

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3657

To preserve the cooperative, peaceful uses of space for the benefit of all humankind by prohibiting the basing of weapons in space and the use of weapons to destroy or damage objects in space that are in orbit, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

DECEMBER 8, 2003

Mr. KUCINICH (for himself, Mr. HOFFEL, Mr. CONYERS, and Mr. HINCHEY) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Science, and in addition to the Committees on Armed Services and International Relations, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To preserve the cooperative, peaceful uses of space for the benefit of all humankind by prohibiting the basing of weapons in space and the use of weapons to destroy or damage objects in space that are in orbit, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Space Preservation Act
5 of 2003”.

1 **SEC. 2. REAFFIRMATION OF POLICY ON THE PRESERVA-**
2 **TION OF PEACE IN SPACE.**

3 Congress reaffirms the policy expressed in section
4 102(a) of the National Aeronautics and Space Act of 1958
5 (42 U.S.C. 2451(a)), stating that it “is the policy of the
6 United States that activities in space should be devoted
7 to peaceful purposes for the benefit of all mankind.”.

8 **SEC. 3. BAN ON BASING OF WEAPONS IN SPACE AND THE**
9 **USE OF WEAPONS AGAINST OBJECTS IN**
10 **SPACE IN ORBIT.**

11 The President shall—

12 (1) implement a ban on space-based weapons of
13 the United States and the use of weapons of the
14 United States to destroy or damage objects in space
15 that are in orbit; and

16 (2) immediately order the termination of re-
17 search and development, testing, manufacturing,
18 production, and deployment of all space-based weap-
19 ons of the United States.

20 **SEC. 4. INTERNATIONAL TREATY BANNING SPACE-BASED**
21 **WEAPONS AND THE USE OF WEAPONS**
22 **AGAINST OBJECTS IN SPACE IN ORBIT.**

23 The President shall direct the United States rep-
24 resentatives to the United Nations and other international
25 organizations to immediately work toward negotiating,
26 adopting, and implementing an international treaty ban-

1 ning space-based weapons and the use of weapons to de-
2 stroy or damage objects in space that are in orbit.

3 **SEC. 5. REPORT.**

4 The President shall submit to Congress not later than
5 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and
6 every 6 months thereafter, a report on—

7 (1) the implementation of the ban on space-
8 based weapons and the use of weapons to destroy or
9 damage objects in space that are in orbit required
10 by section 3; and

11 (2) progress toward negotiating, adopting, and
12 implementing the treaty described in section 4.

13 **SEC. 6. SPACE-BASED NONWEAPONS ACTIVITIES.**

14 Nothing in this Act may be construed as prohibiting
15 the use of funds for—

16 (1) space exploration;

17 (2) space research and development;

18 (3) testing, manufacturing, or production that
19 is not related to space-based weapons or systems; or

20 (4) civil, commercial, or defense activities (in-
21 cluding communications, navigation, surveillance, re-
22 connaissance, early warning, or remote sensing) that
23 are not related to space-based weapons or systems.

24 **SEC. 7. DEFINITIONS.**

25 In this Act:

1 (1) The term “space” means all space extend-
2 ing upward from an altitude greater than 110 kilo-
3 meters above the surface of the earth and any celes-
4 tial body in such space.

5 (2) The terms “space-based weapon” and
6 “space-based system” mean a device capable of dam-
7 aging or destroying an object or person (whether in
8 outer space, in the atmosphere, or on earth) by—

9 (A) firing one or more projectiles to collide
10 with that object or person;

11 (B) detonating one or more explosive de-
12 vices in close proximity to that object or person;

13 or

14 (C) any other undeveloped means.

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