guaranty agency to duplicate any efforts currently underway that meet the requirements of this subsection.

“(c) Access to Information.—

“(1) Secretary’s Responsibility.—The Secretary shall ensure the availability of the information provided, by the guaranty agencies in accordance with this section, to students, parents, and other interested individuals, through Web links or other methods prescribed by the Secretary.

“(2) Guaranty Agency Responsibility.—The guaranty agencies shall ensure that the information required by this section is available without charge in printed format for students and parents requesting such information.

“(3) Publicity.—Not later than 270 days after the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments Act of 2005, the Secretary and guaranty agencies shall publicize the availability of the information required by this section, with special emphasis on ensuring that populations that are traditionally underrepresented in postsecondary education are made aware of the availability of such information.”.
SEC. 7441. PROGRAM PARTICIPATION AGREEMENTS.

Section 487 (20 U.S.C. 1094) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (23), by adding at the end the following:

“(D) An institution shall be considered in compliance with the requirements of subparagraph (A) for any student to whom the institution electronically transmits a message containing a voter registration form acceptable for use in the State in which the institution is located, or an Internet address where such a form can be downloaded, if such information is in an electronic message devoted solely to voter registration.”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(24) The institution will, as calculated in accordance with subsection (g)(1), have not less than 10 percent of its revenues from sources other than funds provided under this title, or will be subject to the sanctions described in subsection (g)(2).”;

(2) in subsection (c)(1)(A)(i), by inserting “, except that the Secretary may modify the requirements of this clause with regard to an institution outside the United States” before the semicolon at the end;
(3) by redesignating subsections (d) and (e) as subsection (e) and (f), respectively;

(4) by inserting after subsection (c) the following:

“(d) INSTITUTIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR TEACH-OUTS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In the event the Secretary initiates the limitation, suspension, or termination of the participation of an institution of higher education in any program under this title under the authority of subsection (c)(1)(F) or initiates an emergency action for termination under the authority of subsection (c)(1)(G) and its prescribed regulations, the Secretary shall require that institution to prepare a teach-out plan for submission to the institution’s accrediting agency or association in compliance with section 496(c)(4), the Secretary’s regulations on teach-out plans, and the standards of the institution’s accrediting agency or association.

“(2) TEACH-OUT PLAN DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term ‘teach-out plan’ means a written plan that provides for the equitable treatment of students if an institution of higher education ceases to operate before all students have completed their program of study, and may include, if required by the
institution’s accrediting agency or association, an
agreement between institutions for such a teach-out
plan.’’; and

(5) by adding at the end the following:

“(g) IMPLEMENTATION OF NONTITLE IV REVENUE
REQUIREMENT.—

“(1) CALCULATION.—In carrying out sub-
section (a)(24), an institution shall use the cash
basis of accounting and count the following funds as
from sources of funds other than funds provided
under this title:

“(A) Funds used by students from sources
other than funds received under this title to pay
tuition, fees, and other institutional charges to
the institution, provided the institution can rea-
sonably demonstrate that such funds were used
for such purposes.

“(B) Funds used by the institution to sat-
isfy matching-fund requirements for programs
under this title.

“(C) Funds used by a student from sav-
ings plans for educational expenses established
by or on behalf of the student and which qualify
for special tax treatment under the Internal
“(D) Funds paid by a student, or on behalf of a student by a party other than the institution, to the institution for an education or training program that is not eligible for funds under this title, provided that the program is approved or licensed by the appropriate State agency or an accrediting agency recognized by the Secretary.

“(E) Funds generated by the institution from institutional activities that are necessary for the education and training of the institution’s students, if such activities are—

“(i) conducted on campus or at a facility under the control of the institution;

“(ii) performed under the supervision of a member of the institution’s faculty; and

“(iii) required to be performed by all students in a specific educational program at the institution.

“(F) Institutional aid, as follows:

“(i) In the case of loans made by the institution, only the amount of loan repayments received by the institution during
the fiscal year for which the determination is made.

“(ii) In the case of scholarships provided by the institution, only those scholarship funds provided by the institution that are—

“(I) in the form of monetary aid based upon the academic achievements or financial need of students; and

“(II) disbursed during the fiscal year for which the determination is made from an established restricted account and only to the extent that the funds in that account represent designated funds from an outside source or income earned on those funds.

“(iii) In the case of tuition discounts, only those tuition discounts based upon the academic achievement or financial need of students.

“(2) SANCTIONS.—

“(A) FAILURE TO MEET REQUIREMENT FOR 1 YEAR.—In addition to such other means
of enforcing the requirements of this title as
may be available to the Secretary, if an institu-
tion fails to meet the requirements of sub-
section (a)(24) in any year, the Secretary may
impose 1 or both of the following sanctions on
the institution:

“(i) Place the institution on provi-
sional certification in accordance with sec-
tion 498(h) until the institution dem-
onstrates, to the satisfaction of the Sec-
retary, that it is in compliance with sub-
section (a)(24).

“(ii) Require such other increased
monitoring and reporting requirements as
the Secretary determines necessary until
the institution demonstrates, to the satis-
faction of the Secretary, that it is in com-
pliance with subsection (a)(24).

“(B) FAILURE TO MEET REQUIREMENT
FOR 2 YEARS.—An institution that fails to meet
the requirements of subsection (a)(24) for 2
consecutive years shall be ineligible to partici-
pate in the programs authorized under this
title.
“(3) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF INFORMATION.—
The Secretary shall make publicly available, through
the means described in subsection (b) of section 131,
any institution that fails to meet the requirements of
subsection (a)(24) in any year as an institution that
is failing to meet the minimum non-Federal source
of revenue requirements of such subsection
(a)(24).”.

SEC. 7442. REGULATORY RELIEF AND IMPROVEMENT.

Section 487A(b) (20 U.S.C. 1094a(b)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1)—

(A) by striking “1998” and inserting
“2005”; and

(B) by striking “1999” and inserting
“2006”; and

(2) by striking the matter preceding paragraph
(2)(A) and inserting the following:

“(2) REPORT.—The Secretary shall review and
evaluate the experience of institutions participating
as experimental sites and shall, on a biennial basis,
submit a report based on the review and evaluation
to the authorizing committees. Such report shall in-
clude—”; and

(3) in paragraph (3)—

(A) in subparagraph (A)—
(i) by striking “Upon the submission of the report required by paragraph (2), the” and inserting “The”; and

(ii) by inserting “periodically” after “authorized to”;

(B) by striking subparagraph (B);

(C) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as subparagraph (B); and

(D) in subparagraph (B) (as redesignated by subparagraph (C))—

(i) by inserting “, including requirements related to the award process and disbursement of student financial aid (such as innovative delivery systems for modular or compressed courses, or other innovative systems), verification of student financial aid application data, entrance and exit interviews, or other management procedures or processes as determined in the negotiated rulemaking process under section 492,” after “requirements in this title”; and

(ii) by inserting “(other than an award rule related to an experiment in
modular or compressed schedules)” after “award rules”; and

(iii) by inserting “unless the waiver of such provisions is authorized by another provision under this title” before the period at the end.

SEC. 7443. TRANSFER OF ALLOTMENTS.

Section 488 (20 U.S.C. 1095) is amended in the first sentence—

(1) in paragraph (1), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(2) in paragraph (2), by striking “413D.” and inserting “413D; and”; and

(3) by adding at the end “(3) transfer 25 percent of the institution’s allotment under section 413D to the institution’s allotment under section 442.”.

SEC. 7444. WAGE GARNISHMENT REQUIREMENT.

Section 488A(a)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1095a(a)(1)) is amended by striking “10 percent” and inserting “15 percent”.

SEC. 7445. PURPOSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PAYMENTS.

Section 489(b) (20 U.S.C. 1096(b)) is amended by striking “offsetting the administrative costs of” and inserting “administering”.

† S 1932 ES
SEC. 7446. ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON STUDENT FINANCIAL
ASSISTANCE.

Section 491 (20 U.S.C. 1098) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(2)—

(A) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(B) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(D) to provide knowledge and understanding of early intervention programs, and to make recommendations that will result in early awareness by low- and moderate-income students and families—

“(i) of their eligibility for assistance under this title; and

“(ii) to the extent practicable, of their eligibility for other forms of State and institutional need-based student assistance; and

“(E) to make recommendations that will expand and improve partnerships among the Federal Government, States, institutions of higher education, and private entities to increase the awareness and the total amount of
need-based student assistance available to low-
and moderate-income students.”;

(2) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the
following:

“(3) The appointment of a member under subpara-
graph (A) or (B) of paragraph (1) shall be effective upon
confirmation of the member by the Senate and publication
of such appointment in the Congressional Record.”.

(3) in subsection (d)(6), by striking “, but
nothing” and all that follows through “or analyses”;

(4) in subsection (j)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) by inserting “and simplification”
after “modernization” each place the term
appears; and

(ii) by striking “including” and all
that follows through “Department,”; and

(B) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5) and
inserting the following:

“(4) conduct a review and analysis of regula-
tions in accordance with subsection (l); and

“(5) conduct a study in accordance with sub-
section (m).”;

(5) in subsection (k), by striking “2004” and
inserting “2010”; and
(6) by adding at the end the following:

“(1) REVIEW AND ANALYSIS OF REGULATIONS.—

“(1) RECOMMENDATIONS.—The Advisory Com-
mittee shall make recommendations to the Secretary
and Congress for consideration of future legislative
action regarding redundant or outdated regulations
under this title, consistent with the Secretary’s re-
quirements under section 498B.

“(2) REVIEW AND ANALYSIS OF REGULA-
tions.—The Advisory Committee shall conduct a re-
view and analysis of the regulations issued under
this title that are in effect at the time of the review
and that apply to the operations or activities of par-
ticipants in the programs assisted under this title.
The review and analysis may include a determina-
tion of whether the regulation is duplicative, is no
longer necessary, is inconsistent with other Federal
requirements, or is overly burdensome. In con-
ducting the review, the Advisory Committee shall
pay specific attention to evaluating ways in which
regulations under this title affecting institutions of
higher education (other than institutions described
in section 102(a)(1)(C)), that have received in each
of the 2 most recent award years prior to the date
of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments

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of 2005 less than $200,000 in funds through this title, may be improved, streamlined, or eliminated.

“(3) Consultation.—

“(A) In general.—In carrying out the review and analysis under paragraph (2), the Advisory Committee shall consult with the Secretary, relevant representatives of institutions of higher education, and individuals who have expertise and experience with the regulations issued under this title, in accordance with subparagraph (B).

“(B) Review panels.—The Advisory Committee shall convene not less than 2 review panels of representatives of the groups involved in student financial assistance programs under this title who have experience and expertise in the regulations issued under this title to review the regulations under this title, and to provide recommendations to the Advisory Committee with respect to the review and analysis under paragraph (2). The panels shall be made up of experts in areas such as the operations of the financial assistance programs, the institutional eligibility requirements for the financial assistance programs, regulations not directly related
to the operations or the institutional eligibility requirements of the financial assistance programs, and regulations for dissemination of information to students about the financial assistance programs.

“(4) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—The Advisory Committee shall submit, not later than 2 years after the completion of the negotiated rulemaking process required under section 492 resulting from the amendments to this Act made by the Higher Education Amendments of 2005, a report to the authorizing committees and the Secretary detailing the expert panels’ findings and recommendations with respect to the review and analysis under paragraph (2).

“(5) ADDITIONAL SUPPORT.—The Secretary and the Inspector General of the Department shall provide such assistance and resources to the Advisory Committee as the Secretary and Inspector General determine are necessary to conduct the review required by this subsection.

“(m) STUDY OF INNOVATIVE PATHWAYS TO BACCALAUREATE DEGREE ATTAINMENT.—

“(1) STUDY REQUIRED.—The Advisory Committee shall conduct a study of the feasibility of in-
creasing baccalaureate degree attainment rates by reducing the costs and financial barriers to attaining a baccalaureate degree through innovative programs.

“(2) Scope of Study.—The Advisory Committee shall examine new and existing programs that promote baccalaureate degree attainment through innovative ways, such as dual or concurrent enrollment programs, changes made to the Federal Pell Grant program, simplification of the needs analysis process, compressed or modular scheduling, articulation agreements, and programs that allow 2-year institutions of higher education to offer baccalaureate degrees.

“(3) Required Aspects of the Study.—In performing the study described in this subsection, the Advisory Committee shall examine the following aspects of such innovative programs:

“(A) The impact of such programs on baccalaureate attainment rates.

“(B) The degree to which a student’s total cost of attaining a baccalaureate degree can be reduced by such programs.

“(C) The ways in which low- and moderate-income students can be specifically targeted by such programs.
“(D) The ways in which nontraditional students can be specifically targeted by such programs.

“(E) The cost-effectiveness for the Federal Government, States, and institutions of higher education to implement such programs.

“(4) CONSULTATION.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—In performing the study described in this subsection the Advisory Committee shall consult with a broad range of interested parties in higher education, including parents, students, appropriate representatives of secondary schools and institutions of higher education, appropriate State administrators, administrators of dual enrollment programs, and appropriate officials from the Department.

“(B) CONGRESSIONAL CONSULTATION.—

The Advisory Committee shall consult on a regular basis with the authorizing committees in carrying out the study required by this section.

“(5) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

“(A) INTERIM REPORT.—The Advisory Committee shall prepare and submit to the authorizing committees and the Secretary 1 interim report, not later than 1 year after the
date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005, describing the progress that has been made in conducting the study required by this subsection and any preliminary findings on the topics identified under paragraph (2).

“(B) Final report.—The Advisory Committee shall, not later than 3 years after the date of enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 2005, prepare and submit to the authorizing committees and the Secretary a final report on the study, including recommendations for legislative, regulatory, and administrative changes based on findings related to the topics identified under paragraph (2).”.

SEC. 7447. REGIONAL MEETINGS.

Section 492(a)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1098a(a)(1)) is amended by inserting “State student grant agencies,” after “institutions of higher education,”.

SEC. 7448. YEAR 2000 REQUIREMENTS AT THE DEPARTMENT.

(a) Repeal.—Section 493A (20 U.S.C. 1098c) is repealed.
(b) **Re redesignation.**—Section 493B (20 U.S.C. 1098d) is redesignated as section 493A.

**Subchapter H—Program Integrity**

**SEC. 7451. RECOGNITION OF ACCREDITING AGENCY OR ASSOCIATION.**

Section 496 (200 U.S.C. 1099b) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking paragraph (4) and inserting the following:

“(4)(A) such agency or association consistently applies and enforces standards that respect the stated mission of the institution of higher education, including religious missions, and that ensure that the courses or programs of instruction, training, or study offered by the institution of higher education, including distance education courses or programs, are of sufficient quality to achieve, for the duration of the accreditation period, the stated objective for which the courses or the programs are offered; and

“(B) if such agency or association has or seeks to include within its scope of recognition the evaluation of the quality of institutions or programs offering distance education, such agency or association shall, in addition to meeting the other requirements of this subpart, demonstrate to the Secretary that—
“(i) the agency or association’s standards effectively address the quality of an institution’s distance education in the areas identified in section 496(a)(5), except that the agency or association shall not be required to have separate standards, procedures or policies for the evaluation of distance education institutions or programs in order to meet the requirements of this subparagraph; and

“(ii) the agency or association requires an institution that offers distance education to have processes through which the institution establishes that the student who registers in a distance education course or program is the same student who participates, completes and receives the academic credit;”;

(B) in paragraph (5), by striking subparagraph (A) and inserting the following:

“(A) success with respect to student achievement in relation to the institution’s mission, including—

“(i) consideration of student academic achievement as determined by the institution;

“(ii) student retention;
“(iii) course and program completion;

“(iv) as appropriate, State licensing examinations;

“(v) as appropriate, job placement rates or enrollment in graduate or professional programs; and

“(vi) as appropriate, other student performance information selected by the institution, particularly that information used by the institution to evaluate or strengthen its programs;”;

(C) by striking paragraph (6) and inserting the following:

“(6) such an agency or association shall establish and apply review procedures throughout the accrediting process, including evaluation and withdrawal proceedings which comply with due process procedures that provide for—

“(A) adequate specification of requirements and deficiencies at the institution of higher education or program examined;

“(B) an opportunity for a written response by any such institution to be included, prior to final action, in the evaluation and withdrawal proceedings;
“(C) upon the written request of an institution, an opportunity for the institution to appeal any adverse action, including denial, withdrawal, suspension, or termination of accreditation, or placement on probation of an institution, at a hearing prior to such action becoming final, before an appeals panel that—

“(i) shall not include current members of the agency or association’s underlying decision-making body that made the adverse decision; and

“(ii) is subject to a conflict of interest policy; and

“(D) the right to representation by counsel for such an institution during an appeal of the adverse action;”; and

(D) by striking paragraph (8) and inserting the following:

“(8) such agency or association shall make available to the public and the State licensing or authorizing agency, and submit to the Secretary, a summary of agency or association actions, including—

“(A) the award of accreditation or re-accreditation of an institution;
“(B) final denial, withdrawal, suspension, or termination of accreditation, or placement on probation of an institution, and any findings made in connection with the action taken, together with the official comments of the affected institution; and

“(C) any other adverse action taken with respect to an institution.”; and

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “, including those regarding distance education” after “their responsibilities”;

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (2) through (6) as paragraphs (5) through (9);

(C) by inserting after paragraph (1) (as amended by subparagraph (A)) the following:

“(2) ensures that the agency or association’s on-site evaluation for accreditation or reaccreditation includes review of the Federally required information the institution or program provides its current and prospective students;

“(3) monitors the growth of programs at institutions that are experiencing significant enrollment growth;
“(4) requires an institution to submit a teach-
out plan for approval to the accrediting agency upon
the occurrence of any of the following events:

“(A) The Department notifies the accred-
iting agency of an action against the institution
pursuant to section 487(d).

“(B) The accrediting agency acts to with-
draw, terminate, or suspend the accreditation of
an institution.

“(C) The institution notifies the accred-
iting agency that the institution intends to
cease operations.”;

(D) in paragraph (8) (as redesignated by
subparagraph (B)), by striking “and” after the
semicolon;

(E) in subparagraph (9) (as redesignated
by subparagraph (B)), by striking the period
and inserting “; and”;

(F) by adding at the end the following:

“(10) confirms, as a part of the agency or asso-
ciation’s review for accreditation or reaccreditation,
that the institution has transfer of credit policies—

“(A) that are publicly disclosed;

“(B) that do not deny transfer of credit
based solely on the accreditation of the sending
institution, if the agency or association accred-
iting the sending institution is recognized by
the Secretary pursuant to this section; and
“(C) in which acceptance or denial of
transfer of credit is decided according to cri-
teria established in guidelines developed by the
institution’s admissions committee.”.

SEC. 7452. ADMINISTRATIVE CAPACITY STANDARD.

Section 498 (20 U.S.C. 1099e) is amended—

(1) in subsection (d)(1)(B), by inserting “and”
after the semicolon; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(k) TREATMENT OF TEACH-OUTS AT ADDITIONAL
LOCATIONS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—A location of a closed insti-
tution of higher education shall be eligible as an ad-
ditional location of an eligible institution of higher
education, as defined pursuant to regulations of the
Secretary, for the purposes of a teach-out, if such
teach-out has been approved by the institution’s ac-
crediting agency.

“(2) SPECIAL RULE.—An institution of higher
education that conducts a teach-out through the es-
tablishment of an additional location described in
paragraph (1) shall be permitted to establish a per-
manent additional location at a closed institution and shall not be required—

“(A) to meet the requirements of sections 102(b)(1)(E) and 102(c)(1)(C) for such additional location; or

“(B) to assume the liabilities of the closed institution.”.

SEC. 7453. PROGRAM REVIEW AND DATA.

Section 498A(b) (20 U.S.C. 1099e–1(b)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (4), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(2) in paragraph (5) by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

“(6) provide to an institution of higher education an adequate opportunity to review and respond to any program review report and relevant materials related to the report before any final program review is reached;

“(7) review and take into consideration an institution of higher education’s response in any final program review; and

“(8) maintain and preserve at all times the confidentiality of any program review report until the
requirements of paragraphs (6) and (7) are met, and
until a final program review is issued, other than to
the extent required to comply with paragraph (5),
except that the Secretary shall promptly disclose any
and all program review reports to the institution of
higher education under review.”.

CHAPTER 6—DEVELOPING INSTITUTIONS

SEC. 7501. DEFINITIONS.

Section 502(a) (20 U.S.C. 1101a(a)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (5)—

(A) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
“and” after the semicolon;
(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking “;
and” and inserting a period; and
(C) by striking subparagraph (C); and
(2) by striking paragraph (7).

SEC. 7502. AUTHORIZED ACTIVITIES.

Section 503(b) (20 U.S.C. 1101b(b)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (6) through
(14) as paragraphs (8) through (16), respectively;
(2) in paragraph (5), by inserting “, including
innovative, customized remedial education and
English language instruction courses designed to
help retain students and move the students rapidly
into core courses and through program completion”
before the period at the end; and
(3) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-
lowing:
“(6) Education or counseling services designed
to improve the financial literacy and economic lit-
eracy of students or the students’ parents.
“(7) Articulation agreements and student sup-
port programs designed to facilitate the transfer
from 2-year to 4-year institutions.”.

SEC. 7503. DURATION OF GRANT.
Section 504(a) (20 U.S.C. 1101c(a)) is amended to
read as follows:
“(a) AWARD PERIOD.—The Secretary may award a
grant to a Hispanic-serving institution under this title for
5 years.”.

SEC. 7504. POSTBACCALAUREATE OPPORTUNITIES FOR
HISPANIC AMERICANS.
(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—Title V (20
U.S.C. 1101 et seq.) is amended—
(1) by redesignating part B as part C;
(2) by redesignating sections 511 through 518
as sections 521 through 528, respectively; and
(3) by inserting after section 505 the following:
"PART B—PROMOTING POSTBACCALAUREATE OPPORTUNITIES FOR HISPANIC AMERICANS"

"SEC. 511. PROGRAM AUTHORITY AND ELIGIBILITY.

“(a) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—Subject to the availability of funds appropriated to carry out this part, the Secretary shall award grants, on a competitive basis, to eligible institutions to enable the eligible institutions to carry out the authorized activities described in section 512.

“(b) ELIGIBILITY.—For the purposes of this part, an ‘eligible institution’ means an institution of higher education that—

“(1) is a Hispanic-serving institution (as defined in section 502); and

“(2) offers a postbaccalaureate certificate or degree granting program.

"SEC. 512. AUTHORIZED ACTIVITIES.

“Grants awarded under this part shall be used for 1 or more of the following activities:

“(1) Purchase, rental, or lease of scientific or laboratory equipment for educational purposes, including instructional and research purposes.

“(2) Construction, maintenance, renovation, and improvement in classroom, library, laboratory, and other instructional facilities, including purchase
or rental of telecommunications technology equipment or services.

“(3) Purchase of library books, periodicals, technical and other scientific journals, microfilm, microfiche, and other educational materials, including telecommunications program materials.

“(4) Support for needy postbaccalaureate students, including outreach, academic support services, mentoring, scholarships, fellowships, and other financial assistance, to permit the enrollment of such students in postbaccalaureate certificate and degree granting programs.

“(5) Support of faculty exchanges, faculty development, faculty research, curriculum development, and academic instruction.

“(6) Creating or improving facilities for Internet or other distance learning academic instruction capabilities, including purchase or rental of telecommunications technology equipment or services.

“(7) Collaboration with other institutions of higher education to expand postbaccalaureate certificate and degree offerings.

“(8) Other activities proposed in the application submitted pursuant to section 513 that are approved
by the Secretary as part of the review and acceptance of such application.

“SEC. 513. APPLICATION AND DURATION.

“(a) APPLICATION.—Any eligible institution may apply for a grant under this part by submitting an application to the Secretary at such time and in such manner as the Secretary may require. Such application shall demonstrate how the grant funds will be used to improve postbaccalaureate education opportunities for Hispanic and low-income students and will lead to such students’ greater financial independence.

“(b) DURATION.—Grants under this part shall be awarded for a period not to exceed 5 years.

“(c) LIMITATION.—The Secretary may not award more than 1 grant under this part in any fiscal year to any Hispanic-serving institution.”.

SEC. 7505. APPLICATIONS.

Section 521(b)(1)(A) (as redesignated by section 7504(a)(2)) (20 U.S.C. 1103(b)(1)(A)) is amended by striking “subsection (b)” and inserting “subsection (c)”.

SEC. 7506. COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENTS.

Section 524(a) (as redesignated by section 7504(a)(2)) (20 U.S.C. 1103c(a)) is amended by striking “section 503” and inserting “sections 503 and 512”.
SEC. 7507. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

Section 528(a) (as redesignated by section 7504(a)(2)) (20 U.S.C. 1103g(a)) is amended—

(1) by inserting “part A of” after “carry out”;

(2) by striking “$62,500,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”;

(3) by striking “(a) AUTHORIZATIONS.—There are” and inserting the following:

“(a) AUTHORIZATIONS.—

“(1) PART A.—There are”; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

“(2) PART B.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out part B of this title such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

CHAPTER 7—INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

SEC. 7601. FINDINGS.

Section 601 (20 U.S.C. 1121) is amended—

(1) in the section heading, by striking “AND PURPOSES” and inserting “; PURPOSES; CON- SULTATION; SURVEY”
(2) in subsection (a)(3), by striking “post-Cold War”;

(3) in subsection (b)(1)(D), by inserting “, including through linkages with overseas institutions” before the semicolon; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

“(c) CONSULTATION.—The Secretary shall, prior to requesting applications for funding under this title during each grant cycle, consult with and receive recommendations regarding national need for expertise in foreign languages and world regions from the head official, or a designee of such head official, of the National Security Council, the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Defense, the Department of State, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Department of Labor, and the Department of Commerce, the Director of National Intelligence, and other relevant agencies. These entities shall provide information to the Secretary regarding how the entities utilize expertise and resources provided by grantees under this title. The Secretary shall take into account such recommendations and information when requesting applications for funding under this title, and shall make available to applicants a list of areas identified as areas of national need.
“(d) SURVEY.—The Secretary shall assist grantees in developing a survey to administer to students who have participated in programs under this title to determine postparticipation placement. All grantees, where applicable, shall administer such survey not less often than annually and report such data to the Secretary.”.

SEC. 7602. GRADUATE AND UNDERGRADUATE LANGUAGE AND AREA CENTERS AND PROGRAMS.

Section 602 (20 U.S.C. 1122) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in subparagraph (G), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(ii) in subparagraph (H), by striking the period and inserting “; and”; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(I) support for instructors of the less commonly taught languages.”; and

(B) in paragraph (4)—

(i) by redesignating subparagraphs (C) through (E) as subparagraphs (D) through (F), respectively;

(ii) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following:

(B) the following:
“(C) Programs of linkage or outreach between or among—

“(i) foreign language, area studies, or other international fields; and

“(ii) State educational agencies or local educational agencies.”; and

(iii) in subparagraph (F) (as redesignated by clause (i)), by striking “and (D)” and inserting “(D), and (E)”;

(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) in the subsection heading, by striking “GRADUATE”; and

(B) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the following:

“(2) ELIGIBLE STUDENTS.—A student receiving a stipend described in paragraph (1) shall be engaged—

“(A) in an instructional program with stated performance goals for functional foreign language use or in a program developing such performance goals, in combination with area studies, international studies, or the international aspects of a professional studies program; and
“(B)(i) in the case of an undergraduate student, in the intermediate or advanced study of a less commonly taught language; or

“(ii) in the case of a graduate student, in graduate study in connection with a program described in subparagraph (A), including—

“(I) predissertation level study;

“(II) preparation for dissertation research;

“(III) dissertation research abroad; or

“(IV) dissertation writing.”;

(3) by striking subsection (d) and inserting the following:

“(d) ALLOWANCES.—

“(1) GRADUATE LEVEL RECIPIENTS.—A stipend awarded to a graduate level recipient may include allowances for dependents and for travel for research and study in the United States and abroad.

