

103^D CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3000

AN ACT

For reform in emerging new democracies and support and help for improved partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and other new independent states of the former Soviet Union.

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For reform in emerging new democracies and support and help for improved partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and other new independent states of the former Soviet Union.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Act For Reform In
5 Emerging New Democracies and Support and Help for
6 Improved Partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and Other
7 New Independent States” or as the “FRIENDSHIP Act”.

8 **SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

9 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short titles.
- Sec. 2. Table of contents.
- Sec. 3. Definition.

TITLE I—POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION

- Sec. 101. Findings.
- Sec. 102. Statutory provisions that have been applicable to the Soviet Union.

TITLE II—TRADE AND BUSINESS RELATIONS

- Sec. 201. Policy under Export Administration Act.
- Sec. 202. Representation of countries of Eastern Europe and the independent states of the former Soviet Union in legal commercial transactions.

- Sec. 203. Procedures regarding transfers of certain Department of Defense-funded items.
- Sec. 204. Soviet slave labor.
- Sec. 205. Multilateral Export Controls Enhancement Amendments Act.

TITLE III—CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND OTHER EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

- Sec. 301. Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961.
- Sec. 302. Soviet-Eastern European research and training.
- Sec. 303. Fascell Fellowship Act.
- Sec. 304. Board for International Broadcasting Act.
- Sec. 305. Scholarship programs for developing countries.
- Sec. 306. Report on Soviet participants in certain exchange programs.

TITLE IV—ARMS CONTROL

- Sec. 401. Arms Control and Disarmament Act.
- Sec. 402. Arms Export Control Act.
- Sec. 403. Annual reports on arms control matters.
- Sec. 404. United States/Soviet direct communication link.

TITLE V—DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS

- Sec. 501. Travel restrictions.
- Sec. 502. Personnel levels and limitations.
- Sec. 503. Other provisions related to operation of embassies and consulates.
- Sec. 504. Foreign Service Buildings Act.

TITLE VI—OCEANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

- Sec. 601. Arctic Research and Policy Act.
- Sec. 602. Fur seal management.
- Sec. 603. Global climate protection.

TITLE VII—REGIONAL AND GENERAL DIPLOMATIC ISSUES

- Sec. 701. United Nations assessments.
- Sec. 702. Soviet occupation of Afghanistan.
- Sec. 703. Angola.
- Sec. 704. Self determination of the people from the Baltic States.
- Sec. 705. Obsolete references in Foreign Assistance Act.
- Sec. 706. Review of United States policy toward the Soviet Union.
- Sec. 707. Policy toward application of Yalta Agreement.

TITLE VIII—INTERNAL SECURITY; WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY

- Sec. 801. Civil defense.
- Sec. 802. Report on Soviet press manipulation in the United States.
- Sec. 803. Subversive Activities Control Act.

TITLE IX—MISCELLANEOUS

- Sec. 901. Ballistic missile tests near Hawaii.
- Sec. 902. Emigration from the Soviet Union.
- Sec. 903. Nondelivery of international mail.
- Sec. 904. Persecution of Christians.

Sec. 905. Murder of Major Arthur Nicholson.

Sec. 906. Soviet Pentecostals.

1 **SEC. 3. DEFINITION.**

2 As used in this Act (including the amendments made
3 by this Act), the terms “independent states of the former
4 Soviet Union” and “independent states” have the meaning
5 given those terms by section 3 of the Freedom for Russia
6 and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets
7 Support Act of 1992 (22 U.S.C. 5801).

8 **TITLE I—POLICY OF**
9 **FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION**

10 **SEC. 101. FINDINGS.**

11 The Congress finds and declares as follows:

12 (1) The Vancouver Declaration issued by Presi-
13 dent Clinton and President Yeltsin in April 1993
14 marked a new milestone in the development of the
15 spirit of cooperation and partnership between the
16 United States and Russia. The Congress affirms its
17 support for the principles contained in the Van-
18 couver Declaration.

19 (2) The Vancouver Declaration underscored
20 that—

21 (A) a dynamic and effective partnership
22 between the United States and Russia is vital
23 to the success of Russia’s historic trans-
24 formation;

1 (B) the rapid integration of Russia into
2 the community of democratic nations and the
3 world economy is important to the national in-
4 terest of the United States; and

5 (C) cooperation between the United States
6 and Russia is essential to the peaceful resolu-
7 tion of international conflicts and the promotion
8 of democratic values, the protection of human
9 rights, and the solution of global problems such
10 as environmental pollution, terrorism, and nar-
11 cotics trafficking.

