

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

**H. R. 3000**

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**AMENDMENT**

***In the Senate of the United States,***

*November 22, 1993.*

*Resolved*, That the bill from the House of Representatives (H.R. 3000) entitled “An Act for reform in emerging new democracies and support and help for improved partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and other new independent states of the former Soviet Union”, do pass with the following

**AMENDMENT:**

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

1 ***SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES.***

2 *This Act may be cited as the “Act For Reform In*  
3 *Emerging New Democracies and Support and Help for Im-*  
4 *proved Partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and Other New*  
5 *Independent States” or as the “FRIENDSHIP Act”.*

6 ***SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.***

7 *The table of contents for this Act is as follows:*

*Sec. 1. Short titles.*

*Sec. 2. Table of contents.*

*Sec. 3. Definition.*

*TITLE I—POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION*

*Sec. 101. Statement of purpose.*

- Sec. 102. Findings.*  
*Sec. 103. Statutory provisions that have been applicable to the Soviet Union.*

*TITLE II—TRADE AND BUSINESS RELATIONS*

- Sec. 201. Policy under Export Administration Act.*  
*Sec. 202. Representation of countries of Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the former Soviet Union in legal commercial transactions.*  
*Sec. 203. Procedures regarding transfers of certain Department of Defense-funded items.*  
*Sec. 204. Soviet slave labor.*

*TITLE III—CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND OTHER EXCHANGE PROGRAMS*

- Sec. 301. Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961.*  
*Sec. 302. Soviet-Eastern European research and training.*  
*Sec. 303. Fascell Fellowship Act.*  
*Sec. 304. Board for International Broadcasting Act.*  
*Sec. 305. Scholarship programs for developing countries.*  
*Sec. 306. Report on Soviet participants in certain exchange programs.*

*TITLE IV—ARMS CONTROL*

- Sec. 401. Arms Control and Disarmament Act.*  
*Sec. 402. Arms Export Control Act.*  
*Sec. 403. Annual reports on arms control matters.*  
*Sec. 404. United States/Soviet direct communication link.*

*TITLE V—DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS*

- Sec. 501. Personnel levels and limitations.*  
*Sec. 502. Other provisions related to operation of embassies and consulates.*  
*Sec. 503. Foreign Service Buildings Act.*

*TITLE VI—OCEANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT*

- Sec. 601. Arctic Research and Policy Act.*  
*Sec. 602. Fur seal management.*  
*Sec. 603. Global climate protection.*

*TITLE VII—REGIONAL AND GENERAL DIPLOMATIC ISSUES*

- Sec. 701. United Nations assessments.*  
*Sec. 702. Soviet occupation of Afghanistan.*  
*Sec. 703. Angola.*  
*Sec. 704. Self determination of the people from the Baltic States.*  
*Sec. 705. Obsolete references in Foreign Assistance Act.*  
*Sec. 706. Review of United States policy toward the Soviet Union.*

*TITLE VIII—INTERNAL SECURITY; WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY*

- Sec. 801. Civil defense.*  
*Sec. 802. Report on Soviet press manipulation in the United States.*  
*Sec. 803. Subversive Activities Control Act.*  
*Sec. 804. Report on Soviet and international communist behavior.*

## TITLE IX—MISCELLANEOUS

*Sec. 901. Ballistic missile tests near Hawaii.*

*Sec. 902. Nondelivery of international mail.*

*Sec. 903. State-sponsored harassment of religious groups.*

*Sec. 904. Murder of Major Arthur Nicholson.*

*Sec. 905. Monument to honor victims of communism.*

1 **SEC. 3. DEFINITION.**

2 *As used in this Act (including the amendments made*  
3 *by this Act), the terms “independent states of the former*  
4 *Soviet Union” and “independent states” have the meaning*  
5 *given those terms by section 3 of the Freedom for Russia*  
6 *and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets*  
7 *Support Act of 1992 (22 U.S.C. 5801).*

8 **TITLE I—POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP**  
9 **AND COOPERATION**

10 **SEC. 101. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.**

11 *The purpose of this Act is to amend or repeal numer-*  
12 *ous statutory provisions that restrict or otherwise impede*  
13 *normal relations between the United States and the Russian*  
14 *Federation, Ukraine, and the other independent states of*  
15 *the former Soviet Union. All of the statutory provisions*  
16 *amended or repealed by this Act were relevant and appro-*  
17 *priate at the time of enactment, but with the end of the*  
18 *Cold War, they have become obsolete. It is not the purpose*  
19 *of this Act to rewrite or erase history, or to forget those*  
20 *who suffered in the past from the injustices or repression*  
21 *of communist regimes in the Soviet Union, but rather to*  
22 *update United States law to reflect changed international*

1 *circumstances and to demonstrate for reformers and demo-*  
2 *crats in the independent states of the former Soviet Union*  
3 *the resolve of the people of the United States to support the*  
4 *process of democratic and economic reform and to conduct*  
5 *business with those states in a new spirit of friendship and*  
6 *cooperation.*

7 **SEC. 102. FINDINGS.**

8 *The Congress finds and declares as follows:*

9 *(1) The Vancouver Declaration issued by Presi-*  
10 *dent Clinton and President Yeltsin in April 1993*  
11 *marked a new milestone in the development of the*  
12 *spirit of cooperation and partnership between the*  
13 *United States and Russia. The Congress affirms its*  
14 *support for the principles contained in the Vancouver*  
15 *Declaration.*

16 *(2) The Vancouver Declaration underscored*  
17 *that—*

18 *(A) a dynamic and effective partnership be-*  
19 *tween the United States and Russia is vital to*  
20 *the success of Russia's historic transformation;*

21 *(B) the rapid integration of Russia into the*  
22 *community of democratic nations and the world*  
23 *economy is important to the national interest of*  
24 *the United States; and*

1           (C) cooperation between the United States  
2           and Russia is essential to the peaceful resolution  
3           of international conflicts and the promotion of  
4           democratic values, the protection of human  
5           rights, and the solution of global problems such  
6           as environmental pollution, terrorism, and nar-  
7           cotics trafficking.