“(2) UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL RECIPIENTS.—A stipend awarded to an undergraduate level recipient may include an allowance for educational programs in the United States or educational programs abroad that—

“(A) are closely linked to the overall goals of the recipient’s course of study; and
“(B) have the purpose of promoting foreign language fluency and knowledge of foreign cultures.”; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

“(e) APPLICATION.—Each institution or combination of institutions desiring a grant under this section shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information and assurances as the Secretary may require. Each application shall include an explanation of how the activities funded by the grant will reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views and generate debate on world regions and international affairs. Each application shall also describe how the applicant will address disputes regarding whether activities funded under the application reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views. Each application shall also include a description of how the applicant will encourage government service in areas of national need as identified by the Secretary.”.

SEC. 7603. UNDERGRADUATE INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROGRAMS.

Section 604 (20 U.S.C. 1124) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (2)—
(i) by redesignating subparagraphs (I) through (M) as subparagraphs (J) through (N), respectively; and

(ii) by inserting after subparagraph (H) the following:

“(I) providing subgrants to undergraduate students for educational programs abroad that—

“(i) are closely linked to the overall goals of the program for which the grant is awarded; and

“(ii) have the purpose of promoting foreign language fluency and knowledge of foreign cultures;”; and

(B) in paragraph (7)—

(i) in subparagraph (C), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(ii) in subparagraph (D), by striking the period at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(E) an explanation of how the activities funded by the grant will reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views and generate
debate on world regions and international affairs, where applicable;

“(F) a description of how the applicant will address disputes regarding whether the activities funded under the application reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views; and

“(G) a description of how the applicant will encourage government service in areas of national need as identified by the Secretary.”;

and

(2) in subsection (e)—

(A) by striking “FUNDING SUPPORT.—The Secretary” and inserting “FUNDING RULES.—

“(1) THE SECRETARY.—The Secretary”;

(B) by striking “10” and inserting “20”;

and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(2) GRANTEES.—Of the total amount of grant funds awarded to a grantee under this section, the grantee may use not more than 10 percent of such funds for the activity described in subsection (a)(2)(I).”.

SEC. 7604. RESEARCH; STUDIES.

Section 605(a) (20 U.S.C. 1125(a)) is amended—
(1) in paragraph (8), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(2) in paragraph (9), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

“(10) evaluation of the extent to which programs assisted under this title reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views and generate debate on world regions and international affairs;

“(11) the systematic collection, analysis, and dissemination of data that contribute to achieving the purposes of this part; and

“(12) support for programs or activities to make data collected, analyzed, or disseminated under this section publicly available and easy to understand.”.

SEC. 7605. TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATION AND COOPERATION FOR FOREIGN INFORMATION ACCESS.

Section 606 (20 U.S.C. 1126) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking “new electronic technologies” and insert “electronic technologies”;

(B) by inserting “from foreign sources” after “disseminate information”;
(C) by striking "AUTHORITY.—The Secretary” and insert "AUTHORITY.—
“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary”; and
(D) by adding at the end the following:
“(2) PARTNERSHIPS WITH NOT-FOR-PROFIT EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.—The Secretary may award grants under this section to carry out the activities authorized under this section to the follow-
ing:
“(A) An institution of higher education.
“(B) A public or nonprofit private library.
“(C) A consortium of an institution of higher education and 1 or more of the fol-
lowing:
“(i) Another institution of higher edu-
cation.
“(ii) A library.
“(iii) A not-for-profit educational or-
ganization.”;
(2) in subsection (b)—
(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “to facili-
tate access to” and inserting “to acquire, facili-
tate access to,”;
(B) in paragraph (2), by inserting “or
standards for” after “means of”;
(C) in paragraph (6), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(D) in paragraph (7), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon; and

(E) by adding at the end the following:

“(8) to establish linkages to facilitate carrying out the activities described in this subsection between—

“(A) the institutions of higher education, libraries, and consortia receiving grants under this section; and

“(B) institutions of higher education, not-for-profit educational organizations, and libraries overseas; and

“(9) to carry out other activities that the Secretary determines are consistent with the purpose of the grants or contracts awarded under this section.”;

and

(3) in subsection (c), by striking “institution or consortium” and inserting “institution of higher education, library, or consortium”.

SEC. 7606. SELECTION OF CERTAIN GRANT RECIPIENTS.

Section 607 (20 U.S.C. 1127) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by striking “evaluates the applications for comprehensive and undergraduate
language and area centers and programs.” and inserting “evaluates—

“(1) the applications for comprehensive foreign language and area or international studies centers and programs; and

“(2) the applications for undergraduate foreign language and area or international studies centers and programs.”; and

(2) in subsection (b), by adding at the end the following: “The Secretary shall also consider an applicant’s record of sending students into public service and an applicant’s stated efforts to increase the number of students that go into public service.”.

SEC. 7607. AMERICAN OVERSEAS RESEARCH CENTERS.

Section 609 (20 U.S.C. 1128a) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(e) APPLICATION.—Each center desiring a grant under this section shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information and assurances as the Secretary may require. Each application shall include how the activities funded by the grant will reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views and generate debate on world regions and international affairs, where applicable. Each application shall also describe how the applicant will address
disputes regarding whether the activities funded under the application reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views.”.

SEC. 7608. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDIES.

Section 610 (20 U.S.C. 1128b) is amended by striking “$80,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7609. CENTERS FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS EDUCATION.

Section 612(f) (20 U.S.C. 1130–1(f)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (3), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(2) in paragraph (4), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

“(5) assurances that activities funded by the grant will reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views and generate debate on world regions and international affairs, where applicable.”.
SEC. 7610. EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAMS.

Section 613(c) (20 U.S.C. 1130a(c)) is amended by adding at the end the following: “Each such application shall include an assurance that, where applicable, the activities funded by the grant will reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views on world regions and international affairs.”.

SEC. 7611. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR BUSINESS AND INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS.

Section 614 (20 U.S.C. 1130b) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by striking “$11,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through “fiscal years” and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years”; and

(2) in subsection (b), by striking “$7,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through “fiscal years,” and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years”.

SEC. 7612. MINORITY FOREIGN SERVICE PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

Section 621 (20 U.S.C. 1131) is amended—

(1) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the following: “Each application shall include a descrip-
tion of how the activities funded by the grant will re-
reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views
on world regions and international affairs, where ap-
licable.”; and

(2) in subsection (e)—

(A) by striking “MATCH REQUIRED.—The
eligible” and inserting “MATCHING FUNDS.—
“(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
the eligible”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(2) WAIVER.—The Secretary may waive the
requirement of paragraph (1) for an eligible recipi-
ent if the Secretary determines such waiver is appro-
priate.”.

SEC. 7613. INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

Section 622 (20 U.S.C. 1131–1) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking “Tribally Controlled Col-
leges or Universities” and inserting “tribally
controlled colleges or universities”; and

(B) by striking “international affairs pro-
grams.” and inserting “international affairs,
international business, and foreign language
study programs, including the teaching of for-

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and institutions, respectively, through increased collaboration with institutions of higher education that receive funding under this title.”;

and

(2) in subsection (c)—

(A) by striking paragraphs (1) and (3);

and

(B) by redesignating paragraphs (2) and (4) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively.

SEC. 7614. STUDY ABROAD PROGRAM.

Section 623(a) (20 U.S.C. 1131a(a)) is amended—

(1) by striking “as defined in section 322 of this Act”; and

(2) by striking “tribally controlled Indian community colleges as defined in the Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978” and inserting “tribally controlled colleges or universities”.

SEC. 7615. ADVANCED DEGREE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

Section 624 (20 U.S.C. 1131b) is amended—

(1) in the section heading, by striking “MASTERS” and inserting “ADVANCED”; and

(2) in the first sentence, by inserting “, and in exceptional circumstances, a doctoral degree,” after “masters degree”;
(3) in the second sentence, by striking “masters
degree” and inserting “advanced degree”; and
(4) in the fourth sentence, by striking “United
States” and inserting “United States.”.

SEC. 7616. INTERNSHIPS.

Section 625 (20 U.S.C. 1131c) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking “as defined in section 322
of this Act”;
(B) by striking “tribally controlled Indian
community colleges as defined in the Tribally
Controlled Community College Assistance Act
of 1978” and inserting “tribally controlled col-
leges or universities”; and
(C) by striking “an international” and in-
serting “international,”; and
(D) by striking “the United States Infor-
mation Agency” and inserting “the Department
of State”; and

(2) in subsection (c)(1)—

(A) in subparagraph (E), by inserting
“and” after the semicolon;
(B) in subparagraph (F), by striking “; and
and” and inserting a period; and
(C) by striking subparagraph (G).
SEC. 7617. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.

Part C of title VI (20 U.S.C. 1131 et seq.) is further amended—

(1) by redesignating sections 626, 627, and 628 as sections 627, 628, and 629, respectively; and

(2) by inserting after section 625 the following:

“SEC. 626. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.

“(a) AUTHORITY.—The Institute may provide financial assistance, in the form of summer stipends described in subsection (b) and Ralph Bunche scholarship assistance described in subsection (c), to needy students to facilitate the participation of the students in the Institute’s programs under this part.

“(b) SUMMER STIPENDS.—

“(1) REQUIREMENTS.—A student receiving a summer stipend under this section shall use such stipend to defray the student’s cost of participation in a summer institute program funded under this part, including the costs of travel, living, and educational expenses necessary for the student’s participation in such program.

“(2) AMOUNT.—A summer stipend awarded to a student under this section shall not exceed $3,000 per summer.

“(c) RALPH BUNCHE SCHOLARSHIP.—

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“(1) REQUIREMENTS.—A student receiving a Ralph Bunche scholarship under this section—

“(A) shall be a full-time student at an institution of higher education who is accepted into a program funded under this part; and

“(B) shall use such scholarship to pay costs related to the cost of attendance, as defined in section 472, at the institution of higher education in which the student is enrolled.

“(2) AMOUNT AND DURATION.—A Ralph Bunche scholarship awarded to a student under this section shall not exceed $5,000 per academic year.”.

SEC. 7618. REPORT.

Section 627 (as redesignated by section 7617(1)) (20 U.S.C. 1131d) is amended by striking “annually” and inserting “biennially”.

SEC. 7619. GIFTS AND DONATIONS.

Section 628 (as redesignated by section 7617(1)) (20 U.S.C. 1131e) is amended by striking “annual report described in section 626” and inserting “biennial report described in section 627”.

SEC. 7620. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE
INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC
POLICY.

Section 629 (as redesignated by section 7617(1)) (20
U.S.C. 1131f) is amended by striking “$10,000,000 for
fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period
and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal
year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7621. DEFINITIONS.

Section 631 (20 U.S.C. 1132) is amended—

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (2), (3), (4),
(5), (6), (7), (8), and (9), as paragraphs (8), (5),
(9), (2), (11), (3), (7), and (4), respectively;

(2) in paragraph (2), as redesignated by para-
graph (1), by striking “comprehensive language and
area center” and inserting “comprehensive foreign
language and area or international studies center”;

(3) in paragraph (11), as redesignated by para-
graph (1), by striking “undergraduate language and
area center” and inserting “undergraduate foreign
language and area or international studies center”;

(4) in paragraph (3), as redesignated by para-
graph (1), by striking the first occurrence of the
term “critical languages” and inserting “critical for-
eign languages”;

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(5) in paragraph (7), as redesignated by paragraph (1), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(6) in paragraph (4), as redesignated by paragraph (1), by striking the period at the end and inserting a semicolon;

(7) by inserting after paragraph (5), as redesignated by paragraph (1), the following:

“(6) the term ‘historically Black college and university’ has the meaning given the term ‘part B institution’ in section 322;”;

(8) by inserting after paragraph (9), as redesignated by paragraph (1), the following:

“(10) the term ‘tribally controlled college or university’ has the meaning given the term in section 2 of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801); and”.

SEC. 7622. ASSESSMENT AND ENFORCEMENT.

Part D of title VI (20 U.S.C. 1132) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 632. ASSESSMENT; ENFORCEMENT; RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.

“(a) In general.—The Secretary is authorized to assess and ensure compliance with all the conditions and terms of grants provided under this title. If a complaint regarding activities funded under this title is not resolved...
under the process outlined in the relevant grantee’s application, and such complaint is filed with the Department, the Secretary shall be notified, and is authorized, when circumstances warrant, to immediately suspend future funding for the grant pending resolution of such dispute. Such resolution shall not exceed 60 days. The Secretary shall take the outcomes of such complaints into account when determining the renewal of grants.

“(b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this title shall be construed to authorize the Secretary to mandate, direct, or control an institution of higher education’s specific instructional content, curriculum, or program of instruction.

“SEC. 633. EVALUATION, OUTREACH, AND INFORMATION.

“The Secretary may use not more than 1 percent of the funds made available under this title to carry out program evaluation, national outreach, and information dissemination activities relating to the programs authorized under this title.”.

CHAPTER 8—GRADUATE AND POSTSECONDARY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS

SEC. 7701. PURPOSE.

Section 700(1)(B)(i) (20 U.S.C. 1133(1)(B)(i)) is amended by inserting “, including those areas critical to United States national and homeland security needs such
as mathematics, science, and engineering” before the semicolon at the end.

SEC. 7702. ALLOCATION OF JACOB K. JAVITS FELLOWSHIPS.

Section 702(a)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1134a(a)(1)) is amended to read as follows:

“(1) APPOINTMENT.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall appoint a Jacob K. Javits Fellows Program Fellowship Board (referred to in this subpart as the ‘Board’) consisting of 9 individuals representative of both public and private institutions of higher education who are especially qualified to serve on the Board.

“(B) QUALIFICATIONS.—In making appointments under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall—

“(i) give due consideration to the appointment of individuals who are highly respected in the academic community;

“(ii) assure that individuals appointed to the Board are broadly representative of a range of disciplines in graduate education in arts, humanities, and social sciences;
“(iii) appoint members to represent the various geographic regions of the United States; and
“(iv) include representatives from minority institutions, as defined in section 365.”.

SEC. 7703. STIPENDS.

Section 703(a) (20 U.S.C. 1134b(a)) is amended by striking “graduate fellowships” and inserting “Graduate Research Fellowship Program”.

SEC. 7704. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE JACOB K. JAVITS FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM.

Section 705 (20 U.S.C. 1134d) is amended by striking “$30,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years to carry out this subpart.”.

SEC. 7705. INSTITUTIONAL ELIGIBILITY UNDER THE GRADUATE ASSISTANCE IN AREAS OF NATIONAL NEED PROGRAM.

Section 712(b) (20 U.S.C. 1135a(b)) is amended to read as follows:

“(b) Designation of Areas of National Need.—After consultation with appropriate Federal and nonprofit agencies and organizations, including the Na-
ional Science Foundation, the Department of Defense, the Department of Homeland Security, the National Acad-
emy of Sciences, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Secretary shall designate areas of national need. In mak-
ing such designations, the Secretary shall take into consideration—

“(1) the extent to which the interest in the area is compelling;
“(2) the extent to which other Federal pro-
grams support postbaccalaureate study in the area concerned;
“(3) an assessment of how the program may achieve the most significant impact with available re-
sources; and
“(4) an assessment of current and future pro-
fessional workforce needs of the United States.”.

SEC. 7706. AWARDS TO GRADUATE STUDENTS.

Section 714 (20 U.S.C. 1135c) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) by striking “1999–2000” and inserting “2006–2007”; and

(B) by striking “graduate fellowships” and inserting “Graduate Research Fellowship Pro-
gram”; and

(2) in subsection (c)—
(A) by striking “716(a)” and inserting “715(a)”; and

(B) by striking “714(b)(2)” and inserting “713(b)(2)”.

SEC. 7707. ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE FOR COST OF EDUCATION.

Section 715(a)(1) (20 U.S.C. 1135d(a)(1)) is amended—

(1) by striking “1999–2000” and inserting “2006–2007”; and


SEC. 7708. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE GRADUATE ASSISTANCE IN AREAS OF NATIONAL NEED PROGRAM.

Section 716 (20 U.S.C. 1135e) is amended by striking “$35,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years to carry out this subpart.”.

SEC. 7709. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE THURGOOD MARSHALL LEGAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM.

Section 721(h) (20 U.S.C. 1136(h)) is amended by striking “$5,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that
follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7710. FUND FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION.

Section 741(a) (20 U.S.C. 1138(a)) is amended—

(1) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

“(3) the establishment and continuation of institutions, programs, consortia, collaborations, and other joint efforts based on the technology of communications, including those efforts that utilize distance education and technological advancements to educate and train postsecondary students (including health professionals serving medically underserved populations);”;

(2) in paragraph (7), by striking “and” after the semicolon;

(3) in paragraph (8), by striking the period at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

“(9) the introduction of reforms in remedial education, including English language instruction, to customize remedial courses to student goals and help
students progress rapidly from remedial courses into core courses and through program completion;

“(10) the creation of consortia that join diverse institutions of higher education for the purpose of integrating curricular and co-curricular interdisciplinary study; and

“(11) providing support and assistance to programs implementing integrated education reform services in order to improve secondary school graduation and college attendance and completion rates for disadvantaged students.”.

SEC. 7711. SPECIAL PROJECTS.

Section 744(c) (20 U.S.C. 1138c) is amended to read as follows:

“(c) AREAS OF NATIONAL NEED.—Areas of national need shall include, at a minimum, the following:

“(1) Institutional restructuring to improve learning and promote productivity, efficiency, quality improvement, and cost and price control.

“(2) Improvements in academic instruction and student learning, including efforts designed to assess the learning gains made by postsecondary students.

“(3) Articulation between 2- and 4-year institutions of higher education, including developing innovative methods for ensuring the successful transfer
of students from 2- to 4-year institutions of higher education.

“(4) Development, evaluation and dissemination of model programs, including model core curricula that—

“(A) provide students with a broad and integrated knowledge base;

“(B) include, at a minimum, broad survey courses in English literature, American and world history, American political institutions, economics, philosophy, college-level mathematics, and the natural sciences; and

“(C) include sufficient study of a foreign language to lead to reading and writing competency in the foreign language.

“(5) International cooperation and student exchanges among postsecondary educational institutions.”.

SEC. 7712. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE FUND FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION.

Section 745 (20 U.S.C. 1138d) is amended by striking “$30,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and all that follows through the period and inserting “such sums as may
be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 suc-
ceeding fiscal years.”.

SEC. 7713. REPEAL OF THE URBAN COMMUNITY SERVICE
PROGRAM.

Part C of title VII (20 U.S.C. 1139 et seq.) is re-
pealed.

SEC. 7714. GRANTS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMONSTRATION
PROJECTS TO ENSURE STUDENTS WITH DIS-
ABILITIES RECEIVE A QUALITY HIGHER EDU-
CATION.

Section 762 (20 U.S.C. 1140a) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
“to teach students with disabilities” and
inserting “to teach and meet the academic
and programmatic needs of students with
disabilities in order to improve retention
and completion of postsecondary edu-
cation”; 

(ii) by redesignating subparagraphs
(B) and (C) as subparagraphs (C) and
(F), respectively;

(iii) by inserting after subparagraph
(A) the following:
“(B) EFFECTIVE TRANSITION PRACTICES.—The development of innovative and effective teaching methods and strategies to ensure the successful transition of students with disabilities from secondary school to postsecondary education.”;

(iv) in subparagraph (C), as redesignated by clause (ii), by striking the period at the end and inserting “, including data on the postsecondary education of and impact on subsequent employment of students with disabilities. Such research, information, and data shall be made publicly available and accessible.”;

(v) by inserting after subparagraph (C), as redesignated by clause (ii), the following:

“(D) DISTANCE LEARNING.—The development of innovative and effective teaching methods and strategies to provide faculty and administrators with the ability to provide accessible distance education programs or classes that would enhance access of students with disabilities to higher education, including the use
of accessible curriculum and electronic communication for instruction and advisement.

“(E) Disability Career Pathways.—

Training and providing support to secondary and postsecondary staff to encourage interest in, enhance awareness and understanding of, provide educational opportunities in, teach practical skills related to, and offer work-based opportunities in, disability related fields, among students, including students with disabilities. Such training and support may include developing means to offer students credit-bearing, college-level coursework, and career and educational counseling.”; and

(vi) by adding at the end the following:

“(G) Accessibility of Education.—

Making postsecondary education more accessible to students with disabilities through curriculum development.”; and

(B) in paragraph (3), by striking “subparagraphs (A) through (C)” and inserting “subparagraphs (A) through (G)”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:
“(d) REPORT.—The Secretary shall prepare and dis-
seminate a report reviewing the activities of the dem-
onstration projects authorized under this part and pro-
viding guidance and recommendations on how successful
projects can be replicated.”.

SEC. 7715. APPLICATIONS FOR DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS

TO ENSURE STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

RECEIVE A QUALITY HIGHER EDUCATION.

Section 763 (20 U.S.C. 1140b) is amended—

(1) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the
following:

“(1) a description of how such institution plans
to address the activities allowed under this part;”;

(2) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” after
the semicolon;

(3) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at
the end and inserting “; and”; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

“(4) a description of the extent to which the in-
stitution will work to replicate the research based
and best practices of institutions of higher education
with demonstrated success in serving students with
disabilities.”.
SEC. 7716. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS TO ENSURE STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES RECEIVE A QUALITY HIGHER EDUCATION.

Section 765 (20 U.S.C. 1140d) is amended by striking "$10,000,000 for fiscal year 1999" and all that follows through the period and inserting "such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years."

CHAPTER 9—MISCELLANEOUS

SEC. 7801. MISCELLANEOUS.

The Act (20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“TITLE VIII—MISCELLANEOUS

“PART A—MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE SCHOLARS PROGRAM

“SEC. 811. MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE SCHOLARS PROGRAM.

“(a) Program Authorized.—The Secretary is authorized to award grants to States, on a competitive basis, to enable the States to award eligible students, who complete a rigorous secondary school curriculum in mathematics and science, scholarships for undergraduate study.

“(b) Eligible Students.—A student is eligible for a scholarship under this section if the student is a full-time undergraduate student in the student’s first and sec-
ond year of study who has completed a rigorous secondary
school curriculum in mathematics and science.

“(c) RIGOROUS CURRICULUM.—Each participating
State shall determine the requirements for a rigorous sec-
ondary school curriculum in mathematics and science de-
scribed in subsection (b).

“(d) PRIORITY FOR SCHOLARSHIPS.—The Governor
of a State may set a priority for awarding scholarships
under this section for particular eligible students, such as
students attending schools in high-need areas, students
who are from groups underrepresented in the fields of
mathematics, science, and engineering, students served by
local educational agencies that do not meet or exceed State
standards in mathematics and science, or students with
regional or geographic needs as determined appropriate by
the Governor.

“(e) AMOUNT AND DURATION OF SCHOLARSHIP.—
The Secretary shall award a grant under this section—
“(1) in an amount that does not exceed $1,000;
and
“(2) for not more than 2 years of under-
graduate study.

“(f) MATCHING REQUIREMENT.—In order to receive
a grant under this section, a State shall provide matching
funds for the scholarships awarded under this section in
an amount equal to 50 percent of the Federal funds re-
ceived.

“(g) Authorization.—There are authorized to be
appropriated to carry out this section such sums as may
be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 suc-
ceeding fiscal years.

“PART B—POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION

ASSESSMENT

“SEC. 821. POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION ASSESSMENT.

“(a) Contract for Assessment.—The Secretary
shall enter into a contract, with an independent, bipartisan
organization with specific expertise in public administra-
tion and financial management, to carry out an inde-
pendent assessment of the cost factors associated with the
cost of tuition at institutions of higher education.

“(b) Timeframe.—The Secretary shall enter into
the contract described in subsection (a) not later than 90
days after the date of enactment of the Higher Education
Amendments of 2005.

“(c) Matters Assessed.—The assessment de-
scribed in subsection (a) shall—

“(1) examine the key elements driving the cost
factors associated with the cost of tuition at institu-
tions of higher education during academic year 2000
and succeeding academic years;
“(2) identify and evaluate measures being used to control postsecondary education costs;

“(3) identify and evaluate effective measures that may be utilized to control postsecondary education costs in the future; and

“(4) identify systemic approaches to monitor future postsecondary education cost trends and post-secondary education cost control mechanisms.

“PART C—JOB SKILL TRAINING IN HIGH-GROWTH OCCUPATIONS OR INDUSTRIES

“SEC. 831. JOB SKILL TRAINING IN HIGH-GROWTH OCCUPATIONS OR INDUSTRIES.

“(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary is authorized to award grants, on a competitive basis, to eligible partnerships to enable the eligible partnerships to provide relevant job skill training in high-growth industries or occupations.

“(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

“(1) ELIGIBLE PARTNERSHIP.—The term ‘eligible partnership’ means a partnership—

“(A) between an institution of higher education and a local board (as such term is defined in section 101 of the Workforce Investment Act of 1998); or
“(B) if an institution of higher education is located within a State that does not operate local boards, between the institution of higher education and a State board (as such term is defined in section 101 of the Workforce Investment Act of 1998).

“(2) Nontraditional Student.—The term ‘nontraditional student’ means a student who—

“(A) is independent, as defined in section 480(d);

“(B) attends an institution of higher education—

“(i) on less than a full-time basis;

“(ii) via evening, weekend, modular, or compressed courses; or

“(iii) via distance learning methods;

or

“(C) has delayed enrollment at an institution of higher education.

“(3) Institution of Higher Education.—

The term ‘institution of higher education’ means an institution of higher education, as defined in section 101(b), that offers a 1- or 2-year program of study leading to a degree or certificate.

“(c) Application.—
“(1) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible partnership that desires a grant under this section shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such additional information as the Secretary may require.

“(2) CONTENTS.—Each application submitted under paragraph (1) shall include a description of—

“(A) how the eligible partnership, through the institution of higher education, will provide relevant job skill training for students to enter high-growth occupations or industries;

“(B) local high-growth occupations or industries; and

“(C) the need for qualified workers to meet the local demand of high-growth occupations or industries.

“(d) AWARD BASIS.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall—

“(1) ensure an equitable distribution of grant funds under this section among urban and rural areas of the United States; and

“(2) take into consideration the capability of the institution of higher education—
“(A) to offer relevant, high quality instruction and job skill training for students entering a high-growth occupation or industry;

“(B) to involve the local business community and to place graduates in the community in employment in high-growth occupations or industries;

“(C) to provide secondary students with dual-enrollment or concurrent enrollment options;

“(D) to serve nontraditional or low-income students, or adult or displaced workers; and

“(E) to serve students from rural or remote communities.

“(e) USE OF FUNDS.—Grant funds provided under this section may be used—

“(1) to expand or create academic programs or programs of training that provide relevant job skill training for high-growth occupations or industries;

“(2) to purchase equipment which will facilitate the development of academic programs or programs of training that provide training for high-growth occupations or industries;

“(3) to support outreach efforts that enable students to attend institutions of higher education}
with academic programs or programs of training focused on high-growth occupations or industries;

“(4) to expand or create programs for distance, evening, weekend, modular, or compressed learning opportunities that provide relevant job skill training in high-growth occupations or industries;

“(5) to build partnerships with local businesses in high-growth occupations or industries;

“(6) to support curriculum development related to entrepreneurial training; and

“(7) for other uses that the Secretary determines to be consistent with the intent of this section.