12 (3) The Congress enacted the FREEDOM Sup-
13 port Act (Public Law 102-511), as well as other leg-
14 islation such as the Soviet Nuclear Threat Reduction
15 Act of 1991 (title II of Public Law 102-228) and
16 the Former Soviet Union Demilitarization Act of
17 1992 (title XIV of Public Law 102-484), to help
18 meet the historic opportunities and challenges pre-
19 sented by the transformation that has taken place,
20 and is continuing to take place, in what once was
21 the Soviet Union.

22 (4) The process of reform in Russia, Ukraine,
23 and the other independent states of the former So-
24 viet Union is ongoing. The holding of a referendum
25 in Russia on April 25, 1993, that was free and fair,

1 and that reflected the support of the Russian people
2 for the process of continued and strengthened demo-
3 cratic and economic reform, represents an important
4 and encouraging hallmark in this ongoing process.

5 (5) It is important that reformers and demo-
6 crats in the independent states of the former Soviet
7 Union recognize the resolve of the people of the
8 United States to do business with the independent
9 states in a new spirit of friendship and cooperation,
10 and the support of the people of the United States
11 for continued democratic and economic reform.

12 (6) Certain statutory provisions that are relics
13 of the Cold War should be revised or repealed as
14 part of United States efforts to foster and strength-
15 en the bonds of trust and friendship, as well as mu-
16 tually beneficial trade and economic relations, be-
17 tween the United States and Russia, the United
18 States and Ukraine, and the United States and the
19 other independent states of the former Soviet Union.

20 **SEC. 102. STATUTORY PROVISIONS THAT HAVE BEEN AP-**
21 **PLICABLE TO THE SOVIET UNION.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—There are numerous statutory
23 provisions that were enacted in the context of United
24 States relations with a country, the Soviet Union, that are
25 fundamentally different from the relations that now exist

1 between the United States and Russia, between the United
2 States and Ukraine, and between the United States and
3 the other independent states of the former Soviet Union.

4 (b) EXTENT OF SUCH PROVISIONS.—Many of the
5 provisions referred to in subsection (a) imposed limitations
6 specifically with respect to the Soviet Union, and its con-
7 stituent republics, or utilized language that reflected the
8 tension that existed between the United States and the
9 Soviet Union at the time of their enactment. Other such
10 provisions did not refer specifically to the Soviet Union,
11 but nonetheless were directed (or may be construed as
12 having been directed) against the Soviet Union on the
13 basis of the relations that formerly existed between the
14 United States and the Soviet Union, particularly in its role
15 as the leading Communist country.

16 (c) FINDING AND AFFIRMATION.—The Congress
17 finds and affirms that provisions such as those described
18 in this section, including the joint resolution providing for
19 the designation of “Captive Nations Week” (Public Law
20 86–90), should not be construed as being directed against
21 Russia, Ukraine, or the other independent states of the
22 former Soviet Union, connoting an adversarial relationship
23 between the United States and the independent states, or
24 signifying or implying in any manner unfriendliness to-
25 ward the independent states.

1 **TITLE II—TRADE AND BUSINESS**
2 **RELATIONS**

3 **SEC. 201. POLICY UNDER EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT.**

4 The Export Administration Act of 1979 is amend-
5 ed—

6 (1) in section 2 (50 U.S.C. App. 2401), by
7 striking paragraph (11) and by designating para-
8 graphs (12) and (13) as paragraphs (11) and (12),
9 respectively; and

10 (2) in section 3 (50 U.S.C. App. 2402), by
11 striking paragraph (15).

12 **SEC. 202. REPRESENTATION OF COUNTRIES OF EASTERN**
13 **EUROPE AND THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF**
14 **THE FORMER SOVIET UNION IN LEGAL COM-**
15 **MERCIAL TRANSACTIONS.**

16 Section 951(e) of title 18, United States Code, is
17 amended by striking “the Soviet Union” and all that fol-
18 lows through “or Cuba” and inserting “Cuba or any other
19 country that the President determines (and so reports to
20 the Congress) poses a threat to the national security inter-
21 est of the United States for purposes of this section”.

