

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 778

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide medicare beneficiaries with a drug discount card that ensures access to affordable prescription drugs.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 3, 2003

Mr. HAGEL (for himself, Mr. ENSIGN, Mr. LUGAR, and Mr. INHOFE) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide medicare beneficiaries with a drug discount card that ensures access to affordable prescription drugs.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Medicare Rx Drug Discount and Security Act of 2003”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Voluntary Medicare Prescription Drug Discount and Security Program.

“PART D—VOLUNTARY MEDICARE PRESCRIPTION DRUG DISCOUNT AND
SECURITY PROGRAM

“Sec. 1860. Definitions.

“Sec. 1860A. Establishment of program.

“Sec. 1860B. Enrollment.

“Sec. 1860C. Providing enrollment and coverage information to beneficiaries.

“Sec. 1860D. Enrollee protections.

“Sec. 1860E. Annual enrollment fee.

“Sec. 1860F. Benefits under the program.

“Sec. 1860G. Requirements for entities to provide prescription drug coverage.

“Sec. 1860H. Payments to eligible entities for administering the catastrophic benefit.

“Sec. 1860I. Determination of income levels.

“Sec. 1860J. Appropriations.

“Sec. 1860K. Medicare Competition and Prescription Drug Advisory Board.”.

Sec. 3. Administration of Voluntary Medicare Prescription Drug Discount and Security Program.

Sec. 4. Exclusion of part D costs from determination of part B monthly premium.

Sec. 5. Medigap revisions.

1 SEC. 2. VOLUNTARY MEDICARE PRESCRIPTION DRUG DIS-
2 COUNT AND SECURITY PROGRAM.

3 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—Title XVIII of
4 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.) is amend-
5 ed—

6 (1) by redesignating part D as part E; and

7 (2) by inserting after part C the following new
8 part:

9 “PART D—VOLUNTARY MEDICARE PRESCRIPTION DRUG
10 DISCOUNT AND SECURITY PROGRAM

11 “DEFINITIONS

12 “SEC. 1860. In this part:

13 “(1) COVERED DRUG.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in this paragraph, the term ‘covered drug’ means—

“(i) a drug that may be dispensed only upon a prescription and that is described in subparagraph (A)(i) or (A)(ii) of section 1927(k)(2); or

“(ii) a biological product described in clauses (i) through (iii) of subparagraph (B) of such section or insulin described in subparagraph (C) of such section,

and such term includes a vaccine licensed under section 351 of the Public Health Service Act and any use of a covered drug for a medically accepted indication (as defined in section 1927(k)(6)).

“(B) EXCLUSIONS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—Such term does not include drugs or classes of drugs, or their medical uses, which may be excluded from coverage or otherwise restricted under section 1927(d)(2), other than subparagraph (E) thereof (relating to smoking cessation agents), or under section 1927(d)(3).

1 “(ii) AVOIDANCE OF DUPLICATE COV-
 2 ERAGE.—A drug prescribed for an indi-
 3 vidual that would otherwise be a covered
 4 drug under this part shall not be so con-
 5 sidered if payment for such drug is avail-
 6 able under part A or B for an individual
 7 entitled to benefits under part A and en-
 8 rolled under part B.

9 “(C) APPLICATION OF FORMULARY RE-
 10 STRICTIONS.—A drug prescribed for an indi-
 11 vidual that would otherwise be a covered drug
 12 under this part shall not be so considered under
 13 a plan if the plan excludes the drug under a
 14 formulary and such exclusion is not successfully
 15 appealed under section 1860D(a)(4)(B).

16 “(D) APPLICATION OF GENERAL EXCLU-
 17 SION PROVISIONS.—A prescription drug dis-
 18 count card plan or Medicare+Choice plan may
 19 exclude from qualified prescription drug cov-
 20 erage any covered drug—

21 “(i) for which payment would not be
 22 made if section 1862(a) applied to part D;
 23 or

24 “(ii) which are not prescribed in ac-
 25 cordance with the plan or this part.

1 Such exclusions are determinations subject to
 2 reconsideration and appeal pursuant to section
 3 1860D(a)(4).

4 “(2) ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARY.—The term ‘eligi-
 5 ble beneficiary’ means an individual who is—

6 “(A) eligible for benefits under part A or
 7 enrolled under part B; and

8 “(B) not eligible for prescription drug cov-
 9 erage under a State plan under the medicaid
 10 program under title XIX.

11 “(3) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligible en-
 12 tity’ means any—

13 “(A) pharmaceutical benefit management
 14 company;

15 “(B) wholesale pharmacy delivery system;

16 “(C) retail pharmacy delivery system;

17 “(D) insurer (including any issuer of a
 18 medicare supplemental policy under section
 19 1882);

20 “(E) Medicare+Choice organization;

21 “(F) State (in conjunction with a pharma-
 22 ceutical benefit management company);

23 “(G) employer-sponsored plan;

1 “(H) other entity that the Secretary deter-
 2 mines to be appropriate to provide benefits
 3 under this part; or

4 “(I) combination of the entities described
 5 in subparagraphs (A) through (H).

6 “(4) POVERTY LINE.—The term ‘poverty line’
 7 means the income official poverty line (as defined by
 8 the Office of Management and Budget, and revised
 9 annually in accordance with section 673(2) of the
 10 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981) appli-
 11 cable to a family of the size involved.

12 “(5) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’ means
 13 the Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting
 14 through the Administrator of the Centers for Medi-
 15 care & Medicaid Services.

16 “ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM

17 “SEC. 1860A. (a) PROVISION OF BENEFIT.—The
 18 Secretary shall establish a Medicare Prescription Drug
 19 Discount and Security Program under which the Secretary
 20 endorses prescription drug card plans offered by eligible
 21 entities in which eligible beneficiaries may voluntarily en-
 22 roll and receive benefits under this part.

23 “(b) ENDORSEMENT OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG DIS-
 24 COUNT CARD PLANS.—

25 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall en-
 26 dorse a prescription drug card plan offered by an eli-

1 gible entity with a contract under this part if the eli-
 2 gible entity meets the requirements of this part with
 3 respect to that plan.

4 “(2) NATIONAL PLANS.—In addition to other
 5 types of plans, the Secretary may endorse national
 6 prescription drug plans under paragraph (1).

7 “(c) VOLUNTARY NATURE OF PROGRAM.—Nothing
 8 in this part shall be construed as requiring an eligible ben-
 9 eficiary to enroll in the program under this part.

10 “(d) FINANCING.—The costs of providing benefits
 11 under this part shall be payable from the Federal Supple-
 12 mentary Medical Insurance Trust Fund established under
 13 section 1841.

14 “ENROLLMENT

15 “SEC. 1860B. (a) ENROLLMENT UNDER PART D.—

16 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROCESS.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
 18 establish a process through which an eligible
 19 beneficiary (including an eligible beneficiary en-
 20 rolled in a Medicare+Choice plan offered by a
 21 Medicare+Choice organization) may make an
 22 election to enroll under this part. Except as
 23 otherwise provided in this subsection, such
 24 process shall be similar to the process for en-
 25 rollment under part B under section 1837.

1 “(B) REQUIREMENT OF ENROLLMENT.—

2 An eligible beneficiary must enroll under this
3 part in order to be eligible to receive the bene-
4 fits under this part.

5 “(2) ENROLLMENT PERIODS.—

6 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
7 this paragraph, an eligible beneficiary may not
8 enroll in the program under this part during
9 any period after the beneficiary’s initial enroll-
10 ment period under part B (as determined under
11 section 1837).

12 “(B) SPECIAL ENROLLMENT PERIOD.—In
13 the case of eligible beneficiaries that have re-
14 cently lost eligibility for prescription drug cov-
15 erage under a State plan under the medicaid
16 program under title XIX, the Secretary shall
17 establish a special enrollment period in which
18 such beneficiaries may enroll under this part.

19 “(C) OPEN ENROLLMENT PERIOD IN 2004
20 FOR CURRENT BENEFICIARIES.—The Secretary
21 shall establish a period, which shall begin on
22 the date on which the Secretary first begins to
23 accept elections for enrollment under this part,
24 during which any eligible beneficiary may—

25 “(i) enroll under this part; or

1 “(ii) enroll or reenroll under this part
 2 after having previously declined or termi-
 3 nated such enrollment.