“(f) REQUIREMENTS.—

“(1) FISCAL AGENT.—For the purpose of this section, the institution of higher education in an eligible partnership shall serve as the fiscal agent and grant recipient for the eligible partnership.

“(2) DURATION.—The Secretary shall award grants under this section for periods that may not exceed 5 years.

“(3) SUPPLEMENT, NOT SUPPLANT.—Funds made available under this section shall be used to supplement and not supplant other Federal, State, and local funds available to the eligible partnership
for carrying out the activities described in subsection (e).

“(g) Authorization of Appropriations.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“PART D—GRANT PROGRAM TO INCREASE STUDENT RETENTION AND PROMOTE ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS

“SEC. 841. GRANT PROGRAM TO INCREASE STUDENT RETENTION AND PROMOTE ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS.

“(a) Authorization of Program.—The Secretary shall award grants, on a competitive basis, to eligible institutions to enable the institutions to—

“(1) focus on increasing traditional and non-traditional student retention at such institutions; and

“(2) promote articulation agreements among different institutions that will increase the likelihood of progression of students at such institutions to baccalaureate degrees.

“(b) Definition of Eligible Institution.—In this section, the term ‘eligible institution’ means an institution of higher education (as defined in section 101(a))
where not less than 40 percent of such institution’s stu-
dent body receives financial aid under subpart 1 of part
A of title IV.

“(c) APPLICATION.—An eligible institution that de-
sires a grant under this section shall submit an application
to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and con-
taining such information as the Secretary may require, in-
cluding the number of students proposed to be served and
a description of the services that will be provided.

“(d) MANDATORY ACTIVITIES.—An eligible institu-
tion that receives a grant under this section shall use the
grant funds to carry out each of the following:

“(1) Offering counseling and advisement serv-
ices to help students adapt to postsecondary edu-
cation and select appropriate coursework.

“(2) Making mentors available to students who
are at risk for not completing a degree.

“(3) Providing detailed assistance to students
who request help in understanding—

“(A) the options for financing their edu-
cation, including information on grants, loans,
and loan repayment programs;

“(B) the process of applying for financial
assistance;
“(C) the outcome of their financial assistance application; and

“(D) any unanticipated problems related to financing their education that arise.

“(4) Offering tutoring to students at risk of dropping out of school with any course or subject.

“(5) Designing and implementing innovative ways to improve retention in and completion of courses, such as enrolling students in cohorts, providing counseling, or creating bridge programs that customize courses to the needs of special population students.

“(6) Conducting outreach activities so that all students know that these services are available and are aware of how to access the services.

“(7) Creating articulation agreements to promote smooth transition from two year to four year programs.

“(8) Making services listed in paragraphs (1) through (5) available in students’ native languages, if it is not English, if the percentage of students needing translation services in a specific language exceeds 5 percent.
“(e) PERMISSIBLE ACTIVITIES.—An eligible institution that receives a grant under this section may use grant funds to carry out any of the following activities:

“(1) Designing innovative course schedules to meet the needs of working adults, such as online, modular, compressed, or other alternative methods.

“(2) Offering childcare during the hours when students have class or are studying.

“(3) Providing transportation assistance to students that helps such students manage their schedules.

“(4) Partnering with local businesses to create flexible work-hour programs so that students can balance work and school.

“(5) Offering time management or financial literacy seminars to help students improve their management skills.

“(6) Improving professional development to align instruction with innovative program designs.

“(7) Any other activities the Secretary believes will promote retention of students attending eligible institutions.

“(f) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary may enter into a contract with a private entity to provide such
technical assistance to grantees under this section as the
Secretary determines appropriate.

“(g) EVALUATION.—The Secretary shall conduct an
evaluation of program impacts under the demonstration
program, and shall disseminate to the public the findings
from the evaluation and information on best practices.

“(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this and such
sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each
of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“PART E—AMERICAN HISTORY FOR FREEDOM

“SEC. 851. AMERICAN HISTORY FOR FREEDOM.

“(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary is au-
thorized to award 3-year grants, on a competitive basis,
to eligible institutions to establish or strengthen postsec-
ondary academic programs or centers that promote and
impart knowledge of—

“(1) traditional American history;
“(2) the history and nature of, and threats to,
free institutions; or
“(3) the history and achievements of Western
civilization.

“(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
“(1) ELIGIBLE INSTITUTION.—The term ‘eligible institution’ means an institution of higher education as defined in section 101.

“(2) FREE INSTITUTION.—The term ‘free institution’ means an institution that emerged out of Western civilization, such as democracy, constitutional government, individual rights, market economies, religious freedom and religious tolerance, and freedom of thought and inquiry.

“(3) TRADITIONAL AMERICAN HISTORY.—The term ‘traditional American history’ means—

“(A) the significant constitutional, political, intellectual, economic, and foreign policy trends and issues that have shaped the course of American history; and

“(B) the key episodes, turning points, and leading figures involved in the constitutional, political, intellectual, diplomatic, and economic history of the United States.

“(c) APPLICATION.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible institution that desires a grant under this part shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such additional information as the Secretary may require.
“(2) CONTENTS.—Each application submitted under subsection (a) shall include a description of—

“(A) how funds made available under this part will be used for the activities set forth under subsection (e), including how such activities will increase knowledge with respect to traditional American history, free institutions, or Western civilization;

“(B) how the eligible institution will ensure that information about the activities funded under this part is widely disseminated pursuant to subsection (e)(1)(B);

“(C) any activities to be undertaken pursuant to subsection (e)(2)(A), including identification of entities intended to participate;

“(D) how funds made available under this part shall be used to supplement and not supplant non-Federal funds available for the activities described in subsection (e); and

“(E) such fiscal controls and accounting procedures as may be necessary to ensure proper disbursement of and accounting for funding made available to the eligible institution under this part.
“(d) AWARD BASIS.—In awarding grants under this part, the Secretary shall take into consideration the capability of the eligible institution to—

“(1) increase access to quality programming that expands knowledge of traditional American history, free institutions, or Western civilization;

“(2) involve personnel with strong expertise in traditional American history, free institutions, or Western civilization; and

“(3) sustain the activities funded under this part after the grant has expired.

“(e) USE OF FUNDS.—

“(1) REQUIRED USE OF FUNDS.—Funds provided under this part shall be used to—

“(A) establish or strengthen academic programs or centers focused on traditional American history, free institutions, or Western civilization, which may include—

“(i) design and implementation of programs of study, courses, lecture series, seminars, and symposia;

“(ii) development, publication, and dissemination of instructional materials;

“(iii) research;
“(iv) support for faculty teaching in undergraduate and, if applicable, graduate programs;

“(v) support for graduate and post-graduate fellowships, if applicable; or

“(vi) teacher preparation initiatives that stress content mastery regarding traditional American history, free institutions, or Western civilization; and

“(B) conduct outreach activities to ensure that information about the activities funded under this part is widely disseminated—

“(i) to undergraduate students (including students enrolled in teacher education programs, if applicable);

“(ii) to graduate students (including students enrolled in teacher education programs), if applicable;

“(iii) to faculty;

“(iv) to local educational agencies; and

“(v) within the local community.

“(2) Allowable Uses of Funds.—Funds provided under this part may be used to support—

“(A) collaboration with entities such as—
“(i) local educational agencies, for the purpose of providing elementary, middle and secondary school teachers an opportunity to enhance their knowledge of traditional American history, free institutions, or Western civilization; and

“(ii) nonprofit organizations whose mission is consistent with the purpose of this part, such as academic organizations, museums, and libraries, for assistance in carrying out activities described under subsection (a); and

“(B) other activities that meet the purposes of this part.

“(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—For the purpose of carrying out this part, there are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“PART F—TEACH FOR AMERICA

“SEC. 861. TEACH FOR AMERICA.

“(a) DEFINITIONS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The terms ‘highly qualified’, ‘local educational agency’, and ‘Secretary’ have the meanings given the terms in section 9101 of the
Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965

“(2) GRANTEE.—The term ‘grantee’ means Teach For America, Inc.

“(3) HIGH NEED.—The term ‘high need’, when used with respect to a local educational agency, means a local educational agency experiencing a shortage of highly qualified teachers.

“(b) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary is authorized to award a grant to Teach For America, Inc., the national teacher corps of outstanding recent college graduates who commit to teach for 2 years in underserved communities in the United States, to implement and expand its program of recruiting, selecting, training, and supporting new teachers.

“(c) REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out the grant program under subsection (b), the Secretary shall enter into an agreement with the grantee under which the grantee agrees to use the grant funds provided under this section—

“(1) to provide highly qualified teachers to high need local educational agencies in urban and rural communities;

“(2) to pay the cost of recruiting, selecting, training, and supporting new teachers; and
“(3) to serve a substantial number and percentage of underserved students.

“(d) AUTHORIZED ACTIVITIES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Grant funds provided under this section shall be used by the grantee to carry out each of the following activities:

“(A) Recruiting and selecting teachers through a highly selective national process.

“(B) Providing preservice training to the teachers through a rigorous summer institute that includes hands-on teaching experience and significant exposure to education coursework and theory.

“(C) Placing the teachers in schools and positions designated by partner local educational agencies as high need placements serving underserved students.

“(D) Providing ongoing professional development activities for the teachers’ first 2 years in the classroom, including regular classroom observations and feedback, and ongoing training and support.

“(2) LIMITATION.—The grantee shall use all grant funds received under this section to support activities related directly to the recruitment, selec-
tion, training, and support of teachers as described in subsection (a).

“(e) REPORTS AND EVALUATIONS.—

“(1) ANNUAL REPORT.—The grantee shall pro-
vide to the Secretary an annual report that includes—

“(A) data on the number and quality of the teachers provided to local educational agen-
cies through a grant under this section;

“(B) an externally conducted analysis of the satisfaction of local educational agencies and principals with the teachers so provided; and

“(C) comprehensive data on the back-
ground of the teachers chosen, the training the teachers received, the placement sites of the teachers, the professional development of the teachers, and the retention of the teachers.

“(2) STUDY.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—From funds appro-
priated under subsection (f), the Secretary shall provide for a study that examines the achieve-
ment levels of the students taught by the teach-
ers assisted under this section.
“(B) Achievement gains compared.—

The study shall compare, within the same schools, the achievement gains made by students taught by teachers who are assisted under this section with the achievement gains made by students taught by teachers who are not assisted under this section.

“(3) Requirements.—The Secretary shall provide for such a study not less than once every 3 years, and each such study shall include multiple placement sites and multiple schools within placement sites.

“(4) Peer review standards.—Each such study shall meet the peer review standards of the education research community.

“(f) Authorization of Appropriations.—

“(1) In general.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

“(2) Limitation.—The grantee shall not use more than 25 percent of Federal funds from any source for administrative costs.
PART G—PATSY T. MINK FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

SEC. 871. PATSY T. MINK FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM.

“(a) Purpose.—

“(1) In general.—It is the purpose of this section to provide, through eligible institutions, a program of fellowship awards to assist highly qualified minorities and women to acquire the doctoral degree, or highest possible degree available, in academic areas in which such individuals are underrepresented for the purpose of enabling such individuals to enter the higher education professoriate.

“(2) Designation.—Each recipient of a fellowship award from an eligible institution receiving a grant under this section shall be known as a ‘Patsy T. Mink Graduate Fellow’.

“(b) Definitions.—In this section, the term ‘eligible institution’ means an institution of higher education, or a consortium of such institutions, that offers a program of postbaccalaureate study leading to a graduate degree.

“(c) Program Authorized.—

“(1) Grants by Secretary.—

“(A) In general.—The Secretary shall award grants to eligible institutions to enable such institutions to make fellowship awards to individuals in accordance with the provisions of this section.
“(B) Priority consideration.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall consider the eligible institution’s prior experience in producing doctoral degree, or highest possible degree available, holders who are minorities and women, and shall give priority consideration in making grants under this section to those eligible institutions with a demonstrated record of producing minorities and women who have earned such degrees.

“(2) Applications.—

“(A) In general.—An eligible institution that desires a grant under this section shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.

“(B) Applications made on behalf.—

“(i) In general.—The following entities may submit an application on behalf of an eligible institution:

“(I) A graduate school or department of such institution.

“(II) A graduate school or department of such institution in col-
laboration with an undergraduate college or university of such institution.

“(III) An organizational unit within such institution that offers a program of postbaccalaureate study leading to a graduate degree, including an interdisciplinary or an interdepartmental program.

“(IV) A nonprofit organization with a demonstrated record of helping minorities and women earn postbaccalaureate degrees.

“(ii) NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS.—Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to permit the Secretary to award a grant under this section to an entity other than an eligible institution.

“(3) SELECTION OF APPLICATIONS.—In awarding grants under subsection (a), the Secretary shall—

“(A) take into account—

“(i) the number and distribution of minority and female faculty nationally;
“(ii) the current and projected need
for highly trained individuals in all areas
of the higher education professoriate; and
“(iii) the present and projected need
for highly trained individuals in academic
career fields in which minorities and
women are underrepresented in the higher
education professoriate; and
“(B) consider the need to prepare a large
number of minorities and women generally in
academic career fields of high national priority,
especially in areas in which such individuals are
traditionally underrepresented in college and
university faculties, such as mathematics,
science, technology, and engineering.
“(4) DISTRIBUTION AND AMOUNTS OF
GRANTS.—
“(A) EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION.—In
awarding grants under this section, the Sec-
demonstrate an ability to achieve the purpose of this section.

“(B) SPECIAL RULE.—To the maximum extent practicable, the Secretary shall use not less than 30 percent of the amount appropriated pursuant to subsection (f) to award grants to eligible institutions that—

“(i) are eligible for assistance under title III or title V; or

“(ii) have formed a consortium that includes both non-minority serving institutions and minority serving institutions.

“(C) ALLOCATION.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall allocate appropriate funds to those eligible institutions whose applications indicate an ability to significantly increase the numbers of minorities and women entering the higher education professoriate and that commit institutional resources to the attainment of the purpose of this section.

“(D) NUMBER OF FELLOWSHIP AWARDS.—An eligible institution that receives a grant under this section shall make not less than 15 fellowship awards.
“(E) REALLOTMENT.—If the Secretary determines that an eligible institution awarded a grant under this section is unable to use all of the grant funds awarded to the institution, the Secretary shall reallocate, on such date during each fiscal year as the Secretary may fix, the unused funds to other eligible institutions that demonstrate that such institutions can use any reallocated grant funds to make fellowship awards to individuals under this section.

“(5) INSTITUTIONAL ALLOWANCE.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—

“(i) NUMBER OF ALLOWANCES.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall pay to each eligible institution awarded a grant, for each individual awarded a fellowship by such institution under this section, an institutional allowance.

“(ii) AMOUNT.—Except as provided in paragraph (3), an institutional allowance shall be in an amount equal to, for academic year 2006–2007 and succeeding academic years, the amount of institutional allowance made to an institution of higher
education under section 715 for such academic year.

“(B) Use of Funds.—Institutional allowances may be expended in the discretion of the eligible institution and may be used to provide, except as prohibited under paragraph (4), academic support and career transition services for individuals awarded fellowships by such institution.

“(C) Reduction.—The institutional allowance paid under paragraph (1) shall be reduced by the amount the eligible institution charges and collects from a fellowship recipient for tuition and other expenses as part of the recipient’s instructional program.

“(D) Use for Overhead Prohibited.—Funds made available under this section may not be used for general operational overhead of the academic department or institution receiving funds under this section.

“(d) Fellowship Recipients.—

“(1) Authorization.—An eligible institution that receives a grant under this section shall use the grant funds to make fellowship awards to minorities and women who are enrolled at such institution in
a doctoral degree, or highest possible degree avail-
able, program and—

“(A) intend to pursue a career in instruc-
tion at—

“(i) an institution of higher education
(as the term is defined in section 101);

“(ii) an institution of higher education
(as the term is defined in section
102(a)(1));

“(iii) an institution of higher edu-
cation outside the United States (as the
term is described in section 102(a)(2)); or

“(iv) a proprietary institution of high-
er education (as the term is defined in sec-
tion 102(b)); and

“(B) sign an agreement with the Secretary
agreeing—

“(i) to begin employment at an insti-
tution described in paragraph (1) not later
than 3 years after receiving the doctoral
degree or highest possible degree available,
which 3-year period may be extended by
the Secretary for extraordinary cir-
cumstances; and
“(ii) to be employed by such institution for 1 year for each year of fellowship assistance received under this section.

“(2) Failure to comply.—If an individual who receives a fellowship award under this section fails to comply with the agreement signed pursuant to subsection (a)(2), then the Secretary shall do 1 or both of the following:

“(A) Require the individual to repay all or the applicable portion of the total fellowship amount awarded to the individual by converting the balance due to a loan at the interest rate applicable to loans made under part B of title IV.

“(B) Impose a fine or penalty in an amount to be determined by the Secretary.

“(3) Waiver and modification.—

“(A) Regulations.—The Secretary shall promulgate regulations setting forth criteria to be considered in granting a waiver for the service requirement under subsection (a)(2).

“(B) Content.—The criteria under paragraph (1) shall include whether compliance with the service requirement by the fellowship recipient would be—
“(i) inequitable and represent an extraordinary hardship; or

“(ii) deemed impossible because the individual is permanently and totally disabled at the time of the waiver request.

“(4) AMOUNT OF FELLOWSHIP AWARDS.—Fellowship awards under this section shall consist of a stipend in an amount equal to the level of support provided to the National Science Foundation graduate fellows, except that such stipend shall be adjusted as necessary so as not to exceed the fellow’s tuition and fees or demonstrated need (as determined by the institution of higher education where the graduate student is enrolled), whichever is greater.

“(5) ACADEMIC PROGRESS REQUIRED.—An individual student shall not be eligible to receive a fellowship award—

“(A) except during periods in which such student is enrolled, and such student is maintaining satisfactory academic progress in, and devoting essentially full time to, study or research in the pursuit of the degree for which the fellowship support was awarded; and
“(B) if the student is engaged in gainful employment, other than part-time employment in teaching, research, or similar activity determined by the eligible institution to be consistent with and supportive of the student’s progress toward the appropriate degree.

“(e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to require an eligible institution that receives a grant under this section—

“(1) to grant a preference or to differentially treat any applicant for a faculty position as a result of the institution’s participation in the program under this section; or

“(2) to hire a Patsy T. Mink Fellow who completes this program and seeks employment at such institution.

“(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 for each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.
“PART H—STUDY ON COLLEGE ENROLLMENT BY SECONDARY SCHOOLS

“SEC. 881. STUDY ON COLLEGE ENROLLMENT BY SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

“The Secretary shall contract with a not-for-profit organization, with demonstrated expertise in increasing college enrollment rates in low-income communities nationwide, to make publicly available year-to-year college enrollment rate trends by secondary schools, in full compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA).”.

CHAPTER 10—AMENDMENTS TO OTHER LAWS

Subchapter A—Education of the Deaf Act of 1986

SEC. 7901. LAURENT CLERC NATIONAL DEAF EDUCATION CENTER.

Section 104 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4304) is amended—

(1) by striking the heading and inserting

“LAURENT CLERC NATIONAL DEAF EDUCATION CENTER”;

(2) in subsection (a)(1)(A), by inserting “the Laurent Clerc National Deaf Education Center (referred to in this section as the ‘Clerc Center’) to carry out” after “maintain and operate”; and
(3) in subsection (b)—

(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1), by striking “elementary and secondary education programs” and inserting “Clerc Center”;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “elementary and secondary education programs” and inserting “Clerc Center”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(5) The University, for purposes of the elementary and secondary education programs carried out at the Clerc Center, shall—

“(A)(i) select challenging academic content standards, challenging student academic achievement standards, and academic assessments of a State, adopted and implemented, as appropriate, pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of section 1111(b) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311(b)(1) and (3)) and approved by the Secretary; and

“(ii) implement such standards and assessments for such programs by not later than the beginning of the 2008–2009 academic year;

“(B) annually determine whether such programs at the Clerc Center are making adequate
yearly progress, as determined according to the definition of adequate yearly progress defined (pursuant to section 1111(b)(2)(C) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 6311(b)(2)(C))) by the State that has adopted and implemented the standards and assessments selected under subparagraph (A)(i); and

“(C) publicly report the results of the academic assessments implemented under subparagraph (A) and whether the programs at the Clerc Center are making adequate yearly progress, as determined under subparagraph (B).”.

SEC. 7902. AGREEMENT WITH GALLAUDET UNIVERSITY.

Section 105(b)(4) of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4305(b)(4)) is amended—

(1) by striking “the Act of March 3, 1931 (40 U.S.C. 276a–276a–5) commonly referred to as the Davis-Bacon Act” and inserting “subchapter IV of chapter 31 of title 40, United States Code, commonly referred to as the Davis-Bacon Act”; and


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SEC. 7903. AGREEMENT FOR THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE FOR THE DEAF.

Section 112 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4332) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in the first sentence—

(I) by striking “an institution of higher education” and inserting “the Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, New York”; and

(II) by striking “of a” and inserting “of the”; and

(ii) by striking the second sentence;

(B) by redesignating paragraph (2) as paragraph (3); and

(C) by inserting after paragraph (1) the following:

“(2) Notwithstanding the requirement under paragraph (1), if the Secretary or the Rochester Institute of Technology terminates the agreement under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall consider proposals from other institutions of higher education and enter into an agreement with 1 of such institutions for the establishment and operation of a National Technical Institution for the Deaf.”; and
(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (3), by striking “Committee on Education and Labor of the House of Representatives and to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate” and inserting “Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate”; and

(B) in paragraph (5)—

(i) by striking “the Act of March 3, 1931 (40 U.S.C. 276a–276a–5) commonly referred to as the Davis-Bacon Act” and inserting “subchapter IV of chapter 31 of title 40, United States Code, commonly referred to as the Davis-Bacon Act”; and


SEC. 7904. CULTURAL EXPERIENCES GRANTS.

(a) CULTURAL EXPERIENCES GRANTS.—Title I of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4301 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
PART C—OTHER PROGRAMS

SEC. 121. CULTURAL EXPERIENCES GRANTS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, on a competitive basis, make grants to, and enter into contracts and cooperative agreements with, eligible entities to support the activities described in subsection (b).

(b) ACTIVITIES.—In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall support activities providing cultural experiences, through appropriate nonprofit organizations with a demonstrated proficiency in providing such activities, that—

(1) enrich the lives of deaf and hard-of-hearing children and adults;

(2) increase public awareness and understanding of deafness and of the artistic and intellectual achievements of deaf and hard-of-hearing persons; or

(3) promote the integration of hearing, deaf, and hard-of-hearing persons through shared cultural, educational, and social experiences.

(c) APPLICATIONS.—An eligible entity that desires to receive a grant, or enter into a contract or cooperative agreement, under this section shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.
“(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006 and
each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The title heading
of title I of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20
U.S.C. 4301 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
“; OTHER PROGRAMS”.

SEC. 7905. AUDIT.

Section 203 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986
(20 U.S.C. 4353) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking the sec-
ond sentence and inserting the following: “The
institution of higher education that the Sec-
retary has an agreement with under section 112
shall have an annual independent financial and
compliance audit made of NTID programs and
activities. The audit shall follow the cycle of the
Federal fiscal year.”;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking “sec-
tions” and all that follows through the period
and inserting “sections 102(b), 105(b)(4),
112(b)(5), 203(c), 207(b)(2), subsections (c)
through (f) of section 207, and subsections (b) and (e) of section 209.”; and

(C) in paragraph (3), by inserting “and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate” after “Secretary”; and

(2) in subsection (c)(2)(A), by striking “Committee on Education and Labor of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate” and inserting “Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate”.

SEC. 7906. REPORTS.

Section 204 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4354) is amended—

(1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “Committee on Education and Labor of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate” and inserting “Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee
on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate’’;

(2) in paragraph (1), by striking “preparatory,”;

(3) in paragraph (2)(C), by striking “upon graduation/completion” and inserting “on the date that is 1 year after the date of graduation or completion”; and

(4) in paragraph (3)(B), by striking “of the institution of higher education” and all that follows through the period and inserting “of NTID programs and activities.”.

SEC. 7907. MONITORING, EVALUATION, AND REPORTING.

Section 205 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4355) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b), by striking “The Secretary, as part of the annual report required under section 426 of the Department of Education Organization Act, shall include a description of” and inserting “The Secretary shall annually transmit information to Congress on”; and

(2) in subsection (c), by striking “fiscal years 1998 through 2003” and inserting “fiscal years 2006 through 2010”.

† S 1932 ES
SEC. 7908. LIAISON FOR EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS.

Section 206(a) of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4356(a)) is amended by striking “Not later than 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the” and inserting “The”.

SEC. 7909. FEDERAL ENDOWMENT PROGRAMS FOR GAL- LAUDET UNIVERSITY AND THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE FOR THE DEAF.

Section 207(h) of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4357(h)) is amended by striking “fiscal years 1998 through 2003” each place it appears and inserting “fiscal years 2006 through 2010”.

SEC. 7910. OVERSIGHT AND EFFECT OF AGREEMENTS.

Section 208(a) of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4359(a)) is amended by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives” and inserting “Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate”.

SEC. 7911. INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS.

Section 209 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4359a) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—
(A) by striking “preparatory, undergraduate,” and inserting “undergraduate’’;
(B) by striking “Effective with” and inserting the following:
“(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), effective with”;
and
(C) by adding at the end the following:
“(2) DISTANCE LEARNING.—International students who participate in distance learning courses that are at NTID or the University and who are residing outside of the United States shall—
“(A) not be counted as international students for purposes of the cap on international students under paragraph (1), except that in any school year no United States citizen who applies to participate in distance learning courses that are at the University or NTID shall be denied participation in such courses because of the participation of an international student in such courses; and
“(B) not be charged a tuition surcharge, as described in subsection (b).’’; and
(2) by striking subsections (b), (c), and (d), and inserting the following:
“(b) Tuition Surcharge.—Except as provided in subsections (a)(2)(B) and (e), the tuition for postsecondary international students enrolled in the University (including undergraduate and graduate students) or NTID shall include, for academic year 2007–2008 and any succeeding academic year, a surcharge of—

“(1) 100 percent for a postsecondary international student from a non-developing country; and

“(2) 50 percent for a postsecondary international student from a developing country.

“(c) Reduction of Surcharge.—

“(1) In General.—Beginning with the academic year 2007–2008, the University or NTID may reduce the surcharge—

“(A) under subsection (b)(1) to 50 percent if—

“(i) a student described under subsection (b)(1) demonstrates need; and

“(ii) such student has made a good faith effort to secure aid through such student’s government or other sources; and

“(B) under subsection (b)(2) to 25 percent if—

“(i) a student described under subsection (b)(2) demonstrates need; and
“(ii) such student has made a good faith effort to secure aid through such student’s government or other sources.

“(2) Development of Sliding Scale.—The University and NTID shall develop a sliding scale model that—

“(A) will be used to determine the amount of a tuition surcharge reduction pursuant to paragraph (1); and

“(B) shall be approved by the Secretary.

“(d) Definition.—In this section, the term ‘developing country’ means a country with a per-capita income of not more than $4,825, measured in 1999 United States dollars, as adjusted by the Secretary to reflect inflation since 1999.”.

SEC. 7912. RESEARCH PRIORITIES.

Section 210(b) of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4359b(b)) is amended by striking “Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate” and inserting “Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate”.

SEC. 7913. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

Section 212 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4360a) is amended—
(1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “fiscal years 1998 through 2003” and inserting “fiscal years 2006 through 2011”; and

(2) in subsection (b), by striking “fiscal years 1998 through 2003” and inserting “fiscal years 2006 through 2011”.