1 **SEC. 203. PROCEDURES REGARDING TRANSFERS OF CER-**
2 **TAIN DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE-FUNDED**
3 **ITEMS.**

4 (a) LIMITATION ON CERTAIN MILITARY TECH-
5 NOLOGY TRANSFERS.—(1) Section 223 of the National
6 Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1988 and
7 1989 (10 U.S.C. 2431 note) is amended to read as follows:

8 **“SEC. 223. LIMITATION ON TRANSFER OF CERTAIN MILI-**
9 **TARY TECHNOLOGY TO INDEPENDENT**
10 **STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION.**

11 “Military technology developed with funds appro-
12 priated or otherwise made available for the Ballistic Mis-
13 sile Defense Program may not be transferred (or made
14 available for transfer) to Russia or any other independent
15 state of the former Soviet Union by the United States (or
16 with the consent of the United States) unless the Presi-
17 dent determines, and certifies to the Congress at least 15
18 days prior to any such transfer, that such transfer is in
19 the national interest of the United States and is to be
20 made for the purpose of maintaining peace.”.

21 (2) Section 6 of that Act is amended by amending
22 the item in the table of contents relating to section 223
23 to read as follows:

“Sec. 223. Limitation on transfer of certain military technology to independent
states of the former Soviet Union.”.

1 (b) REPEAL OF OBSOLETE PROVISION.—Section 709
2 of the Department of Defense Appropriations Authoriza-
3 tion Act, 1975 (50 U.S.C. App. 2403–1) is repealed.

4 **SEC. 204. SOVIET SLAVE LABOR.**

5 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1906 of the Omnibus Trade
6 and Competitiveness Act of 1988 (19 U.S.C. 1307 note)
7 is repealed.

8 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
9 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
10 contents relating to section 1906.

11 **SEC. 205. MULTILATERAL EXPORT CONTROLS ENHANCE-**
12 **MENT AMENDMENTS ACT.**

13 Section 2442 of the Multilateral Export Control En-
14 hancement Amendments Act (50 U.S.C. App. 2410a note)
15 is amended—

16 (1) by striking paragraph (1); and

17 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (2) through
18 (5) as paragraphs (1) through (4), respectively.

19 **TITLE III—CULTURAL, EDU-**
20 **CATIONAL, AND OTHER EX-**
21 **CHANGE PROGRAMS**

22 **SEC. 301. MUTUAL EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL EX-**
23 **CHANGE ACT OF 1961.**

24 The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act
25 of 1961 is amended—

1 (1) in section 112(a)(8) (22 U.S.C.
2 2460(a)(8)), by striking “Soviet Union” both places
3 it occurs and inserting “independent states of the
4 former Soviet Union”; and

5 (2) in section 113 (22 U.S.C. 2461), by—

6 (A) amending the section caption to read
7 “EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES
8 AND THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE
9 FORMER SOVIET UNION.—”;

10 (B) by striking “an agreement with the
11 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics” and insert-
12 ing “agreements with the independent states of
13 the former Soviet Union”;

14 (C) by striking “made by the Soviet
15 Union” and inserting “made by the independ-
16 ent states”;

17 (D) by striking “and the Soviet Union”
18 and inserting “and the independent states”;
19 and

20 (E) by striking “by Soviet citizens in the
21 United States” and inserting “in the United
22 States by citizens of the independent states”.

1 **SEC. 302. SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN RESEARCH AND**
2 **TRAINING.**

3 The Soviet-Eastern European Research and Training
4 Act of 1983 (22 U.S.C. 4501–4508) is amended—

5 (1) by amending the title heading to read
6 **“TITLE VIII—RESEARCH AND TRAIN-**
7 **ING FOR EASTERN EUROPE AND THE**
8 **INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE**
9 **FORMER SOVIET UNION”**;

10 (2) in section 801, by striking “Soviet-Eastern
11 European Research and Training” and inserting
12 “Research and Training for Eastern Europe and the
13 Independent States of the Former Soviet Union”;

14 (3) in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)(E) of sec-
15 tion 802, by striking “Soviet Union and Eastern Eu-
16 ropean countries” and inserting “countries of East-
17 ern Europe and the independent states of the former
18 Soviet Union”;

19 (4) in section 803(2), by striking “Soviet-East-
20 ern European Studies Advisory Committee” and in-
21 sserting “Advisory Committee for Studies of Eastern
22 Europe and the Independent States of the Former
23 Soviet Union”;