8           (3) The Congress enacted the FREEDOM Sup-  
9           port Act (Public Law 102-511), as well as other legis-  
10          lation such as the Soviet Nuclear Threat Reduction  
11          Act of 1991 (title II of Public Law 102-228) and the  
12          Former Soviet Union Demilitarization Act of 1992  
13          (title XIV of Public Law 102-484), to help meet the  
14          historic opportunities and challenges presented by the  
15          transformation that has taken place, and is continu-  
16          ing to take place, in what once was the Soviet Union.

17          (4) The process of reform in Russia, Ukraine,  
18          and the other independent states of the former Soviet  
19          Union is ongoing. The holding of a referendum in  
20          Russia on April 25, 1993, that was free and fair, and  
21          that reflected the support of the Russian people for the  
22          process of continued and strengthened democratic and  
23          economic reform, represents an important and en-  
24          couraging hallmark in this ongoing process.

1           (5) *There remain in force many United States*  
2 *laws that are relics of the Cold War, and repeals or*  
3 *revisions of these provisions can play an important*  
4 *role in efforts to foster and strengthen the bonds of*  
5 *trust and friendship, as well as mutually beneficial*  
6 *trade and economic relations, between the United*  
7 *States and Russia, the United States and Ukraine,*  
8 *and the United States and the other independent*  
9 *states of the former Soviet Union.*

10 **SEC. 103. STATUTORY PROVISIONS THAT HAVE BEEN APPLI-**  
11 **CABLE TO THE SOVIET UNION.**

12           (a) *IN GENERAL.*—*There are numerous statutory pro-*  
13 *visions that were enacted in the context of United States*  
14 *relations with a country, the Soviet Union, that are fun-*  
15 *damentally different from the relations that now exist be-*  
16 *tween the United States and Russia, between the United*  
17 *States and Ukraine, and between the United States and the*  
18 *other independent states of the former Soviet Union.*

19           (b) *EXTENT OF SUCH PROVISIONS.*—*Many of the pro-*  
20 *visions referred to in subsection (a) imposed limitations*  
21 *specifically with respect to the Soviet Union, and its con-*  
22 *stituent republics, or utilized language that reflected the*  
23 *tension that existed between the United States and the So-*  
24 *viet Union at the time of their enactment. Other such provi-*  
25 *sions did not refer specifically to the Soviet Union, but*

1 *nonetheless were directed (or may be construed as having*  
2 *been directed) against the Soviet Union on the basis of the*  
3 *relations that formerly existed between the United States*  
4 *and the Soviet Union, particularly in its role as the leading*  
5 *communist country.*

6 *(c) FINDINGS AND AFFIRMATION.—The Congress finds*  
7 *and affirms that provisions such as those described in this*  
8 *section, including—*

9 *(1) section 216 of the State Department Basic*  
10 *Authorities Act of 1956 (22 U.S.C. 4316),*

11 *(2) sections 136 and 804 of the Foreign Rela-*  
12 *tions Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987*  
13 *(Public Law 99–93),*

14 *(3) section 1222 of the Foreign Relations Author-*  
15 *ization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public Law*  
16 *100–204; 101 Stat. 1411),*

17 *(4) the Multilateral Export Control Enhance-*  
18 *ment Amendments Act (50 U.S.C. 2410 note, et seq.),*

19 *(5) the joint resolution providing for the designa-*  
20 *tion of “Captive Nations Week” (Public Law 86–90),*

21 *(6) the Communist Control Act of 1954 (Public*  
22 *Law 83–637),*

23 *(7) provisions in the Immigration and National-*  
24 *ity Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.), including sections*  
25 *101(a)(40), 101(e)(3), and 313(a)(3),*



1           *families of the victims of the shootdown of Ko-*  
2           *rean Airlines (KAL) Flight 7;*

3           *(B) President Yeltsin's Government has met*  
4           *on two separate occasions with United States*  
5           *Government and family members to answer ques-*  
6           *tions associated with the shootdown and has ar-*  
7           *ranged for the families to interview Russians in-*  
8           *olved in the incident or the search and rescue*  
9           *operations that followed;*

10           *(C) President Yeltsin's Government has also*  
11           *cooperated fully with the International Civil*  
12           *Aviation Organization (ICAO) to allow it to*  
13           *complete its investigation of the incident and has*  
14           *provided numerous materials requested by the*  
15           *ICAO, including radar data and so-called "black*  
16           *boxes", the digital flight data and cockpit voice*  
17           *recorders from the flight;*

18           *(D) the Export Administration Act of 1979*  
19           *continues to state that the United States should*  
20           *continue to object to exceptions to the Inter-*  
21           *national Control List for the Union of Soviet So-*  
22           *cialist Republics in light of the KAL tragedy,*  
23           *even though the "no exceptions" policy was re-*  
24           *scinded by President Bush in 1990;*

1           (E) the Government of the United States is  
2 seeking compensation from the Russian Govern-  
3 ment on behalf of the families of the KAL vic-  
4 tims, and the Congress expects the Administra-  
5 tion to continue to pursue issues related to the  
6 shootdown, including that of compensation, with  
7 officials at the highest level of the Russian Gov-  
8 ernment; and

9           (F) in view of the cooperation provided by  
10 President Yeltsin and his government regarding  
11 the KAL incident and these other developments,  
12 it is appropriate to remove such language from  
13 the Export Administration Act of 1979.