4 “(3) PERIOD OF COVERAGE.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
 6 subparagraph (B) and subject to subparagraph
 7 (C), an eligible beneficiary’s coverage under the
 8 program under this part shall be effective for
 9 the period provided under section 1838, as if
 10 that section applied to the program under this
 11 part.

12 “(B) ENROLLMENT DURING OPEN AND
 13 SPECIAL ENROLLMENT.—Subject to subpara-
 14 graph (C), an eligible beneficiary who enrolls
 15 under the program under this part under sub-
 16 paragraph (B) or (C) of paragraph (2) shall be
 17 entitled to the benefits under this part begin-
 18 ning on the first day of the month following the
 19 month in which such enrollment occurs.

20 “(4) PART D COVERAGE TERMINATED BY TER-
 21 MINATION OF COVERAGE UNDER PARTS A AND B OR
 22 ELIGIBILITY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In addition to the
 24 causes of termination specified in section 1838,

1 the Secretary shall terminate an individual's
 2 coverage under this part if the individual is—

3 “(i) no longer enrolled in part A or B;

4 or

5 “(ii) eligible for prescription drug cov-
 6 erage under a State plan under the med-
 7 icaid program under title XIX.

8 “(B) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The termination
 9 described in subparagraph (A) shall be effective
 10 on the effective date of—

11 “(i) the termination of coverage under
 12 part A or (if later) under part B; or

13 “(ii) the coverage under title XIX.

14 “(b) ENROLLMENT WITH ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—

15 “(1) PROCESS.—The Secretary shall establish a
 16 process through which an eligible beneficiary who is
 17 enrolled under this part shall make an annual elec-
 18 tion to enroll in a prescription drug card plan of-
 19 fered by an eligible entity that has been awarded a
 20 contract under this part and serves the geographic
 21 area in which the beneficiary resides.

22 “(2) ELECTION PERIODS.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
 24 this paragraph, the election periods under this
 25 subsection shall be the same as the coverage

1 election periods under the Medicare+Choice
2 program under section 1851(e), including—

3 “(i) annual coordinated election peri-
4 ods; and

5 “(ii) special election periods.

6 In applying the last sentence of section
7 1851(e)(4) (relating to discontinuance of a
8 Medicare+Choice election during the first year
9 of eligibility) under this subparagraph, in the
10 case of an election described in such section in
11 which the individual had elected or is provided
12 qualified prescription drug coverage at the time
13 of such first enrollment, the individual shall be
14 permitted to enroll in a prescription drug card
15 plan under this part at the time of the election
16 of coverage under the original fee-for-service
17 plan.

18 “(B) INITIAL ELECTION PERIODS.—

19 “(i) INDIVIDUALS CURRENTLY COV-
20 ERED.—In the case of an individual who is
21 entitled to benefits under part A or en-
22 rolled under part B as of November 1,
23 2004, there shall be an initial election pe-
24 riod of 6 months beginning on that date.

1 “(ii) INDIVIDUAL COVERED IN FU-
 2 TURE.—In the case of an individual who is
 3 first entitled to benefits under part A or
 4 enrolled under part B after such date,
 5 there shall be an initial election period
 6 which is the same as the initial enrollment
 7 period under section 1837(d).

8 “(C) ADDITIONAL SPECIAL ELECTION PE-
 9 RIODS.—The Administrator shall establish spe-
 10 cial election periods—

11 “(i) in cases of individuals who have
 12 and involuntarily lose prescription drug
 13 coverage described in paragraph (3);

14 “(ii) in cases described in section
 15 1837(h) (relating to errors in enrollment),
 16 in the same manner as such section applies
 17 to part B; and

18 “(iii) in the case of an individual who
 19 meets such exceptional conditions (includ-
 20 ing conditions provided under section
 21 1851(e)(4)(D)) as the Secretary may pro-
 22 vide.

23 “(D) ENROLLMENT WITH ONE PLAN
 24 ONLY.—The rules established under subpara-
 25 graph (B) shall ensure that an eligible bene-

1 ficiary may only enroll in 1 prescription drug
2 card plan offered by an eligible entity per year.

3 “(3) MEDICARE+CHOICE ENROLLEES.—An eli-
4 gible beneficiary who is enrolled under this part and
5 enrolled in a Medicare+Choice plan offered by a
6 Medicare+Choice organization must enroll in a pre-
7 scription drug discount card plan offered by an eligi-
8 ble entity in order to receive benefits under this
9 part. The beneficiary may elect to receive such bene-
10 fits through the Medicare+Choice organization in
11 which the beneficiary is enrolled if the organization
12 has been awarded a contract under this part.

13 “(4) CONTINUOUS PRESCRIPTION DRUG COV-
14 ERAGE.—An individual is considered for purposes of
15 this part to be maintaining continuous prescription
16 drug coverage on and after the date the individual
17 first qualifies to elect prescription drug coverage
18 under this part if the individual establishes that as
19 of such date the individual is covered under any of
20 the following prescription drug coverage and before
21 the date that is the last day of the 63-day period
22 that begins on the date of termination of the par-
23 ticular prescription drug coverage involved (regard-
24 less of whether the individual subsequently obtains
25 any of the following prescription drug coverage):

1 “(A) COVERAGE UNDER PRESCRIPTION
2 DRUG CARD PLAN OR MEDICARE+CHOICE
3 PLAN.—Prescription drug coverage under a pre-
4 scription drug card plan under this part or
5 under a Medicare+Choice plan.

6 “(B) MEDICAID PRESCRIPTION DRUG COV-
7 ERAGE.—Prescription drug coverage under a
8 medicaid plan under title XIX, including
9 through the Program of All-inclusive Care for
10 the Elderly (PACE) under section 1934,
11 through a social health maintenance organiza-
12 tion (referred to in section 4104(c) of the Bal-
13 anced Budget Act of 1997), or through a
14 Medicare+Choice project that demonstrates the
15 application of capitation payment rates for frail
16 elderly medicare beneficiaries through the use
17 of a interdisciplinary team and through the pro-
18 vision of primary care services to such bene-
19 ficiaries by means of such a team at the nurs-
20 ing facility involved.

21 “(C) PRESCRIPTION DRUG COVERAGE
22 UNDER GROUP HEALTH PLAN.—Any prescrip-
23 tion drug coverage under a group health plan,
24 including a health benefits plan under the Fed-
25 eral Employees Health Benefit Plan under

chapter 89 of title 5, United States Code, and a qualified retiree prescription drug plan (as defined by the Secretary), but only if (subject to subparagraph (E)(ii)) the coverage provides benefits at least equivalent to the benefits under a prescription drug card plan under this part.

“(D) PRESCRIPTION DRUG COVERAGE UNDER CERTAIN MEDIGAP POLICIES.—Coverage under a medicare supplemental policy under section 1882 that provides benefits for prescription drugs (whether or not such coverage conforms to the standards for packages of benefits under section 1882(p)(1)) and if (subject to subparagraph (E)(ii)) the coverage provides benefits at least equivalent to the benefits under a prescription drug card plan under this part.

“(E) STATE PHARMACEUTICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—Coverage of prescription drugs under a State pharmaceutical assistance program, but only if (subject to subparagraph (E)(ii)) the coverage provides benefits at least equivalent to the benefits under a prescription drug card plan under this part.

“(F) VETERANS’ COVERAGE OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS.—Coverage of prescription drugs

“(5) COMPETITION.—Each eligible entity with a contract under this part shall compete for the enrollment of beneficiaries in a prescription drug card plan offered by the entity on the basis of discounts, formularies, pharmacy networks, and other services provided for under the contract.

21 “SEC. 1860C. (a) ACTIVITIES.—The Secretary shall
22 provide for activities under this part to broadly dissemi-
23 nate information to eligible beneficiaries (and prospective
24 eligible beneficiaries) regarding enrollment under this part
25 and the prescription drug card plans offered by eligible
26 entities with a contract under this part.

1 “(b) SPECIAL RULE FOR FIRST ENROLLMENT
 2 UNDER THE PROGRAM.—To the extent practicable, the
 3 activities described in subsection (a) shall ensure that eli-
 4 gible beneficiaries are provided with such information at
 5 least 60 days prior to the first enrollment period described
 6 in section 1860B(c).