24 (5) in section 804—

25 (A) in the section heading by striking
26 “THE SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN STUDIES”;

1 (B) in subsection (a), by striking “Soviet-
2 Eastern European Studies Advisory Commit-
3 tee” and inserting “Advisory Committee for
4 Studies of Eastern Europe and the Independent
5 States of the Former Soviet Union”; and

6 (C) in subsection (d), by striking “Soviet
7 and Eastern European countries” and inserting
8 “the countries of Eastern Europe and the inde-
9 pendent states of the former Soviet Union”;
10 and

11 (6) in section 805(b)—

12 (A) in paragraphs (2)(A), (2)(B), and (6),
13 by striking “Soviet and Eastern European stud-
14 ies” and inserting “studies on the countries of
15 Eastern Europe and the independent states of
16 the former Soviet Union”;

17 (B) in paragraphs (3)(A) and (3)(B), by
18 striking “fields of Soviet and Eastern European
19 studies and related studies” and inserting
20 “independent states of the former Soviet Union
21 and the countries of Eastern Europe and relat-
22 ed fields”;

23 (C) in paragraph (3)(A) by striking “the
24 Soviet Union and Eastern European countries”
25 and inserting “those states and countries”;

1 (D) in paragraph (4)—

2 (i) by striking “Union of Soviet So-
3 cialist Republics” the first place it appears
4 and inserting “independent states of the
5 former Soviet Union”, and

6 (ii) by striking “the Union of Soviet
7 Socialist Republics and Eastern European
8 countries” and inserting “those states and
9 countries”; and

10 (E) in paragraph (5)—

11 (i) by striking everything in the first
12 sentence following: “support” and inserting
13 “training in the languages of the independ-
14 ent states of the former Soviet Union and
15 the countries of Eastern Europe.”; and

16 (ii) in the last sentence by inserting
17 immediately before the period “and, as ap-
18 propriate, studies of other languages of the
19 independent states of the former Soviet
20 Union”.

21 **SEC. 303. FASCELL FELLOWSHIP ACT.**

22 Section 1002 of the Fascell Fellowship Act (22
23 U.S.C. 4901) is amended in the section heading by strik-
24 ing “**IN THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE**”
25 and inserting “**ABROAD**”.

1 **SEC. 304. BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING**
2 **ACT.**

3 (a) **BALTIC DIVISION.**—Section 307 of the Board for
4 International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal
5 Years 1984 and 1985 (title III of Public Law 98-164;
6 97 Stat. 1037) is repealed.

7 (b) **SOVIET JAMMING.**—Section 308 of that Act (97
8 Stat. 1037) is repealed.

9 **SEC. 305. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS FOR DEVELOPING**
10 **COUNTRIES.**

11 Section 602 of the Foreign Relations Authorization
12 Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (22 U.S.C. 4702) is
13 amended by striking paragraphs (6) and (7) and by redес-
14 ignating paragraphs (8), (9), and (10) as paragraphs (6),
15 (7), and (8), respectively.

16 **SEC. 306. REPORT ON SOVIET PARTICIPANTS IN CERTAIN**
17 **EXCHANGE PROGRAMS.**

18 Section 126 of the Department of State Authoriza-
19 tion Act, Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983 (Public Law 102-
20 138; 96 Stat. 282) is repealed.

21 **TITLE IV—ARMS CONTROL**

22 **SEC. 401. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT ACT.**

23 (a) **REPORTS ON STANDING CONSULTATIVE COMMIS-**
24 **SION ACTIVITIES.**—Section 38 of the Arms Control and
25 Disarmament Act (22 U.S.C. 2578) is amended by strik-
26 ing “United States-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics”.

1 (b) LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS.—Section 51 of that Act
2 (22 U.S.C. 2591) is amended—

3 (1) by amending the section heading to read
4 “SPECIALISTS FLUENT IN RUSSIAN OR OTHER LAN-
5 GUAGES OF THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE
6 FORMER SOVIET UNION”;

7 (2) by striking “Soviet foreign and military
8 policies” and inserting “the foreign and military
9 policies of the independent states of the former So-
10 viet Union”; and

11 (3) by inserting “or another language of the
12 independent states of the former Soviet Union” after
13 “Russian language”.

