

104TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

S. 1090

AN ACT

To amend section 552 of title 5, United States Code (commonly known as the Freedom of Information Act), to provide for public access to information in an electronic format, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Electronic Freedom
5 of Information Improvement Act of 1996”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—

3 (1) the purpose of the Freedom of Information
4 Act is to require agencies of the Federal Govern-
5 ment to make certain agency information available
6 for public inspection and copying and to establish
7 and enable enforcement of the right of any person
8 to obtain access to the records of such agencies
9 (subject to statutory exemptions) for any public or
10 private purpose;

11 (2) since the enactment of the Freedom of In-
12 formation Act in 1966, and the amendments enacted
13 in 1974 and 1986, the Freedom of Information Act
14 has been a valuable means through which any per-
15 son can learn how the Federal Government operates;

16 (3) the Freedom of Information Act has led to
17 the disclosure of waste, fraud, abuse, and wrong-
18 doing in the Federal Government;

19 (4) the Freedom of Information Act has led to
20 the identification of unsafe consumer products,
21 harmful drugs, and serious health hazards;

22 (5) Government agencies increasingly use com-
23 puters to conduct agency business and to store pub-
24 licly valuable agency records and information; and

1 (6) Government agencies should use new tech-
2 nology to enhance public access to agency records
3 and information.

4 (b) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act are to—

5 (1) foster democracy by ensuring public access
6 to agency records and information;

7 (2) improve public access to agency records and
8 information;

9 (3) ensure agency compliance with statutory
10 time limits; and

11 (4) maximize the usefulness of agency records
12 and information collected, maintained, used, re-
13 tained, and disseminated by the Federal Govern-
14 ment.

15 **SEC. 3. PUBLIC INFORMATION AVAILABILITY.**

16 Section 552(a)(1) of title 5, United States Code, is
17 amended—

18 (1) in the matter before subparagraph (A) by
19 inserting “including by computer telecommuni-
20 cations, or if computer telecommunications means
21 are not available, by other electronic means,” after
22 “Federal Register”;

23 (2) by striking out “and” at the end of sub-
24 paragraph (D);

1 (3) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as sub-
2 paragraph (F); and

3 (4) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-
4 lowing new subparagraph:

5 “(E) a complete list of all statutes that the
6 agency head or general counsel relies upon to au-
7 thorize the agency to withhold information under
8 subsection (b)(3) of this section, together with a spe-
9 cific description of the scope of the information cov-
10 ered; and”.

11 **SEC. 4. MATERIALS MADE AVAILABLE IN ELECTRONIC FOR-**
12 **MAT AND INDEX OF RECORDS MADE AVAIL-**
13 **ABLE TO THE PUBLIC.**

14 Section 552(a)(2) of title 5, United States Code, is
15 amended—

16 (1) in the matter before subparagraph (A) by
17 inserting “, including, within 1 year after the date
18 of the enactment of the Electronic Freedom of Infor-
19 mation Improvement Act of 1996, by computer tele-
20 communications, or if computer telecommunications
21 means are not available, by other electronic means,”
22 after “copying”;

23 (2) in subparagraph (B) by striking out “and”
24 after the semicolon;

1 (3) by adding after subparagraph (C) the fol-
2 lowing new subparagraphs:

3 “(D) an index of all major information sys-
4 tems containing agency records regardless of
5 form or format unless such an index is provided
6 as otherwise required by law;

7 “(E) a description of any new major infor-
8 mation system with a statement of how such
9 system shall enhance agency operations under
10 this section;

11 “(F) an index of all records which are
12 made available to any person under paragraph
13 (3) of this subsection; and

14 “(G) copies of all records, regardless of
15 form or format, which because of the nature of
16 their subject matter, have become or are likely
17 to become the subject of subsequent requests
18 for substantially the same records under para-
19 graph (3) of this subsection;”;

20 (4) in the second sentence by striking out “or
21 staff manual or instruction” and inserting in lieu
22 thereof “staff manual, instruction, or index or copies
23 of records, which are made available under para-
24 graph (3) of this subsection”; and

1 (5) in the third sentence by inserting “and the
2 extent of such deletion shall be indicated on the por-
3 tion of the record which is made available or pub-
4 lished at the place in the record where such deletion
5 was made” after “explained fully in writing”.