7 “ENROLLEE PROTECTIONS

8 “SEC. 1860D. (a) REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL ELIGI-
 9 BLE ENTITIES.—Each eligible entity shall meet the fol-
 10 lowing requirements:

11 “(1) GUARANTEED ISSUANCE AND NON-
 12 DISCRIMINATION.—

13 “(A) GUARANTEED ISSUANCE.—

14 “(i) IN GENERAL.—An eligible bene-
 15 ficiary who is eligible to enroll in a pre-
 16 scription drug card plan offered by an eli-
 17 gible entity under section 1860B(b) for
 18 prescription drug coverage under this part
 19 at a time during which elections are ac-
 20 cepted under this part with respect to the
 21 coverage shall not be denied enrollment
 22 based on any health status-related factor
 23 (described in section 2702(a)(1) of the
 24 Public Health Service Act) or any other
 25 factor.

1 “(ii) MEDICARE+CHOICE LIMITA-
 2 TIONS PERMITTED.—The provisions of
 3 paragraphs (2) and (3) (other than sub-
 4 paragraph (C)(i), relating to default enroll-
 5 ment) of section 1851(g) (relating to pri-
 6 ority and limitation on termination of elec-
 7 tion) shall apply to eligible entities under
 8 this subsection.

9 “(B) NONDISCRIMINATION.—An eligible
 10 entity offering prescription drug coverage under
 11 this part shall not establish a service area in a
 12 manner that would discriminate based on health
 13 or economic status of potential enrollees.

14 “(2) DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION.—

15 “(A) INFORMATION.—

16 “(i) GENERAL INFORMATION.—Each
 17 eligible entity with a contract under this
 18 part to provide a prescription drug card
 19 plan shall disclose, in a clear, accurate,
 20 and standardized form to each eligible ben-
 21 eficiary enrolled in a prescription drug dis-
 22 count card program offered by such entity
 23 under this part at the time of enrollment
 24 and at least annually thereafter, the infor-

1 mation described in section 1852(c)(1) re-
2 lating to such prescription drug coverage.

3 “(ii) SPECIFIC INFORMATION.—In ad-
4 dition to the information described in
5 clause (i), each eligible entity with a con-
6 tract under this part shall disclose the fol-
7 lowing:

8 “(I) How enrollees will have ac-
9 cess to covered drugs, including access
10 to such drugs through pharmacy net-
11 works.

12 “(II) How any formulary used by
13 the eligible entity functions.

14 “(III) Information on grievance
15 and appeals procedures.

16 “(IV) Information on enrollment
17 fees and prices charged to the enrollee
18 for covered drugs.

19 “(V) Any other information that
20 the Secretary determines is necessary
21 to promote informed choices by eligi-
22 ble beneficiaries among eligible enti-
23 ties.

24 “(B) DISCLOSURE UPON REQUEST OF
25 GENERAL COVERAGE, UTILIZATION, AND GRIEV-

ANCE INFORMATION.—Upon request of an eligible beneficiary, the eligible entity shall provide the information described in paragraph (3) to such beneficiary.

“(C) RESPONSE TO BENEFICIARY QUESTIONS.—Each eligible entity offering a prescription drug discount card plan under this part shall have a mechanism for providing specific information to enrollees upon request. The entity shall make available, through an Internet website and, upon request, in writing, information on specific changes in its formulary.

“(3) GRIEVANCE MECHANISM, COVERAGE DETERMINATIONS, AND RECONSIDERATIONS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—With respect to the benefit under this part, each eligible entity offering a prescription drug discount card plan shall provide meaningful procedures for hearing and resolving grievances between the organization (including any entity or individual through which the eligible entity provides covered benefits) and enrollees with prescription drug card plans of the eligible entity under this part in accordance with section 1852(f).

1 “(B) APPLICATION OF COVERAGE DETER-
 2 MINATION AND RECONSIDERATION PROVI-
 3 SIONS.—Each eligible entity shall meet the re-
 4 quirements of paragraphs (1) through (3) of
 5 section 1852(g) with respect to covered benefits
 6 under the prescription drug card plan it offers
 7 under this part in the same manner as such re-
 8 quirements apply to a Medicare+Choice organi-
 9 zation with respect to benefits it offers under a
 10 Medicare+Choice plan under part C.

11 “(C) REQUEST FOR REVIEW OF TIERED
 12 FORMULARY DETERMINATIONS.—In the case of
 13 a prescription drug card plan offered by an eli-
 14 gible entity that provides for tiered cost-sharing
 15 for drugs included within a formulary and pro-
 16 vides lower cost-sharing for preferred drugs in-
 17 cluded within the formulary, an individual who
 18 is enrolled in the plan may request coverage of
 19 a nonpreferred drug under the terms applicable
 20 for preferred drugs if the prescribing physician
 21 determines that the preferred drug for treat-
 22 ment of the same condition is not as effective
 23 for the individual or has adverse effects for the
 24 individual.

25 “(4) APPEALS.—

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
2 graph (B), each eligible entity offering a pre-
3 scription drug card plan shall meet the require-
4 ments of paragraphs (4) and (5) of section
5 1852(g) with respect to drugs not included on
6 any formulary in the same manner as such re-
7 quirements apply to a Medicare+Choice organi-
8 zation with respect to benefits it offers under a
9 Medicare+Choice plan under part C.

10 “(B) FORMULARY DETERMINATIONS.—An
11 individual who is enrolled in a prescription drug
12 card plan offered by an eligible entity may ap-
13 peal to obtain coverage under this part for a
14 covered drug that is not on a formulary of the
15 eligible entity if the prescribing physician deter-
16 mines that the formulary drug for treatment of
17 the same condition is not as effective for the in-
18 dividual or has adverse effects for the indi-
19 vidual.

20 “(5) CONFIDENTIALITY AND ACCURACY OF EN-
21 ROLLEE RECORDS.—Each eligible entity offering a
22 prescription drug discount card plan shall meet the
23 requirements of the Health Insurance Portability
24 and Accountability Act of 1996.

1 “(b) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES OFFERING A DISCOUNT
 2 CARD PROGRAM.—If an eligible entity offers a discount
 3 card program under this part, in addition to the require-
 4 ments under subsection (a), the entity shall meet the fol-
 5 lowing requirements:

6 “(1) ACCESS TO COVERED BENEFITS.—

7 “(A) ASSURING PHARMACY ACCESS.—

8 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The eligible entity
 9 offering the prescription drug discount
 10 card plan shall secure the participation in
 11 its network of a sufficient number of phar-
 12 macies that dispense (other than by mail
 13 order) drugs directly to patients to ensure
 14 convenient access (as determined by the
 15 Secretary and including adequate emer-
 16 gency access) for enrolled beneficiaries, in
 17 accordance with standards established
 18 under section 1860D(a)(3) that ensure
 19 such convenient access.

20 “(ii) USE OF POINT-OF-SERVICE SYS-
 21 TEM.—Each eligible entity offering a pre-
 22 scription drug discount card plan shall es-
 23 tablish an optional point-of-service method
 24 of operation under which—

1 “(I) the plan provides access to
 2 any or all pharmacies that are not
 3 participating pharmacies in its net-
 4 work; and

5 “(II) discounts under the plan
 6 may not be available.

7 The additional copayments so charged
 8 shall not be counted as out-of-pocket ex-
 9 penses for purposes of section 1860F(b).

10 “(B) USE OF STANDARDIZED TECH-
 11 NOLOGY.—

12 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible enti-
 13 ty offering a prescription drug discount
 14 card plan shall issue (and reissue, as ap-
 15 propriate) such a card (or other tech-
 16 nology) that may be used by an enrolled
 17 beneficiary to assure access to negotiated
 18 prices under section 1860F(a) for the pur-
 19 chase of prescription drugs for which cov-
 20 erage is not otherwise provided under the
 21 prescription drug discount card plan.

22 “(ii) STANDARDS.—The Secretary
 23 shall provide for the development of na-
 24 tional standards relating to a standardized
 25 format for the card or other technology re-

ferred to in clause (i). Such standards shall be compatible with standards established under part C of title XI.