14           (2) Section 3(15) of the Export Administration  
15 Act of 1979 (50 U.S.C. App. 2402(15)) is repealed.

16 **SEC. 202. REPRESENTATION OF COUNTRIES OF EASTERN**  
17 **EUROPE AND THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF**  
18 **THE FORMER SOVIET UNION IN LEGAL COM-**  
19 **MERCIAL TRANSACTIONS.**

20           Section 951(e) of title 18, United States Code, is  
21 amended by striking “the Soviet Union” and all that fol-  
22 lows through “or Cuba” and inserting “Cuba or any other  
23 country that the President determines (and so reports to  
24 the Congress) poses a threat to the national security interest  
25 of the United States for purposes of this section”.

1 **SEC. 203. PROCEDURES REGARDING TRANSFERS OF CER-**  
2 **TAIN DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE-FUNDED**  
3 **ITEMS.**

4 (a) *LIMITATION ON CERTAIN MILITARY TECHNOLOGY*  
5 *TRANSFERS.*—(1) *Section 223 of the National Defense Au-*  
6 *thorization Act for Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (10 U.S.C.*  
7 *2431 note) is amended to read as follows:*

8 **“SEC. 223. LIMITATION ON TRANSFER OF CERTAIN MILI-**  
9 **TARY TECHNOLOGY TO INDEPENDENT**  
10 **STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION.**

11 *“Military technology developed with funds appro-*  
12 *priated or otherwise made available for the Ballistic Missile*  
13 *Defense Program may not be transferred (or made available*  
14 *for transfer) to Russia or any other independent state of*  
15 *the former Soviet Union by the United States (or with the*  
16 *consent of the United States) unless the President deter-*  
17 *mines, and certifies to the Congress at least 15 days prior*  
18 *to any such transfer, that such transfer is in the national*  
19 *interest of the United States and is to be made for the pur-*  
20 *pose of maintaining peace.”.*

21 (2) *Section 6 of that Act is amended by amending the*  
22 *item in the table of contents relating to section 223 to read*  
23 *as follows:*

*“Sec. 223. Limitation on transfer of certain military technology to independent  
states of the former Soviet Union.”.*

1       (b) *REPEAL OF OBSOLETE PROVISION.*—Section 709  
2 of the Department of Defense Appropriations Authorization  
3 Act, 1975 (50 U.S.C. App. 2403–1) is repealed.

4 **SEC. 204. SOVIET SLAVE LABOR.**

5       (a) *REPEAL.*—Section 1906 of the Omnibus Trade and  
6 Competitiveness Act of 1988 (19 U.S.C. 1307 note) is re-  
7 pealed.

8       (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.*—Section 1(b) of that  
9 Act is amended by striking the item in the table of contents  
10 relating to section 1906.

11 **TITLE III—CULTURAL, EDU-**  
12 **CATIONAL, AND OTHER EX-**  
13 **CHANGE PROGRAMS**

14 **SEC. 301. MUTUAL EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL EX-**  
15 **CHANGE ACT OF 1961.**

16       The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act  
17 of 1961 is amended—

18           (1) in section 112(a)(8) (22 U.S.C. 2460(a)(8)),  
19 by striking “Soviet Union” both places it occurs and  
20 inserting “independent states of the former Soviet  
21 Union”; and

22           (2) in section 113 (22 U.S.C. 2461)—

23               (A) by amending the section caption to read  
24               “EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES

1           AND THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE  
2           FORMER SOVIET UNION.—”;

3           (B) by striking “an agreement with the  
4           Union of Soviet Socialist Republics” and insert-  
5           ing “agreements with the independent states of  
6           the former Soviet Union”;

7           (C) by striking “made by the Soviet Union”  
8           and inserting “made by the independent states”;

9           (D) by striking “and the Soviet Union” and  
10          inserting “and the independent states”; and

11          (E) by striking “by Soviet citizens in the  
12          United States” and inserting “in the United  
13          States by citizens of the independent states”.

14   **SEC. 302. SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN RESEARCH AND**  
15                                   **TRAINING.**

16          *The Soviet-Eastern European Research and Training*  
17   *Act of 1983 (22 U.S.C. 4501–4508) is amended—*

18           (1) by amending the title heading to read  
19           **“TITLE VIII—RESEARCH AND TRAIN-**  
20           **ING FOR EASTERN EUROPE AND THE**  
21           **INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE**  
22           **FORMER SOVIET UNION”**;

23           (2) in section 801, by striking “Soviet-Eastern  
24           European Research and Training” and inserting

1       *“Research and Training for Eastern Europe and the*  
2       *Independent States of the Former Soviet Union”;*

3             (3) *in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)(E) of section*  
4       802, *by striking “Soviet Union and Eastern Euro-*  
5       *pean countries” and inserting “countries of Eastern*  
6       *Europe and the independent states of the former So-*  
7       *viet Union”;*

8             (4) *in section 803(2), by striking “Soviet-East-*  
9       *ern European Studies Advisory Committee” and in-*  
10       *serting “Advisory Committee for Studies of Eastern*  
11       *Europe and the Independent States of the Former So-*  
12       *viet Union”;*