14 (c) COMPLIANCE WITH AGREEMENTS.—Section 52 of
15 that Act (22 U.S.C. 2592) is amended—

16 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “the Soviet
17 Union” both places it appears and inserting “Rus-
18 sia”;

19 (2) in paragraph (3), by striking “Soviet adher-
20 ence” and inserting “Russian adherence” and by
21 striking “the Soviet Union” and inserting “Russia”;
22 and

23 (3) in paragraph (5), by striking “the Soviet
24 Union” and inserting “Russia”.

1 (d) ON-SITE INSPECTION AGENCY.—Section 61(4) of
2 that Act (22 U.S.C. 2595(4)) is amended—

3 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “the So-
4 viet Union” and inserting “Russia, Ukraine,
5 Kazakhstan, Belarus, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan”;

6 (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking “Soviet”;

7 (3) in subparagraph (C), by striking “the So-
8 viet Union” and inserting “Russia”; and

9 (4) in subparagraph (D), by striking “Soviet”.

10 **SEC. 402. ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT.**

11 The Arms Export Control Act is amended—

12 (1) in section 94(b)(3)(B) (22 U.S.C.
13 2799c(b)(3)(B)), by striking “Warsaw Pact coun-
14 try” and inserting “country of the Eastern Group of
15 States Parties”; and

16 (2) in section 95(5) (22 U.S.C. 2799d(5))—

17 (A) by striking “Warsaw Pact country”
18 and inserting “country of the Eastern Group of
19 States Parties”; and

20 (B) by inserting before the period at the
21 end “or a successor state to such a country”.

22 **SEC. 403. ANNUAL REPORTS ON ARMS CONTROL MATTERS.**

23 (a) SOVIET COMPLIANCE WITH ARMS CONTROL
24 COMMITMENTS.—(1) Section 1002 of the Department of

1 Defense Authorization Act, 1986 (22 U.S.C. 2592a) is re-
2 pealed.

3 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
4 the item in the table of contents relating to section 1002.

5 (b) ARMS CONTROL STRATEGY.—(1) Section 906 of
6 the National Defense Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1989
7 (22 U.S.C. 2592b) is repealed.

8 (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the
9 item in the table of contents relating to section 906.

10 (c) ANTIBALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABILITIES AND AC-
11 TIVITIES OF THE SOVIET UNION.—(1) Section 907 of the
12 National Defense Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1989
13 (102 Stat. 2034) is repealed.

14 (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the
15 item in the table of contents relating to section 907.

16 **SEC. 404. UNITED STATES/SOVIET DIRECT COMMUNICA-**
17 **TION LINK.**

18 (a) CHANGING REFERENCES.—The joint resolution
19 entitled “Joint Resolution authorizing the Secretary of
20 Defense to provide to the Soviet Union, on a reimbursable
21 basis, equipment and services necessary for an improved
22 United States/Soviet Direct Communication Link for cri-
23 sis control,” approved August 8, 1985 (10 U.S.C. 113
24 note) is amended—

25 (1) in the first section—

1 (A) by striking “to the Soviet Union” both
2 places it appears and inserting “to Russia”;
3 and

4 (B) by striking “Soviet Union part” and
5 inserting “Russian part”; and

6 (2) in section 2(b), by striking “the Soviet
7 Union” and inserting “Russia”.

8 (b) SAVINGS PROVISION.—The amendment made by
9 subsection (a)(2) does not affect the applicability of sec-
10 tion 2(b) of that joint resolution to funds received from
11 the Soviet Union.

12 **TITLE V—DIPLOMATIC** 13 **RELATIONS**

14 **SEC. 501. TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS.**

15 Section 216 of the State Department Basic Authori-
16 ties Act of 1956 (22 U.S.C. 4316) is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (a), by striking everything fol-
18 lowing “apply” and inserting “appropriate restric-
19 tions to the travel while in the United States of the
20 individuals described in subsection (b).”; and

21 (2) in subsection (e), by striking paragraph (1)
22 and by redesignating paragraphs (2) and (3) as
23 paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively.

1 **SEC. 502. PERSONNEL LEVELS AND LIMITATIONS.**

2 (a) PERSONNEL CEILING ON UNITED STATES AND
3 SOVIET MISSIONS.—Section 602 of the Intelligence Au-
4 thorization Act, Fiscal Year 1990 (Public Law 101–193;
5 103 Stat. 1710) is repealed.

6 (b) REPORT ON PERSONNEL OF SOVIET STATE
7 TRADING ENTERPRISES.—(1) Section 154 of the Foreign
8 Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989
9 (Public Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1353) is repealed.