“(C) REQUIREMENTS ON DEVELOPMENT AND APPLICATION OF FORMULARIES.—If an eligible entity that offers a prescription drug discount card plan uses a formulary, the following requirements must be met:

“(i) PHARMACY AND THERAPEUTIC (P&T) COMMITTEE.—The eligible entity must establish a pharmacy and therapeutic committee that develops and reviews the formulary. Such committee shall include at least 1 physician and at least 1 pharmacist both with expertise in the care of elderly or disabled persons and a majority of its members shall consist of individuals who are a physician or a practicing pharmacist (or both).

“(ii) FORMULARY DEVELOPMENT.—In developing and reviewing the formulary, the committee shall base clinical decisions on the strength of scientific evidence and standards of practice, including assessing peer-reviewed medical literature, such as

1 randomized clinical trials,
2 pharmacoeconomic studies, outcomes re-
3 search data, and such other information as
4 the committee determines to be appro-
5 priate.

6 “(iii) INCLUSION OF DRUGS IN ALL
7 THERAPEUTIC CATEGORIES.—The for-
8 mulary must include drugs within each
9 therapeutic category and class of covered
10 drugs (although not necessarily for all
11 drugs within such categories and classes).

12 “(iv) PROVIDER EDUCATION.—The
13 committee shall establish policies and pro-
14 cedures to educate and inform health care
15 providers concerning the formulary.

16 “(v) NOTICE BEFORE REMOVING
17 DRUGS FROM FORMULARY.—Any removal
18 of a drug from a formulary shall take ef-
19 fect only after appropriate notice is made
20 available to beneficiaries and physicians.

21 “(vi) GRIEVANCES AND APPEALS RE-
22 LATING TO APPLICATION OF
23 FORMULARIES.—For provisions relating to
24 grievances and appeals of coverage, see

1 paragraphs (3) and (4) of section
2 1860D(a).

3 “(2) COST AND UTILIZATION MANAGEMENT;
4 QUALITY ASSURANCE; MEDICATION THERAPY MAN-
5 AGEMENT PROGRAM.—

6 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible entity
7 offering a prescription drug discount card plan
8 shall have in place with respect to covered
9 drugs—

10 “(i) an effective cost and drug utiliza-
11 tion management program, including medi-
12 cally appropriate incentives to use generic
13 drugs and therapeutic interchange, when
14 appropriate;

15 “(ii) quality assurance measures and
16 systems to reduce medical errors and ad-
17 verse drug interactions, including a medi-
18 cation therapy management program de-
19 scribed in subparagraph (B); and

20 “(iii) a program to control fraud,
21 abuse, and waste.

22 Nothing in this section shall be construed as
23 impairing an eligible entity from applying cost
24 management tools (including differential pay-
25 ments) under all methods of operation.

1 “(B) MEDICATION THERAPY MANAGEMENT
2 PROGRAM.—

3 “(i) IN GENERAL.—A medication
4 therapy management program described in
5 this paragraph is a program of drug ther-
6 apy management and medication adminis-
7 tration that is designed to ensure, with re-
8 spect to beneficiaries with chronic diseases
9 (such as diabetes, asthma, hypertension,
10 and congestive heart failure) or multiple
11 prescriptions, that covered drugs under the
12 prescription drug discount card plan are
13 appropriately used to achieve therapeutic
14 goals and reduce the risk of adverse
15 events, including adverse drug interactions.

16 “(ii) ELEMENTS.—Such program may
17 include—

18 “(I) enhanced beneficiary under-
19 standing of such appropriate use
20 through beneficiary education, coun-
21 seling, and other appropriate means;

22 “(II) increased beneficiary adher-
23 ence with prescription medication
24 regimens through medication refill re-

1 minders, special packaging, and other
 2 appropriate means; and

3 “(III) detection of patterns of
 4 overuse and underuse of prescription
 5 drugs.

6 “(iii) DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAM IN
 7 COOPERATION WITH LICENSED PHAR-
 8 MACISTS.—The program shall be developed
 9 in cooperation with licensed pharmacists
 10 and physicians.

11 “(iv) CONSIDERATIONS IN PHARMACY
 12 FEES.—Each eligible entity offering a pre-
 13 scription drug discount card plan shall
 14 take into account, in establishing fees for
 15 pharmacists and others providing services
 16 under the medication therapy management
 17 program, the resources and time used in
 18 implementing the program.

19 “(C) TREATMENT OF ACCREDITATION.—
 20 Section 1852(e)(4) (relating to treatment of ac-
 21 creditation) shall apply to prescription drug dis-
 22 count card plans under this part with respect to
 23 the following requirements, in the same manner
 24 as they apply to Medicare+Choice plans under

part C with respect to the requirements described in a clause of section 1852(e)(4)(B):

“(i) Paragraph (1) (including quality assurance), including any medication therapy management program under paragraph (2).

“(ii) Subsection (c)(1) (relating to access to covered benefits).

“(iii) Subsection (g) (relating to confidentiality and accuracy of enrollee records).

“(D) PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF PHARMACEUTICAL PRICES FOR EQUIVALENT DRUGS.—Each eligible entity offering a prescription drug discount card plan shall provide that each pharmacy or other dispenser that arranges for the dispensing of a covered drug shall inform the beneficiary at the time of purchase of the drug of any differential between the price of the prescribed drug to the enrollee and the price of the lowest cost drug covered under the plan that is therapeutically equivalent and bioequivalent.

“ANNUAL ENROLLMENT FEE

“SEC. 1860E. (a) AMOUNT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection (c), enrollment under the program under this

1 part is conditioned upon payment of an annual en-
 2 rollment fee of \$25.

3 “(2) ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE.—

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any cal-
 5 endar year beginning after 2005, the dollar
 6 amount in paragraph (1) shall be increased by
 7 an amount equal to—

8 “(i) such dollar amount; multiplied by

9 “(ii) the inflation adjustment.

10 “(B) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—For pur-
 11 poses of subparagraph (A)(ii), the inflation ad-
 12 justment for any calendar year is the percent-
 13 age (if any) by which—

14 “(i) the average per capita aggregate
 15 expenditures for covered drugs in the
 16 United States for medicare beneficiaries,
 17 as determined by the Secretary for the 12-
 18 month period ending in July of the pre-
 19 vious year; exceeds

20 “(ii) such aggregate expenditures for
 21 the 12-month period ending with July
 22 2004.

23 “(C) ROUNDING.—If any increase deter-
 24 mined under clause (ii) is not a multiple of \$1,

1 such increase shall be rounded to the nearest
2 multiple of \$1.

3 “(b) COLLECTION OF ANNUAL ENROLLMENT FEE.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Unless the eligible bene-
5 ficiary makes an election under paragraph (2), the
6 annual enrollment fee described in subsection (a)
7 shall be collected and credited to the Federal Sup-
8 plementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund in the
9 same manner as the monthly premium determined
10 under section 1839 is collected and credited to such
11 Trust Fund under section 1840.

12 “(2) DIRECT PAYMENT.—An eligible beneficiary
13 may elect to pay the annual enrollment fee directly
14 or in any other manner approved by the Secretary.
15 The Secretary shall establish procedures for making
16 such an election.

17 “(c) WAIVER.—The Secretary shall waive the enroll-
18 ment fee described in subsection (a) in the case of an eligi-
19 ble beneficiary whose income is below 200 percent of the
20 poverty line.

21 “BENEFITS UNDER THE PROGRAM

22 “SEC. 1860F. (a) ACCESS TO NEGOTIATED
23 PRICES.—

24 “(1) NEGOTIATED PRICES.—

25 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
26 graph (B), each prescription drug card plan of-

fering a discount card program by an eligible entity with a contract under this part shall provide each eligible beneficiary enrolled in such plan with access to negotiated prices (including applicable discounts) for such prescription drugs as the eligible entity determines appropriate. Such discounts may include discounts for nonformulary drugs. If such a beneficiary becomes eligible for the catastrophic benefit under subsection (b), the negotiated prices (including applicable discounts) shall continue to be available to the beneficiary for those prescription drugs for which payment may not be made under section 1860H(b). For purposes of this subparagraph, the term ‘prescription drugs’ is not limited to covered drugs, but does not include any over-the-counter drug that is not a covered drug.

“(B) LIMITATIONS.—

“(i) FORMULARY RESTRICTIONS.—Insofar as an eligible entity with a contract under this part uses a formulary, the negotiated prices (including applicable discounts) for nonformulary drugs may differ.