13            (5) *in section 804—*

14                (A) *in the section heading by striking “THE*  
15       *SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN STUDIES”;*

16                (B) *in subsection (a), by striking “Soviet-*  
17       *Eastern European Studies Advisory Committee”*  
18       *and inserting “Advisory Committee for Studies*  
19       *of Eastern Europe and the Independent States of*  
20       *the Former Soviet Union”;* *and*

21                (C) *in subsection (d), by striking “Soviet*  
22       *and Eastern European countries” and inserting*  
23       *“the countries of Eastern Europe and the inde-*  
24       *pendent states of the former Soviet Union”;* *and*

25            (6) *in section 805(b)—*

1           (A) in paragraphs (2)(A), (2)(B), and (6),  
2           by striking “Soviet and Eastern European stud-  
3           ies” and inserting “studies on the countries of  
4           Eastern Europe and the independent states of  
5           the former Soviet Union”;

6           (B) in paragraphs (3)(A) and (3)(B), by  
7           striking “fields of Soviet and Eastern European  
8           studies and related studies” and inserting “inde-  
9           pendent states of the former Soviet Union and  
10          the countries of Eastern Europe and related  
11          fields”;

12          (C) in paragraph (3)(A) by striking “the  
13          Soviet Union and Eastern European countries”  
14          and inserting “those states and countries”;

15          (D) in paragraph (4)—

16               (i) by striking “Union of Soviet So-  
17               cialist Republics” the first place it appears  
18               and inserting “independent states of the  
19               former Soviet Union”, and

20               (ii) by striking “the Union of Soviet  
21               Socialist Republics and Eastern European  
22               countries” and inserting “those states and  
23               countries”; and

24          (E) in paragraph (5)—

1           (i) by striking everything in the first  
2 sentence following: “support” and inserting  
3 “training in the languages of the independ-  
4 ent states of the former Soviet Union and  
5 the countries of Eastern Europe.”; and

6           (ii) in the last sentence by inserting  
7 immediately before the period “and, as ap-  
8 propriate, studies of other languages of the  
9 independent states of the former Soviet  
10 Union”.

11 **SEC. 303. FASCELL FELLOWSHIP ACT.**

12       Section 1002 of the Fascell Fellowship Act (22 U.S.C.  
13 4901) is amended in the section heading by striking “**IN**  
14 **THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE**” and in-  
15 serting “**ABROAD**”.

16 **SEC. 304. BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING**  
17 **ACT.**

18       (a) *BALTIC DIVISION*.—Section 307 of the Board for  
19 International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years  
20 1984 and 1985 (Title III of Public Law 98–164; 97 Stat.  
21 1037) is repealed.

22       (b) *JAMMING OF BROADCASTS*.—Section 308 of that  
23 Act (97 Stat. 1037) is amended—

24           (1) by striking “(a) The” and all that follows  
25 through “(b) It” and inserting “It”; and

1           (2) by striking “Government of the Soviet  
2           Union” and inserting “government of any country  
3           engaging in such activities”.

4   **SEC. 305. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS FOR DEVELOPING**  
5                           **COUNTRIES.**

6           Section 602 of the Foreign Relations Authorization  
7   Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (22 U.S.C. 4702) is  
8   amended by striking paragraphs (6) and (7) and by redес-  
9   ignating paragraphs (8), (9), and (10) as paragraphs (6),  
10 (7), and (8), respectively.

11 **SEC. 306. REPORT ON SOVIET PARTICIPANTS IN CERTAIN**  
12                           **EXCHANGE PROGRAMS.**

13           Section 126 of the Department of State Authorization  
14   Act, Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983 (Public Law 102-138; 96  
15   Stat. 282) is repealed.

16                           **TITLE IV—ARMS CONTROL**

17 **SEC. 401. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT ACT.**

18           (a) *REPORTS ON STANDING CONSULTATIVE COMMIS-*  
19 *SION ACTIVITIES.*—Section 38 of the Arms Control and Dis-  
20 *armament Act (22 U.S.C. 2578) is amended by striking*  
21 *“United States-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics”.*

22           (b) *LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS.*—Section 51 of that Act  
23 *(22 U.S.C. 2591) is amended—*

24                           (1) by amending the section heading to read  
25                           “*SPECIALISTS FLUENT IN RUSSIAN OR OTHER LAN-*

1 *GUAGES OF THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE*  
2 *FORMER SOVIET UNION”;*

3 (2) *by striking “Soviet foreign and military*  
4 *policies” and inserting “the foreign and military*  
5 *policies of the independent states of the former Soviet*  
6 *Union”;* and

7 (3) *by inserting “or another language of the*  
8 *independent states of the former Soviet Union” after*  
9 *“Russian language”.*

10 (c) *COMPLIANCE WITH AGREEMENTS.—Section 52 of*  
11 *that Act (22 U.S.C. 2592) is amended—*

12 (1) *in paragraph (1), by striking “the Soviet*  
13 *Union” both places it appears and inserting “Rus-*  
14 *sia”;*

15 (2) *in paragraph (3), by striking “Soviet adher-*  
16 *ence” and inserting “Russian adherence” and by*  
17 *striking “the Soviet Union” and inserting “Russia”;*  
18 *and*

19 (3) *in paragraph (5), by striking “the Soviet*  
20 *Union” and inserting “Russia”.*

21 (d) *ON-SITE INSPECTION AGENCY.—Section 61(4) of*  
22 *that Act (22 U.S.C. 2595(4)) is amended—*