10 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
11 the item in the table of contents relating to section 154.

12 (c) REPORT ON ADMISSION OF CERTAIN ALIENS.—
13 Section 501 of the Intelligence Authorization Act, Fiscal
14 Year 1988 (22 U.S.C. 254c–2) is repealed.

15 (d) SOVIET MISSION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.—
16 Section 702 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fis-
17 cal Year 1987 (22 U.S.C. 287 note) is repealed.

18 (e) SOVIET EMPLOYEES AT UNITED STATES DIPLO-
19 MATIC AND CONSULAR MISSIONS IN THE SOVIET
20 UNION.—(1) Section 136 of the Foreign Relations Au-
21 thorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (22 U.S.C.
22 3943 note) is repealed.

23 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
24 the item in the table of contents relating to section 136.

25 (f) DIPLOMATIC EQUIVALENCE AND RECIPROCITY.—
26 (1) Section 813 of the Foreign Relations Authorization

1 Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public Law 99–93; 99
2 Stat. 455) is repealed.

3 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
4 the item in the table of contents relating to section 813.

5 **SEC. 503. OTHER PROVISIONS RELATED TO OPERATION OF**
6 **EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES.**

7 (a) CONSTRUCTION OF DIPLOMATIC FACILITIES.—
8 Section 132 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act,
9 Fiscal Years 1992 and 1993 (Public Law 102–138; 105
10 Stat. 662) is amended—

11 (1) by repealing subsections (a) through (d)
12 and subsections (h) through (j); and

13 (2) in subsection (e)—

14 (A) by striking “(e) EXTRAORDINARY SE-
15 CURITY SAFEGUARDS.—”;

16 (B) by striking “(1) In” and inserting “(a)
17 EXTRAORDINARY SECURITY SAFEGUARDS.—
18 In” and by striking “(2) Such” and inserting
19 “(b) SAFEGUARDS TO BE INCLUDED.—Such”;

20 (C) by setting subsections (a) and (b), as
21 so redesignated, on a full measure margin; and

22 (D) in subsection (b), as so redesignated—

23 (i) by striking “paragraph (1)” and
24 inserting “subsection (a)”; and

1 (ii) by redesignating subparagraphs
2 (A) through (E) as paragraphs (1) through
3 (5), respectively, and by setting such reded-
4 igned paragraphs on a 2-em indentation.

5 (b) POSSIBLE MOSCOW EMBASSY SECURITY
6 BREACH.—(1) Section 133 of the Foreign Relations Au-
7 thorization Act, Fiscal Years 1992 and 1993 (Public Law
8 102–138; 105 Stat. 665) is repealed.

9 (2) Section 2 of that Act is amended by striking the
10 item in the table of contents relating to section 133.

11 (c) UNITED STATES-SOVIET RECIPROCITY IN MAT-
12 TERS RELATING TO EMBASSIES.—(1) Section 134 of the
13 Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1990
14 and 1991 (22 U.S.C. 4301 note) is repealed.

15 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
16 the item in the table of contents relating to section 134.

17 (d) REASSESSMENT OF SOVIET ELECTRONIC ESPIO-
18 NAGE CAPABILITY FROM MOUNT ALTO EMBASSY SITE.—
19 (1) Section 1232 of the National Defense Authorization
20 Act, Fiscal Year 1989 (Public Law 100–456; 102 Stat.
21 2056) is repealed.

22 (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the
23 item in the table of contents relating to section 1232.

24 (e) DIPLOMATIC RECIPROCITY.—(1) Sections 151
25 through 153 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act,

1 Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public Law 100–204; 101
2 Stat. 1351) are repealed.

3 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
4 the items in the table of contents relating to sections 151
5 through 153.

6 (f) ELECTRONIC ESPIONAGE CAPABILITY FROM
7 MOUNT ALTO EMBASSY SITE.—(1) Section 1122 of the
8 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1988
9 and 1989 (Public Law 100–180; 101 Stat. 1149) is re-
10 pealed.

11 (2) Section 6 of that Act is amended by striking the
12 item in the table of contents relating to section 1122.

13 (g) ASSESSMENT OF SOVIET ELECTRONIC ESPIO-
14 NAGE CAPABILITIES.—Section 901 of the Intelligence Au-
15 thorization Act, Fiscal Year 1988 (Public Law 100–178;
16 101 Stat. 1017) is repealed.