6 **SEC. 5. HONORING FORMAT REQUESTS.**

7 Section 552(a)(3) of title 5, United States Code, is
8 amended by—

9 (1) inserting “(A)” after “(3)”;

10 (2) inserting “(A) through (F)” after “under
11 paragraphs (1) and (2)”;

12 (3) striking out “(A) reasonably” and inserting
13 in lieu thereof “(i) reasonably”;

14 (4) striking out “(B)” and inserting in lieu
15 thereof “(ii)”;

16 (5) adding at the end thereof the following new
17 subparagraphs:

18 “(B) An agency shall, as requested by any per-
19 son, provide records in any form or format in which
20 such records are maintained by that agency.

21 “(C) An agency shall make reasonable efforts to
22 search for records in electronic form or format and
23 provide records in the form or format requested by
24 any person, including in an electronic form or for-

1 mat, even where such records are not usually main-
 2 tained but are available in such form or format.”.

3 **SEC. 6. DELAYS.**

4 (a) FEES.—Section 552(a)(4)(A) of title 5, United
 5 States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof the
 6 following new clause:

7 “(viii) If at an agency’s request, the Comptroller Gen-
 8 eral determines that the agency annually has either pro-
 9 vided responsive documents or denied requests in substan-
 10 tial compliance with the requirements of paragraph
 11 (6)(A), one-half of the fees collected under this section
 12 shall be credited to the collecting agency and expended to
 13 offset the costs of complying with this section through
 14 staff development and acquisition of additional request
 15 processing resources. The remaining fees collected under
 16 this section shall be remitted to the Treasury as general
 17 funds or miscellaneous receipts.”.

18 (b) DEMONSTRATION OF CIRCUMSTANCES FOR
 19 DELAY.—Section 552(a)(4)(E) of title 5, United States
 20 Code, is amended—

21 (1) by inserting “(i)” after “(E)”; and

22 (2) by adding at the end thereof the following
 23 new clause:

24 “(ii) Any agency not in compliance with the
 25 time limits set forth in this subsection shall dem-

1 onstrate to a court that the delay is warranted
2 under the circumstances set forth under paragraph
3 (6) (B) or (C) of this subsection.”.

4 (c) PERIOD FOR AGENCY DECISION TO COMPLY
5 WITH REQUEST.—Section 552(a)(6)(A)(i) is amended by
6 striking out “ten days” and inserting in lieu thereof
7 “twenty days”.

8 (d) AGENCY BACKLOGS.—Section 552(a)(6)(C) of
9 title 5, United States Code, is amended by inserting after
10 the second sentence the following: “As used in this sub-
11 paragraph, for requests submitted pursuant to paragraph
12 (3) after the date of the enactment of the Electronic Free-
13 dom of Information Improvement Act of 1996, the term
14 ‘exceptional circumstances’ means circumstances that are
15 unforeseen and shall not include delays that result from
16 a predictable workload, including any ongoing agency
17 backlog, in the ordinary course of processing requests for
18 records.”.

19 (e) NOTIFICATION OF DENIAL.—The last sentence of
20 section 552(a)(6)(C) of title 5, United States Code, is
21 amended to read: “Any notification of any full or partial
22 denial of any request for records under this subsection
23 shall set forth the names and titles or positions of each
24 person responsible for the denial of such request and the

1 total number of denied records and pages considered by
2 the agency to have been responsive to the request.”.

3 (f) MULTITRACK FIFO PROCESSING AND EXPE-
4 DITED ACCESS.—Section 552(a)(6) of title 5, United
5 States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof the
6 following new subparagraphs:

7 “(D)(i) Each agency shall adopt a first-in, first-
8 out (hereafter in this subparagraph referred to as
9 FIFO) processing policy in determining the order in
10 which requests are processed. The agency may es-
11 tablish separate processing tracks for simple and
12 complex requests using FIFO processing within each
13 track.

14 “(ii) For purposes of such a multitrack sys-
15 tem—

16 “(I) a simple request shall be a request re-
17 quiring 10 days or less to make a determination
18 on whether to comply with such a request; and

19 “(II) a complex request shall be a request
20 requiring more than 10 days to make a deter-
21 mination on whether to comply with such a re-
22 quest.