1 “(ii) AVOIDANCE OF DUPLICATE COV-
2 ERAGE.—The negotiated prices (including
3 applicable discounts) for prescription drugs
4 shall not be available for any drug pre-
5 scribed for an eligible beneficiary if pay-
6 ment for the drug is available under part
7 A or B (but such negotiated prices shall be
8 available if payment under part A or B is
9 not available because the beneficiary has
10 not met the deductible or has exhausted
11 benefits under part A or B).

12 “(2) DISCOUNT CARD.—The Secretary shall de-
13 velop a uniform standard card format to be issued
14 by each eligible entity offering a prescription drug
15 discount card plan that shall be used by an enrolled
16 beneficiary to ensure the access of such beneficiary
17 to negotiated prices under paragraph (1).

18 “(3) ENSURING DISCOUNTS IN ALL AREAS.—
19 The Secretary shall develop procedures that ensure
20 that each eligible beneficiary that resides in an area
21 where no prescription drug discount card plans are
22 available is provided with access to negotiated prices
23 for prescription drugs (including applicable dis-
24 counts).

25 “(b) CATASTROPHIC BENEFIT.—

1 “(1) TEN PERCENT COST-SHARING.—Subject to
2 any formulary used by the prescription drug dis-
3 count card program in which the eligible beneficiary
4 is enrolled, the catastrophic benefit shall provide
5 benefits with cost-sharing that is equal to 10 percent
6 of the negotiated price (taking into account any ap-
7 plicable discounts) of each drug dispensed to such
8 beneficiary after the beneficiary has incurred costs
9 (as described in paragraph (3)) for covered drugs in
10 a year equal to the applicable annual out-of-pocket
11 limit specified in paragraph (2).

12 “(2) ANNUAL OUT-OF-POCKET LIMITS.—For
13 purposes of this part, the annual out-of-pocket limits
14 specified in this paragraph are as follows:

15 “(A) BENEFICIARIES WITH ANNUAL IN-
16 COMES BELOW 200 PERCENT OF THE POVERTY
17 LINE.—In the case of an eligible beneficiary
18 whose income (as determined under section
19 1860I) is below 200 percent of the poverty line,
20 the annual out-of-pocket limit is equal to
21 \$1,500.

22 “(B) BENEFICIARIES WITH ANNUAL IN-
23 COMES BETWEEN 200 AND 400 PERCENT OF THE
24 POVERTY LINE.—In the case of an eligible ben-
25 eficiary whose income (as so determined) equals

1 or exceeds 200 percent, but does not exceed
2 400 percent, of the poverty line, the annual out-
3 of-pocket limit is equal to \$3,500.

4 “(C) BENEFICIARIES WITH ANNUAL IN-
5 COMES BETWEEN 400 AND 600 PERCENT OF THE
6 POVERTY LINE.—In the case of an eligible ben-
7 eficiary whose income (as so determined) equals
8 or exceeds 400 percent, but does not exceed
9 600 percent, of the poverty line, the annual out-
10 of-pocket limit is equal to \$5,500.

11 “(D) BENEFICIARIES WITH ANNUAL IN-
12 COMES THAT EXCEED 600 PERCENT OF THE
13 POVERTY LINE.—In the case of an eligible ben-
14 eficiary whose income (as so determined) equals
15 or exceeds 600 percent of the poverty line, the
16 annual out-of-pocket limit is an amount equal
17 to 20 percent of that beneficiary’s income for
18 that year (rounded to the nearest multiple of
19 \$1).

20 “(3) APPLICATION.—In applying paragraph (2),
21 incurred costs shall only include those expenses for
22 covered drugs that are incurred by the eligible bene-
23 ficiary using a card approved by the Secretary under
24 this part that are paid by that beneficiary and for

1 which the beneficiary is not reimbursed (through in-
 2 surance or otherwise) by another person.

3 “(4) ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE.—

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any cal-
 5 endar year after 2005, the dollar amounts in
 6 subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of paragraph
 7 (2) shall be increased by an amount equal to—

8 “(i) such dollar amount; multiplied by

9 “(ii) the inflation adjustment deter-
 10 mined under section 1860E(a)(2)(B) for
 11 such calendar year.

12 “(B) ROUNDING.—If any increase deter-
 13 mined under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple
 14 of \$1, such increase shall be rounded to the
 15 nearest multiple of \$1.

16 “(5) ELIGIBLE ENTITY NOT AT FINANCIAL RISK
 17 FOR CATASTROPHIC BENEFIT.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, and
 19 not the eligible entity, shall be at financial risk
 20 for the provision of the catastrophic benefit
 21 under this subsection.

22 “(B) PROVISIONS RELATING TO PAYMENTS
 23 TO ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—For provisions relat-
 24 ing to payments to eligible entities for admin-

1 istering the catastrophic benefit under this sub-
2 section, see section 1860H.

3 “(6) ENSURING CATASTROPHIC BENEFIT IN
4 ALL AREAS.—The Secretary shall develop procedures
5 for the provision of the catastrophic benefit under
6 this subsection to each eligible beneficiary that re-
7 sides in an area where there are no prescription
8 drug discount card plans offered that have been
9 awarded a contract under this part.

10 “REQUIREMENTS FOR ENTITIES TO PROVIDE
11 PRESCRIPTION DRUG COVERAGE

12 “SEC. 1860G. (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF BIDDING
13 PROCESS.—The Secretary shall establish a process under
14 which the Secretary accepts bids from eligible entities and
15 awards contracts to the entities to provide the benefits
16 under this part to eligible beneficiaries in an area.

17 “(b) SUBMISSION OF BIDS.—Each eligible entity de-
18 siring to enter into a contract under this part shall submit
19 a bid to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and
20 accompanied by such information as the Secretary may
21 require.

22 “(c) ADMINISTRATIVE FEE BID.—

23 “(1) SUBMISSION.—For the bid described in
24 subsection (b), each entity shall submit to the Sec-
25 retary information regarding administration of the

discount card and catastrophic benefit under this part.

“(2) BID SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS.—

“(A) ADMINISTRATIVE FEE BID SUBMISSION.—In submitting bids, the entities shall include separate costs for administering the discount card component, if applicable, and the catastrophic benefit. The entity shall submit the administrative fee bid in a form and manner specified by the Secretary, and shall include a statement of projected enrollment and a separate statement of the projected administrative costs for at least the following functions:

“(i) Enrollment, including income eligibility determination.

“(ii) Claims processing.

“(iii) Quality assurance, including drug utilization review.

“(iv) Beneficiary and pharmacy customer service.

“(v) Coordination of benefits.

“(vi) Fraud and abuse prevention.

“(B) NEGOTIATED ADMINISTRATIVE FEE BID AMOUNTS.—The Secretary has the authority to negotiate regarding the bid amounts sub-

mitted. The Secretary may reject a bid if the Secretary determines it is not supported by the administrative cost information provided in the bid as specified in subparagraph (A).

“(C) PAYMENT TO PLANS BASED ON ADMINISTRATIVE FEE BID AMOUNTS.—The Secretary shall use the bid amounts to calculate a benchmark amount consisting of the enrollment-weighted average of all bids for each function and each class of entity. The class of entity is either a regional or national entity, or such other classes as the Secretary may determine to be appropriate. The functions are the discount card and catastrophic components. If an eligible entity’s combined bid for both functions is above the combined benchmark within the entity’s class for the functions, the eligible entity shall collect additional necessary revenue through 1 or both of the following:

“(i) Additional fees charged to the beneficiary, not to exceed \$25 annually.

“(ii) Use of rebate amounts from drug manufacturers to defray administrative costs.

“(d) AWARDING OF CONTRACTS.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, con-
2 sistent with the requirements of this part and the
3 goal of containing medicare program costs, award at
4 least 2 contracts in each area, unless only 1 bidding
5 entity meets the terms and conditions specified by
6 the Secretary under paragraph (2).

7 “(2) TERMS AND CONDITIONS.—The Secretary
8 shall not award a contract to an eligible entity under
9 this section unless the Secretary finds that the eligi-
10 ble entity is in compliance with such terms and con-
11 ditions as the Secretary shall specify.