17 (h) FOREIGN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN THE
18 UNITED STATES.—Section 1364(c) of the National De-
19 fense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1987 (Public Law
20 99–661; 100 Stat. 4001) is repealed.

21 **SEC. 504. FOREIGN SERVICE BUILDINGS ACT.**

22 Section 4(j) of the Foreign Service Buildings Act,
23 1926 (22 U.S.C. 295(j)) is repealed.

1 **TITLE VI—OCEANS AND THE**
2 **ENVIRONMENT**

3 **SEC. 601. ARCTIC RESEARCH AND POLICY ACT.**

4 Section 102(a) of the Arctic Research and Policy Act
5 of 1984 (15 U.S.C. 4101(a)) is amended—

6 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “as” and all
7 that follows through the comma; and

8 (2) in paragraph (10), by striking “, particu-
9 larly the Soviet Union,”.

10 **SEC. 602. FUR SEAL MANAGEMENT.**

11 The Act of November 2, 1966, commonly known as
12 the Fur Seal Act of 1966, is amended—

13 (1) in section 101(h) (16 U.S.C. 1151(h)), by
14 striking “the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics”
15 and inserting “Russia (except that as used in sub-
16 section (b) of this section, ‘party’ and ‘parties’ refer
17 to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)’”; and

18 (2) in section 102 (16 U.S.C. 1152), by striking
19 “the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics” and insert-
20 ing “Russia”.

21 **SEC. 603. GLOBAL CLIMATE PROTECTION.**

22 The Global Climate Protection Act of 1987 (title XI
23 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years
24 1988 and 1989; 15 U.S.C. 2901 note) is amended—

25 (1) in section 1106—

1 (A) by striking “**UNITED STATES-SOVIET**
2 **RELATIONS**” in the section heading and insert-
3 ing “**UNITED STATES RELATIONS WITH THE**
4 **INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER**
5 **SOVIET UNION**”;

6 (B) by striking “Soviet Union” and insert-
7 ing “independent states of the former Soviet
8 Union”;

9 (C) by striking “their joint role as the
10 world’s two major” and inserting “the extent to
11 which they are”; and

12 (D) by striking “United States-Soviet rela-
13 tions” and inserting “United States relations
14 with the independent states”; and

15 (2) in section 1(b), in item in the table of con-
16 tents relating to section 1106, by striking “United
17 States-Soviet relations” and inserting “United
18 States relations with the independent states of the
19 former Soviet Union”.

20 **TITLE VII—REGIONAL AND**
21 **GENERAL DIPLOMATIC ISSUES**

22 **SEC. 701. UNITED NATIONS ASSESSMENTS.**

23 Section 717 of the International Security and Devel-
24 opment Cooperation Act of 1981 (Public Law 97–113; 95
25 Stat. 1549) is amended—

1 (1) in the section heading by striking “OF
2 THE SOVIET UNION”;

3 (2) in subsection (a)—

4 (A) in paragraph (2), by inserting “and”
5 after the semicolon;

6 (B) in paragraph (3) by striking “; and”
7 and inserting a period; and

8 (C) by striking paragraph (4); and

9 (3) in subsection (b), by striking “a diplomatic”
10 and all that follows through “including its”, and in-
11 serting “appropriate diplomatic initiatives to ensure
12 that members of the United Nations make payments
13 of all their outstanding financial obligations to the
14 United Nations, including their”.

15 **SEC. 702. SOVIET OCCUPATION OF AFGHANISTAN.**

16 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1241 of the Foreign Relations
17 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public
18 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1420) is repealed.

19 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
20 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
21 contents relating to section 1241.

22 **SEC. 703. ANGOLA.**

23 (a) UNITED STATES POLICY ON ANGOLA.—(1) Sec-
24 tion 1222 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fis-

1 cal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public Law 100–204; 101 Stat.
2 1414) is repealed.

3 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
4 the item in the table of contents relating to section 1222.

5 (b) SOVIET INTERVENTION IN ANGOLA.—Section
6 405 of the International Security Assistance and Arms
7 Export Control Act of 1976 (22 U.S.C. 2293 note) is re-
8 pealed.

9 **SEC. 704. SELF DETERMINATION OF THE PEOPLE FROM**
10 **THE BALTIC STATES.**

11 Paragraph (1) of section 1206 of the Foreign Rela-
12 tions Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989
13 (Public Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411) is amended by
14 striking “from the Soviet Union”.