**Subchapter B—United States Institute of Peace Act**

**SEC. 7921. UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE ACT.**

(a) **POWERS AND DUTIES.**—Section 1705(b)(3) of the United States Institute of Peace Act (22 U.S.C. 4604(b)(3)) is amended by striking “the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency,”.

(b) **BOARD OF DIRECTORS.**—Section 1706 of the United States Institute of Peace Act (22 U.S.C. 4605) is amended—

(1) by striking “(b)(5)” each place the term appears and inserting “(b)(4)”; and

(2) in subsection (e), by adding at the end the following:

“(5) The term of a member of the Board shall not commence until the member is confirmed by the Senate and sworn in as a member of the Board.”.
(c) FUNDING.—Section 1710 of the United States Institute of Peace Act (22 U.S.C. 4609) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(d) EXTENSION.—Any authorization of appropriations made for the purposes of carrying out this title shall be extended in the same manner as applicable programs are extended under section 422 of the General Education Provisions Act.”.

Subchapter C—The Higher Education Amendments of 1998

SEC. 7931. REPEALS.

The following provisions of title VIII of the Higher Education Amendments of 1998 (Public Law 105–244) are repealed:

(1) Part A.


(4) Part J.

(5) Section 861.

(6) Section 863.

SEC. 7932. GRANTS TO STATES FOR WORKPLACE AND COMMUNITY TRANSITION TRAINING FOR INCARCERATED YOUTH OFFENDERS.

Section 821(b) of the Higher Education Amendment of 1988 is amended by striking “25” and inserting “35”.
Subchapter D—Indian Education

PART I—TRIBAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES


(a) Clarification of the Definition of National Indian Organization.—Section 2(a)(6) of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801(a)(6)) is amended by striking “in the field of Indian education” and inserting “in the fields of tribally controlled colleges and universities and Indian higher education”.

(b) Indian Student Count.—Section 2(a) of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 1801(a)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (7) and (8) as paragraphs (8) and (9), respectively; and

(2) by inserting after paragraph (6) the following:

“(7) ‘Indian student’ means a student who is—

“(A) a member of an Indian tribe; or

“(B) a biological child of a member of an Indian tribe, living or deceased;”.

(c) Continuing Education.—Section 2(b) of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act
(25 U.S.C. 1801(b)) is amended by striking paragraph (5) and inserting the following:

“(5) **DETERMINATION OF CREDITS.**—Eligible credits earned in a continuing education program—

“(A) shall be determined as 1 credit for every 10 contact hours in the case of an institution on a quarter system, or 15 contact hours in the case of an institution on a semester system, of participation in an organized continuing education experience under responsible sponsorship, capable direction, and qualified instruction, as described in the criteria established by the International Association for Continuing Education and Training; and

“(B) shall be limited to 10 percent of the Indian student count of a tribally controlled college or university.”.

(d) **ACCRREDITATION REQUIREMENT.**—Section 103 of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 1804) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at the end;

(2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and” ; and
(3) by inserting after paragraph (3), the following:

“(4)(A) is accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting agency or association determined by the Secretary of Education to be a reliable authority with regard to the quality of training offered; or

“(B) is, according to such an agency or association, making reasonable progress toward accreditation.”.

(e) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONTRACT AWARDS.—

Section 105 of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 1805) is amended in the second sentence by striking “In the awarding of contracts for technical assistance, preference shall be given” and inserting “The Secretary shall direct that contracts for technical assistance be awarded”.

(f) TITLE I REAUTHORIZATION.—Section 110(a) of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1810(a)) is amended—

(1) in paragraphs (1), (2), (3), and (4), by striking “1999” and inserting “2006”;

(2) in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3), by striking “4 succeeding” and inserting “5 succeeding”;
(3) in paragraph (2), by striking “$40,000,000” and inserting “such sums as may be necessary”; (4) in paragraph (3), by striking “$10,000,000” and inserting “such sums as may be necessary”; and (5) in paragraph (4), by striking “succeeding 4” and inserting “5 succeeding”. (g) Title III Reauthorization.—Section 306(a) of the Tribally Controlled College or University Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1836(a)) is amended— (1) by striking “1999” and inserting “2006”; and (2) by striking “4 succeeding” and inserting “5 succeeding”. (h) Title IV Reauthorization.—Section 403 of the Tribal Economic Development and Technology Related Education Assistance Act of 1990 (25 U.S.C. 1852) is amended— (1) by striking “$2,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and inserting “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2006”; and (2) by striking “4 succeeding” and inserting “5 succeeding”.

† S 1932 ES
PART II—NAVAJO HIGHER EDUCATION

SEC. 7945. SHORT TITLE.

This part may be cited as the “Navajo Nation Higher Education Act of 2005”.

SEC. 7946. REAUTHORIZATION OF NAVAJO COMMUNITY COLLEGE ACT.

(a) PURPOSE.—Section 2 of the Navajo Community College Act (25 U.S.C. 640a) is amended—

(1) by striking “Navajo Tribe of Indians” and inserting “Navajo Nation”; and

(2) by striking “the Navajo Community College” and inserting “Dine´ College”.

(b) GRANTS.—Section 3 of the Navajo Community College Act (25 U.S.C. 640b) is amended—

(1) in the first sentence—

(A) by inserting “the” before “Interior”; and

(B) by striking “Navajo Tribe of Indians” and inserting “Navajo Nation”; and

(C) by striking “the Navajo Community College” and inserting “Diné College”; and

(2) in the second sentence—

(A) by striking “Navajo Tribe” and inserting “Navajo Nation”; and

(B) by striking “Navajo Indians” and inserting “Navajo people”.

† S 1932 ES
(c) Study of Facilities Needs.—Section 4 of the Navajo Community College Act (25 U.S.C. 640e) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in the first sentence—

(i) by striking “the Navajo Community College” and inserting “Diné College”; and

(ii) by striking “August 1, 1979” and inserting “October 31, 2009”; and

(B) in the second sentence, by striking “Navajo Tribe” and inserting “Navajo Nation”;

(2) in subsection (b), by striking “the date of enactment of the Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978” and inserting “October 1, 2006”; and

(3) in subsection (c), in the first sentence, by striking “the Navajo Community College” and inserting “Diné College”.

(d) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section 5 of the Navajo Community College Act (25 U.S.C. 640c–1) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking “$2,000,000” and all that follows through the
end of the paragraph and inserting “such sums as are necessary for fiscal years 2006 through 2011.”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(3) Sums described in paragraph (2) shall be used to provide grants for construction activities, including the construction of buildings, water and sewer facilities, roads, information technology and telecommunications infrastructure, classrooms, and external structures (such as walkways).”;

(2) in subsection (b)(1)—

(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A)—

(i) by striking “the Navajo Community College” and inserting “Diné College”; and

(ii) by striking “, for each fiscal year” and all that follows through “for—” and inserting “such sums as are necessary for fiscal years 2006 through 2011 to pay the cost of—”;

(B) in subparagraph (A)—

(i) by striking “college” and inserting “College”;
(ii) in clauses (i) and (iii), by striking the commas at the ends of the clauses and inserting semicolons; and

(iii) in clause (ii), by striking “, and” at the end and inserting “; and”;

(C) in subparagraph (B), by striking the comma at the end and inserting a semicolon;

(D) in subparagraph (C), by striking “, and” at the end and inserting a semicolon;

(E) in subparagraph (D), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

(F) by adding at the end the following:

“(E) improving and expanding the College, including by providing, for the Navajo people and others in the community of the College—

“(i) higher education programs;

“(ii) vocational and technical education;

“(iii) activities relating to the preservation and protection of the Navajo language, philosophy, and culture;

“(iv) employment and training opportunities;

“(v) economic development and community outreach; and
“(vi) a safe learning, working, and liv-
ing environment.”; and

(3) in subsection (c), by striking “the Navajo
Community College” and inserting “Diné College”.

(e) EFFECT ON OTHER LAWS.—Section 6 of the
Navajo Community College Act (25 U.S.C. 640c–2) is
amended—

(1) by striking “the Navajo Community Col-
lege” each place it appears and inserting “Diné Col-
lege”; and

(2) in subsection (b), by striking “college” and
inserting “College”.

(f) PAYMENTS; INTEREST.—Section 7 of the Navajo
Community College Act (25 U.S.C. 640c–3) is amended
by striking “the Navajo Community College” each place
it appears and inserting “Diné College”.

Subtitle D—Hurricane Relief

SEC. 7947. FINDINGS.

Congress finds the following:

(1) Hurricane Katrina has had a devastating
and unprecedented impact on students who attended
schools in the disaster areas.

(2) Due to the devastating effects of Hurricane
Katrina, a significant number of students have en-
rolled in schools outside of the area in which they
resided on August 22, 2005, including a significant number of students who enrolled in non-public schools because their parents chose to enroll them in such schools.

(3) 372,000 students were displaced by Hurricane Katrina. Approximately 700 schools have been damaged or destroyed. Nine States each have more than 1,000 of such displaced students enrolled in their schools. In Texas alone, over 45,000 displaced students have enrolled in schools.

(4) In response to these extraordinary conditions, this subtitle creates a one-time only emergency grant for the 2005–2006 school year tailored to the needs and particular circumstances of students displaced by Hurricane Katrina.

SEC. 7948. IMMEDIATE AID TO RESTART SCHOOL OPERATIONS.

(a) PURPOSE.—It is the purpose of this section—

(1) to provide immediate and direct assistance to local educational agencies in Louisiana, Mississippi, and Alabama that serve an area in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170), related to Hurricane Katrina;
(2) to assist school district administrators and personnel of such agencies who are working to re-start operations in elementary schools and secondary schools served by such agencies; and

(3) to facilitate the re-opening of elementary schools and secondary schools served by such agencies and the re-enrollment of students in such schools as soon as possible.

(b) PAYMENTS AND GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—From amounts appropriated to carry out this subtitle, the Secretary of Education is authorized to make payments, not later than November 30, 2005, to State educational agencies (as defined in section 9101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801 et seq.)) in Louisiana, Mississippi, and Alabama to enable such agencies to award grants to local educational agencies serving an area in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170), related to Hurricane Katrina.

(c) ELIGIBILITY AND CONSIDERATION.—In determining whether to award a grant under this section, or the amount of the grant, the State educational agency shall consider the following:
(1) The number of school-aged children served by the local educational agency in the academic year preceding the academic year for which the grant is awarded.

(2) The severity of the impact of Hurricane Katrina on the local educational agency and the extent of the needs in each local educational agency in Louisiana, Mississippi, and Alabama that is in an area in which a major disaster has been declared in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170), related to Hurricane Katrina.

(d) Applications.—Each local educational agency desiring a grant under this section shall submit an application to the State educational agency at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information as the State educational agency may reasonably require to ensure expedited and timely payment to the local educational agency.

(e) Uses of Funds.—

(1) In general.—A local educational agency receiving a grant under this section shall use the grant funds for—

(A) recovery of student and personnel data, and other electronic information;
(B) replacement of school district information systems, including hardware and software;

(C) financial operations;

(D) reasonable transportation costs;

(E) rental of mobile educational units and leasing of neutral sites or spaces;

(F) initial replacement of instructional materials and equipment, including textbooks;

(G) redeveloping instructional plans, including curriculum development;

(H) initiating and maintaining education and support services; and

(I) such other activities related to the purpose of this section that are approved by the Secretary.

(2) USE WITH OTHER AVAILABLE FUNDS.—A local educational agency receiving a grant under this section may use the grant funds in coordination with other Federal, State, or local funds available for the activities described in paragraph (1).

(3) PROHIBITIONS.—Grant funds received under this section shall not be used for any of the following:

(A) Construction or major renovation of schools.
(B) Payments to school administrators or
teachers who are not actively engaged in re-
starting or re-opening schools.

(f) SUPPLEMENT NOT SUPPLANT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
graph (2), funds made available under this section
shall be used to supplement, not supplant, any funds
made available through the Federal Emergency
Management Agency or through a State.

(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not pro-
hibit the provision of Federal assistance under this
section to an eligible educational agency that is or
may be entitled to receive, from another source, ben-
efits for the same purposes as under this section
if—

(A) such agency has not received such
other benefits by the time of application for
Federal assistance under this section; and

(B) such agency agrees to repay all dupli-
cative Federal assistance received to carry out
the purposes of this section.

SEC. 7949. HOLD HARMLESS FOR LOCAL EDUCATIONAL
AGENCIES SERVING MAJOR DISASTER AREAS.

In the case of a local educational agency that serves
an area in which the President has declared that a major
disaster exists in accordance with section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170), related to Hurricane Katrina, the amount made available for such local educational agency under each of sections 1124, 1124A, 1125, and 1125A of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6333, 6334, 6335, and 6337) for fiscal year 2006 shall be not less than the amount made available for such local educational agency under each of such sections for fiscal year 2005.

SEC. 7950. TEACHER AND PARAPROFESSIONAL RECIPROCITY; DELAY.

(a) Teacher and Paraprofessional Reciprocity.—

(1) Teachers.—

(A) Affected Teacher.—In this subsection, the term “affected teacher” means a teacher who is displaced due to Hurricane Katrina and relocates to a State that is different from the State in which such teacher resided on August 22, 2005.

(B) In General.—A local educational agency may consider an affected teacher hired by such agency who is not highly qualified in the State in which such agency is located to be
highly qualified, for purposes of section 1119 of
the Elementary and Secondary Education Act
of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6319) and section
612(a)(14) of the Individuals with Disabilities
Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1412(a)(14)), for a
period not to exceed 1 year, if such teacher was
highly qualified, consistent with section
9101(23) of the Elementary and Secondary
Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801(23))
and section 602(10) of the Individuals with
Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C.
1401(10)), on or before August 22, 2005, in
the State in which such teacher resided on Au-
gust 22, 2005.

(2) PARAPROFESSIONAL.—

(A) AFFECTED PARAPROFESSIONAL.—In
this subsection, the term “affected paraprofes-
sional” means a paraprofessional who is dis-
placed due to Hurricane Katrina and relocates
to a State that is different from the State in
which such paraprofessional resided on August
22, 2005.

(B) IN GENERAL.—A local educational
agency may consider an affected paraprofes-

isfy the requirements of section 1119(c) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6319(c)) in the State in which such agency is located to satisfy such requirements, for purposes of such section, for a period not to exceed 1 year, if such paraprofessional satisfied such requirements on or before August 22, 2005, in the State in which such paraprofessional resided on August 22, 2005.

(b) DELAY.—The Secretary of Education may delay, for a period not to exceed 1 year, applicability of the requirements of paragraphs (2) and (3) of section 1119(a) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6319(a)(2) and (3)) and section 612(a)(14)(C) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1412(a)(14)(C)) with respect to the States of Alabama, Louisiana, and Mississippi (and local educational agencies within the jurisdiction of such States), if any such State or local educational agency demonstrates that a failure to comply with such requirements is due to exceptional or uncontrollable circumstances, such as a natural disaster or a precipitous and unforeseen decline in the financial resources of local educational agencies within the State.
SEC. 7951. ASSISTANCE FOR HOMELESS YOUTH.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Education shall provide assistance to local educational agencies serving homeless children and youths displaced by Hurricane Katrina, consistent with section 723 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11433), including identification, enrollment assistance, assessment and school placement assistance, transportation, coordination of school services, supplies, referrals for health, mental health, and other needs.

(b) EXCEPTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS.—

(1) EXCEPTION.—For purposes of providing assistance under subsection (a), subsections (c) and (e)(1) of section 722 and subsections (b) and (c) of section 723 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11432(c) and (e)(1), 11433(b) and (e)) shall not apply.

(2) DISBURSEMENT.—The Secretary of Education shall disburse funding provided under subsection (a) to State educational agencies based on demonstrated need, as determined by the Secretary, and such State educational agencies shall distribute funds, that are appropriated under section 7958 and available to carry out this section, to local educational agencies based on demonstrated need, for the purposes of carrying out section 723 of the

SEC. 7952. TEMPORARY EMERGENCY IMPACT AID FOR DISPLACED STUDENTS.

(a) Temporary Emergency Impact Aid Authorized.—

(1) Aid to State Educational Agencies.—

From amounts appropriated under this subtitle, the Secretary of Education shall provide emergency impact aid to State educational agencies to enable the State educational agencies to make emergency impact aid payments to eligible local educational agencies and eligible BIA-funded schools to enable—

(A) such eligible local educational agencies and schools to provide for the instruction of displaced students served by such agencies and schools; and

(B) such eligible local educational agencies to make immediate impact aid payments to accounts established on behalf of displaced students (referred to in this section as “accounts”) who are attending eligible non-public schools located in the areas served by the eligible local educational agencies.
(2) AID TO LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES
AND BIA-FUNDED SCHOOLS.—A State educational
agency shall make emergency impact aid payments
to eligible local educational agencies and eligible
BIA-funded schools in accordance with subsection
(d).

(3) STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES IN CERTAIN STATES.—In the case of the States of Lou-
isisiana and Mississippi, the State educational agency
shall carry out the activities of eligible local edu-
cational agencies that are unable to carry out this
section, including eligible local educational agencies
in such States for which the State exercises the au-
thorities normally exercised by such local educational
agencies.

(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) DISPLACED STUDENT.—The term “dis-
placed student” means a student who enrolled in a
school (other than the school that the student was
enrolled in, or was eligible to be enrolled in, on Au-
gust 22, 2005) because such student resides or re-
sided on August 22, 2005, in an area for which a
major disaster has been declared in accordance with
section 401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief
and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170),
related to Hurricane Katrina.

(2) **ELIGIBLE LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGEN-
CIES.**—The term “eligible local educational agency”
means a local educational agency that serves—

(A) an elementary school or secondary
school (including a charter school) in which
there is enrolled a displaced student; or

(B) an area in which there is located an el-
igible non-public school.

(3) **ELIGIBLE NON-PUBLIC SCHOOL.**—The term
“eligible non-public school” means a non-public
school that—

(A) is accredited or licensed or otherwise
operates in accordance with State law;

(B) was in existence on August 22, 2005;

and

(C) serves a displaced student on behalf of
whom an application for an account has been
made pursuant to subsection (c)(2)(A)(ii).

(4) **ELIGIBLE BIA-FUNDED SCHOOL.**—In this
section, the term “eligible BIA-funded school”
means a school funded by the Bureau of Indian Af-
fairs in which there is enrolled a displaced student.

(c) **APPLICATION.**—
(1) **State educational agency.**—A State educational agency that desires to receive emergency impact aid under this section shall submit an application to the Secretary of Education at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information as the Secretary of Education may reasonably require, including—

(A) information on the total displaced student child count of the State provided by eligible local educational agencies in the State and eligible BIA-funded schools in the State under paragraph (2);

(B) a description of the process for the parent or guardian of a displaced student enrolled in a non-public school to indicate to the eligible local educational agency serving the area in which such school is located that the student is enrolled in such school;

(C) a description of the procedure to be used by an eligible local educational agency in such State to provide payments to accounts;

(D) a description of the process to be used by an eligible local educational agency in such State to obtain—
(i) attestations of attendance of eligible displaced students from eligible non-public schools, in order for the local educational agency to provide payments to accounts on behalf of eligible displaced students; and

(ii) attestations from eligible non-public schools that accounts are used only for the purposes described in subsection (e)(2)(A); and

(E) the criteria, including family income, used to determine the eligibility for and the amount of assistance under this section provided on behalf of a displaced student attending an eligible non-public school.

(2) LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES AND BIA-FUNDED SCHOOLS.—An eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school that desires an emergency impact aid payment under this section shall submit an application to the State educational agency at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information as the State educational agency may reasonably require, including documentation submitted quarterly for the 2005–2006 school year that indicates the following:
(A) In the case of an eligible local educational agency—

(i) the number of displaced students enrolled in the elementary schools and secondary schools (including charter schools and including the number of displaced students who are served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act) served by such agency for such quarter; and

(ii) the number of displaced students for whom the eligible local educational agency expects to provide payments to accounts under subsection (e)(2) (including the number of displaced students who are served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act) for such quarter who meet the following criteria:

(I) The displaced student enrolled in an eligible non-public school prior to the date of enactment of this Act.

(II) The parent or guardian of the displaced student chose to enroll the student in the eligible non-public
school in which the student is enrolled.

(III) The parent or guardian of the displaced student submitted an application requesting that the agency make a payment to an account on behalf of the student.

(IV) The displaced student’s tuition and fees (and transportation expenses, if any) for the 2005–2006 school year is waived or reimbursed (by the eligible non-public school) in an amount that is not less than the amount of emergency impact aid payment provided on behalf of such student under this section.

(B) In the case of an eligible BIA-funded school, the number of displaced students, including the number of displaced students who are served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1411 et seq.), enrolled in such school for such quarter.

(3) Determination of Number of Displaced Students.—In determining the number of displaced students for a quarter under paragraph
(2), an eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school shall include in such number the number of displaced students served during such quarter prior to the date of enactment of this Act.

(d) AMOUNT OF EMERGENCY IMPACT AID.—

(1) AID TO STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The amount of emergency impact aid received by a State educational agency for the 2005–2006 school year shall equal the sum of—

(i) the product of the number of displaced students (who are not served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1411 et seq.)), as determined by the eligible local educational agencies and eligible BIA-funded schools in the State under subsection (c)(2), times $6,000; and

(ii) the product of the number of displaced students who are served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, as determined by the eligible local educational agencies and eligible BIA-funded schools in the State under subsection (c)(2), times $7,500.
(B) **INSUFFICIENT FUNDS.**—If the amount available under this section to provide emergency impact aid under this subsection is insufficient to pay the full amount that a State educational agency is eligible to receive under this section, the Secretary of Education shall ratably reduce the amount of such emergency impact aid.

(2) **AID TO ELIGIBLE LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES AND ELIGIBLE BIA-FUNDED SCHOOLS.**—

(A) **QUARTERLY INSTALLMENTS.**—

(i) **IN GENERAL.**—A State educational agency shall provide emergency impact aid payments under this section on a quarterly basis for the 2005–2006 school year by such dates as determined by the Secretary of Education. Such quarterly installment payments shall be based on the number of displaced students reported under subsection (c)(2) and in the amount determined under clause (ii).

(ii) **PAYMENT AMOUNT.**—Each quarterly installment payment under clause (i) shall equal 25 percent of the sum of—
(I) the number of displaced students (who are not served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1411 et seq.)) reported by the eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school for such quarter (as determined under subsection (c)(2)) times $6,000; and

(II) the number of displaced students who are served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1411 et seq.) reported by the eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school for such quarter (as determined under subsection (c)(2)) times $7,500.

(iii) Timeline.—The Secretary of Education shall establish a timeline for quarterly reporting on the number of displaced students in order to make the appropriate disbursements in a timely manner.
(iv) INSUFFICIENT FUNDS.—If, for any quarter, the amount available under this section to make payments under this subsection is insufficient to pay the full amount that an eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school is eligible to receive under this section, the State educational agency shall ratably reduce the amount of such payments.

(B) MAXIMUM PAYMENT TO ACCOUNT.—In providing quarterly payments to an account for the 2005–2006 school year on behalf of a displaced student for each quarter that such student is enrolled in a non-public school in the area served by the agency under subsection (e)(2), an eligible local educational agency may provide not more than 4 quarterly payments to such account, and the aggregate amount of such payments shall not exceed the lesser of—

(i)(I) in the case of a displaced student who is not served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1411 et seq.), $6,000; or

(ii) in the case of a displaced student who is served under part B of the Individ-
uals with Disabilities Education Act, $7,500; or

(ii) the cost of tuition and fees (and transportation expenses, if any) at the non-public school for the 2005–2006 school year.

(e) USE OF FUNDS.—

(1) DISPLACED STUDENTS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—An eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school receiving emergency impact aid payments under this section shall use the payments to provide instructional opportunities for displaced students who enroll in elementary schools and secondary schools (including charter schools) served by such agency or in such a school, and for other expenses incurred as a result of the agency or school serving displaced students, which uses may include—

(A) paying the compensation of personnel, including teacher aides, in schools enrolling displaced students;

(B) identifying and acquiring curricular material, including the costs of providing additional classroom supplies, and mobile educational units and leasing sites or spaces;
(C) basic instructional services for such students, including tutoring, mentoring, or academic counseling;

(D) reasonable transportation costs;

(E) health services (including counseling and mental health services); and

(F) education and support services.

(2) Displaced Students in Non-Public Schools.—

(A) In General.—An eligible local educational agency that receives emergency impact aid payments under this section and that serves an area in which there is located an eligible non-public school shall, at the request of the parent or guardian of a displaced student who meets the criteria described in subsection (c)(2)(A)(ii) and who enrolled in a non-public school in an area served by the agency, use such emergency impact aid payment to provide payment on a quarterly basis (but not to exceed the total amount specified in subsection (d)(2)(B) for the 2005–2006 school year) to an account on behalf of such displaced student, which payment shall be used to assist in paying for any of the following:
(i) Paying the compensation of personnel, including teacher aides, in the non-public school, which funds shall not be used for religious instruction, proselytization, or worship.

(ii) Identifying and acquiring curricular material, including the costs of providing additional classroom supplies (which shall be secular, neutral, and shall not have a religious component), and mobile educational units and leasing sites or spaces, which shall not be used for religious instruction, proselytization, or worship.

(iii) Basic instructional services, including tutoring, mentoring, or academic counseling, which services shall be secular and neutral and shall not be used for religious instruction, proselytization, or worship.

(iv) Reasonable transportation costs.

(v) Health services (including counseling and mental health services), which services shall be secular and neutral and
shall not be used for religious instruction, proselytization, or worship.

(vi) Education and support services, which services shall be secular and neutral and shall not be used for religious instruction, proselytization, or worship.

(B) VERIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT.—Before providing a quarterly payment to an account under subparagraph (A), the eligible local educational agency shall verify with the parent or guardian of a displaced student that such displaced student is enrolled in the non-public school.

(3) PROVISION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND RELATED SERVICES.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a displaced student who is served under part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1411 et seq.), any payment made on behalf of such student to an eligible local educational agency or any payment available in an account for such student, shall be used to pay the cost of providing the student with special education and related services consistent with
the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
(20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.).

(B) Special rule.—

(i) Retention.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, if an eligible local educational agency provides services to a displaced student attending an eligible non-public school under section 612(a)(10) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1412(a)(10)), the eligible local educational agency may retain a portion of the assistance received under this section for such student to pay the cost of providing such services.

(ii) Determination of portion.—

(I) Guidelines.—Each State shall issue guidelines that specify the portion of the assistance that an eligible local educational agency in the State may retain under this subparagraph. Each State shall apply such guidelines in a consistent manner throughout the State.
(II) Determination of portion.—The portion specified in the guidelines shall be based on customary costs of providing services under such section 612(a)(10) for the local educational agency.

(C) Definitions.—In this paragraph:

(i) Special education; related services.—The terms “special education” and “related services” have the meaning given such terms in section 602 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1401).

(ii) Individualized education program.—The term “individualized education program” has the meaning given the term in section 614(d)(2) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1414(d)(2)).

(f) Return of aid.—

(1) Eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school.—An eligible local educational agency or eligible BIA-funded school that receives an emergency impact aid payment under this section shall return to the State edu-
cational agency any payment provided to the eligible
local educational agency or school under this section
that the eligible local educational agency or school
has not obligated by the end of the 2005–2006
school year in accordance with this section.

(2) STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—A State
educational agency that receives emergency impact
aid under this section, shall return to the Secretary
of Education—

(A) any aid provided to the agency under
this section that the agency has not obligated
by the end of the 2005–2006 school year in ac-
cordance with this section; and

(B) any payment funds returned to the
State educational agency under paragraph (1).