12 “(3) REQUIREMENTS FOR ELIGIBLE ENTITIES
13 PROVIDING DISCOUNT CARD PROGRAM.—Except as
14 provided in subsection (e), in determining which of
15 the eligible entities that submitted bids that meet
16 the terms and conditions specified by the Secretary
17 under paragraph (2) to award a contract, the Sec-
18 retary shall consider whether the bid submitted by
19 the entity meets at least the following requirements:

20 “(A) LEVEL OF SAVINGS TO MEDICARE
21 BENEFICIARIES.—The program passes on to
22 medicare beneficiaries who enroll in the pro-
23 gram discounts on prescription drugs, including
24 discounts negotiated with manufacturers.

1 “(B) PROHIBITION ON APPLICATION ONLY
2 TO MAIL ORDER.—The program applies to
3 drugs that are available other than solely
4 through mail order and provides convenient ac-
5 cess to retail pharmacies.

6 “(C) LEVEL OF BENEFICIARY SERVICES.—
7 The program provides pharmaceutical support
8 services, such as education and services to pre-
9 vent adverse drug interactions.

10 “(D) ADEQUACY OF INFORMATION.—The
11 program makes available to medicare bene-
12 ficiaries through the Internet and otherwise in-
13 formation, including information on enrollment
14 fees, prices charged to beneficiaries, and serv-
15 ices offered under the program, that the Sec-
16 retary identifies as being necessary to provide
17 for informed choice by beneficiaries among en-
18 dorsed programs.

19 “(E) EXTENT OF DEMONSTRATED EXPERI-
20 ENCE.—The entity operating the program has
21 demonstrated experience and expertise in oper-
22 ating such a program or a similar program.

23 “(F) EXTENT OF QUALITY ASSURANCE.—
24 The entity has in place adequate procedures for
25 assuring quality service under the program.

1 “(G) OPERATION OF ASSISTANCE PRO-
2 GRAM.—The entity meets such requirements re-
3 lating to solvency, compliance with financial re-
4 porting requirements, audit compliance, and
5 contractual guarantees as specified by the Sec-
6 retary.

7 “(H) PRIVACY COMPLIANCE.—The entity
8 implements policies and procedures to safe-
9 guard the use and disclosure of program bene-
10 ficiaries’ individually identifiable health infor-
11 mation in a manner consistent with the Federal
12 regulations (concerning the privacy of individ-
13 ually identifiable health information) promul-
14 gated under section 264(c) of the Health Insur-
15 ance Portability and Accountability Act of
16 1996.

17 “(I) ADDITIONAL BENEFICIARY PROTEC-
18 TIONS.—The program meets such additional re-
19 quirements as the Secretary identifies to protect
20 and promote the interest of medicare bene-
21 ficiaries, including requirements that ensure
22 that beneficiaries are not charged more than
23 the lower of the negotiated retail price or the
24 usual and customary price.

1 The prices negotiated by a prescription drug dis-
 2 count card program endorsed under this section
 3 shall (notwithstanding any other provision of law)
 4 not be taken into account for the purposes of estab-
 5 lishing the best price under section 1927(c)(1)(C).

6 “(4) BENEFICIARY ACCESS TO SAVINGS AND
 7 REBATES.—The Secretary shall require eligible enti-
 8 ties offering a discount card program to pass on sav-
 9 ings and rebates negotiated with manufacturers to
 10 eligible beneficiaries enrolled with the entity.

11 “(5) NEGOTIATED AGREEMENTS WITH EM-
 12 PLOYER-SPONSORED PLANS.—Notwithstanding any
 13 other provision of this part, the Secretary may nego-
 14 tiate agreements with employer-sponsored plans
 15 under which eligible beneficiaries are provided with
 16 a benefit for prescription drug coverage that is more
 17 generous than the benefit that would otherwise have
 18 been available under this part if such an agreement
 19 results in cost savings to the Federal Government.

20 “(e) REQUIREMENTS FOR OTHER ELIGIBLE ENTI-
 21 TIES.—An eligible entity that is licensed under State law
 22 to provide the health insurance benefits under this section
 23 shall be required to meet the requirements of subsection
 24 (d)(3). If an eligible entity offers a national plan, such
 25 entity shall not be required to meet the requirements of

1 subsection (d)(3), but shall meet the requirements of Em-
 2 ployee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 that apply
 3 with respect to such plan.

4 “PAYMENTS TO ELIGIBLE ENTITIES FOR ADMINISTERING
 5 THE CATASTROPHIC BENEFIT

6 “SEC. 1860H. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may
 7 establish procedures for making payments to an eligible
 8 entity under a contract entered into under this part for—

9 “(1) the costs of providing covered drugs to
 10 beneficiaries eligible for the benefit under this part
 11 in accordance with subsection (b) minus the amount
 12 of any cost-sharing collected by the eligible entity
 13 under section 1860F(b); and

14 “(2) costs incurred by the entity in admin-
 15 istering the catastrophic benefit in accordance with
 16 section 1860G.

17 “(b) PAYMENT FOR COVERED DRUGS.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in sub-
 19 section (c) and subject to paragraph (2), the Sec-
 20 retary may only pay an eligible entity for covered
 21 drugs furnished by the eligible entity to an eligible
 22 beneficiary enrolled with such entity under this part
 23 that is eligible for the catastrophic benefit under sec-
 24 tion 1860F(b).

25 “(2) LIMITATIONS.—

1 “(A) FORMULARY RESTRICTIONS.—Insofar
 2 as an eligible entity with a contract under this
 3 part uses a formulary, the Secretary may not
 4 make any payment for a covered drug that is
 5 not included in such formulary, except to the
 6 extent provided under section 1860D(a)(4)(B).

7 “(B) NEGOTIATED PRICES.—The Sec-
 8 retary may not pay an amount for a covered
 9 drug furnished to an eligible beneficiary that
 10 exceeds the negotiated price (including applica-
 11 ble discounts) that the beneficiary would have
 12 been responsible for under section 1860F(a) or
 13 the price negotiated for insurance coverage
 14 under the Medicare+Choice program under
 15 part C, a medicare supplemental policy, em-
 16 ployer-sponsored coverage, or a State plan.

17 “(C) COST-SHARING LIMITATIONS.—An el-
 18 igible entity may not charge an individual en-
 19 rolled with such entity who is eligible for the
 20 catastrophic benefit under this part any copay-
 21 ment, tiered copayment, coinsurance, or other
 22 cost-sharing that exceeds 10 percent of the cost
 23 of the drug that is dispensed to the individual.

24 “(3) PAYMENT IN COMPETITIVE AREAS.—In a
 25 geographic area in which 2 or more eligible entities

1 offer a plan under this part, the Secretary may ne-
 2 gotiate an agreement with the entity to reimburse
 3 the entity for costs incurred in providing the benefit
 4 under this part on a capitated basis.

5 “(c) SECONDARY PAYER PROVISIONS.—The provi-
 6 sions of section 1862(b) shall apply to the benefits pro-
 7 vided under this part.

8 “DETERMINATION OF INCOME LEVELS

9 “SEC. 1860I. (a) DETERMINATION OF INCOME LEV-
 10 ELS.—

11 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-
 12 lish procedures under which each eligible entity
 13 awarded a contract under this part determines the
 14 income levels of eligible beneficiaries enrolled in a
 15 prescription drug card plan offered by that entity at
 16 least annually for purposes of sections 1860E(c) and
 17 1860F(b).

18 “(2) PROCEDURES.—The procedures estab-
 19 lished under paragraph (1) shall require each eligible
 20 beneficiary to submit such information as the eligible
 21 entity requires to make the determination described
 22 in paragraph (1).

23 “(b) ENFORCEMENT OF INCOME DETERMINA-
 24 TIONS.—The Secretary shall—

1 “(1) establish procedures that ensure that eligi-
 2 ble beneficiaries comply with sections 1860E(c) and
 3 1860F(b); and

4 “(2) require, if the Secretary determines that
 5 payments were made under this part to which an eli-
 6 gible beneficiary was not entitled, the repayment of
 7 any excess payments with interest and a penalty.

8 “(c) QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM.—

9 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall es-
 10 tablish a quality control system to monitor income
 11 determinations made by eligible entities under this
 12 section and to produce appropriate and comprehen-
 13 sive measures of error rates.

14 “(2) PERIODIC AUDITS.—The Inspector General
 15 of the Department of Health and Human Services
 16 shall conduct periodic audits to ensure that the sys-
 17 tem established under paragraph (1) is functioning
 18 appropriately.