23 (1) *in subparagraph (A), by striking “the Soviet*  
24 *Union, Czechoslovakia, and the German Democratic*  
25 *Republic” and inserting “Russia, Ukraine,*

1 *Kazakhstan, Belarus, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, the*  
2 *Czech Republic, and Germany”;*

3 *(2) in subparagraph (B), by striking “Soviet”;*

4 *(3) in subparagraph (C), by striking “the Soviet*  
5 *Union” and inserting “Russia”; and*

6 *(4) in subparagraph (D), by striking “Soviet”.*

7 **SEC. 402. ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT.**

8 *The Arms Export Control Act is amended—*

9 *(1) in section 94(b)(3)(B) (22 U.S.C.*  
10 *2799c(b)(3)(B)), by striking “Warsaw Pact country”*  
11 *and inserting “country of the Eastern Group of*  
12 *States Parties”;* and

13 *(2) in section 95(5) (22 U.S.C. 2799d(5))—*

14 *(A) by striking “Warsaw Pact country”*  
15 *and inserting “country of the Eastern Group of*  
16 *States Parties”;* and

17 *(B) by inserting before the period at the end*  
18 *“or a successor state to such a country”.*

19 **SEC. 403. ANNUAL REPORTS ON ARMS CONTROL MATTERS.**

20 *(a) SOVIET COMPLIANCE WITH ARMS CONTROL COM-*  
21 *MITMENTS.—(1) Section 1002 of the Department of Defense*  
22 *Authorization Act, 1986 (22 U.S.C. 2592a) is repealed.*

23 *(2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking*  
24 *the item in the table of contents relating to section 1002.*

1           (b) *ARMS CONTROL STRATEGY*.—(1) Section 906 of the  
2 *National Defense Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1989* (22  
3 *U.S.C. 2592b*) is repealed.

4           (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the  
5 item in the table of contents relating to section 906.

6           (c) *ANTIBALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABILITIES AND AC-*  
7 *TIVITIES OF THE SOVIET UNION*.—(1) Section 907 of the  
8 *National Defense Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1989* (102  
9 *Stat. 2034*) is repealed.

10          (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the  
11 item in the table of contents relating to section 907.

12 **SEC. 404. UNITED STATES/SOVIET DIRECT COMMUNICATION**

13                                   **LINK.**

14           (a) *CHANGING REFERENCES*.—The joint resolution en-  
15 titled “Joint Resolution authorizing the Secretary of De-  
16 fense to provide to the Soviet Union, on a reimbursable  
17 basis, equipment and services necessary for an improved  
18 United States/Soviet Direct Communication Link for crisis  
19 control,” approved August 8, 1985 (10 U.S.C. 113 note) is  
20 amended—

21                   (1) in the first section—

22                                   (A) by striking “to the Soviet Union” both  
23 places it appears and inserting “to Russia”; and

24                                   (B) by striking “Soviet Union part” and  
25 inserting “Russian part”; and

1           (2) in section 2(b), by striking “the Soviet  
2           Union” and inserting “Russia”.

3           (b) SAVINGS PROVISION.—The amendment made by  
4           subsection (a)(2) does not affect the applicability of section  
5           2(b) of that joint resolution to funds received from the So-  
6           viet Union.

## 7                           **TITLE V—DIPLOMATIC** 8                           **RELATIONS**

### 9           **SEC. 501. PERSONNEL LEVELS AND LIMITATIONS.**

10           (a) PERSONNEL CEILING ON UNITED STATES AND SO-  
11           VIET MISSIONS.—Section 602 of the Intelligence Authoriza-  
12           tion Act, Fiscal Year 1990 (Public Law 101–193; 103 Stat.  
13           1710) is repealed.

14           (b) REPORT ON PERSONNEL OF SOVIET STATE TRAD-  
15           ING ENTERPRISES.—(1) Section 154 of the Foreign Rela-  
16           tions Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Pub-  
17           lic Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1353) is repealed.

18           (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking  
19           the item in the table of contents relating to section 154.

20           (c) REPORT ON ADMISSION OF CERTAIN ALIENS.—  
21           Section 501 of the Intelligence Authorization Act, Fiscal  
22           Year 1988 (22 U.S.C. 254c–2) is repealed.

23           (d) SOVIET MISSION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.—Sec-  
24           tion 702 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal  
25           Year 1987 (22 U.S.C. 287 note) is repealed.

1           (e) *DIPLOMATIC EQUIVALENCE AND RECIPROCITY.*—  
2   (1) *Section 813 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act,*  
3 *Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public Law 99–93; 99 Stat.*  
4 *455) is repealed.*

5           (2) *Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking*  
6 *the item in the table of contents relating to section 813.*

7   ***SEC. 502. OTHER PROVISIONS RELATED TO OPERATION OF***  
8                                   ***EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES.***

9           (a) *CONSTRUCTION OF DIPLOMATIC FACILITIES.*—*Sec-*  
10 *tion 132 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal*  
11 *Years 1992 and 1993 (Public Law 102–138; 105 Stat. 662)*  
12 *is amended—*

13                   (1) *by repealing subsections (a) through (d) and*  
14 *subsections (h) through (j); and*

15                   (2) *in subsection (e)—*

16                           (A) *by striking “(e) EXTRAORDINARY SECU-*  
17 *RITY SAFEGUARDS.—”;*

18                           (B) *by striking “(1) In” and inserting “(a)*  
19 *EXTRAORDINARY SECURITY SAFEGUARDS.—In”*  
20 *and by striking “(2) Such” and inserting “(b)*  
21 *SAFEGUARDS TO BE INCLUDED.—Such”;*

22                           (C) *by setting subsections (a) and (b), as so*  
23 *redesignated, on a full measure margin; and*

24                           (D) *in subsection (b), as so redesignated—*

1                   (i) by striking “paragraph (1)” and  
2                   inserting “subsection (a)”; and

3                   (ii) by redesignating subparagraphs  
4                   (A) through (E) as paragraphs (1) through  
5                   (5), respectively, and by setting such reded-  
6                   ignated paragraphs on a 2-em indentation.