(g) LIMITATION ON USE OF AID AND PAYMENTS.—
Aid and payments provided under this section shall only
be used for expenses incurred during the 2005–2006
school year.

(h) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—A State edu-
cational agency that receives emergency impact aid under
this section may use not more than 1 percent of such aid
for administrative expenses. An eligible local educational
agency or eligible BIA-funded school that receives emer-
gency impact aid payments under this section may use not
more than 2 percent of such payments for administrative expenses.

(i) **SPECIAL FUNDING RULE.**—In calculating funding under section 8003 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7703) for an eligible local educational agency that receives an emergency impact aid payment under this section, the Secretary of Education shall not count displaced students served by such agency for whom an emergency impact aid payment is received under this section, nor shall such students be counted for the purpose of calculating the total number of children in average daily attendance at the schools served by such agency as provided in section 8003(b)(3)(B)(i) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 7703(b)(3)(B)(i)).

(j) **NOTICE OF OPTION OF PUBLIC SCHOOL OR NON-PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT.**—Each State receiving emergency impact aid under this section shall provide, to the parent or guardian of each displaced student for whom a payment is made under this section to an account who resides in such State, notification that such parent or guardian has the option of enrolling such student in a public school or a non-public school.

(k) **BY-PASS.**—If a State educational agency or eligible local educational agency is unable to carry out this section, the Secretary of Education may make such ar-
arrangements with the State as the Secretary determines appropriate to carry out this section on behalf of displaced students attending an eligible non-public school in the area served by such agency. For a State in which State law prohibits the State from using Federal funds to directly provide services on behalf of students attending non-public schools and provides that another entity shall provide such services, the Secretary of Education shall make such arrangements with that entity.

(l) Nondiscrimination.—

(1) In general.—A school that enrolls a displaced student under this section shall not discriminate against students on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, disability, or sex.

(2) Applicability and single sex schools, classes, or activities.—

(A) In general.—To the extent consistent with title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (20 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.), the prohibition of sex discrimination in paragraph (1) shall not apply to a non-public school that is controlled by a religious organization if the application of paragraph (1) would not be consistent with the religious tenets of such organization.
(B) Single sex schools, classes, or activities.—Notwithstanding paragraph (1) and to the extent consistent with title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, a parent or guardian may choose and a non-public school may offer a single sex school, class, or activity.

(C) Enrollment.—The prohibition of religious discrimination in paragraph (1) shall not apply with regard to enrollment for a non-public school that is controlled by a religious organization, except in the case of the enrollment of displaced students assisted under this section.


(4) Opt-in.—A displaced student assisted under this section who is enrolled in a non-public school shall not participate in religious worship or religious classes at such school unless such student’s
parent or guardian chooses to opt-in such student
for such religious worship or religious classes.

(5) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—The amount of
any payment (or other form of support provided on
behalf of a displaced student) under this section
shall not be treated as income of a parent or guard-
ian of the student for purposes of Federal tax laws
or for determining eligibility for any other Federal
program.

(m) TREATMENT OF STATE AID.—A State shall not
take into consideration emergency impact aid payments
received under this section by a local educational agency
in the State in determining the eligibility of such local edu-
cational agency for State aid, or the amount of State aid,
with respect to free public education of children.

SEC. 7953. ORIGINATION FEES FOR STUDENT LOANS.

(a) SPECIAL ALLOWANCES.—Notwithstanding sec-
tion 438(c)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (as
amended by this Act) (20 U.S.C. 1087–1(c)(2)), subpara-
graph (A) of section 438(c)(2) of such Act shall be applied
by substituting “2.0 percent” for “3.0 percent” with re-
spect to loans for which the first disbursement of principal
is made on or after July 1, 2007.

(b) ORIGINATION FEES FOR FEDERAL DIRECT
LOANS.—Notwithstanding subsection (c) of section 455 of
the Higher Education Act of 1965 (as amended by this Act) (20 U.S.C. 1087e(e)), the second sentence of such subsection shall be applied by substituting “2.0 percent” for “2.5 percent” with respect to loans for which the first disbursement of principal is made on or after July 1, 2007.

(c) Repeal of Origination Fees.—

(1) Amendments.—Sections 438(c) and 455(c) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087–1(c), 1087e(e)) are repealed.

(2) Effective date.—The amendments made by paragraph (1) shall take effect on July 1, 2011.

(d) Nonapplicability of Sunset Provision.—Section 7959 shall not apply to this section or to the amendments made by this section.

SEC. 7954. AUTHORIZATION AND APPROPRIATION OF FUNDS.

There are authorized to be appropriated, and there are appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, $1,660,000,000 to carry out this subtitle, of which—

(1) $450,000,000 shall be available to carry out section 7952;

(2) $10,000,000 shall be available to carry out section 7955; and
(3) $1,200,000,000 shall be available to carry out section 7956.

SEC. 7955. SUNSET PROVISION.

Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, the provisions of this subtitle shall be effective for the period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act and ending on August 1, 2006.

TITLE VIII—COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

SEC. 8001. RECAPTURE OF UNUSED VISA NUMBERS.

(a) Recapture of Unused Employment-Based Immigrant Visas.—Section 201(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1151(d)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (2)(C)—

(A) by striking “is the difference” and inserting “is the sum of—

“(i) the difference”; and

(B) by striking the period at the end and inserting the following: “; and

“(ii) the lesser of—

“(I) the number of immigrant visas that were available in any previous fiscal year to employment-based immigrants (and their family members accompanying or following to join
under section 203(d)) and that were not issued for that fiscal year or for any subsequent fiscal year, excluding those immigrant visas reserved for employment-based immigrants for an occupation listed in schedule A of section 656.5 of title 20, Code of Federal Regulations; and

“(II) 90,000.”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(3) Immigrant visas issued on or after October 1, 2004, to spouses and children of employment-based immigrants shall not be counted against the numerical limitation set forth in paragraph (1).”.

(b) Supplemental Petition Fee.—Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (E), by adding at the end the following: “Such petition shall be accompanied by a supplemental petition fee in the amount of $500.”; and

(2) in subparagraph (F), by adding at the end the following: “Such petition shall be accompanied by a supplemental petition fee in the amount of $500.”.
(c) ADJUSTMENT OF STATUS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 245(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1255(a)) is amended to read as follows:

“(a)(1) The status of an alien who was inspected and admitted or paroled into the United States or the status of any other alien having an approved petition for classification under subparagraph (A)(iii), (A)(iv), (B)(ii), or (B)(iii) of section 204(a)(1) may be adjusted by the Secretary of Homeland Security or the Attorney General, in the discretion of the Secretary or Attorney General, and under such regulations as the Secretary or Attorney General may prescribe, to that of an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence if—

“(A) the alien makes an application for such adjustment;

“(B) the alien is eligible to receive an immigrant visa and is admissible to the United States for permanent residence; and

“(C) an immigrant visa is immediately available to the alien at the time the application is filed.

“(2) If a supplemental petition fee is paid for any petition under subparagraph (E) or (F) of section 204(a)(1), an application under paragraph (1) of this subsection on behalf of an alien beneficiary of such petition
An alien on whose behalf a petition was pending under subparagraph (E) or (F) of section 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)), on the date of enactment of this Act may, upon the payment of the supplemental petition fee set forth in such section, apply for adjustment of status under this subsection without regard to the limitation set forth in section 245(a)(1)(C) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1255(a)(1)(C)), as amended by paragraph (1).

(d) Recapture of Unused H–1B Visa Numbers.—Section 214(g) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(g)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (9) through (11) as paragraphs (10) through (12), respectively; and

(2) by inserting after paragraph (8) the following:
“(9)(A) If the numerical limitation in paragraph (1)(A) for fiscal year 2006 or a subsequent fiscal year has been reached, such numerical limitation shall be supplemented in a number equal to the lesser of—

“(i) the cumulative total number of visas that were available in all prior fiscal years subsequent to fiscal year 1991, and not issued for each such fiscal year or any subsequent fiscal year; and

“(ii) 30,000.

“(B) Any petition filed after the numerical limitation set forth in paragraph (1)(A) has been reached for that fiscal year, and seeking an H–1B visa number recaptured under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, shall be accompanied by an H–1B recapture fee in the amount of $500.”.

(e) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 286(m) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(m)) is amended by inserting “, including those fees provided for in subparagraphs (E) and (F) of section 204(a)(1) and subsections (c)(15) and (g)(9)(B) of section 214,” after “all adjudication fees”.

(f) EXPENDITURE LIMITATION.—Amounts collected under subparagraphs (E) and (F) of section 204(a)(1)
and subsections (c)(15) and (g)(9)(B) of section 214 of
the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended by this
Act, may not be expended unless specifically appropriated
by an Act of Congress.

SEC. 8002. FEES WITH RESPECT TO IMMIGRATION SERV-
ICES FOR INTRACOMPANY TRANSFEREES.

Section 214(c) of the Immigration and Nationality
Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(c)) is amended by adding at the end
the following:

“(15)(A) The Secretary of State shall impose a fee
on an employer when an alien files an application abroad
for a visa authorizing initial admission to the United
States as a nonimmigrant described in section
101(a)(15)(L) in order to be employed by the employer,
if the alien is covered under a blanket petition described
in paragraph (2)(A).

“(B) The Secretary of Homeland Security shall im-
pose a fee on an employer filing a petition under para-
graph (1) initially to grant an alien nonimmigrant status
described in section 101(a)(15)(L) or to extend for the
first time the stay of an alien having such status.

“(C) The amount of the fee imposed under subpara-
graph (A) or (B) shall be $750.

“(D) The fees imposed under subparagraphs (A) and
(B) shall only apply to principal aliens and not to spouses
or children who are accompanying or following to join such
principal aliens.

“(E)(i) An employer may not require an alien who
is the beneficiary of the visa or petition for which a fee
is imposed under this paragraph to reimburse, or other-
wise compensate, the employer for part or all of the cost
of such fee.

“(ii) Section 274A(g)(2) shall apply to a violation of
clause (i) in the same manner as it applies to a violation
of section 274A(g)(1).”.

SEC. 8003. JUSTICE PROGRAMS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the Treasury—

(1) for fiscal year 2006, out of the funds in the
Treasury not otherwise appropriated, shall pay to
the Attorney General, by December 31, 2005, the
amounts listed in subsection (b) that are to be pro-
vided for fiscal year 2006; and

(2) for each subsequent fiscal year provided in
subsection (b) out of funds in the Treasury not oth-
wise appropriated, shall pay to the Attorney Gen-
eral the amounts provided by November 1 of each
such fiscal year.

(b) AMOUNTS PROVIDED.—The amounts referred to
in subsection (a), which shall be in addition to funds ap-
propriated for each fiscal year, are—
(1) $8,000,000 for fiscal year 2006, $17,000,000 for fiscal year 2007, $15,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, $10,000,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $10,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund the Bulletproof Vest Partnership Program as authorized under section 4 of Public Law 108–372.

(2) $3,700,000 for fiscal year 2006, $6,300,000 for fiscal year 2007, $5,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, $5,000,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $5,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund DNA Training and Education for Law Enforcement, Correctional Personnel, and Court Officers as authorized by section 303 of Public Law 108–405.

(3) $8,000,000 for fiscal year 2006, $12,000,000 for fiscal year 2007, $10,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, $10,000,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $10,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund DNA Research and Development as authorized by section 305 of Public Law 108–405.

(4) $500,000 for fiscal year 2006, $500,000 for fiscal year 2007, $500,000 for fiscal year 2008, $500,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $500,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund the National Forensic Science Commission as authorized by section 306 of Public Law 108–405.
(5) $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2006, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2007, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund DNA Identification of Missing Persons as authorized by section 308 of Public Law 108–405.

(6) $8,000,000 for fiscal year 2006, $27,000,000 for fiscal year 2007, $26,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, $25,000,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $25,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund Capital Litigation Improvement Grants as authorized by sections 421, 422, and 426 of Public Law 108–405.

(7) $2,500,000 for fiscal year 2006, $3,000,000 for fiscal year 2007, $2,500,000 for fiscal year 2008, $2,500,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $2,500,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund the Kirk Bloodsworth Post-Conviction DNA Testing Grant Program as authorized by sections 412 and 413 of Public Law 108–405.

(8) $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2006, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2007, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2009, and $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund Increased Resources for Enforcement of Crime Victims Rights, Crime Victims Notification Grants as authorized by
section 1404D of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984
(42 U.S.C. 10603d).
(c) OBLIGATION OF FUNDS.—The Attorney General
shall—
   (1) receive funds under this section for fiscal
   years 2006 through 2010; and
   (2) accept such funds in the amounts provided
   which shall be obligated for the purposes stated in
   this section by March 1 of each fiscal year.

SEC. 8004. COPYRIGHT PROGRAM.
(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the Treasury—
   (1) for fiscal year 2006, out of the funds in the
   Treasury not otherwise appropriated, shall pay to
   the Librarian of the Congress, by December 31,
   2005, the amounts listed in subsection (b) that are
   to be provided for fiscal year 2006; and
   (2) for each subsequent fiscal year provided in
   subsection (b) out of funds in the Treasury not oth-
   erwise appropriated shall pay to the Librarian of the
   Congress the amounts provided by November 1 of
   each such fiscal year.
(b) AMOUNTS PROVIDED.—The amounts referred to
in subsection (a), which shall be in addition to funds ap-
propriated for each fiscal year, are: $1,300,000 for fiscal
year 2006, $1,300,000 for fiscal year 2007, $1,300,000
for fiscal year 2008, $1,300,000 for fiscal year 2009, and
$1,300,000 for fiscal year 2010, to fund the Copyright
Royalty Judges Program as authorized under section
803(e)(1)(B) of title 17, United States Code.

(c) OBLIGATION OF FUNDS.—The Librarian of the
Congress shall—

(1) receive funds under this section for fiscal
years 2006 through 2010; and

(2) accept such funds in the amounts provided
which shall be obligated for the purposes stated in
this section by March 1 of each fiscal year.

DIVISION A—AMTRAK
REAUTHORIZATION

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This division may be cited as the “Passenger Rail In-
vestment and Improvement Act of 2005”.

SEC. 2. AMENDMENT OF TITLE 49, UNITED STATES CODE.

Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in
this division an amendment is expressed in terms of an
amendment to a section or other provision of law, the ref-
ence shall be considered to be made to a section or other
provision of title 49, United States Code.
TITLE I—AUTHORIZATIONS

SEC. 101. AUTHORIZATION FOR AMTRAK CAPITAL AND OPERATING EXPENSES AND STATE CAPITAL GRANTS.

(a) Operating Grants.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation for the use of Amtrak for operating costs the following amounts:

(1) For fiscal year 2006, $580,000,000.
(2) For fiscal year 2007, $590,000,000.
(3) For fiscal year 2008, $600,000,000.
(4) For fiscal year 2009, $575,000,000.
(5) For fiscal year 2010, $535,000,000.
(6) For fiscal year 2011, $455,000,000.

(b) Capital Grants.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation for the use of Amtrak for capital projects (as defined in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of section 24401(2) of title 49, United States Code) to bring the Northeast Corridor (as defined in section 24102(a)) to a state-of-good-repair, for capital expenses of the national railroad passenger transportation system, and for purposes of making capital grants under section 24402 of that title to States, the following amounts:

(1) For fiscal year 2006, $813,000,000.
(2) For fiscal year 2007, $910,000,000.
(3) For fiscal year 2008, $1,071,000,000.
(4) For fiscal year 2009, $1,096,000,000.
(5) For fiscal year 2010, $1,191,000,000.
(6) For fiscal year 2011, $1,231,000,000.

(c) Amounts for State Grants.—Out of the amounts authorized under subsection (b), the following percentage shall be available each fiscal year for capital grants to States under section 24402 of title 49, United States Code, to be administered by the Secretary of Transportation:

(1) 3 percent for fiscal year 2006.
(2) 11 percent for fiscal year 2007.
(3) 23 percent for fiscal year 2008.
(4) 25 percent for fiscal year 2009.
(5) 31 percent for fiscal year 2010.
(6) 33 percent for fiscal year 2011.

(d) Project Management Oversight.—The Secretary may withhold up to $0.5 of 1 percent of amounts appropriated pursuant to subsection (b) for the costs of project management oversight of capital projects carried out by Amtrak.

SEC. 102. AUTHORIZATION FOR THE FEDERAL RAILROAD ADMINISTRATION.

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation for the use of the Federal Rail-
road Administration such sums as necessary to implement
the provisions required under this division for fiscal years
2006 through 2011.

SEC. 103. REPAYMENT OF LONG-TERM DEBT AND CAPITAL
LEASES.

(a) Amtrak Principal and Interest Payments.—

(1) Principal on Debt Service.—There are
authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of
Transportation for the use of Amtrak for retirement
of principal on loans for capital equipment, or cap-
ital leases, not more than the following amounts:

(A) For fiscal year 2006, $130,200,000.
(B) For fiscal year 2007, $140,700,000.
(C) For fiscal year 2008, $156,000,000.
(D) For fiscal year 2009, $183,800,000.
(E) For fiscal year 2010, $156,100,000.
(F) For fiscal year 2011, $193,500,000.

(2) Interest on Debt.—There are authorized
to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transpor-
tation for the use of Amtrak for the payment of in-
terest on loans for capital equipment, or capital
leases, the following amounts:

(A) For fiscal year 2006, $148,100,000.
(B) For fiscal year 2007, $141,500,000.
(C) For fiscal year 2008, $133,800,000.

(D) For fiscal year 2009, $124,000,000.

(E) For fiscal year 2010, $113,900,000.

(F) For fiscal year 2011, $103,800,000.

(3) **EARLY BUYOUT OPTION.**—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation such sums as may be necessary for the use of Amtrak for the payment of costs associated with early buyout options if the exercise of those options is determined to be advantageous to Amtrak.

(4) **LEGAL EFFECT OF PAYMENTS UNDER THIS SECTION.**—The payment of principal and interest on secured debt, with the proceeds of grants authorized by this section shall not—

(A) modify the extent or nature of any indebtedness of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation to the United States in existence of the date of enactment of this Act;

(B) change the private nature of Amtrak’s or its successors’ liabilities; or

(C) imply any Federal guarantee or commitment to amortize Amtrak’s outstanding indebtedness.
There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation, beginning with fiscal year 2006, such sums as may be necessary to pay to the Railroad Retirement Account an amount equal to the amount Amtrak must pay under section 3221 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 in such fiscal years that is more than the amount needed for benefits for individuals who retire from Amtrak and for their beneficiaries. For each fiscal year in which the Secretary makes such a payment, the amounts authorized by section 101(a) shall be reduced by an amount equal to such payment.

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation—

(1) $5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2011 to carry out the rail cooperative research program under section 24910 of title 49, United States Code;

(2) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 2006, to remain available until expended, for grants to Amtrak and States participating in the Next Generation Corridor Train Equipment Pool Committee established under section 303 of this division for the purpose of designing, developing specifications for, and initiating the procurement of an initial order of 1 or more
types of standardized next-generation corridor train
equipment and establishing a jointly-owned corpora-
tion to manage that equipment; and

(3) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 2007, for the use
of Amtrak in conducting the evaluation required by
section 216 of this division.

TITLE II—AMTRAK REFORM AND
OPERATIONAL IMPROVEMENTS

SEC. 201. NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER TRANSPOR-
TATION SYSTEM DEFINED.

(a) In General.—Section 24102 is amended—

(1) by striking paragraph (2);

(2) by redesignating paragraphs (3), (4), and
(5) as paragraphs (2), (3), and (4), respectively; and

(3) by inserting after paragraph (4) as so re-
designated the following:

“(5) ‘national rail passenger transportation sys-
tem’ means—

“(A) the segment of the Northeast Cor-
ridor between Boston, Massachusetts and
Washington, D.C.;

“(B) rail corridors that have been des-
ignated by the Secretary of Transportation as
high-speed corridors (other than corridors de-
scribed in subparagraph (A)), but only after
they have been improved to permit operation of high-speed service;

“(C) long distance routes of more than 750 miles between endpoints operated by Amtrak as of the date of enactment of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005; and

“(D) short-distance corridors, or routes of not more than 750 miles between endpoints, operated by—

“(i) Amtrak; or

“(ii) another rail carrier that receives funds under chapter 244.”.

(b) Amtrak Routes With State Funding.—

(1) In general.—Chapter 247 is amended by inserting after section 24701 the following:

“§24702. Transportation requested by States, authorities, and other persons

“(a) Contracts for Transportation.—Amtrak may enter into a contract with a State, a regional or local authority, or another person for Amtrak to operate an intercity rail service or route not included in the national rail passenger transportation system upon such terms as the parties thereto may agree.
“(b) DISCONTINUANCE.—Upon termination of a contract entered into under this section, or the cessation of financial support under such a contract by either party, Amtrak may discontinue such service or route, notwithstanding any other provision of law.”.

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The chapter analysis for chapter 247 is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 24701 the following:

“24702. Transportation requested by States, authorities, and other persons”.

(c) AMTRAK TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE NON-HIGH-SPEED SERVICES.—Nothing in this division is intended to preclude Amtrak from restoring, improving, or developing non-high-speed intercity passenger rail service.

(d) APPLICABILITY OF SECTION 24706.—Section 24706 is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(c) APPLICABILITY.—This section applies to all service over routes provided by Amtrak, notwithstanding any provision of section 24701 of this title or any other provision of this title except section 24702(b).”.

SEC. 202. AMTRAK BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 24302 is amended to read as follows:

“§ 24302. Board of directors

“(a) COMPOSITION AND TERMS.—
“(1) The Board of Directors of Amtrak is composed of the following 10 directors, each of whom must be a citizen of the United States:

“(A) The Secretary of Transportation.

“(B) The President of Amtrak, who shall serve ex officio, as a non-voting member.

“(C) 8 individuals appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, with general business and financial experience, experience or qualifications in transportation, freight and passenger rail transportation, travel, hospitality, cruise line, and passenger air transportation businesses, or representatives of employees or users of passenger rail transportation or a State government.

“(2) In selecting individuals described in paragraph (1) for nominations for appointments to the Board, the President shall consult with the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives, the Majority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the Senate and try to provide adequate and balanced representation of the major geographic regions of the United States served by Amtrak.
“(3) An individual appointed under paragraph (1)(C) of this subsection serves for 5 years or until the individual’s successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than 5 individuals appointed under paragraph (1)(C) may be members of the same political party.

“(4) The Board shall elect a chairman and a vice chairman from among its membership. The vice chairman shall serve as chairperson in the absence of the chairman.

“(5) The Secretary may be represented at board meetings by the Secretary’s designee.

“(6) The voting privileges of the President can be changed by a unanimous decision of the Board.

“(b) PAY AND EXPENSES.—Each director not employed by the United States Government is entitled to $300 a day when performing Board duties. Each Director is entitled to reimbursement for necessary travel, reasonable secretarial and professional staff support, and subsistence expenses incurred in attending Board meetings.

“(c) VACANCIES.—A vacancy on the Board is filled in the same way as the original selection, except that an individual appointed by the President of the United States under subsection (a)(1)(C) of this section to fill a vacancy occurring before the end of the term for which the prede-
cessor of that individual was appointed is appointed for the remainder of that term. A vacancy required to be filled by appointment under subsection (a)(1)(C) must be filled not later than 120 days after the vacancy occurs.

“(d) QUORUM.—A majority of the members serving shall constitute a quorum for doing business.

“(e) BYLAWS.—The Board may adopt and amend by-laws governing the operation of Amtrak. The bylaws shall be consistent with this part and the articles of incorporation.”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE FOR DIRECTORS’ PROVISION.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall take effect on January 1, 2006. The members of the Amtrak Board serving on the date of enactment of this Act may continue to serve for the remainder of the term to which they were appointed.

SEC. 203. ESTABLISHMENT OF IMPROVED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Amtrak Board of Directors—

(1) may employ an independent financial consultant with experience in railroad accounting to assist Amtrak in improving Amtrak’s financial accounting and reporting system and practices; and

(2) shall implement a modern financial accounting and reporting system that will produce accurate
and timely financial information in sufficient detail—

(A) to enable Amtrak to assign revenues and expenses appropriately to each of its lines of business and to each major activity within each line of business activity, including train operations, equipment maintenance, ticketing, and reservations;

(B) to aggregate expenses and revenues related to infrastructure and distinguish them from expenses and revenues related to rail operations;

(C) to allow the analysis of ticketing and reservation information on a real-time basis;

(D) to provide Amtrak cost accounting data; and

(E) to allow financial analysis by route and service.

(b) Verification of System; Report.—The Inspector General of the Department of Transportation shall review the accounting system designed and implemented under subsection (a) to ensure that it accomplishes the purposes for which it is intended. The Inspector General shall report his findings and conclusions, together with any recommendations, to the Senate Committee on Com-
merce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Rep-
resentatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastruc-
ture.

4 **SEC. 204. DEVELOPMENT OF 5-YEAR FINANCIAL PLAN.**

(a) **DEVELOPMENT OF 5-YEAR FINANCIAL PLAN.**—
The Amtrak Board of Directors shall submit an annual
budget and business plan for Amtrak, and a 5-year finan-
cial plan for the fiscal year to which that budget and busi-
ness plan relate and the subsequent 4 years, prepared in
accordance with this section, to the Secretary of Transpor-
tation and the Inspector General of the Department of
Transportation no later than—

(1) the first day of each fiscal year beginning
    after the date of enactment of this Act; or

(2) the date that is 60 days after the date of
    enactment of an appropriation Act for the fiscal
    year, if later.

(b) **CONTENTS OF 5-YEAR FINANCIAL PLAN.**—The
5-year financial plan for Amtrak shall include, at a
minimum—

(1) all projected revenues and expenditures for
    Amtrak, including governmental funding sources;

(2) projected ridership levels for all Amtrak
    passenger operations;
(3) revenue and expenditure forecasts for non-
passenger operations;

(4) capital funding requirements and expendi-
tures necessary to maintain passenger service which
will accommodate predicted ridership levels and pre-
dicted sources of capital funding;

(5) operational funding needs, if any, to main-
tain current and projected levels of passenger serv-
vice, including state-supported routes and predicted
funding sources;

(6) projected capital and operating require-
ments, ridership, and revenue for any new passenger
service operations or service expansions;

(7) an assessment of the continuing financial
stability of Amtrak, as indicated by factors such as
the ability of the Federal government to fund capital
and operating requirements adequately, Amtrak’s
ability to efficiently manage its workforce, and Am-
trak’s ability to effectively provide passenger train
service;

(8) estimates of long-term and short-term debt
and associated principle and interest payments (both
current and anticipated);

(9) annual cash flow forecasts;
(10) a statement describing methods of estimation and significant assumptions;

(11) specific measures that demonstrate measurable improvement year over year in Amtrak’s ability to operate with reduced Federal operating assistance; and

(12) capital and operating expenditures for anticipated security needs.

(e) STANDARDS TO PROMOTE FINANCIAL STABILITY.—In meeting the requirements of subsection (b), Amtrak shall—

(1) apply sound budgetary practices, including reducing costs and other expenditures, improving productivity, increasing revenues, or combinations of such practices;

(2) use the categories specified in the financial accounting and reporting system developed under section 203 when preparing its 5-year financial plan; and

(3) ensure that the plan is consistent with the authorizations of appropriations under title I of this division.

(d) ASSESSMENT BY DOT INSPECTOR GENERAL.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Inspector General of the Department of Transportation shall assess the
5-year financial plans prepared by Amtrak under this section to determine whether they meet the requirements of subsection (b), and may suggest revisions to any components thereof that do not meet those requirements.