23 “(iii) A multitrack system shall not negate a
24 claim of due diligence under subparagraph (C), if
25 FIFO processing within each track is maintained

1 and the agency can show that it has reasonably allo-
2 cated resources to handle the processing for each
3 track.

4 “(E)(i) Each agency shall promulgate regula-
5 tions, pursuant to notice and receipt of public com-
6 ment, providing that upon receipt of a request for
7 expedited access to records and a showing by the
8 person making such request of a compelling need for
9 expedited access to records, the agency determine
10 within 10 days (excepting Saturdays, Sundays, and
11 legal public holidays) after the receipt of such a re-
12 quest, whether to comply with such request. A re-
13 quest for records to which the agency has granted
14 expedited access shall be processed as soon as prac-
15 ticable. A request for records to which the agency
16 has denied expedited access shall be processed within
17 the time limits under paragraph (6) of this sub-
18 section.

19 “(ii) A person whose request for expedited ac-
20 cess has not been decided within 10 days of its re-
21 ceipt by the agency or has been denied shall be re-
22 quired to exhaust administrative remedies. A request
23 for expedited access which has not been decided may
24 be appealed to the head of the agency within 15
25 days (excepting Saturdays, Sundays, and legal pub-

1 lic holidays) after its receipt by the agency. A re-
2 quest for expedited access that has been denied by
3 the agency may be appealed to the head of the agen-
4 cy within 5 days (excepting Saturdays, Sundays, and
5 legal public holidays) after the person making such
6 request receives notice of the agency’s denial. If an
7 agency head has denied, affirmed a denial, or failed
8 to respond to a timely appeal of a request for expe-
9 dited access, a court which would have jurisdiction
10 of an action under paragraph (4)(B) of this sub-
11 section may, upon complaint, require the agency to
12 show cause why the request for expedited access
13 should not be granted, except that such review shall
14 be limited to the record before the agency.

15 “(iii) The burden of demonstrating a compelling
16 need by a person making a request for expedited ac-
17 cess may be met by a showing, which such person
18 certifies under penalty of perjury to be true and cor-
19 rect to the best of such person’s knowledge and be-
20 lief, that failure to obtain the requested records
21 within the timeframe for expedited access under this
22 paragraph would—

23 “(I) threaten an individual’s life or safety;

1 “(II) result in the loss of substantial due
2 process rights and the information sought is not
3 otherwise available in a timely fashion; or

4 “(III) affect public assessment of the na-
5 ture and propriety of actual or alleged govern-
6 mental actions that are the subject of wide-
7 spread, contemporaneous media coverage.”.

8 **SEC. 7. COMPUTER REDACTION.**

9 Section 552(b) of title 5, United States Code, is
10 amended by inserting before the period in the sentence
11 following paragraph (9) the following: “, and the extent
12 of such deletion shall be indicated on the released portion
13 of the record at the place in the record where such deletion
14 was made”.

15 **SEC. 8. DEFINITIONS.**

16 Section 552(f) of title 5, United States Code, is
17 amended to read as follows:

18 “(f) For purposes of this section—

19 “(1) the term ‘agency’ as defined in section
20 551(1) of this title includes any executive depart-
21 ment, military department, Government corporation,
22 Government controlled corporation, or other estab-
23 lishment in the executive branch of the Government
24 (including the Executive Office of the President), or
25 any independent regulatory agency;

1 “(2) the term ‘record’ means all books, papers,
2 maps, photographs, machine-readable materials, or
3 other information or documentary materials, regard-
4 less of physical form or characteristics, but does not
5 include—

6 “(A) library and museum material ac-
7 quired or received and preserved solely for ref-
8 erence or exhibition purposes;

9 “(B) extra copies of documents preserved
10 solely for convenience of reference;

11 “(C) stocks of publications and of proc-
12 essed documents; or

13 “(D) computer software which is obtained
14 by an agency under a licensing agreement pro-
15 hibiting its replication or distribution; and

16 “(3) the term ‘search’ means a manual or auto-
17 mated review of agency records that is conducted for
18 the purpose of locating those records which are re-
19 sponsive to a request under subsection (a)(3)(A) of
20 this section.”.

Passed the Senate September 17, 1996.

Attest:

Secretary.

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