

107TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 208

To reduce health care costs and promote improved health by providing supplemental grants for additional preventive health services for women

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 30, 2001

Mr. FRIST (for himself, Mr. HARKIN, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. HUTCHINSON, Ms. MIKULSKI, Mr. BINGAMAN, Mrs. MURRAY, and Mr. REED) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

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## A BILL

To reduce health care costs and promote improved health by providing supplemental grants for additional preventive health services for women.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Represent  
2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assem

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the ``WISEWOMAN Ex-  
5 pansion Act of 2001``.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress makes the following findings:

8 (1) Heart disease, stroke, and other cardio-  
9 vascular diseases remain the leading cause of death

1 among females in the United States, killing more  
2 than 500,000 women each year.

3 (2) About 1 in 5 females have some form of  
4 cardiovascular disease, killing more American women  
5 than the next 14 causes of death combined.

6 (3) In women, cardiovascular disease is fre-  
7 quently undetected and untreated until the disease  
8 has become severe, causing 38 percent of women  
9 who have heart attacks to die within 1 year.

10 (4) Obesity increases women's risk for some of  
11 the leading causes of death: heart disease, stroke,  
12 diabetes, and certain cancers.

13 (5) Better nutrition and lifestyle changes can  
14 effectively prevent and treat obesity.

15 (6) Osteoporosis afflicts more than 20,000,000  
16 American women.

17 (7) More than  $1/2$  of all women over 65 have  
18 osteoporosis.

19 (8) One out of every 2 women over 50 will have  
20 an osteoporosis-related fracture during her lifetime.

21 (9) The national annual costs associated with  
22 osteoporosis are estimated at \$14,000,000,000.

23 (10) Physical activity is necessary for bone ac-  
24 quisition and maintenance throughout adulthood.

1           (11) Muscular strength and balance may be  
2           very significant in future risk reduction for  
3           osteoporosis.

4           (12) There is consensus that adequate vitamin  
5           D and calcium intakes are required for bone health.

6           (13) Research has demonstrated that—

7                 (A) the uninsured often have significantly  
8                 poorer health than the insured; and

9                 (B) being uninsured is an obstacle to re-  
10                ceiving preventive health care services.

11          (14) The WISEWOMAN program has—

12                (A) provided one-stop shopping for preven-  
13                tive health services such as cholesterol and  
14                blood pressure screening for over 11,000 women  
15                and identified risk factors for heart disease  
16                such as obesity, high cholesterol, high blood  
17                pressure, sedentary behavior and poor diet; and

18                (B) found that many of the women  
19                screened have returned for additional interven-  
20                tions and follow-up, resulting in improved  
21                weight management, lower blood pressure and  
22                lower cholesterol.

23          (15) Expansion of the WISEWOMAN model  
24          program to additional States would help reduce  
25          women's risk of illness and death from heart disease.

1 and other preventable diseases and provide further  
 2 insights into the feasibility and effectiveness of  
 3 ing comprehensive, integrated preventive services  
 4 available to low-income and uninsured women.

5 **SEC. 3. SUPPLEMENTAL GRANTS FOR ADDITIONAL PRE-**  
 6 **VENTIVE HEALTH SERVICES FOR WOMEN.**

7 Section 1509 of the Public Health Service Act (42  
 8 U.S.C. 300n-4a) is amended to read as follows:

9 **"SEC. 1509. ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM FOR ADDI-**  
 10 **TIONAL PREVENTIVE HEALTH SERVICES.**

11 `` (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through  
 12 the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and P  
 13 vention, may, through a competitive review process, awa  
 14 grants to States that have received grants under sect  
 15 1501 for a fiscal year, to enable such State to carry  
 16 programs—

17 `` (1) to provide preventive health services, in  
 18 dition to the services authorized in such secti  
 19 1501, for diseases such as cardiovascular disease  
 20 osteoporosis, and obesity;

21 `` (2) to provide screenings, such as screening  
 22 for blood pressure, cholesterol, and osteoporosis,  
 23 other services that the Secretary, acting through t  
 24 Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Pre  
 25 vention, determines to be appropriate and feasible;

1       “(3) for health education, counseling, and inter-  
2       ventions for behavioral risk factors, such as physical  
3       inactivity and poor nutrition, and diseases referred  
4       to in paragraph (1);

5       “(4) to provide appropriate referrals for medical  
6       treatment of women receiving services pursuant to  
7       paragraph (1) through (3), and ensuring, to the extent  
8       practicable, the provision of appropriate follow-up  
9       services; and

10       “(5) to evaluate the activities conducted under  
11       paragraphs (1) through (4) through appropriate sur-  
12       veillance, research, or program monitoring activities;

13       “(b) STATUS AS PARTICIPANT IN PROGRAM REGARD-

14       ING BREAST AND CERVICAL CANCER.—The Secretary

15       may not make a grant to a State under subsection (a)  
16       unless the State involved agrees that services under  
17       grant will be provided in conjunction with entities that  
18       screening women for breast or cervical cancer pursuant  
19       to a grant under section 1501.

20       “(c) APPLICABILITY OF PROVISIONS.—The provi-

21       sions of this title shall apply to a grant under subsec-  
22       (a) to the same extent and in the same manner as such  
23       provisions apply to a grant under section 1501.

24       “(d) FUNDING.—

1       ``(1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be  
2 appropriated to carry out this section—

3           ``(A) \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2002;

4           ``(B) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2003;

5           ``(C) \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2004; and

6           ``(D) such sums as may be necessary for  
7 each subsequent fiscal year.

8       ``(2) LIMITATION REGARDING FUNDING WITH  
9 RESPECT TO BREAST AND CERVICAL CANCER.—No

10 additional resources shall be appropriated for a fi  
11 cal year under paragraph (1) unless the amount ap-  
12 propriated under section 1510(a) for such fiscal ye  
13 is at least \$173,920,000.``.

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