15 **SEC. 705. OBSOLETE REFERENCES IN FOREIGN ASSIST-**
16 **ANCE ACT.**

17 The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended—

18 (1) in section 501 (22 U.S.C. 2301)—

19 (A) in the second undesignated paragraph
20 by striking “international communism and the
21 countries it controls” and inserting “hostile
22 countries”;

23 (B) in the fourth undesignated paragraph,
24 by striking “Communist or Communist-sup-
25 ported”; and

1 (C) in the fifth undesignated paragraph,
2 by striking everything following “victims of”
3 and inserting “aggression or in which the inter-
4 nal security is threatened by internal subversion
5 inspired or supported by hostile countries.”;

6 (2) in section 614(a)(4)(C) (22 U.S.C.
7 2364(a)(4)(C)), by striking “Communist or Com-
8 munist-supported”; and

9 (3) in section 620(h) (22 U.S.C. 2370(h)), by
10 striking “the Communist-bloc countries” and insert-
11 ing “any country that is a Communist country for
12 purposes of subsection (f)”.

13 **SEC. 706. REVIEW OF UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD THE**
14 **SOVIET UNION.**

15 Section 24 of the International Security Assistance
16 Act of 1978 (22 U.S.C. 2151 note) is repealed.

17 **SEC. 707. POLICY TOWARD APPLICATION OF YALTA AGREE-**
18 **MENT.**

19 (a) REPEAL.—Section 804 of the Foreign Relations
20 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public
21 Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 449), is repealed.

22 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
23 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
24 contents relating to section 804.

1 **TITLE VIII—INTERNAL SECURITY; WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY**

4 **SEC. 801. CIVIL DEFENSE.**

5 Section 501(b)(2) of the Federal Civil Defense Act
6 of 1950 (50 U.S.C. App. 2301(b)) is amended by striking
7 the first comma and all that follows through “stability,”.

8 **SEC. 802. REPORT ON SOVIET PRESS MANIPULATION IN**
9 **THE UNITED STATES.**

10 (a) REPEAL.—Section 147 of the Foreign Relations
11 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public
12 Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 426) is repealed.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
14 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
15 contents relating to section 147.

16 **SEC. 803. SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT.**

17 The Subversive Activities Control Act of 1950 (50
18 U.S.C. 781 and following) is amended—

19 (1) by repealing sections 1 through 3, 5, 6, and
20 9 through 16; and

21 (2) in section 4—

22 (A) by repealing subsections (a) and (f);

23 (B) by redesignating subsections (b)
24 through (e) as subsections (a) through (d), re-
25 spectively;

1 (C) in subsection (a), as so redesignated,
2 by striking “or an officer” and all that follows
3 through “section 3 of this title”; and

4 (D) in subsection (b), as so redesignated,
5 by striking “, or any officer” and all that fol-
6 lows through “section 3 of this title.”.

7 **TITLE IX—MISCELLANEOUS**

8 **SEC. 901. BALLISTIC MISSILE TESTS NEAR HAWAII.**

9 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1201 of the Foreign Relations
10 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public
11 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1409) is repealed.

12 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
13 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
14 contents relating to section 1201.

15 **SEC. 902. EMIGRATION FROM THE SOVIET UNION.**

16 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1202 of the Foreign Relations
17 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public
18 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1410) is repealed.

19 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
20 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
21 contents relating to section 1202.

22 **SEC. 903. NONDELIVERY OF INTERNATIONAL MAIL.**

23 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1203 of the Foreign Relations
24 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public
25 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411) is repealed.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
2 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
3 contents relating to section 1203.

4 **SEC. 904. PERSECUTION OF CHRISTIANS.**

5 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1204 of the Foreign Relations
6 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public
7 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411) is repealed.

8 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
9 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
10 contents relating to section 1204.

11 **SEC. 905. MURDER OF MAJOR ARTHUR NICHOLSON.**

12 (a) REPEAL.—Section 148 of the Foreign Relations
13 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public
14 Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 427) is repealed.

15 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
16 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
17 contents relating to section 148.

18 **SEC. 906. SOVIET PENTECOSTALS.**

19 (a) REPEAL.—Section 805 of the Foreign Relations
20 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public
21 Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 450) is repealed.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
2 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
3 contents relating to section 805.

Passed the House of Representatives November 15,
1993.

Attest:

Clerk.

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HR 3000 EH—3

HR 3000 EH—4