7           (b) *POSSIBLE MOSCOW EMBASSY SECURITY*  
8 *BREACH.*—(1) Section 133 of the Foreign Relations Author-  
9 ization Act, Fiscal Years 1992 and 1993 (Public Law 102-  
10 138; 105 Stat. 665) is repealed.

11           (2) Section 2 of that Act is amended by striking the  
12 item in the table of contents relating to section 133.

13           (c) *UNITED STATES-SOVIET RECIPROCITY IN MAT-*  
14 *TERS RELATING TO EMBASSIES.*—(1) Section 134 of the  
15 Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1990  
16 and 1991 (22 U.S.C. 4301 note) is repealed.

17           (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking  
18 the item in the table of contents relating to section 134.

19           (d) *REASSESSMENT OF SOVIET ELECTRONIC ESPIO-*  
20 *NAGE CAPABILITY FROM MOUNT ALTO EMBASSY SITE.*—  
21 (1) Section 1232 of the National Defense Authorization Act,  
22 Fiscal Year 1989 (Public Law 100-456; 102 Stat. 2056)  
23 is repealed.

24           (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the  
25 item in the table of contents relating to section 1232.

1       (e) *DIPLOMATIC RECIPROCITY.*—(1) *Sections 151*  
2 *through 153 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act,*  
3 *Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public Law 100–204; 101*  
4 *Stat. 1351) are repealed.*

5       (2) *Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking*  
6 *the items in the table of contents relating to sections 151*  
7 *through 153.*

8       (f) *ELECTRONIC ESPIONAGE CAPABILITY FROM*  
9 *MOUNT ALTO EMBASSY SITE.*—(1) *Section 1122 of the Na-*  
10 *tional Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1988 and*  
11 *1989 (Public Law 100–180; 101 Stat. 1149) is repealed.*

12       (2) *Section 6 of that Act is amended by striking the*  
13 *item in the table of contents relating to section 1122.*

14       (g) *ASSESSMENT OF SOVIET ELECTRONIC ESPIONAGE*  
15 *CAPABILITIES.*—*Section 901 of the Intelligence Authoriza-*  
16 *tion Act, Fiscal Year 1988 (Public Law 100–178; 101 Stat.*  
17 *1017) is repealed.*

18       (h) *FOREIGN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED*  
19 *STATES.*—*Section 1364 of the National Defense Authoriza-*  
20 *tion Act for Fiscal Year 1987 (Public Law 99–661; 100*  
21 *Stat. 4001) is amended by—*

22               (1) *repealing subsections (a) and (c); and*

23               (2) *striking “(b) CONGRESSIONAL POLICY.—”.*

1 **SEC. 503. FOREIGN SERVICE BUILDINGS ACT.**

2 *Section 4(j) of the Foreign Service Buildings Act, 1926*  
3 *(22 U.S.C. 295(j)) is repealed.*

4 **TITLE VI—OCEANS AND THE**  
5 **ENVIRONMENT**

6 **SEC. 601. ARCTIC RESEARCH AND POLICY ACT.**

7 *Section 102(a) of the Arctic Research and Policy Act*  
8 *of 1984 (15 U.S.C. 4101(a)) is amended—*

9 *(1) in paragraph (2), by striking “as” and all*  
10 *that follows through the comma; and*

11 *(2) in paragraph (10), by striking “; particu-*  
12 *larly the Soviet Union.”.*

13 **SEC. 602. FUR SEAL MANAGEMENT.**

14 *The Act of November 2, 1966, commonly known as the*  
15 *Fur Seal Act of 1966, is amended—*

16 *(1) in section 101(h) (16 U.S.C. 1151(h)), by*  
17 *striking “the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics”*  
18 *and inserting “Russia (except that as used in sub-*  
19 *section (b) of this section, ‘party’ and ‘parties’ refer*  
20 *to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)”;* and

21 *(2) in section 102 (16 U.S.C. 1152), by striking*  
22 *“the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics” and insert-*  
23 *ing “Russia”.*

1 **SEC. 603. GLOBAL CLIMATE PROTECTION.**

2 *The Global Climate Protection Act of 1987 (title XI*  
3 *of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years*  
4 *1988 and 1989; 15 U.S.C. 2901 note) is amended—*

5 *(1) in section 1106—*

6 *(A) by striking “**UNITED STATES-SOVIET***  
7 ***RELATIONS” in the section heading and insert-***  
8 *ing “**UNITED STATES RELATIONS WITH THE***  
9 ***INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER***  
10 ***SOVIET UNION”;***

11 *(B) by striking “Soviet Union” and insert-*  
12 *ing “independent states of the former Soviet*  
13 *Union”;*

14 *(C) by striking “their joint role as the*  
15 *world’s two major” and inserting “the extent to*  
16 *which they are”; and*

17 *(D) by striking “United States-Soviet rela-*  
18 *tions” and inserting “United States relations*  
19 *with the independent states”; and*