(2) Assessment to be furnished to the Congress.—The Inspector General shall furnish to the House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations, the Senate Committee on Appropriations, the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation—

(A) an assessment of the annual budget within 90 days after receiving it from Amtrak; and

(B) an assessment of the remaining 4 years of the 5-year financial plan within 180 days after receiving it from Amtrak.

SEC. 205. ESTABLISHMENT OF GRANT PROCESS.

(a) Grant Requests.—Amtrak shall submit grant requests (including a schedule for the disbursement of funds), consistent with the requirements of this division, to the Secretary of Transportation for funds authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary for the use of Amtrak under sections 101(a) and (b), 103, and 105.
(b) PROCEDURES FOR GRANT REQUESTS.—The Secretary shall establish substantive and procedural requirements, including schedules, for grant requests under this section not later than 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act and shall transmit copies to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure. As part of those requirements, the Secretary shall require, at a minimum, that Amtrak deposit grant funds, consistent with the appropriated amounts for each area of expenditure in a given fiscal year, in the following 3 accounts:

(1) The Amtrak Operating account.
(2) The Amtrak General Capital account.
(3) The Northeast Corridor Improvement funds account.

Amtrak may not transfer such funds to another account or expend such funds for any purpose other than the purposes covered by the account in which the funds are deposited without approval by the Secretary.

(c) REVIEW AND APPROVAL.—

(1) 30-DAY APPROVAL PROCESS.—The Secretary shall complete the review of a complete grant request (including the disbursement schedule) and approve or disapprove the request within 30 days
after the date on which Amtrak submits the grant request. If the Secretary disapproves the request or determines that the request is incomplete or deficient, the Secretary shall include the reason for disapproval or the incomplete items or deficiencies in the notice to Amtrak.

(2) 15-DAY MODIFICATION PERIOD.—Within 15 days after receiving notification from the Secretary under the preceding sentence, Amtrak shall submit a modified request for the Secretary’s review.

(3) REVISED REQUESTS.—Within 15 days after receiving a modified request from Amtrak, the Secretary shall either approve the modified request, or, if the Secretary finds that the request is still incomplete or deficient, the Secretary shall identify in writing to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure the remaining deficiencies and recommend a process for resolving the outstanding portions of the request.

SEC. 206. STATE-SUPPORTED ROUTES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Within 2 years after the date of enactment of this Act, the Board of Directors of Amtrak, in consultation with the Secretary of Transportation and
the governors of each State and the Mayor of the District of Columbia or groups representing those officials, shall develop and implement a standardized methodology for establishing and allocating the operating and capital costs among the States and Amtrak associated with trains operated on routes described in section 24102(5)(B) or (D) or section 24702 that—

(1) ensures, within 5 years after the date of enactment of this Act, equal treatment in the provision of like services of all States and groups of States (including the District of Columbia); and

(2) allocates to each route the costs incurred only for the benefit of that route and a proportionate share, based upon factors that reasonably reflect relative use, of costs incurred for the common benefit of more than 1 route.

(b) REVIEW.—If Amtrak and the States (including the District of Columbia) in which Amtrak operates such routes do not voluntarily adopt and implement the methodology developed under subsection (a) in allocating costs and determining compensation for the provision of service in accordance with the date established therein, the Surface Transportation Board shall determine the appropriate methodology required under subsection (a) for such services in accordance with the procedures and procedural
schedule applicable to a proceeding under section 24904(c) of title 49, United States Code, and require the full implement-
ation of this methodology with regards to the provi-
sion of such service within 1 year after the Board’s deter-
mination of the appropriate methodology.

(c) USE OF CHAPTER 244 FUNDS.—Funds provided
to a State under chapter 244 of title 49, United States
Code, may be used, as provided in that chapter, to pay
capital costs determined in accordance with this section.

SEC. 207. INDEPENDENT AUDITOR TO ESTABLISH METH-
ODOLOGIES FOR AMTRAK ROUTE AND SERV-
ICE PLANNING DECISIONS.

(a) METHODOLOGY DEVELOPMENT.—The Federal
Railroad Administration shall obtain the services of an
independent auditor or consultant to develop and rec-
ommend objective methodologies for determining intercity
passenger routes and services, including the establishment
of new routes, the elimination of existing routes, and the
contraction or expansion of services or frequencies over
such routes. In developing such methodologies, the auditor
or consultant shall consider—

(1) the current or expected performance and
service quality of intercity passenger train oper-
ations, including cost recovery, on-time performance
and minutes of delay, ridership, on-board services, stations, facilities, equipment, and other services;

(2) connectivity of a route with other routes;

(3) the transportation needs of communities and populations that are not well served by other forms of public transportation;

(4) Amtrak’s and other major intercity passenger rail service providers in other countries’ methodologies for determining intercity passenger rail routes and services; and

(5) the views of the States and other interested parties.

(b) SUBMITTAL TO CONGRESS.—The auditor or consultant shall submit recommendations developed under subsection (a) to Amtrak, the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

(c) CONSIDERATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS.—Within 90 days after receiving the recommendations developed under subsection (a) by the independent auditor or consultant, the Amtrak Board shall consider the adoption of those recommendations. The Board shall transmit a report to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Com-
mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure explaining its action in adopting or failing to adopt any of the recommendations.

(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be made available to the Secretary of Transportation, out of any amounts authorized by this division to be appropriated for the benefit of Amtrak and not otherwise obligated or expended, such sums as may be necessary to carry out this section.

(e) PIONEER ROUTE.—Within 2 years after the date of enactment of this Act, Amtrak shall conduct a 1-time evaluation of the Pioneer Route formerly operated by Amtrak to determine, using methodologies adopted under subsection (c), whether a level of passenger demand exists that would warrant consideration of reinstating the entire Pioneer Route service or segments of that service.

SEC. 208. METRICS AND STANDARDS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Within 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Railroad Administration and Amtrak shall jointly, in consultation with the Surface Transportation Board, rail carriers over whose rail lines Amtrak trains operate, States, Amtrak employees, and groups representing Amtrak passengers, as appropriate, develop new or improve existing metrics and minimum standards for measuring the per-
formance and service quality of intercity passenger train operations, including cost recovery, on-time performance and minutes of delay, ridership, on-board services, stations, facilities, equipment, and other services. Such metrics, at a minimum, shall include the percentage of avoidable and fully allocated operating costs covered by passenger revenues on each route, ridership per train mile operated, measures of on-time performance and delays incurred by intercity passenger trains on the rail lines of each rail carrier and, for long distance routes, measures of connectivity with other routes in all regions currently receiving Amtrak service and the transportation needs of communities and populations that are not well-served by other forms of public transportation. Amtrak shall provide reasonable access to the Federal Railroad Administration in order to enable the Administration to carry out its duty under this section.

(b) QUARTERLY REPORTS.—The Administrator of the Federal Railroad Administration shall collect the necessary data and publish a quarterly report on the performance and service quality of intercity passenger train operations, including cost recovery, ridership, on-time performance and minutes of delay, causes of delay, on-board services, stations, facilities, equipment, and other services.
(c) Contract with Host Rail Carriers.—To the extent practicable, Amtrak and its host rail carriers shall incorporate the metrics and standards developed under subsection (a) into their access and service agreements.

(d) Arbitration.—If the development of the metrics and standards is not completed within the 180-day period required by subsection (a), any party involved in the development of those standards may petition the Surface Transportation Board to appoint an arbitrator to assist the parties in resolving their disputes through binding arbitration.

SEC. 209. PASSENGER TRAIN PERFORMANCE.

(a) In General.—Section 24308 is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(f) Passenger Train Performance and Other Standards.—

“(1) Investigation of Substandard Performance.—If the on-time performance of any intercity passenger train averages less than 80 percent for any 2 consecutive calendar quarters, or the service quality of intercity passenger train operations for which minimum standards are established under section 208 of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005 fails to meet those standards for 2 consecutive calendar quarters, the Surface Transportation Board shall notify the complainant of such failure and provide the opportunity for a hearing on the matter for the purpose of seeking an order to cease the violation of the standards established by the Board. The Board may impose such other orders as it may determine to be appropriate to correct the violation. The Board may provide for a reasonable time for the defendant to correct the violation and may consider the efforts of the defendant to correct the violation in order to determine whether the violation is corrected. The Board may, in its discretion, impose a reasonable fine for any violation of the standards established by the Board, if the Board is satisfied that the defendant violated the standards and failed to correct the violation as required by the Board.”
Transportation Board shall investigate whether, and to what extent, delays or failure to achieve minimum standards are due to causes that could reasonably be addressed by a rail carrier over the tracks of which the intercity passenger train operates or reasonably addressed by the intercity passenger rail operator. In carrying out such an investigation, the Board shall obtain information from all parties involved and make recommendations regarding reasonable measures to improve the service, quality, and on-time performance of the train.

“(2) Problems caused by host rail carrier.—If the Board determines that delays or failures to achieve minimum standards investigated under paragraph (1) are attributable to a rail carrier’s failure to provide preference to Amtrak over freight transportation under subsection (c), then the Board shall enforce its recommendations for relief under this section.

“(3) Penalties.—

“(A) In general.—The Board shall publish a schedule of penalties which will—

“(A) fairly reflect the extent to which Amtrak suffers financial loss as a result of host
rail carrier delays or failure to achieve minimum standards; and

“(B) will adequately deter future actions which may reasonably be expected to be likely to result in delays to Amtrak.

“(B) ASSESSMENT.—The Board may assess these penalties upon a host rail carrier.

“(C) USE.—The Board shall make any amounts received as penalties under this paragraph available to Amtrak or a State contracting with Amtrak, as applicable, for capital or operating expenditures on such routes.”.

(b) CHANGE OF REFERENCE.—Section 24308 is amended—

(1) by striking “Interstate Commerce Commission” in subsection (a)(2)(A) and inserting “Surface Transportation Board”;

(2) by striking “Commission” each place it appears and inserting “Board”;

(3) by striking “Secretary” the last 3 places it appears in subsection (c) and each place it appears in subsections (d) and (e) and inserting “Board”.

SEC. 210. LONG DISTANCE ROUTES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 247 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following:
§ 24710. Long distance routes

(a) Annual Evaluation.—Using the financial and performance metrics developed under section 208 of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005, Amtrak shall—

(1) evaluate annually the financial and operating performance of each long distance passenger rail route operated by Amtrak; and

(2) rank the overall performance of such routes for 2006 and identify each long distance passenger rail route operated by Amtrak in 2006 according to its overall performance as belonging to the best performing third of such routes, the second best performing third of such routes, or the worst performing third of such routes.

(b) Performance Improvement Plan.—Amtrak shall develop and publish a performance improvement plan for its long distance passenger rail routes to achieve financial and operating improvements based on the data collected through the application of the financial and performance metrics developed under section 208 of that Act. The plan shall address—

(1) on-time performance;

(2) scheduling, frequency, routes, and stops;

(3) the feasibility of restructuring service into connected corridor service;
“(4) performance-related equipment changes and capital improvements;

“(5) on-board amenities and service, including food, first class, and sleeping car service;

“(6) State or other non-Federal financial contributions;

“(7) improving financial performance; and

“(8) other aspects of Amtrak’s long distance passenger rail routes that affect the financial, competitive, and functional performance of service on Amtrak’s long distance passenger rail routes.

“(c) IMPLEMENTATION.—Amtrak shall implement the performance improvement plan developed under subsection (b)—

“(1) beginning in fiscal year 2007 for those routes identified as being in the worst performing third under subsection (a)(2);

“(2) beginning in fiscal year 2008 for those routes identified as being in the second best performing third under subsection (a)(2); and

“(3) beginning in fiscal year 2009 for those routes identified as being in the best performing third under subsection (a)(2).

“(d) ENFORCEMENT.—The Federal Railroad Administration shall monitor the development, implementation,
and outcome of improvement plans under this section. If, for any year, it determines that Amtrak is not making reasonable progress in implementing its performance improvement plan or in achieving the expected outcome of the plan for any calendar year, the Federal Railroad Administration—

“(1) shall notify Amtrak, the Inspector General of the Department of Transportation, and appropriate Congressional committees of its determination under this subsection;

“(2) shall provide an opportunity for a hearing with respect to that determination; and

“(3) may withhold any appropriated funds otherwise available to Amtrak for the operation of a route or routes on which it is not making progress, other than funds made available for passenger safety or security measures.”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The chapter analysis for chapter 247 is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 24709 the following:

“24710. Long distance routes”.

SEC. 211. ALTERNATE PASSENGER RAIL SERVICE PROGRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 247, as amended by section 209, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following:

“24710. Long distance routes”.

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§ 24711. Alternate passenger rail service program

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Within 1 year after the date of enactment of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005, the Federal Railroad Administration shall initiate a rulemaking proceeding to develop a program under which—

“(1) a rail carrier or rail carriers that own infrastructure over which Amtrak operates a passenger rail service route described in subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of section 24102(5) or in section 24702 of title 49, United States Code may petition the Federal Railroad Administration to be considered as a passenger rail service provider over that route in lieu of Amtrak;

“(2) the Administration would notify Amtrak within 30 days after receiving a petition under paragraph (1) and establish a deadline by which both the petitioner and Amtrak would be required to submit a bid to provide passenger rail service over the route to which the petition relates;

“(3) each bid would describe how the bidder would operate the route, what Amtrak passenger equipment would be needed, if any, what sources of non-Federal funding the bidder would use, including any State subsidy, among other things;
“(4) the Administration would make a decision and execute a contract within a specified, limited time after that deadline awarding to the winning bidder—

“(A) the right and obligation to provide passenger rail service over that route subject to such performance standards as the Administration may require, consistent with the standards developed under section 208 of this division; and

“(B) an operating subsidy—

“(i) for the first year at a level not in excess of the level in effect during the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year in which the petition was received, adjusted for inflation;

“(ii) for any subsequent years at such level, adjusted for inflation; and

“(5) each bid would contain a staffing plan describing the number of employees needed to operate the service, the job assignments and requirements, and the terms of work for prospective and current employees of the bidder for the service outlined in the bid, and such staffing plan would be made avail-

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able by the winning bidder to the public after the bid award.

“(b) IMPLEMENTATION.—

“(1) INITIAL PETITIONS.—Pursuant to any rules or regulations promulgated under subsection (A), the Administration shall establish a deadline for the submission of a petition under subsection (a)—

“(A) during fiscal year 2007 for operations commencing in fiscal year 2008; and

“(B) during the immediately preceding fiscal year for operations commencing in subsequent fiscal years.

“(2) ROUTE LIMITATIONS.—The Administration may not make the program available with respect to more than 1 Amtrak passenger rail route for operations beginning in fiscal year 2008 nor to more than 2 such routes for operations beginning in fiscal year 2010 and subsequent fiscal years.

“(c) PERFORMANCE STANDARDS; ACCESS TO FACILITIES; EMPLOYEES.—If the Administration awards the right and obligation to provide passenger rail service over a route under the program to a rail carrier or rail carriers—

“(1) it shall execute a contract with the rail carrier or rail carriers for rail passenger operations
on that route that conditions the operating and sub-
sidy rights upon—

“(A) the service provider continuing to
provide passenger rail service on the route that
is no less frequent, nor over a shorter distance,
than Amtrak provided on that route before the
award; and

“(B) the service provider’s compliance with
the minimum standards established under sec-
tion 208 of the Passenger Rail Investment and
Improvement Act of 2005 and such additional
performance standards as the Administration
may establish;

“(2) it shall, if the award is made to a rail car-
rrier other than Amtrak, require Amtrak to provide
access to its reservation system, stations, and facili-
ties to any rail carrier or rail carriers awarded a
contract under this section, in accordance with sec-
tion 218 of that Act, necessary to carry out the pur-
poses of this section;

“(3) the employees of any person used by a rail
carrier or rail carriers (as defined in section
10102(5) of this title) in the operation of a route
under this section shall be considered an employee of
that carrier or carriers and subject to the applicable
Federal laws and regulations governing similar crafts or classes of employees of Amtrak, including provisions under section 121 of the Amtrak Reform and Accountability Act of 1997 relating to employees that provide food and beverage service; and

“(4) the winning bidder shall provide preference in hiring to qualified Amtrak employees displaced by the award of the bid, consistent with the staffing plan submitted by the bidder.

“(d) CESSATION OF SERVICE.—If a rail carrier or rail carriers awarded a route under this section cease to operate the service or fail to fulfill their obligations under the contract required under subsection (c), the Administrator, in collaboration with the Surface Transportation Board shall take any necessary action consistent with this title to enforce the contract and ensure the continued provision of service, including the installment of an interim service provider and re-bidding the contract to operate the service. The entity providing service shall either be Amtrak or a rail carrier defined in section 24711(a)(1).

“(e) ADEQUATE RESOURCES.—Before taking any action allowed under this section, the Secretary shall certify that the Administrator has sufficient resources that are adequate to undertake the program established under this section.”.
(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The chapter analysis for chapter 247, as amended by section 209, is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 24710 the following:

"24711. Alternate passenger rail service program".

SEC. 212. EMPLOYEE TRANSITION ASSISTANCE.

(a) PROVISION OF FINANCIAL INCENTIVES.—For Amtrak employees who are adversely affected by the cessation of the operation of a long distance route or any other route under section 24711 of title 49, United States Code, previously operated by Amtrak, the Secretary shall develop a program under which the Secretary may, in the Secretary’s discretion, provide grants for financial incentives to be provided to employees of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation who voluntarily terminate their employment with the Corporation and relinquish any legal rights to receive termination-related payments under any contractual agreement with the Corporation.

(b) CONDITIONS FOR FINANCIAL INCENTIVES.—As a condition for receiving financial assistance grants under this section, the Corporation must certify that—

(1) a reasonable attempt was made to reassign an employee adversely affected under section 24711 of title 49, United States Code, or by the elimination of any route, to other positions within the Corporation in accordance with any contractual agreements;
(2) the financial assistance results in a net re-
duction in the total number of employees equal to
the number receiving financial incentives;

(3) the financial assistance results in a net re-
duction in total employment expense equivalent to
the total employment expenses associated with the
employees receiving financial incentives; and

(4) the total number of employees eligible for
termination-related payments will not be increased
without the express written consent of the Secretary.

(c) Amount of Financial Incentives.—The fi-
nancial incentives authorized under this section may be
no greater than $50,000 per employee.

(d) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
are hereby authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary
such sums as may be necessary to make grants to the Na-
tional Railroad Passenger Corporation to provide financial
incentives under subsection (a).

(e) Termination-Related Payments.—If Amtrak
employees adversely affected by the cessation of Amtrak
service resulting from the awarding of a grant to an oper-
ator other than Amtrak for the operation of a route under
section 24711 of title 49, United States Code, or any other
route, previously operated by Amtrak do not receive finan-
cial incentives under subsection (a), then the Secretary
shall make grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor-
poration from funds authorized by section 102 of this divi-
sion for termination-related payments to employees under 
existing contractual agreements.

SEC. 213. NORTHEAST CORRIDOR STATE-OF-GOOD-REPAIR

PLAN.

(a) In General.—Within 6 months after the date 
of enactment of this Act, the National Railroad Passenger 
Corporation, in consultation with the Secretary and the 
States (including the District of Columbia) that make up 
the Northeast Corridor (as defined in section 24102 of 
title 49, United States Code), shall prepare a capital 
spending plan for capital projects required to return the 
Northeast Corridor to a state of good repair by the end 
of fiscal year 2011, consistent with the funding levels au-
thorized in this division and shall submit the plan to the 
Secretary.

(b) Approval by the Secretary.—

(1) The Corporation shall submit the capital 
spending plan prepared under this section to the 
Secretary of Transportation for review and approval 
pursuant to the procedures developed under section 
205 of this division.

(2) The Secretary of Transportation shall re-
quire that the plan be updated at least annually and
shall review and approve such updates. During re-
view, the Secretary shall seek comments and review
from the commission established under section
24905 of title 49, United States Code, and other
Northeast Corridor users regarding the plan.

(3) The Secretary shall make grants to the Cor-
poration with funds authorized by section 101(b) for
Northeast Corridor capital investments contained
within the capital spending plan prepared by the
Corporation and approved by the Secretary.

(4) Using the funds authorized by section
101(d), the Secretary shall review Amtrak’s capital
expenditures funded by this section to ensure that
such expenditures are consistent with the capital
spending plan and that Amtrak is providing ade-
quate project management oversight and fiscal con-
trols.

(c) Eligibility of Expenditures.—The Federal
share of expenditures for capital improvements under this
section may not exceed 100 percent.

SEC. 214. NORTHEAST CORRIDOR INFRASTRUCTURE AND
OPERATIONS IMPROVEMENTS.

(a) In General.—Section 24905 is amended to read
as follows:
§ 24905. Northeast Corridor Infrastructure and Operations Advisory Commission; Safety and Security Committee.

(a) Northeast Corridor Infrastructure and Operations Advisory Commission.—

(1) Within 180 days after the date of enactment of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005, the Secretary of Transportation shall establish a Northeast Corridor Infrastructure and Operations Advisory Commission (hereinafter referred to in this section as the ‘Commission’) to promote mutual cooperation and planning pertaining to the rail operations and related activities of the Northeast Corridor. The Commission shall be made up of—

(A) members representing the National Railroad Passenger Corporation;

(B) members representing the Secretary of Transportation and the Federal Railroad Administration;

(C) 1 member from each of the States (including the District of Columbia) that constitute the Northeast Corridor as defined in section 24102, designated by, and serving at the pleasure of, the chief executive officer thereof; and
“(D) non-voting representatives of freight railroad carriers using the Northeast Corridor selected by the Secretary.

“(2) The Secretary shall ensure that the membership belonging to any of the groups enumerated under subparagraph (1) shall not constitute a majority of the commission’s memberships.

“(3) The commission shall establish a schedule and location for convening meetings, but shall meet no less than four times per fiscal year, and the commission shall develop rules and procedures to govern the commission’s proceedings.

“(4) A vacancy in the Commission shall be filled in the manner in which the original appointment was made.

“(5) Members shall serve without pay but shall receive travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, in accordance with sections 5702 and 5703 of title 5, United States Code.

“(6) The Chairman of the Commission shall be elected by the members.

“(7) The Commission may appoint and fix the pay of such personnel as it considers appropriate.

“(8) Upon request of the Commission, the head of any department or agency of the United States
may detail, on a reimbursable basis, any of the personnel of that department or agency to the Commission to assist it in carrying out its duties under this section.

“(9) Upon the request of the Commission, the Administrator of General Services shall provide to the Commission, on a reimbursable basis, the administrative support services necessary for the Commission to carry out its responsibilities under this section.

“(10) The commission shall consult with other entities as appropriate.

“(b) GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS.—The Commission shall develop recommendations concerning Northeast Corridor rail infrastructure and operations including proposals addressing, as appropriate—

“(1) short-term and long term capital investment needs beyond the state-of-good-repair under section 213;

“(2) future funding requirements for capital improvements and maintenance;

“(3) operational improvements of intercity passenger rail, commuter rail, and freight rail services;

“(4) opportunities for additional non-rail uses of the Northeast Corridor;
“(5) scheduling and dispatching;
“(6) safety and security enhancements;
“(7) equipment design;
“(8) marketing of rail services; and
“(9) future capacity requirements.

“(e) Access Costs.—

“(1) Development of Formula.—Within 1 year after verification of Amtrak’s new financial accounting system pursuant to section 203(b) of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005, the Commission shall—

“(A) develop a standardized formula for determining and allocating costs, revenues, and compensation for Northeast Corridor commuter rail passenger transportation, as defined in section 24102 of this title, that use National Railroad Passenger Corporation facilities or services or that provide such facilities or services to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation that ensure that—

“(i) there is no cross-subsidization of commuter rail passenger, intercity rail passenger, or freight rail transportation; and

“(ii) each service is assigned the costs incurred only for the benefit of that serv-
ice, and a proportionate share, based upon factors that reasonably reflect relative use, of costs incurred for the common benefit of more than 1 service;

“(B) develop a proposed timetable for implementing the formula before the end of the 6th year following the date of enactment of that Act;

“(C) transmit the proposed timetable to the Surface Transportation Board; and

“(D) at the request of a Commission member, petition the Surface Transportation Board to appoint a mediator to assist the Commission members through non-binding mediation to reach an agreement under this section.

“(2) IMPLEMENTATION.—The National Railroad Passenger Corporation and the commuter authorities providing commuter rail passenger transportation on the Northeast Corridor shall implement new agreements for usage of facilities or services based on the formula proposed in paragraph (1) in accordance with the timetable established therein. If the entities fail to implement such new agreements in accordance with the timetable, the Commission shall petition the Surface Transportation Board to
determine the appropriate compensation amounts for such services in accordance with section 24904(e) of this title. The Surface Transportation Board shall enforce its determination on the party or parties involved.

“(d) TRANSMISSION OF RECOMMENDATIONS.—The commission shall annually transmit the recommendations developed under subsection (b) and the formula and timetable developed under subsection (c)(1) to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

“(e) NORTHEAST CORRIDOR SAFETY AND SECURITY COMMITTEE.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish a Northeast Corridor Safety and Security Committee composed of members appointed by the Secretary. The members shall be representatives of—

“(A) the Secretary;

“(B) Amtrak;

“(C) freight carriers operating more than 150,000 train miles a year on the main line of the Northeast Corridor;

“(D) commuter agencies;

“(E) rail passengers;
“(F) rail labor;

“(G) the Transportation Security Administra-
tion; and

“(H) other individuals and organizations
the Secretary decides have a significant interest
in rail safety or security.

“(2) FUNCTION; MEETINGS.—The Secretary
shall consult with the Committee about safety and
security improvements on the Northeast Corridor
main line. The Committee shall meet at least once
every 2 years to consider safety matters on the main
line.

“(3) REPORT.—At the beginning of the first
session of each Congress, the Secretary shall submit
a report to the Commission and to Congress on the
status of efforts to improve safety and security on
the Northeast Corridor main line. The report shall
include the safety recommendations of the Com-
mittee and the comments of the Secretary on those
recommendations.”.

(3) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section
24904(c)(2) is amended by—

(A) inserting “commuter rail passenger”
after “between”; and
(B) striking “freight” in the second sentence.

SEC. 215. RESTRUCTURING LONG-TERM DEBT AND CAPITAL LEASES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Secretary of Transportation and Amtrak, may make agreements to restructure Amtrak’s indebtedness as of the date of enactment of this Act. This authorization expires on January 1, 2007.

(b) DEBT RESTRUCTURING.—The Secretary of Treasury, in consultation with the Secretary of the Transportation and Amtrak, shall enter into negotiations with the holders of Amtrak debt, including leases, outstanding on the date of enactment of this Act for the purpose of restructuring (including repayment) and repaying that debt. The Secretary of the Treasury may secure agreements for restructuring or repayment on such terms as the Secretary of the Treasury deems favorable to the interests of the Government.

(c) CRITERIA.—In restructuring Amtrak’s indebtedness, the Secretary and Amtrak—

(1) shall take into consideration repayment costs, the term of any loan or loans, and market conditions; and
(2) shall ensure that the restructuring results in significant savings to Amtrak and the United States Government.

(d) Payment of Renegotiated Debt.—If the criteria under subsection (c) are met, the Secretary of Treasury shall assume or repay the restructured debt, as appropriate.

(e) Amtrak Principal and Interest Payments.—

(1) Principal on Debt Service.—Unless the Secretary of Treasury makes sufficient payments to creditors under subsection (d) so that Amtrak is required to make no payments to creditors in a fiscal year, the Secretary of Transportation shall use funds authorized by section 103(a)(1) for the use of Amtrak for retirement of principal on loans for capital equipment, or capital leases.