19 “APPROPRIATIONS

20 “SEC. 1860J. There are authorized to be appro-
 21 priated from time to time, out of any moneys in the Treas-
 22 ury not otherwise appropriated, to the Federal Supple-
 23 mentary Medical Insurance Trust Fund established under
 24 section 1841, an amount equal to the amount by which
 25 the benefits and administrative costs of providing the ben-

1 efits under this part exceed the enrollment fees collected
 2 under section 1860E.

3 “MEDICARE COMPETITION AND PRESCRIPTION DRUG

4 ADVISORY BOARD

5 “SEC. 1860K. (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF BOARD.—

6 There is established a Medicare Prescription Drug Advi-
 7 sory Board (in this section referred to as the ‘Board’).

8 “(b) ADVICE ON POLICIES; REPORTS.—

9 “(1) ADVICE ON POLICIES.—The Board shall
 10 advise the Secretary on policies relating to the Vol-
 11 untary Medicare Prescription Drug Discount and
 12 Security Program under this part.

13 “(2) REPORTS.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—With respect to mat-
 15 ters of the administration of the program under
 16 this part, the Board shall submit to Congress
 17 and to the Secretary such reports as the Board
 18 determines appropriate. Each such report may
 19 contain such recommendations as the Board de-
 20 termines appropriate for legislative or adminis-
 21 trative changes to improve the administration of
 22 the program under this part. Each such report
 23 shall be published in the Federal Register.

24 “(B) MAINTAINING INDEPENDENCE OF
 25 BOARD.—The Board shall directly submit to
 26 Congress reports required under subparagraph

1 (A). No officer or agency of the United States
 2 may require the Board to submit to any officer
 3 or agency of the United States for approval,
 4 comments, or review, prior to the submission to
 5 Congress of such reports.

6 “(c) STRUCTURE AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE
 7 BOARD.—

8 “(1) MEMBERSHIP.—The Board shall be com-
 9 posed of 7 members who shall be appointed as fol-
 10 lows:

11 “(A) PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS.—

12 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Three members
 13 shall be appointed by the President, by and
 14 with the advice and consent of the Senate.

15 “(ii) LIMITATION.—Not more than 2
 16 such members may be from the same polit-
 17 ical party.

18 “(B) SENATORIAL APPOINTMENTS.—Two
 19 members (each member from a different polit-
 20 ical party) shall be appointed by the President
 21 pro tempore of the Senate with the advice of
 22 the Chairman and the Ranking Minority Mem-
 23 ber of the Committee on Finance of the Senate.

24 “(C) CONGRESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS.—
 25 Two members (each member from a different

1 political party) shall be appointed by the Speak-
2 er of the House of Representatives, with the ad-
3 vice of the Chairman and the Ranking Minority
4 Member of the Committee on Ways and Means
5 of the House of Representatives.

6 “(2) QUALIFICATIONS.—The members shall be
7 chosen on the basis of their integrity, impartiality,
8 and good judgment, and shall be individuals who
9 are, by reason of their education, experience, and at-
10 tainments, exceptionally qualified to perform the du-
11 ties of members of the Board.

12 “(3) COMPOSITION.—Of the members appointed
13 under paragraph (1)—

14 “(A) at least 1 shall represent the pharma-
15 ceutical industry;

16 “(B) at least 1 shall represent physicians;

17 “(C) at least 1 shall represent medicare
18 beneficiaries;

19 “(D) at least 1 shall represent practicing
20 pharmacists; and

21 “(E) at least 1 shall represent eligible enti-
22 ties.

23 “(d) TERMS OF APPOINTMENT.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
 2 each member of the Board shall serve for a term of
 3 6 years.

4 “(2) CONTINUANCE IN OFFICE AND STAGGERED
 5 TERMS.—

6 “(A) CONTINUANCE IN OFFICE.—A mem-
 7 ber appointed to a term of office after the com-
 8 mencement of such term may serve under such
 9 appointment only for the remainder of such
 10 term.

11 “(B) STAGGERED TERMS.—The terms of
 12 service of the members initially appointed under
 13 this section shall begin on January 1, 2005,
 14 and expire as follows:

15 “(i) PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS.—
 16 The terms of service of the members ini-
 17 tially appointed by the President shall ex-
 18 pire as designated by the President at the
 19 time of nomination, 1 each at the end of—

20 “(I) 2 years;

21 “(II) 4 years; and

22 “(III) 6 years.

23 “(ii) SENATORIAL APPOINTMENTS.—
 24 The terms of service of members initially
 25 appointed by the President pro tempore of

1 the Senate shall expire as designated by
 2 the President pro tempore of the Senate at
 3 the time of nomination, 1 each at the end
 4 of—

5 “(I) 3 years; and

6 “(II) 6 years.

7 “(iii) CONGRESSIONAL APPOINT-
 8 MENTS.—The terms of service of members
 9 initially appointed by the Speaker of the
 10 House of Representatives shall expire as
 11 designated by the Speaker of the House of
 12 Representatives at the time of nomination,
 13 1 each at the end of—

14 “(I) 4 years; and

15 “(II) 5 years.

16 “(C) REAPPOINTMENTS.—Any person ap-
 17 pointed as a member of the Board may not
 18 serve for more than 8 years.

19 “(D) VACANCIES.—Any member appointed
 20 to fill a vacancy occurring before the expiration
 21 of the term for which the member’s predecessor
 22 was appointed shall be appointed only for the
 23 remainder of that term. A member may serve
 24 after the expiration of that member’s term until
 25 a successor has taken office. A vacancy in the

1 Board shall be filled in the manner in which the
2 original appointment was made.

3 “(e) CHAIRPERSON.—A member of the Board shall
4 be designated by the President to serve as Chairperson
5 for a term of 4 years or, if the remainder of such mem-
6 ber’s term is less than 4 years, for such remainder.

7 “(f) EXPENSES AND PER DIEM.—Members of the
8 Board shall serve without compensation, except that, while
9 serving on business of the Board away from their homes
10 or regular places of business, members may be allowed
11 travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence,
12 as authorized by section 5703 of title 5, United States
13 Code, for persons in the Government employed intermit-
14 tently.

15 “(g) MEETINGS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall meet at
17 the call of the Chairperson (in consultation with the
18 other members of the Board) not less than 4 times
19 each year to consider a specific agenda of issues, as
20 determined by the Chairperson in consultation with
21 the other members of the Board.

22 “(2) QUORUM.—Four members of the Board
23 (not more than 3 of whom may be of the same polit-
24 ical party) shall constitute a quorum for purposes of
25 conducting business.

1 “(h) FEDERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ACT.—The
2 Board shall be exempt from the provisions of the Federal
3 Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).

4 “(i) PERSONNEL.—

5 “(1) STAFF DIRECTOR.—The Board shall, with-
6 out regard to the provisions of title 5, United States
7 Code, relating to the competitive service, appoint a
8 Staff Director who shall be paid at a rate equivalent
9 to a rate established for the Senior Executive Serv-
10 ice under section 5382 of title 5, United States
11 Code.

12 “(2) STAFF.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Board may em-
14 ploy, without regard to chapter 31 of title 5,
15 United States Code, such officers and employ-
16 ees as are necessary to administer the activities
17 to be carried out by the Board.

18 “(B) FLEXIBILITY WITH RESPECT TO
19 CIVIL SERVICE LAWS.—

20 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The staff of the
21 Board shall be appointed without regard to
22 the provisions of title 5, United States
23 Code, governing appointments in the com-
24 petitive service, and, subject to clause (ii),
25 shall be paid without regard to the provi-

1 sions of chapters 51 and 53 of such title
 2 (relating to classification and schedule pay
 3 rates).

4 “(ii) MAXIMUM RATE.—In no case
 5 may the rate of compensation determined
 6 under clause (i) exceed the rate of basic
 7 pay payable for level IV of the Executive
 8 Schedule under section 5315 of title 5,
 9 United States Code.

10 “(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
 11 are authorized to be appropriated, out of the Federal Sup-
 12 plemental Medical Insurance Trust Fund established
 13 under section 1841, and the general fund of the Treasury,
 14 such sums as are necessary to carry out the purposes of
 15 this section.”.