20 *(2) in section 1(b), in item in the table of con-*  
21 *tents relating to section 1106, by striking “United*  
22 *States-Soviet relations” and inserting “United States*  
23 *relations with the independent states of the former So-*  
24 *viet Union”.*

1           **TITLE VII—REGIONAL AND**  
2           **GENERAL DIPLOMATIC ISSUES**

3           **SEC. 701. UNITED NATIONS ASSESSMENTS.**

4           *Section 717 of the International Security and Develop-*  
5           *ment Cooperation Act of 1981 (Public Law 97-113; 95*  
6           *Stat. 1549) is amended—*

7                     (1) *in the section heading by striking “OF THE*  
8                     **SOVIET UNION”;**

9                     (2) *in subsection (a)—*

10                       (A) *in paragraph (2), by inserting “and”*  
11                       *after the semicolon;*

12                       (B) *in paragraph (3) by striking “; and”*  
13                       *and inserting a period; and*

14                       (C) *by striking paragraph (4); and*

15                     (3) *in subsection (b), by striking “a diplomatic”*  
16                     *and all that follows through “including its”, and in-*  
17                     *serting “appropriate diplomatic initiatives to ensure*  
18                     *that members of the United Nations make payments*  
19                     *of all their outstanding financial obligations to the*  
20                     *United Nations, including their”.*

21           **SEC. 702. SOVIET OCCUPATION OF AFGHANISTAN.**

22                     (a) *REPEAL.—Section 1241 of the Foreign Relations*  
23                     *Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public*  
24                     *Law 100-204; 101 Stat. 1420) is repealed.*

1       (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.*—Section 1(b) of that  
2 Act is amended by striking the item in the table of contents  
3 relating to section 1241.

4       **SEC. 703. ANGOLA.**

5       Section 405 of the International Security Assistance  
6 and Arms Export Control Act of 1976 (22 U.S.C. 2293  
7 note) is repealed.

8       **SEC. 704. SELF DETERMINATION OF THE PEOPLE FROM THE**  
9                               **BALTIC STATES.**

10       Paragraph (1) of section 1206 of the Foreign Relations  
11 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public  
12 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411) is amended by striking  
13 “from the Soviet Union”.

14       **SEC. 705. OBSOLETE REFERENCES IN FOREIGN ASSISTANCE**  
15                               **ACT.**

16       The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended—

17               (1) in section 501 (22 U.S.C. 2301)—

18                       (A) in the second undesignated paragraph  
19                       by striking “international communism and the  
20                       countries it controls” and inserting “hostile  
21                       countries”;

22                       (B) in the fourth undesignated paragraph,  
23                       by striking “Communist or Communist-sup-  
24                       ported”; and

1           (C) in the fifth undesignated paragraph, by  
2           striking everything following “victims of” and  
3           inserting “aggression or in which the internal se-  
4           curity is threatened by internal subversion in-  
5           spired or supported by hostile countries.”;

6           (2) in section 614(a)(4)(C) (22 U.S.C.  
7           2364(a)(4)(C)), by striking “Communist or Com-  
8           munist-supported”; and

9           (3) in section 620(h) (22 U.S.C. 2370(h)), by  
10          striking “the Communist-bloc countries” and insert-  
11          ing “any country that is a Communist country for  
12          purposes of subsection (f)”.

13   **SEC. 706. REVIEW OF UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD THE**  
14                                   **SOVIET UNION.**

15          Section 24 of the International Security Assistance Act  
16          of 1978 (22 U.S.C. 2151 note) is repealed.

17   **TITLE VIII—INTERNAL SECURITY; WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY**

20   **SEC. 801. CIVIL DEFENSE.**

21          (a) *IN GENERAL.*—Except as provided in paragraph  
22          (2), section 501(b)(2) of the Federal Civil Defense Act of  
23          1950 (50 U.S.C. App. 2301(b)) is amended by striking the  
24          first comma and all that follows through “stability,”.



1                   (D) in subsection (b), as so redesignated, by  
2                   striking “, or any officer” and all that follows  
3                   through “section 3 of this title.”

4   **SEC. 804. REPORT ON SOVIET AND INTERNATIONAL COM-**  
5                   **MUNIST BEHAVIOR.**

6           (a) *REPEAL.*—Section 155 of the Foreign Relations  
7   Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public  
8   Law 99–93) is repealed.

9           (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.*—Section 1(b) of that  
10   Act is amended by striking the item in the table of contents  
11   relating to section 155.

12           **TITLE IX—MISCELLANEOUS**

13   **SEC. 901. BALLISTIC MISSILE TESTS NEAR HAWAII.**

14           (a) *REPEAL.*—Section 1201 of the Foreign Relations  
15   Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public  
16   Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1409) is repealed.

17           (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.*—Section 1(b) of that  
18   Act is amended by striking the item in the table of contents  
19   relating to section 1201.

20   **SEC. 902. NONDELIVERY OF INTERNATIONAL MAIL.**

21           (a) *REPEAL.*—Section 1203 of the Foreign Relations  
22   Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public  
23   Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411) is repealed.

1       (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.*—Section 1(b) of that  
2 Act is amended by striking the item in the table of contents  
3 relating to section 1203.