(2) Interest on Debt.—Unless the Secretary of Treasury makes sufficient payments to creditors under subsection (d) so that Amtrak is required to make no payments to creditors in a fiscal year, the Secretary of Transportation shall use funds authorized by section 103(a)(2) for the use of Amtrak for the payment of interest on loans for capital equipment, or capital leases.
(3) Reductions in Authorization Levels.—Whenever action taken by the Secretary of the Treasury under subsection (a) results in reductions in amounts of principal or interest that Amtrak must service on existing debt, the corresponding amounts authorized by section 103(a)(1) or (2) shall be reduced accordingly.

(f) Legal Effect of Payments Under This Section.—The payment of principal and interest on secured debt, other than debt assumed under subsection (d), with the proceeds of grants under subsection (e) shall not—

(1) modify the extent or nature of any indebtedness of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation to the United States in existence of the date of enactment of this Act;

(2) change the private nature of Amtrak’s or its successors’ liabilities; or

(3) imply any Federal guarantee or commitment to amortize Amtrak’s outstanding indebtedness.

(g) Secretary Approval.—Amtrak may not incur more debt after the date of enactment of this Act without the express advance approval of the Secretary of Transportation.
(h) REPORT.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall transmit a report to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, the Senate Committee on Appropriations, the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and the House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations by June 1, 2007—

(1) describing in detail any agreements to restructure the Amtrak debt; and

(2) providing an estimate of the savings to Amtrak and the United States Government.

SEC. 216. STUDY OF COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS AT EXISTING INTERCITY RAIL STATIONS.

Amtrak, in consultation with station owners, shall evaluate the improvements necessary to make all existing stations it serves readily accessible to and usable by individuals with disabilities, as required by section 242(e)(2) of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12162(e)(2)). The evaluation shall include the estimated cost of the improvements necessary, the identification of the responsible person (as defined in section 241(5) of that Act (42 U.S.C. 12161(5))), and the earliest practicable date when such improvements can be made. Amtrak shall submit the evaluation to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, the House of
Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and the National Council on Disability by September 30, 2007, along with recommendations for funding the necessary improvements.

SEC. 217. INCENTIVE PAY.

The Amtrak Board of Directors is encouraged to develop an incentive pay program for Amtrak management employees.

SEC. 218. ACCESS TO AMTRAK EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES.

If a State desires to select or selects an entity other than Amtrak to provide services required for the operation of an intercity passenger train route described in section 24102(5)(D) or 24702 of title 49, United States Code, the State may make an agreement with Amtrak to use facilities and equipment of, or have services provided by, Amtrak under terms agreed to by the State and Amtrak to enable the State to utilize an entity other than Amtrak to provide services required for operation of the route. If the parties cannot agree upon terms, and the Surface Transportation Board finds that access to Amtrak’s facilities or equipment, or the provision of services by Amtrak, is necessary to carry out this provision and that the operation of Amtrak’s other services will not be impaired thereby, the Surface Transportation Board shall, within 120 days after submission of the dispute, issue an order
that the facilities and equipment be made available, and
that services be provided, by Amtrak, and shall determine
reasonable compensation, liability and other terms for use
of the facilities and equipment and provision of the serv-
ices. Compensation shall be determined in accord with the
methodology established pursuant to section 206 of this
division.

SEC. 219. GENERAL AMTRAK PROVISIONS.

(a) REPEAL OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY REQUIREMENTS.

(1) TITLE 49 AMENDMENTS.—Chapter 241 is
amended—

(A) by striking the last sentence of section
24101(d); and

(B) by striking the last sentence of section
24104(a).

(2) AMTRAK REFORM AND ACCOUNTABILITY
ACT AMENDMENTS.—Title II of the Amtrak Reform
and Accountability Act of 1997 (49 U.S.C. 24101
nt) is amended by striking sections 204 and 205.

(3) COMMON STOCK REDEMPTION DATE.—Sec-
tion 415 of the Amtrak Reform and Accountability
Act of 1997 (49 U.S.C. 24304 nt) is amended by
striking subsection (b).

(b) LEASE ARRANGEMENTS.—Amtrak may obtain
services from the Administrator of General Services, and
the Administrator may provide services to Amtrak, under
section 201(b) and 211(b) of the Federal Property and
Administrative Service Act of 1949 (40 U.S.C. 481(b) and
491(b)) for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2011.

SEC. 220. PRIVATE SECTOR FUNDING OF PASSENGER
TRAINS.

Amtrak is encouraged to increase its operation of
trains funded by the private sector in order to minimize
its need for Federal subsidies. Amtrak shall utilize the
provisions of section 24308 of title 49, United States
Code, when necessary to obtain access to facilities, train
and engine crews, or services of a rail carrier or regional
transportation authority that are required to operate such
trains.

SEC. 221. ON-BOARD SERVICE IMPROVEMENTS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Within 1 year after metrics and
standards are established under section 208 of this divi-
sion, Amtrak shall develop and implement a plan to im-
prove on-board service pursuant to the metrics and stand-
ards for such service developed under that section.

(b) REPORT.—Amtrak shall provide a report to the
Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transpor-
tation and the House of Representatives Committee on
Transportation and Infrastructure on the on-board service
improvements proscribed in the plan and the timeline for
implementing such improvements.

SEC. 222. AMTRAK MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTABILITY.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 243 is amended by in-
serting after section 24309 the following:

“§ 24310. Management accountability

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Three years after the date of en-
actment of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improve-
ment Act of 2005, and two years thereafter, the Inspector
General of the Department of Transportation shall com-
plete an overall assessment of the progress made by Am-
trak management and the Department of Transportation
in implementing the provisions of that Act.

“(b) ASSESSMENT.—The management assessment
undertaken by the Inspector General may include a review
of—

“(1) effectiveness improving annual financial
planning;

“(2) effectiveness in implementing improved fi-
nancial accounting;

“(3) efforts to implement minimum train per-
formance standards;

“(4) progress maximizing revenues and mini-
mizing Federal subsidies; and
“(5) any other aspect of Amtrak operations the
Inspector General finds appropriate to review.”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The chapter anal-
ysis for chapter 243 is amended by inserting after the item
relating to section 24309 the following:
“24310. Management accountability”.

TITLE III—INTERCITY
PASSENGER RAIL POLICY

SEC. 301. CAPITAL ASSISTANCE FOR INTERCITY PAS-
SENGER RAIL SERVICE.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Part C of subtitle V is amended
by inserting the following after chapter 243:

“CHAPTER 244. INTERCITY PASSENGER RAIL SERVICE CORRIDOR
CAPITAL ASSISTANCE

See.
24401. Definitions.
24402. Capital investment grants to support intercity passenger rail service.
24403. Project management oversight
24404. Use of capital grants to finance first-dollar liability of grant project.
24405. Grant conditions.

§ 24401. Definitions

“In this subchapter:

“(1) APPLICANT.—The term ‘applicant’ means
a State (including the District of Columbia), a group
of States, an Interstate Compact, or a public agency
established by one or more States and having re-
sponsibility for providing intercity passenger rail
service.
“(2) CAPITAL PROJECT.—The term ‘capital project’ means a project or program in a State rail plan developed under chapter 225 of this title for—

“(A) acquiring, constructing, improving, or inspecting equipment, track and track structures, or a facility for use in or for the primary benefit of intercity passenger rail service, expenses incidental to the acquisition or construction (including designing, engineering, location surveying, mapping, environmental studies, and acquiring rights-of-way), payments for the capital portions of rail trackage rights agreements, highway-rail grade crossing improvements related to intercity passenger rail service, security, mitigating environmental impacts, communication and signalization improvements, relocation assistance, acquiring replacement housing sites, and acquiring, constructing, relocating, and rehabilitating replacement housing;

“(B) rehabilitating, remanufacturing or overhauling rail rolling stock and facilities used primarily in intercity passenger rail service;

“(C) costs associated with developing State rail plans; and
“(D) the first-dollar liability costs for insurance related to the provision of intercity passenger rail service under section 24404.

“(3) **INTERCITY PASSENGER RAIL SERVICE.**—
The term ‘intercity passenger rail service’ means transportation services with the primary purpose of passenger transportation between towns, cities and metropolitan areas by rail, including high-speed rail, as defined in section 24102 of title 49, United States Code.

“§**24402. Capital investment grants to support inter-city passenger rail service.**

“(a) **GENERAL AUTHORITY.**—

“(1) The Secretary of Transportation may make grants under this section to an applicant to assist in financing the capital costs of facilities and equipment necessary to provide or improve intercity passenger rail transportation.

“(2) The Secretary shall require that a grant under this section be subject to the terms, conditions, requirements, and provisions the Secretary decides are necessary or appropriate for the purposes of this section, including requirements for the disposition of net increases in value of real property resulting from the project assisted under this section
and shall prescribe procedures and schedules for the
awarding of grants under this title, including appli-
cation and qualification procedures and a record of
decision on applicant eligibility. The Secretary shall
issue a final rule establishing such procedures not
later than 90 days after the date of enactment of
the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement

“(b) Project as Part of State Rail Plan.—

“(1) The Secretary may not approve a grant for
a project under this section unless the Secretary
finds that the project is part of a State rail plan de-
veloped under chapter 225 of this title, or under the
plan required by section 203 of the Passenger Rail
Investment and Improvement Act of 2005, and that
the applicant or recipient has or will have the legal,
financial, and technical capacity to carry out the
project, satisfactory continuing control over the use
of the equipment or facilities, and the capability and
willingness to maintain the equipment or facilities.

“(2) An applicant shall provide sufficient infor-
mation upon which the Secretary can make the find-
ings required by this subsection.

“(3) If an applicant has not selected the pro-
posed operator of its service competitively, the appli-
cant shall provide written justification to the Secretary showing why the proposed operator is the best, taking into account price and other factors, and that use of the proposed operator will not unnecessarily increase the cost of the project.

“(c) PROJECT SELECTION CRITERIA.—The Secretary, in selecting the recipients of financial assistance to be provided under subsection (a), shall—

“(1) require that each proposed project meet all safety and security requirements that are applicable to the project under law;

“(2) give preference to projects with high levels of estimated ridership, increased on-time performance, reduced trip time, additional service frequency to meet anticipated or existing demand, or other significant service enhancements as measured against minimum standards developed under section 208 of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005;

“(3) encourage intermodal connectivity through projects that provide direct connections between train stations, airports, bus terminals, subway stations, ferry ports, and other modes of transportation;
“(4) ensure that each project is compatible with, and is operated in conformance with—

“(A) plans developed pursuant to the requirements of section 135 of title 23, United States Code; and

“(B) the national rail plan (if it is available); and

“(5) favor the following kinds of projects:

“(A) Projects that are expected to have a significant favorable impact on air or highway traffic congestion, capacity, or safety.

“(B) Projects that also improve freight or commuter rail operations.

“(C) Projects that have significant environmental benefits.

“(D) Projects that are—

“(i) at a stage of preparation that all pre-commencement compliance with environmental protection requirements has already been completed; and

“(ii) ready to be commenced.

“(E) Projects with positive economic and employment impacts.

“(F) Projects that encourage the use of positive train control technologies.
“(G) Projects that have commitments of funding from non-Federal Government sources in a total amount that exceeds the minimum amount of the non-Federal contribution required for the project.

“(H) Projects that involve donated property interests or services.

“(I) Projects that are identified by the Surface Transportation Board as necessary to improve the on time performance and reliability of intercity passenger rail under section 24308(f).

“(d) AMTRAK ELIGIBILITY.—To receive a grant under this section, the National Railroad Passenger Corporation may enter into a cooperative agreement with 1 or more States to carry out 1 or more projects on a State rail plan’s ranked list of rail capital projects developed under section 22504(a)(5) of this title.

“(e) LETTERS OF INTENT, FULL FUNDING GRANT AGREEMENTS, AND EARLY SYSTEMS WORK AGREEMENTS.—

“(1)(A) The Secretary may issue a letter of intent to an applicant announcing an intention to obligate, for a major capital project under this section, an amount from future available budget authority
specified in law that is not more than the amount
stipulated as the financial participation of the Sec-
retary in the project.

“(B) At least 30 days before issuing a let-
ter under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph
or entering into a full funding grant agreement,
the Secretary shall notify in writing the Com-
mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure of
the House of Representatives and the Com-
mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transpor-
tation of the Senate and the House and Senate
Committees on Appropriations of the proposed
letter or agreement. The Secretary shall include
with the notification a copy of the proposed let-
ter or agreement as well as the evaluations and
ratings for the project.

“(C) An obligation or administrative com-
mitment may be made only when amounts are
appropriated.

“(2)(A) The Secretary may make a full funding
grant agreement with an applicant. The agreement
shall—

“(i) establish the terms of participa-
tion by the United States Government in a
project under this section;
“(ii) establish the maximum amount
of Government financial assistance for the
project;
“(iii) cover the period of time for com-
pleting the project, including a period ex-
tending beyond the period of an authoriza-
tion; and
“(iv) make timely and efficient man-
agement of the project easier according to
the law of the United States.
“(B) An agreement under this paragraph
obligates an amount of available budget author-
ity specified in law and may include a commit-
ment, contingent on amounts to be specified in
law in advance for commitments under this
paragraph, to obligate an additional amount
from future available budget authority specified
in law. The agreement shall state that the con-
tingent commitment is not an obligation of the
Government and is subject to the availability of
appropriations made by Federal law and to
Federal laws in force on or enacted after the
date of the contingent commitment. Interest
and other financing costs of efficiently carrying
out a part of the project within a reasonable
time are a cost of carrying out the project under a full funding grant agreement, except that eligible costs may not be more than the cost of the most favorable financing terms reasonably available for the project at the time of borrowing. The applicant shall certify, in a way satisfactory to the Secretary, that the applicant has shown reasonable diligence in seeking the most favorable financing terms.

“(3)(A) The Secretary may make an early systems work agreement with an applicant if a record of decision under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) has been issued on the project and the Secretary finds there is reason to believe—

“(i) a full funding grant agreement for the project will be made; and

“(ii) the terms of the work agreement will promote ultimate completion of the project more rapidly and at less cost.

“(B) A work agreement under this paragraph obligates an amount of available budget authority specified in law and shall provide for reimbursement of preliminary costs of carrying out the project, including land acquisition, time-
ly procurement of system elements for which
specifications are decided, and other activities
the Secretary decides are appropriate to make
efficient, long-term project management easier.
A work agreement shall cover the period of time
the Secretary considers appropriate. The period
may extend beyond the period of current au-
thorization. Interest and other financing costs
of efficiently carrying out the work agreement
within a reasonable time are a cost of carrying
out the agreement, except that eligible costs
may not be more than the cost of the most fa-
vorable financing terms reasonably available for
the project at the time of borrowing. The appli-
cant shall certify, in a way satisfactory to the
Secretary, that the applicant has shown reason-
able diligence in seeking the most favorable fi-
nancing terms. If an applicant does not carry
out the project for reasons within the control of
the applicant, the applicant shall repay all Gov-
ernment payments made under the work agree-
ment plus reasonable interest and penalty
charges the Secretary establishes in the agree-
ment.
“(4) The total estimated amount of future obligations of the Government and contingent commitments to incur obligations covered by all outstanding letters of intent, full funding grant agreements, and early systems work agreements may be not more than the amount authorized under section 101(c) of Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005, less an amount the Secretary reasonably estimates is necessary for grants under this section not covered by a letter. The total amount covered by new letters and contingent commitments included in full funding grant agreements and early systems work agreements may be not more than a limitation specified in law.

“(f) **Federal Share of Net Project Cost.—**

“(1)(A) Based on engineering studies, studies of economic feasibility, and information on the expected use of equipment or facilities, the Secretary shall estimate the net project cost.

“(B) A grant for the project shall not exceed 80 percent of the project net capital cost.

“(C) The Secretary shall give priority in allocating future obligations and contingent commitments to incur obligations to grant re-
quests seeking a lower Federal share of the
project net capital cost.

“(2) Up to an additional 20 percent of the re-
quired non-Federal funds may be funded from
amounts appropriated to or made available to a de-
partment or agency of the Federal Government that
are eligible to be expended for transportation.

“(3) 50 percent of the average amounts ex-
pended by a State or group of States (including the
District of Columbia) for capital projects to benefit
intercity passenger rail service in fiscal years 2003,
2004, and 2005 shall be credited towards the matching requirements for grants awarded under this sec-
tion. The Secretary may require such information as
necessary to verify such expenditures.

“(4) 50 percent of the average amounts ex-
pended by a State or group of States (including the
District of Columbia) in a fiscal year beginning in
2006 for capital projects to benefit intercity pas-
senger rail service or for the operating costs of such
service above the average of expenditures made for
such service in fiscal years 2003, 2004, and 2005
shall be credited towards the matching requirements
for grants awarded under this section. The Secretary
may require such information as necessary to verify such expenditures.

“(g) UNDERTAKING PROJECTS IN ADVANCE.—

“(1) The Secretary may pay the Federal share of the net capital project cost to an applicant that carries out any part of a project described in this section according to all applicable procedures and requirements if—

“(A) the applicant applies for the payment;

“(B) the Secretary approves the payment;

and

“(C) before carrying out the part of the project, the Secretary approves the plans and specifications for the part in the same way as other projects under this section.

“(2) The cost of carrying out part of a project includes the amount of interest earned and payable on bonds issued by the applicant to the extent proceeds of the bonds are expended in carrying out the part. However, the amount of interest under this paragraph may not be more than the most favorable interest terms reasonably available for the project at the time of borrowing. The applicant shall certify, in a manner satisfactory to the Secretary, that the ap-
applicant has shown reasonable diligence in seeking the
most favorable financial terms.

“(3) The Secretary shall consider changes in
capital project cost indices when determining the es-
timated cost under paragraph (2) of this subsection.

“(h) 2-Year Availability.—Funds appropriated
under this section shall remain available until expended.
If any amount provided as a grant under this section is
not obligated or expended for the purposes described in
subsection (a) within 2 years after the date on which the
State received the grant, such sums shall be returned to
the Secretary for other intercity passenger rail develop-
ment projects under this section at the discretion of the
Secretary.

“(i) Public-Private Partnerships.—

“(1) In general.—A metropolitan planning
organization, State transportation department, or
other project sponsor may enter into an agreement
with any public, private, or nonprofit entity to coop-
eratively implement any project funded with a grant
under this title.

“(2) Forms of participation.—Participation
by an entity under paragraph (1) may consist of—
“(A) ownership or operation of any land, facility, locomotive, rail car, vehicle, or other physical asset associated with the project;

“(B) cost-sharing of any project expense;

“(C) carrying out administration, construction management, project management, project operation, or any other management or operational duty associated with the project; and

“(D) any other form of participation approved by the Secretary.

“(3) Sub-allocation.—A State may allocate funds under this section to any entity described in paragraph (1).

“(j) Special Transportation Circumstances.—In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall allocate an appropriate portion of the amounts available under this section to provide grants to States—

“(1) in which there is no intercity passenger rail service for the purpose of funding freight rail capital projects that are on a State rail plan developed under chapter 225 of this title that provide public benefits (as defined in chapter 225) as determined by the Secretary; or

“(2) in which the rail transportation system is not physically connected to rail systems in the conti-
mental United States or may not otherwise qualify for a grant under this section due to the unique characteristics of the geography of that State or other relevant considerations, for the purpose of funding transportation-related capital projects.

“(k) SMALL CAPITAL PROJECTS.—The Secretary shall make available $10,000,000 annually from the amounts authorized under section 101(c) of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005 beginning in fiscal year 2007 for grants for capital projects eligible under this section not exceeding $2,000,000, including costs eligible under section 206(c) of that Act. The Secretary may waive requirements of this section, including state rail plan requirements, as appropriate.

“§ 24403. Project management oversight

“(a) PROJECT MANAGEMENT PLAN REQUIREMENTS.—To receive Federal financial assistance for a major capital project under this subchapter, an applicant must prepare and carry out a project management plan approved by the Secretary of Transportation. The plan shall provide for—

“(1) adequate recipient staff organization with well-defined reporting relationships, statements of functional responsibilities, job descriptions, and job qualifications;
“(2) a budget covering the project management organization, appropriate consultants, property acquisition, utility relocation, systems demonstration staff, audits, and miscellaneous payments the recipient may be prepared to justify;

“(3) a construction schedule for the project;

“(4) a document control procedure and record-keeping system;

“(5) a change order procedure that includes a documented, systematic approach to handling the construction change orders;

“(6) organizational structures, management skills, and staffing levels required throughout the construction phase;

“(7) quality control and quality assurance functions, procedures, and responsibilities for construction, system installation, and integration of system components;

“(8) material testing policies and procedures;

“(9) internal plan implementation and reporting requirements;

“(10) criteria and procedures to be used for testing the operational system or its major components;
“(11) periodic updates of the plan, especially related to project budget and project schedule, financing, and ridership estimates; and

“(12) the recipient’s commitment to submit a project budget and project schedule to the Secretary each month.

“(b) SECRETARIAL OVERSIGHT.—

“(1) The Secretary may use no more than 0.5 percent of amounts made available in a fiscal year for capital projects under this subchapter to enter into contracts to oversee the construction of such projects.

“(2) The Secretary may use amounts available under paragraph (1) of this subsection to make contracts for safety, procurement, management, and financial compliance reviews and audits of a recipient of amounts under paragraph (1).

“(3) The Federal Government shall pay the entire cost of carrying out a contract under this subsection.

“(c) ACCESS TO SITES AND RECORDS.—Each recipient of assistance under this subchapter shall provide the Secretary and a contractor the Secretary chooses under subsection (c) of this section with access to the construc-
tion sites and records of the recipient when reasonably necessary.

“§ 24404. Use of capital grants to finance first-dollar liability of grant project

“Notwithstanding the requirements of section 24402 of this subchapter, the Secretary of Transportation may approve the use of capital assistance under this subchapter to fund self-insured retention of risk for the first tier of liability insurance coverage for rail passenger service associated with the capital assistance grant, but the coverage may not exceed $20,000,000 per occurrence or $20,000,000 in aggregate per year.

“§ 24405. Grant conditions

“(a) Domestic Buying Preference.—

“(1) Requirement.—

“(A) In general.—In carrying out a project funded in whole or in part with a grant under this title, the grant recipient shall purchase only—

“(i) unmanufactured articles, material, and supplies mined or produced in the United States; or

“(ii) manufactured articles, material, and supplies manufactured in the United States substantially from articles, material,
and supplies mined, produced, or manufactured in the United States.

“(B) De minimis amount.—Subparagraph (1) applies only to a purchase in a total amount that is not less than $1,000,000.

“(2) Exemptions.—On application of a recipient, the Secretary may exempt a recipient from the requirements of this subsection if the Secretary decides that, for particular articles, material, or supplies—

“(A) such requirements are inconsistent with the public interest;

“(B) the cost of imposing the requirements is unreasonable; or

“(C) the articles, material, or supplies, or the articles, material, or supplies from which they are manufactured, are not mined, produced, or manufactured in the United States in sufficient and reasonably available commercial quantities and are not of a satisfactory quality.

“(3) United States defined.—In this subsection, the term ‘the United States’ means the States, territories, and possessions of the United States and the District of Columbia.
“(b) OPERATORS DEEMED RAIL CARRIERS AND EMPLOYERS FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES.—A person that conducts rail operations over rail infrastructure constructed or improved with funding provided in whole or in part in a grant made under this title shall be considered a rail carrier as defined in section 10102(5) of this title for purposes of this title and any other statute that adopts the that definition or in which that definition applies, including—

“(1) the Railroad Retirement Act of 1974 (45 U.S.C. 231 et seq.); and

“(2) the Railway Labor Act (43 U.S.C. 151 et seq.).

“(c) GRANT CONDITIONS.—The Secretary shall require as a condition of making any grant under this title for a project that uses rights-of-way owned by a railroad that—

“(1) a written agreement exist between the applicant and the railroad regarding such use and ownership, including—

“(A) any compensation for such use;

“(B) assurances regarding the adequacy of infrastructure capacity to accommodate both existing and future freight and passenger operations; and
“(C) an assurance by the railroad that collective bargaining agreements with the railroad’s employees (including terms regulating the contracting of work) will remain in full force and effect according to their terms for work performed by the railroad on the railroad transportation corridor;

“(D) an assurance that an applicant complies with liability requirements consistent with section 28103 of this title; and

“(2) the applicant agrees to comply with—

“(A) the standards of section 24312 of this title, as such section was in effect on September 1, 2003, with respect to the project in the same manner that the National Railroad Passenger Corporation is required to comply with those standards for construction work financed under an agreement made under section 24308(a) of this title; and

“(B) the protective arrangements established under section 504 of the Railroad Revitalization and Regulatory Reform Act of 1976 (45 U.S.C. 836) with respect to employees affected by actions taken in connection with the
project to be financed in whole or in part by
grants under this subchapter.

“(d) Replacement of Existing Intercity Pas-

“(1) Collective bargaining agreement
for intercity passenger rail projects.—Any
entity providing intercity passenger railroad trans-
portation that begins operations after the date of en-
actment of this Act on a project funded in whole or
in part by grants made under this title and replaces
intercity rail passenger service that was provided by
Amtrak, unless such service was provided solely by
Amtrak to another entity, as of such date shall enter
into an agreement with the authorized bargaining
agent or agents for adversely affected employees of
the predecessor provider that—

“(A) gives each such qualified employee of
the predecessor provider priority in hiring ac-
cording to the employee’s seniority on the pre-
ecessor provider for each position with the re-
placing entity that is in the employee’s craft or
class and is available within 3 years after the
termination of the service being replaced;

“(B) establishes a procedure for notifying
such an employee of such positions;
“(C) establishes a procedure for such an employee to apply for such positions; and

“(D) establishes rates of pay, rules, and working conditions.

“(2) IMMEDIATE REPLACEMENT SERVICE.—

“(A) NEGOTIATIONS.—If the replacement of preexisting intercity rail passenger service occurs concurrent with or within a reasonable time before the commencement of the replacing entity’s rail passenger service, the replacing entity shall give written notice of its plan to replace existing rail passenger service to the authorized collective bargaining agent or agents for the potentially adversely affected employees of the predecessor provider at least 90 days before the date on which it plans to commence service. Within 5 days after the date of receipt of such written notice, negotiations between the replacing entity and the collective bargaining agent or agents for the employees of the predecessor provider shall commence for the purpose of reaching agreement with respect to all matters set forth in subparagraphs (A) through (D) of paragraph (1). The negotiations shall continue for 30 days or until an agreement is
reached, whichever is sooner. If at the end of
30 days the parties have not entered into an
agreement with respect to all such matters, the
unresolved issues shall be submitted for arbitra-
tion in accordance with the procedure set forth
in subparagraph (B).

“(B) ARBITRATION.—If an agreement has
not been entered into with respect to all mat-
ters set forth in subparagraphs (A) through (D)
of paragraph (1) as described in subparagraph
(A) of this paragraph, the parties shall select
an arbitrator. If the parties are unable to agree
upon the selection of such arbitrator within 5
days, either or both parties shall notify the Na-
tional Mediation Board, which shall provide a
list of seven arbitrators with experience in arbi-
trating rail labor protection disputes. Within 5
days after such notification, the parties shall al-
ternately strike names from the list until only
1 name remains, and that person shall serve as
the neutral arbitrator. Within 45 days after se-
lection of the arbitrator, the arbitrator shall
conduct a hearing on the dispute and shall
render a decision with respect to the unresolved
issues among the matters set forth in subpara-
graphs (A) through (D) of paragraph (1). This
decision shall be final, binding, and conclusive
upon the parties. The salary and expenses of
the arbitrator shall be borne equally by the par-
ties; all other expenses shall be paid by the
party incurring them.