16 (b) CONFORMING REFERENCES TO PREVIOUS PART
 17 D.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Any reference in law (in ef-
 19 fect before the date of enactment of this Act) to part
 20 D of title XVIII of the Social Security Act is deemed
 21 a reference to part E of such title (as in effect after
 22 such date).

23 (2) SECRETARIAL SUBMISSION OF LEGISLATIVE
 24 PROPOSAL.—Not later than 6 months after the date
 25 of enactment of this section, the Secretary of Health

1 and Human Services shall submit to the appropriate
2 committees of Congress a legislative proposal pro-
3 viding for such technical and conforming amend-
4 ments in the law as are required by the provisions
5 of this section.

6 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendment made by
8 subsection (a) shall take effect on the date of enact-
9 ment of this Act.

10 (2) IMPLEMENTATION.—Notwithstanding any
11 provision of part D of title XVIII of the Social Secu-
12 rity Act (as added by subsection (a)), the Secretary
13 of Health and Human Services shall implement the
14 Voluntary Medicare Prescription Drug Discount and
15 Security Program established under such part in a
16 manner such that—

17 (A) benefits under such part for eligible
18 beneficiaries (as defined in section 1860 of such
19 Act, as added by such subsection) with annual
20 incomes below 200 percent of the poverty line
21 (as defined in such section) are available to
22 such beneficiaries not later than the date that
23 is 6 months after the date of enactment of this
24 Act; and

1 (B) benefits under such part for other eli-
 2 gible beneficiaries are available to such bene-
 3 ficiaries not later than the date that is 1 year
 4 after the date of enactment of this Act.

5 **SEC. 3. ADMINISTRATION OF VOLUNTARY MEDICARE PRE-**
 6 **SCRIPTION DRUG DISCOUNT AND SECURITY**
 7 **PROGRAM.**

8 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF CENTER FOR MEDICARE
 9 PRESCRIPTION DRUGS.—There is established, within the
 10 Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services of the Depart-
 11 ment of Health and Human Services, a Center for Medi-
 12 care Prescription Drugs. Such Center shall be separate
 13 from the Center for Beneficiary Choices, the Center for
 14 Medicare Management, and the Center for Medicaid and
 15 State Operations.

16 (b) DUTIES.—It shall be the duty of the Center for
 17 Medicare Prescription Drugs to administer the Voluntary
 18 Medicare Prescription Drug Discount and Security Pro-
 19 gram established under part D of title XVIII of the Social
 20 Security Act (as added by section 2).

21 (c) DIRECTOR.—

22 (1) APPOINTMENT.—There shall be in the Cen-
 23 ter for Medicare Prescription Drugs a Director of
 24 Medicare Prescription Drugs, who shall be appointed

1 by the President, by and with the advice and consent
2 of the Senate.

3 (2) RESPONSIBILITIES.—The Director shall be
4 responsible for the exercise of all powers and the dis-
5 charge of all duties of the Center for Medicare Pre-
6 scription Drugs and shall have authority and control
7 over all personnel and activities thereof.

8 (d) PERSONNEL.—The Director of the Center for
9 Medicare Prescription Drugs may appoint and terminate
10 such personnel as may be necessary to enable the Center
11 for Medicare Prescription Drugs to perform its duties.

12 **SEC. 4. EXCLUSION OF PART D COSTS FROM DETERMINA-**
13 **TION OF PART B MONTHLY PREMIUM.**

14 Section 1839(g) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
15 1395r(g)) is amended—

16 (1) by striking “attributable to the application
17 of section” and inserting “attributable to—

18 “(1) the application of section”;

19 (2) by striking the period and inserting “;
20 and”; and

21 (3) by adding at the end the following new
22 paragraph:

23 “(2) the Voluntary Medicare Prescription Drug
24 Discount and Security Program under part D.”.

1 **SEC. 5. MEDIGAP REVISIONS.**

2 Section 1882 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
3 1395ss) is amended by adding at the end the following
4 new subsection:

5 “(v) MODERNIZATION OF MEDICARE SUPPLEMENTAL
6 POLICIES.—

7 “(1) PROMULGATION OF MODEL REGULA-
8 TION.—

9 “(A) NAIC MODEL REGULATION.—If,
10 within 9 months after the date of enactment of
11 the Medicare Rx Drug Discount and Security
12 Act of 2003, the National Association of Insur-
13 ance Commissioners (in this subsection referred
14 to as the ‘NAIC’) changes the 1991 NAIC
15 Model Regulation (described in subsection (p))
16 to revise the benefit package classified as ‘J’
17 under the standards established by subsection
18 (p)(2) (including the benefit package classified
19 as ‘J’ with a high deductible feature, as de-
20 scribed in subsection (p)(11)) so that—

21 “(i) the coverage for prescription
22 drugs available under such benefit package
23 is replaced with coverage for prescription
24 drugs that complements but does not du-
25 plicate the benefits for prescription drugs

1 that beneficiaries are otherwise entitled to
2 under this title;

3 “(ii) a uniform format is used in the
4 policy with respect to such revised benefits;
5 and

6 “(iii) such revised standards meet any
7 additional requirements imposed by the
8 Medicare Rx Drug Discount and Security
9 Act of 2003;

10 subsection (g)(2)(A) shall be applied in each
11 State, effective for policies issued to policy hold-
12 ers on and after January 1, 2005, as if the ref-
13 erence to the Model Regulation adopted on
14 June 6, 1979, were a reference to the 1991
15 NAIC Model Regulation as changed under this
16 subparagraph (such changed regulation referred
17 to in this section as the ‘2005 NAIC Model
18 Regulation’).

19 “(B) REGULATION BY THE SECRETARY.—
20 If the NAIC does not make the changes in the
21 1991 NAIC Model Regulation within the 9-
22 month period specified in subparagraph (A), the
23 Secretary shall promulgate, not later than 9
24 months after the end of such period, a regula-
25 tion and subsection (g)(2)(A) shall be applied in

1 each State, effective for policies issued to policy
 2 holders on and after January 1, 2005, as if the
 3 reference to the Model Regulation adopted on
 4 June 6, 1979, were a reference to the 1991
 5 NAIC Model Regulation as changed by the Sec-
 6 retary under this subparagraph (such changed
 7 regulation referred to in this section as the
 8 ‘2005 Federal Regulation’).

9 “(C) CONSULTATION WITH WORKING
 10 GROUP.—In promulgating standards under this
 11 paragraph, the NAIC or Secretary shall consult
 12 with a working group similar to the working
 13 group described in subsection (p)(1)(D).

14 “(D) MODIFICATION OF STANDARDS IF
 15 MEDICARE BENEFITS CHANGE.—If benefits
 16 under part D of this title are changed and the
 17 Secretary determines, in consultation with the
 18 NAIC, that changes in the 2005 NAIC Model
 19 Regulation or 2005 Federal Regulation are
 20 needed to reflect such changes, the preceding
 21 provisions of this paragraph shall apply to the
 22 modification of standards previously established
 23 in the same manner as they applied to the
 24 original establishment of such standards.

1 “(2) CONSTRUCTION OF BENEFITS IN OTHER
2 MEDICARE SUPPLEMENTAL POLICIES.—Nothing in
3 the benefit packages classified as ‘A’ through ‘I’
4 under the standards established by subsection (p)(2)
5 (including the benefit package classified as ‘F’ with
6 a high deductible feature, as described in subsection
7 (p)(11)) shall be construed as providing coverage for
8 benefits for which payment may be made under part
9 D.

10 “(3) APPLICATION OF PROVISIONS AND CON-
11 FORMING REFERENCES.—

12 “(A) APPLICATION OF PROVISIONS.—The
13 provisions of paragraphs (4) through (10) of
14 subsection (p) shall apply under this section,
15 except that—

16 “(i) any reference to the model regu-
17 lation applicable under that subsection
18 shall be deemed to be a reference to the
19 applicable 2005 NAIC Model Regulation or
20 2005 Federal Regulation; and

21 “(ii) any reference to a date under
22 such paragraphs of subsection (p) shall be
23 deemed to be a reference to the appro-
24 priate date under this subsection.

1 “(B) OTHER REFERENCES.—Any reference
2 to a provision of subsection (p) or a date appli-
3 cable under such subsection shall also be con-
4 sidered to be a reference to the appropriate pro-
5 vision or date under this subsection.”.

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