4       **SEC. 903. STATE-SPONSORED HARASSMENT OF RELIGIOUS**  
5                                   **GROUPS.**

6       (a) *POLICY.*—Section 1204 of the Foreign Relations  
7 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public  
8 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411) is amended—

9               (1) by amending the section heading to read  
10            “**SEC. 1204. STATE SPONSORED HARASSMENT**  
11            **OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS.**”;

12               (2) in paragraph (1)—

13                       (A) by striking “governments of the Union”  
14                       and all that follows through “countries” and in-  
15                       serting “government of any country that engages  
16                       in the harassment of religious groups”, and

17                       (B) by striking “to the harassment of Chris-  
18                       tians and other religious believers” and inserting  
19                       “to such activities”;

20               (3) in paragraph (2), by striking “the Union of  
21               Soviet Socialist Republics and Eastern European”  
22               and inserting “all”; and

23               (4) by striking paragraph (3).

24       (b) *REPEAL.*—(1) Section 1202 of that Act (Public  
25 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1410) is repealed.

1       (2) *Section 1(b) of that Act is amended—*

2             (A) *by striking the item in the table of contents*  
3 *relating to section 1202; and*

4             (B) *by amending the item in the table of con-*  
5 *tents relating to section 1204 to read as follows:*

*“Sec. 1204. State sponsored harassment of religious groups.”.*

6       (c) *REPEAL.—(1) Section 805 of the Foreign Relations*  
7 *Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public*  
8 *Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 450) is repealed.*

9       (2) *Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking*  
10 *the item in the table of contents relating to section 805.*

11 ***SEC. 904. MURDER OF MAJOR ARTHUR NICHOLSON.***

12       (a) *FOREIGN RELATIONS AUTHORIZATION ACT.—Sec-*  
13 *tion 148 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal*  
14 *Years 1986 and 1987 (Public Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 427)*  
15 *is repealed.*

16       (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT TO TABLE OF CON-*  
17 *TENTS.—Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking*  
18 *the item in the table of contents relating to section 148.*

19 ***SEC. 905. MONUMENT TO HONOR VICTIMS OF COMMUNISM.***

20       (a) *FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—*

21             (1) *since 1917, the rulers of empires and inter-*  
22 *national communism led by Vladimir I. Lenin and*  
23 *Mao Tse-tung have been responsible for the deaths of*  
24 *over 100,000,000 victims in an unprecedented impe-*  
25 *rial communist holocaust through conquests, revolu-*

1        *tions, civil wars, purges, wars by proxy, and other*  
2        *violent means;*

3                *(2) the imperialist regimes of international com-*  
4        *munism have brutally suppressed the human rights,*  
5        *national independence, religious liberty, intellectual*  
6        *freedom, and cultural life of the peoples of over 40*  
7        *captive nations;*

8                *(3) there is a danger that the heroic sacrifices of*  
9        *the victims of communism may be forgotten as inter-*  
10        *national communism and its imperial bases continue*  
11        *to collapse and crumble; and*

12                *(4) the sacrifices of these victims should be per-*  
13        *manently memorialized so that never again will na-*  
14        *tions and peoples allow so evil a tyranny to terrorize*  
15        *the world.*

16        *(b) AUTHORIZATION OF MEMORIAL.—*

17                *(1) AUTHORIZATION.—*

18                        *(A) The National Captive Nations Commit-*  
19        *tee, Inc., is authorized to construct, maintain,*  
20        *and operate in the District of Columbia an ap-*  
21        *propriate international memorial to honor vic-*  
22        *tims of communism.*

23                        *(B) The National Captive Nations Commit-*  
24        *tee, Inc., is encouraged to create an independent*

1           entity for the purposes of constructing, main-  
2           taining, and operating the memorial.

3           (C) Once created, this entity is encouraged  
4           and authorized, to the maximum extent prac-  
5           ticable, to include as active participants organi-  
6           zations representing all groups that have suffered  
7           under communism.

8           (2) COMPLIANCE WITH STANDARDS FOR COM-  
9           MEMORATIVE WORKS.—The design, location, inscrip-  
10          tion, and construction of the memorial authorized by  
11          paragraph (1) shall be subject to the requirements of  
12          the Act entitled “An Act to provide standards for  
13          placement of commemorative works on certain Fed-  
14          eral lands in the District of Columbia and its envi-  
15          rons, and for other purposes”, approved November 14,  
16          1986 (40 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.).

17          (c) PAYMENT OF EXPENSES.—The entity referred to  
18          in subsection (b)(1) shall be solely responsible for acceptance  
19          of contributions for, and payment of the expenses of, the  
20          establishment of the memorial. No Federal funds may be  
21          used to pay any expense of the establishment of the memo-  
22          rial.

23          (d) DEPOSIT OF EXCESS FUNDS.—If, upon payment  
24          of all expenses of the establishment of the memorial, includ-  
25          ing the maintenance and preservation amount provided for

1 *in section 8(b) of the Act entitled “An Act to provide stand-*  
2 *ards for placement of commemorative works on certain Fed-*  
3 *eral lands in the District of Columbia and its environs, and*  
4 *for other purposes”, approved November 14, 1986 (40*  
5 *U.S.C. 1008(b)), or upon expiration of the authority for the*  
6 *memorial under section 10(b) of such Act (40 U.S.C.*  
7 *4010(b)), there remains a balance of funds received for the*  
8 *establishment of the memorial, the entity referred to in sub-*  
9 *section (b)(1) shall transmit the amount of the balance to*  
10 *the Secretary of the Treasury for deposit in the account pro-*  
11 *vided for in section 8(b)(1) of such Act (40 U.S.C.*  
12 *1008(b)(1)).*

Attest:

*Secretary.*

HR 3000 EAS—2

HR 3000 EAS—3

HR 3000 EAS—4

HR 3000 EAS—5