“(3) SERVICE COMMENCEMENT.—A replacing
entity under this subsection shall commence service
only after an agreement is entered into with respect
to the matters set forth in subparagraphs (A)
through (D) of paragraph (1) or the decision of the
arbitrator has been rendered.

“(4) SUBSEQUENT REPLACEMENT OF SERV-
ICE.—If the replacement of existing rail passenger
service takes place within 3 years after the replacing
entity commences intercity passenger rail service,
the replacing entity and the collective bargaining
agent or agents for the adversely affected employees
of the predecessor provider shall enter into an agree-
ment with respect to the matters set forth in sub-
paragraphs (A) through (D) of paragraph (1). If the
parties have not entered into an agreement with re-
spect to all such matters within 60 days after the
date on which the replacing entity replaces the pre-
decessor provider, the parties shall select an arbi-
trator using the procedures set forth in paragraph (2)(B), who shall, within 20 days after the commencement of the arbitration, conduct a hearing and decide all unresolved issues. This decision shall be final, binding, and conclusive upon the parties.

“(e) Inapplicability to Certain Rail Operations.— Nothing in this section applies to—

“(1) commuter rail passenger transportation (as defined in section 24102(4) of this title) operations of a State or local government authority (as those terms are defined in section 5302(11) and (6), respectively, of this title) eligible to receive financial assistance under section 5307 of this title, or to its contractor performing services in connection with commuter rail passenger operations (as so defined);

“(2) the Alaska Railroad or its contractors; or

“(3) the National Railroad Passenger Corporation’s access rights to railroad rights of way and facilities under current law.”.

(b) Conforming Amendments.—

(1) The table of chapters for the title is amended by inserting the following after the item relating to chapter 243:

“244. Intercity passenger rail service capital assistance..........................24401.”.
“(2) The chapter analysis for subtitle V is amended by inserting the following after the item relating to chapter 243:

“244. Intercity passenger rail service capital assistance.........................24401”.

4 SEC. 302. STATE RAIL PLANS.

(a) In General.—Part B of subtitle V is amended by adding at the end the following:

“CHAPTER 225. STATE RAIL PLANS AND HIGH PRIORITY PROJECTS

“Sec.
“22501. Definitions
“22502. Authority
“22503. Purposes
“22504. Transparency; coordination; review
“22505. Content
“22506. Review

§ 22501. Definitions

“In this subchapter:

“(1) Private benefit.—

“(A) In General.—The term ‘private benefit’—

“(i) means a benefit accrued to a person or private entity, other than the National Railroad Passenger Corporation, that directly improves the economic and competitive condition of that person or entity through improved assets, cost reductions, service improvements, or any other means as defined by the Secretary; and
“(ii) shall be determined on a project-by-project basis, based upon an agreement between the parties.

“(B) CONSULTATION.—The Secretary may seek the advice of the States and rail carriers in further defining this term.

“(2) PUBLIC BENEFIT.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘public benefit’—

“(i) means a benefit accrued to the public in the form of enhanced mobility of people or goods, environmental protection or enhancement, congestion mitigation, enhanced trade and economic development, improved air quality or land use, more efficient energy use, enhanced public safety or security, reduction of public expenditures due to improved transportation efficiency or infrastructure preservation, and any other positive community effects as defined by the Secretary; and

“(ii) shall be determined on a project-by-project basis, based upon an agreement between the parties.
“(B) Consultation.—The Secretary may seek the advice of the States and rail carriers in further defining this term.

“(3) State.—The term ‘State’ means any of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

“(4) State rail transportation authority.—The term ‘State rail transportation authority’ means the State agency or official responsible under the direction of the Governor of the State or a State law for preparation, maintenance, coordination, and administration of the State rail plan.”.

“§ 22502. Authority

“(a) In General.—Each State may prepare and maintain a State rail plan in accordance with the provisions of this subchapter.

“(b) Requirements.—For the preparation and periodic revision of a State rail plan, a State shall—

“(1) establish or designate a State rail transportation authority to prepare, maintain, coordinate, and administer the plan;

“(2) establish or designate a State rail plan approval authority to approve the plan;

“(3) submit the State’s approved plan to the Secretary of Transportation for review; and
“(4) revise and resubmit a State-approved plan no less frequently than once every 5 years for re-
approval by the Secretary.

§ 22503. Purposes

“(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of a State rail plan are as follows:

“(1) To set forth State policy involving freight and passenger rail transportation, including com-
muter rail operations, in the State.

“(2) To establish the period covered by the State rail plan.

“(3) To present priorities and strategies to en-
hance rail service in the State that benefits the pub-
lic.

“(4) To serve as the basis for Federal and State rail investments within the State.

“(b) COORDINATION.—A State rail plan shall be co-
ordinated with other State transportation planning goals and programs and set forth rail transportation’s role with-
in the State transportation system.

§ 22504. Transparency; coordination; review

“(a) PREPARATION.—A State shall provide adequate and reasonable notice and opportunity for comment and other input to the public, rail carriers, commuter and trans-
it authorities operating in, or affected by rail operations
within the State, units of local government, and other interested parties in the preparation and review of its State rail plan.

“(b) Intergovernmental Coordination.—A State shall review the freight and passenger rail service activities and initiatives by regional planning agencies, regional transportation authorities, and municipalities within the State, or in the region in which the State is located, while preparing the plan, and shall include any recommendations made by such agencies, authorities, and municipalities as deemed appropriate by the State.

§ 22505. Content

“(a) In General.—Each State rail plan shall contain the following:

“(1) An inventory of the existing overall rail transportation system and rail services and facilities within the State and an analysis of the role of rail transportation within the State’s surface transportation system.

“(2) A review of all rail lines within the State, including proposed high speed rail corridors and significant rail line segments not currently in service.

“(3) A statement of the State’s passenger rail service objectives, including minimum service levels, for rail transportation routes in the State.
“(4) A general analysis of rail’s transportation, economic, and environmental impacts in the State, including congestion mitigation, trade and economic development, air quality, land-use, energy-use, and community impacts.

“(5) A long-range rail investment program for current and future freight and passenger infrastructure in the State that meets the requirements of subsection (b).

“(6) A statement of public financing issues for rail projects and service in the State, including a list of current and prospective public capital and operating funding resources, public subsidies, State taxation, and other financial policies relating to rail infrastructure development.

“(7) An identification of rail infrastructure issues within the State that reflects consultation with all relevant stake holders.

“(8) A review of major passenger and freight intermodal rail connections and facilities within the State, including seaports, and prioritized options to maximize service integration and efficiency between rail and other modes of transportation within the State.
“(9) A review of publicly funded projects within the State to improve rail transportation safety and security, including all major projects funded under section 130 of title 23.

“(10) A performance evaluation of passenger rail services operating in the State, including possible improvements in those services, and a description of strategies to achieve those improvements.

“(11) A compilation of studies and reports on high-speed rail corridor development within the State not included in a previous plan under this subchapter, and a plan for funding any recommended development of such corridors in the State.

“(12) A statement that the State is in compliance with the requirements of section 22102.

“(b) LONG-RANGE SERVICE AND INVESTMENT PROGRAM.—

“(1) PROGRAM CONTENT.—A long-range rail investment program included in a State rail plan under subsection (a)(5) shall include the following matters:

“(A) A list of any rail capital projects expected to be undertaken or supported in whole or in part by the State.
“(B) A detailed funding plan for those projects.

“(2) PROJECT LIST CONTENT.—The list of rail capital projects shall contain—

“(A) a description of the anticipated public and private benefits of each such project; and

“(B) a statement of the correlation between—

“(i) public funding contributions for the projects; and

“(ii) the public benefits.

“(3) CONSIDERATIONS FOR PROJECT LIST.—In preparing the list of freight and intercity passenger rail capital projects, a State rail transportation authority should take into consideration the following matters:

“(A) Contributions made by non-Federal and non-State sources through user fees, matching funds, or other private capital involvement.

“(B) Rail capacity and congestion effects.

“(C) Effects on highway, aviation, and maritime capacity, congestion, or safety.

“(D) Regional balance.

“(E) Environmental impact.
“(F) Economic and employment impacts.

“(G) Projected ridership and other service measures for passenger rail projects.

“§ 22506. Review

The Secretary shall prescribe procedures for States to submit State rail plans for review under this title, including standardized format and data requirements. State rail plans completed before the date of enactment of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005 that substantially meet the requirements of this chapter, as determined by the Secretary, shall be deemed by the Secretary to have met the requirements of this chapter”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) The table of chapters for the title is amended by inserting the following after the item relating to chapter 223:

“225. State rail plans .............................................................................................22501”.

“(2) The chapter analysis for subtitle V is amended by inserting the following after the item relating to chapter 223:

“225. State rail plans .............................................................................................24401”.

SEC. 303. NEXT GENERATION CORRIDOR TRAIN EQUIPMENT POOL.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Within 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, Amtrak shall establish a Next Generation Corridor Equipment Pool Committee, com-
prised of representatives of Amtrak, the Federal Railroad
Administration, and interested States. The purpose of the
Committee shall be to design, develop specifications for,
and procure standardized next-generation corridor equip-
ment.

(b) FUNCTIONS.—The Committee may—

(1) determine the number of different types of
equipment required, taking into account variations
in operational needs and corridor infrastructure;

(2) establish a pool of equipment to be used on
corridor routes funded by participating States; and

(3) subject to agreements between Amtrak and
States, utilize services provided by Amtrak to design,
maintain and remanufacture equipment.

(c) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.—Amtrak and
States participating in the Committee may enter into
agreements for the funding, procurement, remanufacture,
ownership and management of corridor equipment, includ-
ing equipment currently owned or leased by Amtrak and
next-generation corridor equipment acquired as a result
of the Committee’s actions, and may establish a corpora-
tion, which may be owned or jointly-owned by Amtrak,
participating States or other entities, to perform these
functions.
(d) **Funding.**—In addition to the authorization provided in section 105 of this division, capital projects to carry out the purposes of this section shall be eligible for grants made pursuant to chapter 244 of title 49, United States Code.

**SEC. 304. FEDERAL RAIL POLICY.**

Section 103 is amended—

(1) by inserting “IN GENERAL.—” before “The Federal” in subsection (a);

(2) by striking the second and third sentences of subsection (a);

(3) by inserting “ADMINISTRATOR.—” before “The head” in subsection (b);

(4) by redesignating subsections (c), (d), and (e) as subsections (d), (e), and (f), respectively and by inserting after subsection (b) the following:

“(e) **Safety.**—To carry out all railroad safety laws of the United States, the Administration is divided on a geographical basis into at least 8 safety offices. The Secretary of Transportation is responsible for all acts taken under those laws and for ensuring that the laws are uniformly administered and enforced among the safety offices.”;

(5) by inserting “POWERS AND DUTIES.—” before “The” in subsection (d), as redesignated;
(6) by striking “and” after the semicolon in paragraph (1) of subsection (d), as redesignated;

(7) by redesignating paragraph (2) of subsection (d), as redesignated, as paragraph (3) and inserting after paragraph (1) the following:

“(2) the duties and powers related to railroad policy and development under subsection (e); and”;

(8) by inserting “TRANSFERS OF DUTY.—” before “A duty” in subsection (e), as redesignated;

(9) by inserting “CONTRACTS, GRANTS, LEASES, COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS, AND SIMILAR TRANSACTIONS.—” before “Subject” in subsection (f), as redesignated;

(10) by striking the last sentence in subsection (f), as redesignated; and

(11) by adding at the end the following:

“(g) ADDITIONAL DUTIES OF THE ADMINISTRATOR.—The Administrator shall—

“(1) provide assistance to States in developing State rail plans prepared under chapter 225 and review all State rail plans submitted under that section;

“(2) develop a long range national rail plan that is consistent with approved State rail plans and the rail needs of the Nation, as determined by the
Secretary in order to promote an integrated, cohesive, efficient, and optimized national rail system for the movement of goods and people;

“(3) develop a preliminary national rail plan within a year after the date of enactment of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005;

“(4) develop and enhance partnerships with the freight and passenger railroad industry, States, and the public concerning rail development;

“(5) support rail intermodal development and high-speed rail development, including high speed rail planning;

“(6) ensure that programs and initiatives developed under this section benefit the public and work toward achieving regional and national transportation goals; and

“(7) facilitate and coordinate efforts to assist freight and passenger rail carriers, transit agencies and authorities, municipalities, and States in passenger-freight service integration on shared rights of way by providing neutral assistance at the joint request of affected rail service providers and infrastructure owners relating to operations and capacity analysis, capital requirements, operating costs, and
other research and planning related to corridors
shared by passenger or commuter rail service and
freight rail operations.

“(h) Performance Goals and Reports.—

“(1) Performance Goals.—In conjunction
with the objectives established and activities under-
taken under section 103(e) of this title, the Adminis-
trator shall develop a schedule for achieving specific,
measurable performance goals.

“(2) Resource Needs.—The strategy and an-
nual plans shall include estimates of the funds and
staff resources needed to accomplish each goal and
the additional duties required under section 103(e).

“(3) Submission with President’s Budg-
et.—Beginning with fiscal year 2007 and each fis-
cal year thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to
Congress, at the same time as the President’s budg-
et submission, the Administration’s performance
goals and schedule developed under paragraph (1),
including an assessment of the progress of the Ad-
ministration toward achieving its performance
goals.”.

SEC. 305. Rail Cooperative Research Program.

(a) Establishment and Content.—Chapter 249
is amended by adding at the end the following:
§ 24910. Rail cooperative research program

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish and carry out a rail cooperative research program. The program shall—

“(1) address, among other matters, intercity rail passenger and freight rail services, including existing rail passenger and freight technologies and speeds, incrementally enhanced rail systems and infrastructure, and new high-speed wheel-on-rail systems and rail security;

“(2) address ways to expand the transportation of international trade traffic by rail, enhance the efficiency of intermodal interchange at ports and other intermodal terminals, and increase capacity and availability of rail service for seasonal freight needs;

“(3) consider research on the interconnectedness of commuter rail, passenger rail, freight rail, and other rail networks; and

“(4) give consideration to regional concerns regarding rail passenger and freight transportation, including meeting research needs common to designated high-speed corridors, long-distance rail services, and regional intercity rail corridors, projects, and entities.

(b) CONTENT.—The program to be carried out under this section shall include research designed—
“(1) to identify the unique aspects and attributes of rail passenger and freight service;

“(2) to develop more accurate models for evaluating the impact of rail passenger and freight service, including the effects on highway and airport and airway congestion, environmental quality, and energy consumption;

“(3) to develop a better understanding of modal choice as it affects rail passenger and freight transportation, including development of better models to predict utilization;

“(4) to recommend priorities for technology demonstration and development;

“(5) to meet additional priorities as determined by the advisory board established under subsection (c), including any recommendations made by the National Research Council;

“(6) to explore improvements in management, financing, and institutional structures;

“(7) to address rail capacity constraints that affect passenger and freight rail service through a wide variety of options, ranging from operating improvements to dedicated new infrastructure, taking into account the impact of such options on operations;
“(8) to improve maintenance, operations, customer service, or other aspects of intercity rail passenger and freight service;

“(9) to recommend objective methodologies for determining intercity passenger rail routes and services, including the establishment of new routes, the elimination of existing routes, and the contraction or expansion of services or frequencies over such routes;

“(10) to review the impact of equipment and operational safety standards on the further development of high speed passenger rail operations connected to or integrated with non-high speed freight or passenger rail operations; and

“(11) to recommend any legislative or regulatory changes necessary to foster further development and implementation of high speed passenger rail operations while ensuring the safety of such operations that are connected to or integrated with non-high speed freight or passenger rail operations.

“(c) ADVISORY BOARD.—

“(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—In consultation with the heads of appropriate Federal departments and agencies, the Secretary shall establish an advisory board to recommend research, technology, and tech-
nology transfer activities related to rail passenger
and freight transportation.

“(2) MEMBERSHIP.—The advisory board shall
include—

“(A) representatives of State transpor-
tation agencies;

“(B) transportation and environmental
economists, scientists, and engineers; and

“(C) representatives of Amtrak, the Alaska
Railroad, freight railroads, transit operating
agencies, intercity rail passenger agencies, rail-
way labor organizations, and environmental or-
ganizations.

“(d) NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.— The Sec-
retary may make grants to, and enter into cooperative
agreements with, the National Academy of Sciences to
carry out such activities relating to the research, tech-
ology, and technology transfer activities described in sub-
section (b) as the Secretary deems appropriate.”.

(b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The chapter analysis
for chapter 249 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
lowing:

“24910. Rail cooperative research program”.

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TITLE IV—PASSENGER RAIL SECURITY AND SAFETY

SEC. 401. SYSTEMWIDE AMTRAK SECURITY UPGRADES.

(a) In General—Subject to subsection (e) the Secretary of Homeland Security, in consultation with the Secretary of Transportation, is authorized to make grants to Amtrak—

(1) to secure major tunnel access points and ensure tunnel integrity in New York, Baltimore, and Washington, DC;

(2) to secure Amtrak trains;

(3) to secure Amtrak stations;

(4) to obtain a watch list identification system approved by the Secretary;

(5) to obtain train tracking and interoperable communications systems that are coordinated to the maximum extent possible;

(6) to hire additional police and security officers, including canine units;

(7) to expand emergency preparedness efforts;

and

(8) for employee security training.

(b) Conditions.—The Secretary of Transportation shall disburse funds to Amtrak provided under subsection (a) for projects contained in a systemwide security plan
approved by the Secretary of Homeland Security. The plan shall include appropriate measures to address security awareness, emergency response, and passenger evacuation training.

(c) **Equitable Geographic Allocation.**—The Secretary shall ensure that, subject to meeting the highest security needs on Amtrak’s entire system, stations and facilities located outside of the Northeast Corridor receive an equitable share of the security funds authorized by this section.

(d) **Authorization of Appropriations.**—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Homeland Security to carry out this section—

1. $63,500,000 for fiscal year 2006;
2. $30,000,000 for fiscal year 2007; and
3. $30,000,000 for fiscal year 2008.

Amounts appropriated pursuant to this subsection shall remain available until expended.

**SEC. 402. FIRE AND LIFE-SAFETY IMPROVEMENTS.**

(a) **Life-Safety Needs.**—The Secretary of Transportation is authorized to make grants to Amtrak for the purpose of making fire and life-safety improvements to Amtrak tunnels on the Northeast Corridor in New York, NY, Baltimore, MD, and Washington, DC.
(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation for the purposes of carrying out subsection (a) the following amounts:

(1) For the 6 New York tunnels to provide ventilation, electrical, and fire safety technology upgrades, emergency communication and lighting systems, and emergency access and egress for passengers—

(A) $190,000,000 for fiscal year 2006;

(B) $190,000,000 for fiscal year 2007;

(C) $190,000,000 for fiscal year 2008;

(2) For the Baltimore & Potomac tunnel and the Union tunnel, together, to provide adequate drainage, ventilation, communication, lighting, and passenger egress upgrades—

(A) $19,000,000 for fiscal year 2006;

(B) $19,000,000 for fiscal year 2007;

(C) $19,000,000 for fiscal year 2008;

(3) For the Washington, DC, Union Station tunnels to improve ventilation, communication, lighting, and passenger egress upgrades—

(A) $13,333,000 for fiscal year 2006;

(B) $13,333,000 for fiscal year 2007;

(C) $13,333,000 for fiscal year 2008;
(c) INFRASTRUCTURE UPGRADES.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation for fiscal year 2006 $3,000,000 for the preliminary design of options for a new tunnel on a different alignment to augment the capacity of the existing Baltimore tunnels.

(d) AVAILABILITY OF APPROPRIATED FUNDS.—Amounts made available pursuant to this section shall remain available until expended.

(e) PLANS REQUIRED.—The Secretary may not make amounts available to Amtrak for obligation or expenditure under subsection (a)—

(1) until Amtrak has submitted to the Secretary, and the Secretary has approved, an engineering and financial plan for such projects; and

(2) unless, for each project funded pursuant to this section, the Secretary has approved a project management plan prepared by Amtrak addressing appropriate project budget, construction schedule, recipient staff organization, document control and record keeping, change order procedure, quality control and assurance, periodic plan updates, and periodic status reports.

(f) REVIEW OF PLANS.—The Secretary of Transportation shall complete the review of the plans required by paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (e) and approve or
disapprove the plans within 45 days after the date on which each such plan is submitted by Amtrak. If the Secretary determines that a plan is incomplete or deficient, the Secretary shall notify Amtrak of the incomplete items or deficiencies and Amtrak shall, within 30 days after receiving the Secretary’s notification, submit a modified plan for the Secretary’s review. Within 15 days after receiving additional information on items previously included in the plan, and within 45 days after receiving items newly included in a modified plan, the Secretary shall either approve the modified plan, or, if the Secretary finds the plan is still incomplete or deficient, the Secretary shall identify in writing to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure the portions of the plan the Secretary finds incomplete or deficient, approve all other portions of the plan, obligate the funds associated with those other portions, and execute an agreement with Amtrak within 15 days thereafter on a process for resolving the remaining portions of the plan.

(g) Financial Contribution From Other Tunnel Users.—The Secretary shall, taking into account the need for the timely completion of all portions of the tunnel projects described in subsection (a)—
(1) consider the extent to which rail carriers other than Amtrak use or plan to use the tunnels;

(2) consider the feasibility of seeking a financial contribution from those other rail carriers toward the costs of the projects; and

(3) obtain financial contributions or commitments from such other rail carriers at levels reflecting the extent of their use or planned use of the tunnels, if feasible.

SEC. 403. AMTRAK PLAN TO ASSIST FAMILIES OF PASSENGERS INVOLVED IN RAIL PASSENGER ACCIDENTS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 243 of title 49, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“§ 24316. Plans to address needs of families of passengers involved in rail passenger accidents

“(a) SUBMISSION OF PLAN.—Not later than 6 months after the date of the enactment of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2005, Amtrak shall submit to the Chairman of the National Transportation Safety Board and the Secretary of Transportation a plan for addressing the needs of the families of pas-
sengers involved in any rail passenger accident involving
an Amtrak intercity train and resulting in a loss of life.

“(b) CONTENTS OF PLANS.—The plan to be sub-
mitted by Amtrak under subsection (a) shall include, at
a minimum, the following:

“(1) A process by which Amtrak will maintain
and provide to the National Transportation Safety
Board and the Secretary of Transportation, imme-
diately upon request, a list (which is based on the
best available information at the time of the request)
of the names of the passengers aboard the train
(whether or not such names have been verified), and
will periodically update the list. The plan shall in-
clude a procedure, with respect to unreserved trains
and passengers not holding reservations on other
trains, for Amtrak to use reasonable efforts to ascer-
tain the number and names of passengers aboard a
train involved in an accident.

“(2) A plan for creating and publicizing a reli-
able, toll-free telephone number within 4 hours after
such an accident occurs, and for providing staff, to
handle calls from the families of the passengers.

“(3) A process for notifying the families of the
passengers, before providing any public notice of the
names of the passengers, by suitably trained individuals.

“(4) A process for providing the notice described in paragraph (2) to the family of a passenger as soon as Amtrak has verified that the passenger was aboard the train (whether or not the names of all of the passengers have been verified).

“(5) A process by which the family of each passenger will be consulted about the disposition of all remains and personal effects of the passenger within Amtrak’s control; that any possession of the passenger within Amtrak’s control will be returned to the family unless the possession is needed for the accident investigation or any criminal investigation; and that any unclaimed possession of a passenger within Amtrak’s control will be retained by the rail passenger carrier for at least 18 months.

“(6) A process by which the treatment of the families of nonrevenue passengers will be the same as the treatment of the families of revenue passengers.

“(7) An assurance that Amtrak will provide adequate training to its employees and agents to meet the needs of survivors and family members following an accident.
“(c) USE OF INFORMATION.—The National Transportation Safety Board, the Secretary of Transportation, and Amtrak may not release to any person information on a list obtained under subsection (b)(1) but may provide information on the list about a passenger to the family of the passenger to the extent that the Board or Amtrak considers appropriate.

“(d) LIMITATION ON LIABILITY.—Amtrak shall not be liable for damages in any action brought in a Federal or State court arising out of the performance of Amtrak in preparing or providing a passenger list, or in providing information concerning a train reservation, pursuant to a plan submitted by Amtrak under subsection (b), unless such liability was caused by Amtrak’s conduct.

“(e) LIMITATION ON STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section may be construed as limiting the actions that Amtrak may take, or the obligations that Amtrak may have, in providing assistance to the families of passengers involved in a rail passenger accident.

“(f) FUNDING.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation for the use of Amtrak $500,000 for fiscal year 2006 to carry out this section. Amounts made available pursuant to this subsection shall remain available until expended.”.
(b) Conforming Amendment.—The chapter analysis for chapter 243 of title 49, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“24316. Plan to assist families of passengers involved in rail passenger accidents.”

4 SEC. 404. NORTHERN BORDER RAIL PASSENGER REPORT.

Within 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Transportation, in consultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security, the Assistant Secretary of Homeland Security (Transportation Security Administration), heads of other appropriate Federal departments, and agencies and the National Railroad Passenger Corporation, shall transmit a report to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure that contains—

(1) a description of the current system for screening passengers and baggage on passenger rail service between the United States and Canada;

(2) an assessment of the current program to provide preclearance of airline passengers between the United States and Canada as outlined in “The Agreement on Air Transport Preclearance between the Government of Canada and the Government of the United States of America”, dated January 18, 2001;
(3) an assessment of the current program to provide preclearance of freight railroad traffic between the United States and Canada as outlined in the “Declaration of Principle for the Improved Security of Rail Shipments by Canadian National Railway and Canadian Pacific Railway from Canada to the United States”, dated April 2, 2003;

(4) information on progress by the Department of Homeland Security and other Federal agencies towards finalizing a bilateral protocol with Canada that would provide for preclearance of passengers on trains operating between the United States and Canada;

(5) a description of legislative, regulatory, budgetary, or policy barriers within the United States Government to providing pre-screened passenger lists for rail passengers traveling between the United States and Canada to the Department of Homeland Security;

(6) a description of the position of the Government of Canada and relevant Canadian agencies with respect to preclearance of such passengers;

(7) a draft of any changes in existing Federal law necessary to provide for pre-screening of such
passengers and providing pre-screened passenger
lists to the Department of Homeland Security; and

(8) an analysis of the feasibility of reinstating
United States Customs and Border Patrol rolling in-
spections onboard international Amtrak trains.

SEC. 405. PASSENGER, BAGGAGE, AND CARGO SCREENING.

(a) REQUIREMENT FOR STUDY AND REPORT.—The
Secretary of Homeland Security, in cooperation with the
Secretary of Transportation through the Assistant Sec-
retary of Homeland Security (Transportation Security Ad-
ministration) and other appropriate agencies, shall—

(1) study the cost and feasibility of requiring
security screening for passengers, baggage, and
cargo on passenger trains including an analysis of
any passenger train screening pilot programs under-
taken by the Department of Homeland Security; and

(2) report the results of the study, together
with any recommendations that the Secretary of
Homeland Security may have for implementing a
rail security screening program to the Senate Com-
mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
and the House of Representatives Committee on
Transportation and Infrastructure within 1 year
after the date of enactment of this Act.
(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Homeland Security $1,000,000 for fiscal year 2006 to carry out this section.

Passed the Senate November 3, 2005.

Attest:

Secretary.

To provide for reconciliation pursuant to section 202(a) of the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2006 (P.L. 109-115).

AN ACT

S. 1932

109TH CONGRESS

1ST SESSION