

manufactured in the United States and is not readily available in the ordinary channels of commercial trade.

**(h) Unserviceable firearm**

The term “unserviceable firearm” means a firearm which is incapable of discharging a shot by means of an explosive and incapable of being readily restored to a firing condition.

**(i) Make**

The term “make”, and the various derivatives of such word, shall include manufacturing (other than by one qualified to engage in such business under this chapter), putting together, altering, any combination of these, or otherwise producing a firearm.

**(j) Transfer**

The term “transfer” and the various derivatives of such word, shall include selling, assigning, pledging, leasing, loaning, giving away, or otherwise disposing of.

**(k) Dealer**

The term “dealer” means any person, not a manufacturer or importer, engaged in the business of selling, renting, leasing, or loaning firearms and shall include pawnbrokers who accept firearms as collateral for loans.

**(l) Importer**

The term “importer” means any person who is engaged in the business of importing or bringing firearms into the United States.

**(m) Manufacturer**

The term “manufacturer” means any person who is engaged in the business of manufacturing firearms.

(Added Pub. L. 90-618, title II, §201, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1230; amended Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1906(b)(13)(A), (J), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834, 1835; Pub. L. 99-308, §109, May 19, 1986, 100 Stat. 460; Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §809(h)(3), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1842.)

**Editorial Notes**

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 5845, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 725, related to the importation of firearms into the United States or its territory, prior to the general revisions of this chapter by Pub. L. 90-618.

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in prior section 5848, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 727, as amended by acts Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-859, title II, §203(f), 72 Stat. 1427; June 1, 1960, Pub. L. 86-478, §3, 74 Stat. 149, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 90-618.

**AMENDMENTS**

2018—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-232 substituted “section 7684(2), 7685, or 7686 of title 10, United States Code” for “section 4684(2), 4685, or 4686 of title 10 of the United States Code”.

1986—Subsec. (a)(7). Pub. L. 99-308, §109(b), substituted “any silencer (as defined in section 921 of title 18, United States Code)” for “a muffler or a silencer for any firearm whether or not such firearm is included within this definition”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 99-308, §109(a), substituted “any part designed and intended solely and exclusively, or combination of parts designed and intended, for use in converting a weapon into a machinegun,” for “any

combination of parts designed and intended for use in converting a weapon into a machinegun.”

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-455, §1906(b)(13)(A), struck out “or his delegate” after “Secretary”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 94-455, §1906(b)(13)(A), (J), struck out “or his delegate” after “shotgun or shotgun shell which the Secretary” and “of the Treasury or his delegate” after “or any other device which the Secretary”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-232 effective Feb. 1, 2019, with provision for the coordination of amendments and special rule for certain redesignations, see section 800 of Pub. L. 115-232, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-308 effective 180 days after May 19, 1986, see section 110(a) of Pub. L. 99-308, set out as a note under section 921 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective on first day of first month following October 1968, except as to persons possessing firearms as defined in subsec. (a) of this section which are not registered to such persons in the National Firearms Registration and Transfer Record, see section 207 of Pub. L. 90-618, set out as a note under section 5801 of this title.

**§ 5846. Other laws applicable**

All provisions of law relating to special taxes imposed by chapter 51 and to engraving, issuance, sale, accountability, cancellation, and distribution of stamps for tax payment shall, insofar as not inconsistent with the provisions of this chapter, be applicable with respect to the taxes imposed by sections 5801, 5811, and 5821.

(Added Pub. L. 90-618, title II, §201, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1232.)

**Editorial Notes**

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 5846, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 726, consisted of provisions similar to those comprising this section, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 90-618.

**§ 5847. Effect on other laws**

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as modifying or affecting the requirements of section 38 of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2778), as amended, with respect to the manufacture, exportation, and importation of arms, ammunition, and implements of war.

(Added Pub. L. 90-618, title II, §201, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1232; amended Pub. L. 115-141, div. U, title IV, §401(a)(252), Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 1196.)

**Editorial Notes**

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 5847, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 726, related to regulations which the Secretary or his delegate may prescribe, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 90-618.

**AMENDMENTS**

2018—Pub. L. 115-141 substituted “section 38 of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2778)” for “section 414 of the Mutual Security Act of 1954”.